THE INDUSTRY'S RECOGNIZED AUTHORITY

# ROCK PRODUCTS

LARGEST PRODUCER CIRCULATION IN THE HISTORY OF THE FIELD

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Volume at New High page 70
Technical Trends In the
Industry Revealed in 1955 page 80
Suspension Preheater In
Waste Heat Cement Mill page 86
Southern Indiana's Newest
Gypsum Plant page 106



ANNUAL OUTLOOK-REVIEW
and Directory Issue



### All costs considered - belt conveyors by LINK-BELT are your most effective means to

### GREATER TON-MILE ECONOMY



Efficient, economical handling of bulk materials is provided by this 260-ft, Link-Belt conveyor with 24-in, wide belt. These conveyors can travel up or down grades as steep as 32%.

LINK-BELT

BELT CONVEYOR EQUIPMENT

LINK-BELT COMPANY: Executive Offices, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago I, To Serve Industry There Are Link-Belt Plants and Sales Offices in All Principal Cities. Export Office, New York 7; Canada, Scarboro (Toronto 13); Australia, Marrickville, N.S.W.; South Africa, Springs. Representatives Throughout the World.

For large or small systems -you get unrestricted selection of components and unmatched engineering background

Continuous operation, large capacity, flexibility, ease and infrequency of maintenance — belt conveyors offer many advantages unmatched by any other kind of bulk material transportation. And when they're supplied by Link-Belt, you enjoy additional benefits through unbiased choice of components and vast engineering experience.

Link-Belt equipment includes a complete line of idlers, trippers, drives, terminal machinery and other items. We can recommend the most practical combination for your particular job, with all elements having correct-rated capacities.

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Your Link-Belt office will gladly fill in details on how belt conveyors can lower your handling cost per ton-mile. Call today.



Bearings, drives, supports and enclosures as required in this installation are also made by Link-Belt. Availability of all elements from one source saves delays and complications.

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# ROCK

THE INDUSTRY'S RECOGNIZED AUTHORITY

LARGEST PRODUCER CIRCULATION IN THE HISTORY OF THE FIELD

### January 1956







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Concrete Products Industry Marks Up

Ready-Mixed Concrete Industry Now Requires 100 Million Barrels of Cement Annually

A New Sales Record

Truck Maintenance

Jas. A. Nicholson

207

214

224



### Hose used to be more dangerous than snakes

### A typical example of B. F. Goodrich improvement in rubber

Those men are inches away from a high explosive. Heating thick, gooey asphalt to get it out of a tank car takes super-heated steam under terrific pressure, carried into the car through hose.

Heat used to weaken steam hose. Sometimes it burst at the weakest spot, with explosive force, spraying scalding steam in all directions. It was dangerous to workmen and a constant expense,

B. F. Goodrich men believed a hose could be made completely burstproof. They designed one with layers of fine braided steel wire, then layers of a new kind of heat-resisting rubber, inside, outside and between the braids. Not one length of this hose has ever been known to burst. Even if a hose wears out after years of service, steam can leak out but it cannot explode. Workmen are as safe as they are at home.

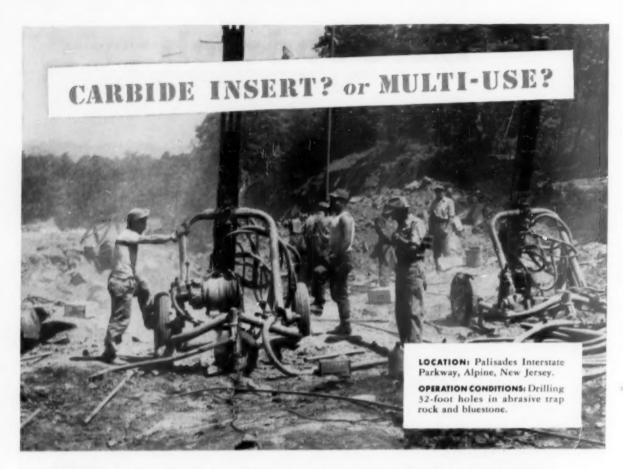
The B. F. Goodrich hose in the picture had been in use for 21/2 years when the picture was taken-far longer than any steam hose used before by this construction company-and showed no sign of wearing out. It not only

stands heat better but wears better. Its rubber cover resists abrasion better than steel. This B. F. Goodrich hose is 30 per cent lighter than steam hose used to be, more flexible, easier to handle,

Call your B. F. Goodrich distributor for more information about steam hose or other hose, belting or other B. F. Goodrich rubber products. The B. F. Goodrich Co., Department M-532, Akron 18, Obio.

B.F. Goodrich INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS DIVISION

ROCK PRODUCTS, January, 1956



# D. Cutrupi & Sons Inc., Fort Lee, New Jersey, speed deep-hole drilling on N. J. parkway job with TIMKEN carbide insert bits

To blast a 35-foot cut for the Palisades Interstate Parkway, D. Cutrupi & Sons Inc., New Jersey contractors, had to drill 32-foot holes through tough, abrasive traprock and bluestone.

With ordinary bits it was impossible to drill out full increments of drill steel so Cutrupi used Timken<sup>®</sup> carbide insert bits. Their performance was excellent. Cutrupi was able to maintain a high drilling rate and bit changes were minimized.

Timken carbide insert bits are generally the most economical bits on tough jobs that involve hard or abrasive ground, extremely deep holes, constant gauge holes, or small diameter blast holes.

But they're not the best solution for all drilling problems. For drilling in ordinary ground, Timken multi-use bits

For drilling in ordinary ground, Timken multi-use bits are most economical. With correct and controlled reconditioning they give lowest cost per foot of hole if full increments of steel can be drilled.

All Timken bits are interchangeable in the same thread series and a wide range of different bits fit the same steel. Thus you can change bits quickly and easily right on the job. All Timken bits are made from our own fine alloy, electric-furnace steel and they have the special shoulder unions, developed by the Timken Company, that protects the threads from drilling impacts.

To choose the best bit for your drilling jobs, call on the Timken Rock Bit Engineering Service. We've had 20 years of drilling experience. Write: The Timken Roller Bearing Company, Rock Bit Division, Canton 6, Ohio. Cable address: "TIMROSCO".



Timken threaded



Timken threaded

your best bet for the best bit ...for every job





D. M. STOLTZFUS & SONS, Inc., of TALMAGE, PA., is another of the many Northwest owners whose business is Rock! If you are going to be in the rock business you have to have a *real* Rock Shovel. It is significant that this is the fourth Northwest that the Stoltzfus people have bought.

D. M. STOLTZFUS & SON

Northwest advantages for handling rock are the reasons for the many repeat orders from hard rock men. The Northwest Dual Independent Crowd utilizes force most independent crowd shovels waste. Uniform Pressure Swing Clutches eliminate the jerks and grabs that make spotting difficult. The "Feather-Touch" Clutch Control makes operation easy without resorting to delicate mechanisms, valves or pumps that often require special knowledge for adjustment. The Cushion Clutch eliminates shock overloads before they can reach and damage machinery! These are just a few of the reasons why so many quarries are now using Northwests. We'd like to tell you more! Why not get the whole story—a Northwest Man will be glad to call.

NORTHWEST ENGINEERING COMPANY
135 South LaSalle Street Chicago 3, Illinois

## NORTHWEST

SHOVELS . CRANES . DRAGLINES . PULLSHOVELS

Convertible for any Mining Material Handling or Excavation Problem

ROCK PRODUCTS, January, 1956

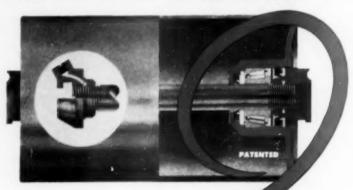
### **UST\***Continental Idlers

UNIT-SEALED PRE-LUBRICATED TIMKEN BEARINGS

Saves Grease!

Saves Labor!

Saves Belts!





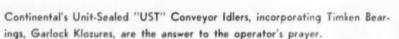
UNIT-SEALED



PRE-LUBRICATED



TIMKEN BEARINGS



The Unit Bearing Assemblies—"sealed unto themselves" provide an ample but not excessive grease reservoir. This represents a saving of grease and further eliminates any possible migration of the grease from upper to lower bearings on inclined rolls. The lubricant is a top quality water repellent grease of a stable consistency with a wide temperature range for long life.

Most important—this construction permits operating the Continental "UST" Idler without relubrication for 1-2-3 years depending upon the severity or character of conditions.

> For detailed information on these idlers write for Bulletin R. P.-116.











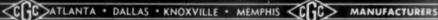
SELF-ALIGNING TROUGHING IDLER

### LONG Life- THE ULTIMATE IN MINIMUM MAINTENANCE CG-5209

### INDUSTRIAL DIVISION CONTINENTAL GIN COMPANY

BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

ENGINEERS





NEW YORK 17, NEW YORK

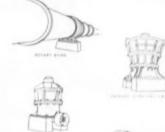


# FEATURES OF THE TC

### **ASSURE PEAK PRODUCTION AT MINIMUM COST**

The Traylor TC is a gigantic crusher with the proven ability to combine high hourly output with amazing production economies . . . that's why leading producers the world over rely on Traylor TC Gyratory Crushers. All TC Gyratory Crushers have certain exclusive Traylor features in common; for example, Traylor's original, non-chokable Bell Head and Curved Concaves. Curved crushing surfaces apply power as a direct force to reduce lifting and churning. Each succeeding zone in the crushing chamber is of greater capacity . . . choking and packing is practically eliminated . . . that's why a TC stands up to the continuous punishment of steady operation. Traylor Curved crushing surfaces wear evenly overall to retain their original shape almost indefinitely.

- Traylor TC Gyratory Crushers are made in 7 sizes with feed openings from 20" to 60".
   Hourly capacities up to 2860 tons. Power requirements from 150 to 450 H.P.
- For complete details on Traylor TC Gyratory Crushers send for your free copy of Traylor Bulletin #126:











TRAYLOR ENGINEERING & MFG. CO.

eads to greater profits

SALES OFFICES: New York . Chicago . San Francisco
Canadian Mfr: Canadian Vickers, Ltd., Montreal, P.O.

### Are you losing

10% of day's production

very time you change crusher setting?

On some gyratory crushers, it takes 45 minutes and longer to change setting for different product size - in many instances, it takes hours. But even 45 minutes of downtime represents about 10% of your day. You don't have to put up with this lost production -not if you install the Hydrocone crusher, the crusher with one-man, one-minute product control.

With the Hydrocone crusher (and only with this modern crusher) you can change product size at the flick of a switch. Compensating for wear is accomplished just as easily. And if the Hydrocone crusher stops under load. just flick the switch and you're in business again.

Get all the facts about the Hydrocone crusher. See your A-C representative or write Allis-Chalmers, Industrial Equipment Division, Milwaukee 1, Wisconsin. Ask for Bulletin 07B7145B.

Hydrocane is an Allis-Chalmers trademark



HALMERS







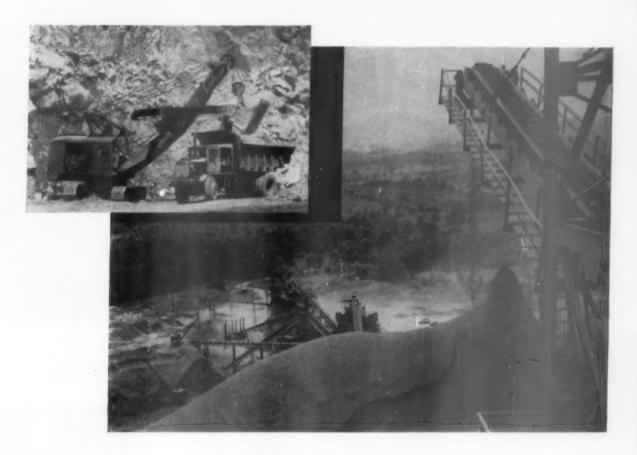






**Gyratory Crushers** 

ROCK PRODUCTS, January, 1956



# A superior operating record for 15 years with **GULF LUBRICANTS and FUELS** at Superior Stone Company, Red Hill, Va.

For 15 year: .ne trucks, shovels, crushers, and drills at the nuge quarry operation of Superior Stone Company have been lubricated and powered with Gulf quality products. During this period equipment has worked continuously and efficiently with no downtime due to difficulties related to the lubricants and fuels.

Ask this progressive firm—and many others in the industry—why they prefer Gulf products and you'll get an answer something like this: "Gulf Lubricants prevent excessive wear, keep maintenance costs at rock bottom levels. Gulf Fuels insure top engine performance because they burn evenly and completely. And Gulf's cooperative engineering service helps us select the right fuels and lubricants for every unit of equipment."

Perhaps your operation can also benefit from Gulf's quality products and helpful engineering service. Consult the telephone directory for the number of your nearest Gulf office.



support
Junior Achievement

Junior Achievement Week January 29-February 4, 1956



THE FINEST PETROLEUM PRODUCTS FOR ALL YOUR NEEDS

### INTERNATIONAL POWER

Boosting job production everywhere

"Tops for stripping overburden," reports Maurice Stein, Superintendent for Elliot Coal Mining Company, Philipsburg, Pennsylvania, of his company's TD-24's. "We've used two for three years now... find they give maximum output with very low maintenance. Our operators especially like their ease of handling and good balance. We also like their planetary steering system which lets our operator safely work on steeper terrain." Right now, rigs are removing 40 ft of shale and clay to uncover a 24-inch vein of "C" seam bituminous coal.











For utility work around pit or plant, 39½ dhp International 300 can be equipped to do most any task. Here, rig loads and unloads trucks. With other attachments, "300" plows snow, blades roads, loads bulk materials, digs ditches, mows grass, tows trailers. Rig has 10 speeds forward to 16.7 mph, develops 4,379 lbs pull.

Fast on job, fast between jobs—Handling all tractor work in a quarry near Denver, Colorado, 200 hp TD-24 saves time by driving from job-to-job at 7.8 mph. Output, 2200 tons of 1½-inch stone per 8-hour shift, is taken from crusher by International-powered belt conveyor, background, then stockpiled by TD-24. Unit also does all stripping.



"Ideal for dozing rock," says Paul Weaver Supt for Joe Wenke Quarries of this veteran TD-14A. "We use it continuously for shovel and quarry-floor cleanup. Performance has been excellent. Downtime is way down due partly to rugged construc-

tion, partly to prompt parts delivery and service from our International distributor." Quarry, located at Toledo, Iowa, produces 200 tons of 1-inch road stone per hour.



3000-ft cycle every 3 min is the record of Western Construction Co.'s "55" Payscraper. This includes time for TD-24 to push-load 10 bank yds of ripped caliche. Payscraper's fast-loading ability makes it ideal for stripping overburden... high ratio of horsepower to loaded weight, oversize air brakes speed hauls up and down steep grades. Photo was taken near El Paso, Texas.



Loader does job too tough for shove!—In an assignment which dramatically illustrates the tremendous break-out International Drott can bring to bank-loading, Al Pangia's TD-14 rips up a 150-yd concrete filling station driveway in Camden, N. J. Engineers say a 34-yd shovel could not have done the work . . . yet TD-14 broke and loaded the slab unassisted.

### International

makes every load a pay load

A machine size for every job... see your nearest INTERNATIONAL DISTRIBUTOR for details.



**Industrial Power** 

Tiel .

CRAWLER TRACES

DECRE, GAS PROPERTY

WHILE TRACTORS

ALSO: International Oral Looders . . . International Surapure, Terrain Dans Wagnes . . . or

THE TOURGETTAIN BALANCE
GREATER POWER AND CONTROL FROM BUILT-IN BALANCE

QUIET POWER

Rugged as the Rockies

"QUICK-WAY"- 50

1/4 Yd. 5 Ton

"QUICK-WAY"- 80

"QUICK-WAY"-100

"QUICK-WAY"-125

₹ Yd. 8 Ton

1/2 Yd. 10 Ton

1/2 Yd. 12 1/2 Ton

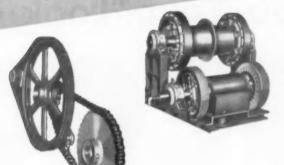
and . . . Five new "QUICK-WAY" Carriers

THE MOST COMPLETE LINE IN THE SMALL SHOVEL FIELD

## with MORE Big Shove FEATURES

#### ALL CHAIN & SPROCKET DRIVE

Machine-cut steel and Machine-cut steel and cast iron sprockets with compact, high-speed, heavy-duty roller chains give positive power, reduced noise, and greater flexibility under every operating condition. Oil and dust tight cases.



#### MAIN ASSEMBLIES

Power up and down beem standard on all medels.

High tensile steel shafting. Any one main assembly removable without tearing down others. Positive control shaft centers for 100% clutch and brake action.

#### AIR COOLED DRUMS

Large size, louver-ventilated, ductile iron clutch and brake drums, finned-ventilated swing assembly drums. specially designed for cool, continuous running at top efficiency.



#### **BULL GEAR, HOOK ROLLERS &** MACHINE FRAME

Heavy, fully machined, hard steel rollers and roller path. Large, sturdy cast steel and electrically welded machinery frame. Perfectly balanced design assures minimum stress and absolute alignment to shafts, bearings and swing table gear.



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Seif-aligning, anti-riction bearings on all high-speed, continuous, rotating shafts and drums. Special long-life, alloy bronze bearings on swing rollers and center rotating sleeve.



### CLUTCH CONTROLS & HYDRAULIC SYSTEM

Smooth, positive minimum-effort control from new hydraulic system. New design control lever locks.



#### ADVANCE DESIGN LUBRICATION

Daily grease fittings centrally located on cab panel. Intermittent grease fittings easily accessible. Positive grease and dirt seals at all revolving points, Force-feed, filtered, circulating lubrication on all chain and sprocket drives and on main shaft bearings. Main bearings also running in oil.



#### COMFORTABLE FULL VISION CAB

All operating controls, including instrument panel and lock throttle, conveniently located in front of operator. Safety glass windows on all sides and top insure full vision—sliding and hinged windows provide maximum ventilation.



#### HINGED PANELS FOR EASY MAINTENANCE

Hinged, fold-out panels all around for quick, easy maintenance and adjustments.

### "QUICK-WAY" TRUCK SHOVEL COMPANY

Denver, Colorado

A Pena-Texas Subsidiary

With the Famous Money-Making Line of "QUICK-WAY" ATTACHMENTS

PRECISION BUILT, RUGGED, FULLY CONVERTIBLE ... the new "QUICK-WAY" models,

designed to heavy-duty specifications . . .

with more big shovel features than any

other in the small shovel field . . . have perfect BUILT-IN balance that guarantees precision control, greater lifting

power, longer life and more work per horsepower. Write today for complete information, or see your "Quick-Way"

distributor for a FREE demonstration.

Trench Hoe, Crane, Shovel, Dragline, Clamshell, Pile Driver, Magnet, and many other tools for special types of jobs.

Mail Coupon Today For FREE Information

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Please send complete information on the ALL NEW "QUICK-WAY" and the NEW "QUICK-WAY" carriers-check model number or numbers 50 ( ), 80 ( ), 100 ( ), 125 ( ).

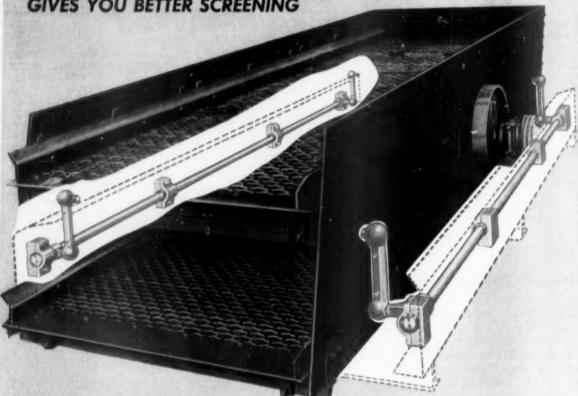
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### Make 1956 Your "Look Ahead

# SECO

SECO "LOOK AHEAD" ENGINEERING
GIVES YOU BETTER SCREENING



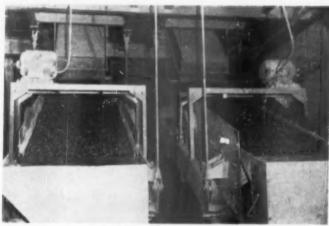
Seco patented equalizer assembly in outline

OVER 350 MODELS IN SINGLE, DOUBLE, TRIPLE & 31/2 DECKS

### Year" with long-life

# VIBRATING SCREENS

Here's Your Key to Years of high tonnages accurately screened at <u>lowest</u> cost per ton



(Above Seco Screens on the job at Cleveland Slag Co.)

This is a good time to "look ahead." Is your plant set up for really efficient screening when you start the new season? Or will your profit margin be reduced or lost because of low tonnages, excessive shutdowns, or other problems due to your present screens.

Look ahead! Get set now to profit on the immense new long term road building programs now getting under way. Consult Seco now and you will be ready, not only for accurate, trouble-free high tonnage screening this year . . . but for years and years ahead.

You don't have to take our word for it. Thousands of America's best operators agree "you can't beat Seco for performance."

SEND FOR NEW SECO CATALOG No. 204



SECO WITH ELECTRIC WIRE



SECO
TRUE CIRCULAR ACTION
VIBRATING SCREENS

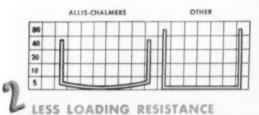
SCREEN EQUIPMENT CO., INC. Buffalo 25, New York

# move more dirt at

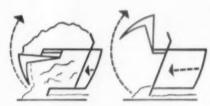
Watch an Allis-Chalmers scraper at work and you'll see that it loads bigger — travels and maneuvers more easily — puts more dirt right where you want it with the least tractor effort. Check features and you'll understand why an Allis-Chalmers scraper is able to outperform others. Then compare prices and you'll see that it gives you more scraper capacity per dollar — more for your money in every way.



# ower cost



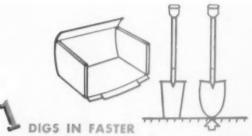
Low, wide bowl plays an important part in ease of loading. Since loading resistance is largely determined by the height to which the load is built, the lower, wider bowl of an Allis-Chalmers scraper requires less time and power to get the same yardage as other scrapers.



### POSITIVE EJECTION ASSURES EVEN SPREADING

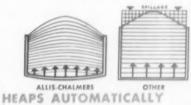
With patented linkage, apron lifts, then moves forward and up as ejector pushes foward. High apron lift prevents any possibility of material's jamming. Even when loaded from overhead, anything that can be put into the bowl can be easily ejected. Ejector returns to loading position automatically by spring action and apron weight.

There is an Allis-Chalmers pull-type scraper for every tractor . . . every job. Write for literature or contact your Allis-Chalmers dealer.

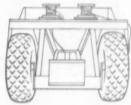


Curved and offset cutting edge on Allis-Chalmers scrapers concentrate all the tractor horsepower on the center section during initial penetration. The penetrating ability of a round-end spade helps illustrate the soundness of this Allis-Chalmers design.

Diagrams show how an automatically heaped load avoids costly spillage even though the center is built up above the sides of the bowl.



The combination of slightly deeper center cut and correctly angled cutting edge shapes the load as the scraper fills. The greater volume of dirt flowing into the center of the curved bowl "boils" forward, to the rear and to the sides, pulverizing the dirt, filling the voids and producing an automatically heaped load without excessive spillage.



### HAULS, MANEUVERS EASILY

Big, low-pressure tires provide maximum flotation. The extra wide, low bowl keeps center of gravity low, helps the scraper hug the ground for safety. Front running gear has ample clearance at all points, high carrying position clears uneven ground.

Scraper main frame is shorter because exclusive linkage moves apron forward as well as upward to clear main frame at full height. The two-to-three feet shorter wheel base permits easier maneuvering. Scraper can turn in its own length.

CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY DIVISION, MILWAUKEE 1, WISCONSIN

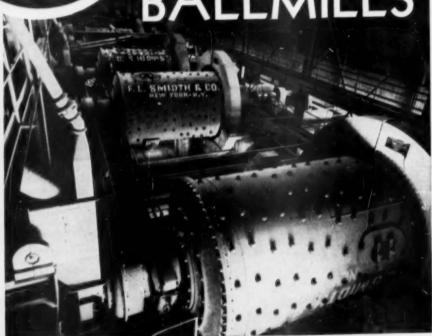
### **ALLIS-CHALMERS**





## **SMIDTH**

BALLMILLS



OPEN OR CLOSED CIRCUIT

ALSO AIR SWEPT FOR GRINDING AND DRYING

For Smidth Machinery apply to:

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### What's Happening

### IN OTHER FIELDS OF INTEREST TO THE ROCK PRODUCTS INDUSTRY

January, 1956

- A New Haven Superior Court has refused to issue a temporary injunction which would prevent Connecticut's State Highway Commissioner from awarding a contested turnpike-paving contract. The injunction suit was the result of a controversy over portland-cement concrete and bituminous concrete as the paving surfaces for the Connecticut Turnpike. A bituminous concrete paving firm submitted the low bid for a 3-mile turnpike section, but the Highway Commissioner awarded the contract to a higher-bid portland-cement concrete paving firm.
- The Interior Department's Bureau of Reclamation expects to invite bids on about \$51,000,000 of construction contracts by June, 1956. New projects on which bids are being invited include work on the Palo Verde diversion project, Arizona and California; Missouri River Basin project, Wyoming and Montana; Provo River project, Utah; Deschutes project, Oregon; Yakima project, Washington; Santa Maria project, California; Central Valley project, California; and Michaud Flats project, Idaho.
- New York City's traffic and transportation problems may be solved according to Henry K. Norton, chairman of the New York, Susquehanna and Western railroad. He has developed a plan for an "Aerial Transit" system calling for rubber-tired cars traveling at 60 m.p.h. on overhead concrete runways. A central loop would be located in Manhattan, with connecting lines leading into other parts of the city and suburbs.
- "Do it yourself" boxes of real holly with artificial berries, made of plaster of paris painted bright red, were shipped by the Washington Holly Growers Association in an attempt to salvage some of a damaged holly crop. A record November cold spell froze the berries off most of the trees in the Pacific Northwest, resulting in a shipment of only 15 percent of the usual 1.5 million pound harvest for the holiday season.
- The earth may be headed for a new ice age in 10,000 years, according to Cesare Emiliani of the University of Chicago. Using analyses of oxygen-16 and oxygen-18 content of fossil shells, he estimates the earth is already in its 6000th year of its 16th cyclical cold spell in the past 600,000 years. A smaller ratio of oxygen-18 in fossils from sea-bottom cores indicates warmer weather at the time of formation.
- Contract awards for the 37 states east of the Rockies totaled \$20,027,736,000, for the first 10 months of 1955, up 22 percent. Nonresidential contracts were \$7,107,396,000, up 20 percent, residential, \$8,748,341,000, up 24 percent, and utilities and public works totaled \$4,171,999,000, up 20 percent, for the first 10 months of 1955.

- A member of the A.F. of L. Bricklayers Union has been suspended indefinitely from membership because he refused to pay a \$50 fine imposed on him by the union for using his invention—a device which he claims saves considerable time in laying brick. The device consists of a set of calibrated jigs made of airplane metal which eliminated the need for resetting plumb lines and spirit levels every time a new row of bricks is started in home construction. Using his device, Jerry Strayer of Maumee, Ohio, claims he can lay 1000 bricks in seven hours, when the normal output for a skilled bricklayer is between 600 and 800 brick in eight hours.
- The Interstate Commerce Commission announced recently that it has authorized the railroads to continue in effect the 15 percent freight rate increases which it granted in 1951 and 1952 and scheduled to expire December 31. The railroads estimated that at the present rate of net railway operating income, the rate of return on current net investments would have dropped to 1.56 percent if the temporary rate of increase had not been made permanent.
- Monazite, a rare phosphate containing substantial amounts of cerium and thorium, has been discovered in New Jersey, in rock samples from Morris County. The monazite belt stretches along a ridge of hills for more than two miles, intersecting at least four small streams. Width and depth of the occurrence have not yet been determined. Specific sites cannot be revealed by the state unless the initial discoverer has given consent.
- Five boxes of 50 detonating caps were recently stolen from a Kentucky quarry. A board in the floor of the storage house had been pried up, making a hole  $81/2 \times 15$  in., indicating that a very small person had entered. A 500-ft. roll of wire used in setting up quarry blasts was also stolen.
- The Indianapolis Toll Road will be built of concrete throughout its 156-mile length, according to Albert J. Wedeking, Toll Road Commission director. Earlier reports held that a shortage of portland cement might force use of blacktop for the western two-thirds.
- Heavy construction awards, nationally, totaled \$17,307,596,000 for the first 48 weeks of 1955, an increase of 30 percent above 1954, and 17 percent higher than the previous record, set in 1952, as reported in Engineering News-Record.
- Lime, used in marking out football fields, is said to have been responsible for "burns" suffered by high school football players in three states; Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Ohio.
- Approximately \$62.5 million in federal funds have been allocated for airport construction by the Department of Commerce. The funds are available for distribution until July 1, 1956.



Years of continuous, reliable performance at highest efficiency and negligible maintenance.

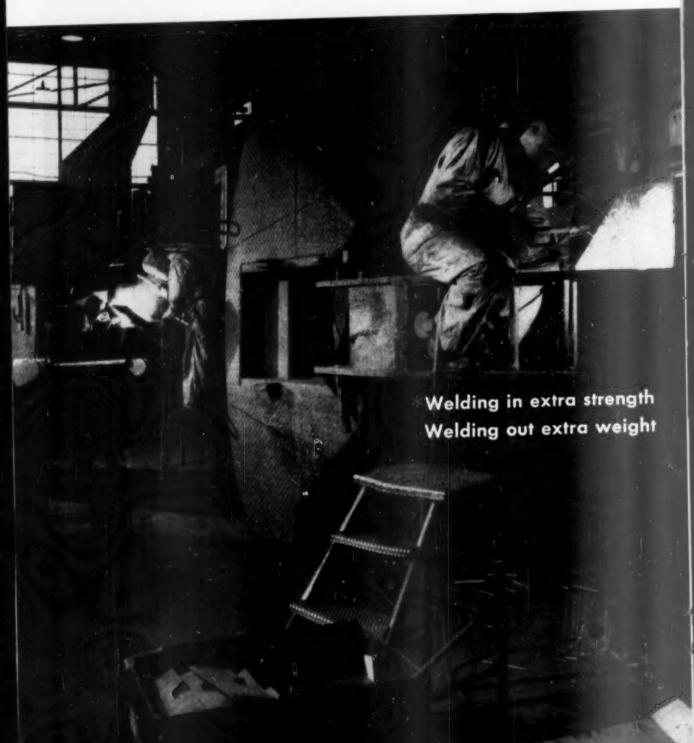
Over 7500 HP transmitted through Symetro gears direct to trunnions of raw mills in cement plant illustrated above.

Driving station for large clinker mill showing motor and Symetro gear in separate enclosure (right).

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# UNIFORM PERFORMANCE

in Rotary Kiln-Firing Service

PROBLEM -

To get consistent delivery of coal of uniform fineness to burners, at closely controlled, constant rates, even after years of operation in kiln-firing service.

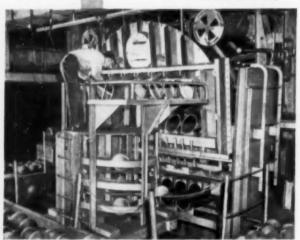
SOLUTION -

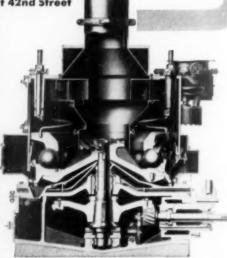
The use of long-life, wear-resistant parts, such as the grinding balls of B&W Type EL Pulverizers, which are forged of specially selected steels and are then scientifically heat-treated in furnaces like the one shown. Finished balls also are held to close spherical tolerances.

RESULT -

Sustained rated output within close limits throughout the long life of the ball-bearing grinding elements.

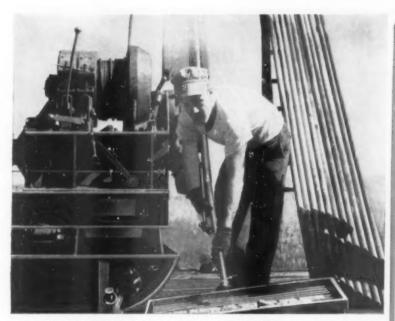
The Babcock & Wilcox Company, Boiler Division Process Equipment Dept., 161 East 42nd Street New York 17, N. Y.











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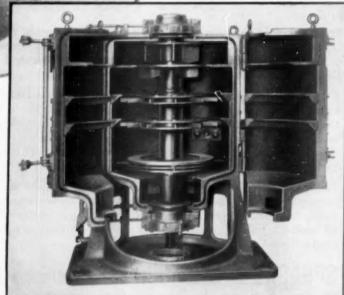


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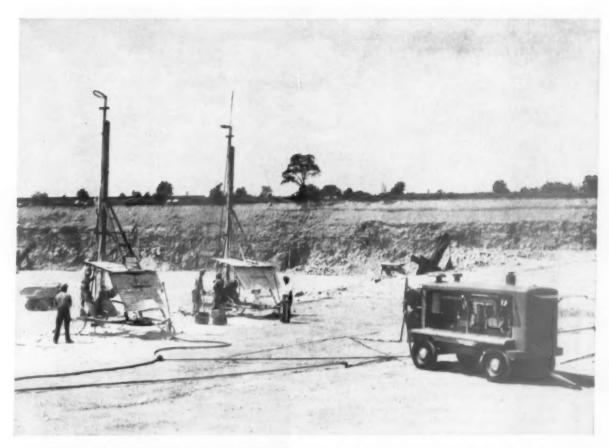
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hard flux limestone. Because of the constant, unfluctuating 100 lbs, pressure maintained by the Jaeger Rotary, each drill averages 350' to 400' per 10-hr, day. The compressor never runs faster than 1600 rpm, with a resulting minimum of wear and fuel consumption of only 7 gph.

### Jaeger offers a fully efficient rotary "600"

In more than a year of use, on all types of big air work, the Jaeger Roto "600" has demonstrated two outstanding advantages over other rotary compressors. (1) It operates at slower speeds, resulting in lowest fuel consumption and longest life of engine and compressor. (2) It maintains 100 lbs. minimum pressure under all normal operation, as smooth as steam. Speed modulation is stepless over the entire operating range, and so instant-acting as to prevent any over-run and racing of engine. Controls are also extremely simple.

Jaeger also offers more efficient oil cooling, closer control of engine water temperature, elimination of cold weather "dry starts", 8-hour fuel tanks, wrap-around bumpers and many other advantages. For complete information, see your Jaeger distributor or send for Catalog JCR5.

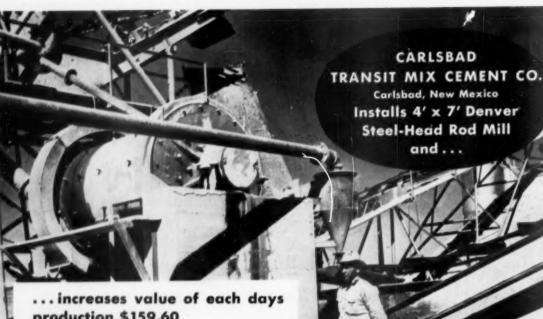


Model "125" rotary is also available for smaller work.

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Denver Steel-Head Peripheral Discharge Rod Mill grinds a minus %" fraction product to a fine sand and saves Carlskad Transit Mix Cement Co. \$1.60/ton over the purchase of fine sand.

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Previously the minus %''+10 mesh fraction was a waste product sold as fill for house construction. With the Denver Rod Mill this fraction is now converted to a useable sand product. The increase in value of this feed to the Denver Rod Mill, taken out as sand, is now estimated at \$1.60/ton, or \$159.60 per day. Feed to the Deriver Rod Mill is approximately 12T/HR. The plant operates at approximately 50T/HR.

If you have a size or separation problem in meeting your aggregate requirements, consult us without cost or obligation. Perhaps we can help you solve your problem and increase profits.

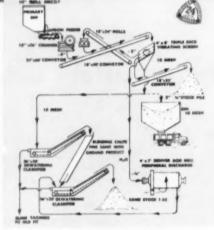
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Brick Cement, Portland

Bauxite, Crushed

Cement, Clinker

Dolomite. Earth Feldspar Flourspar

Fullers Earth

Glass, Crush€ Granite, Cru-

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SOFT

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Gravel.

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Coke Concrete Coral Rock Cullet, Crushed

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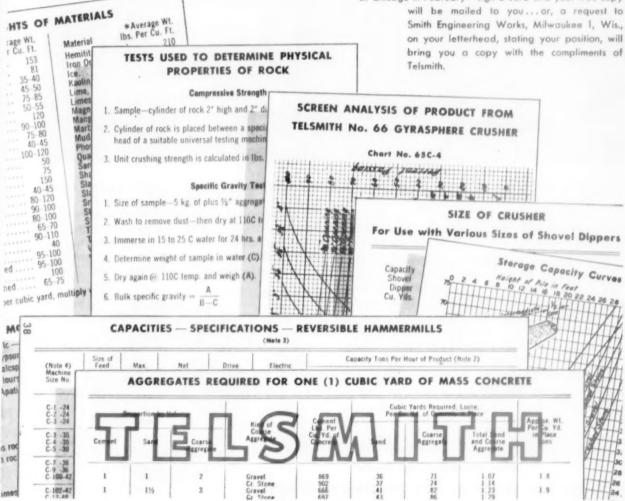
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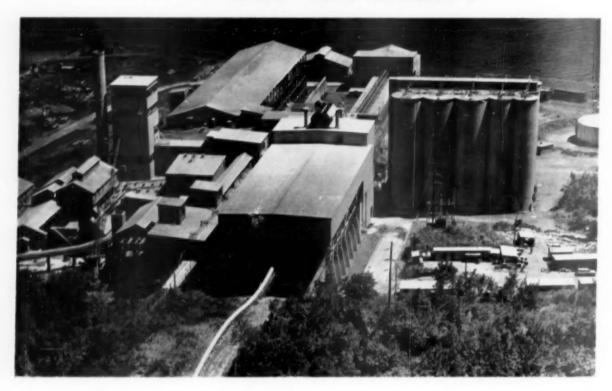
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# Withstands <u>far</u> greater SHOCK LOADS than any standard V-belt

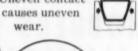
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No. 1813698) provides sure pulling power, longer wear because sides straighten out

as belt bends—
make even contact
with sheave walls.

Straight-sided belts bulge out when bent around sheave Uneven contact





SHOCK LOAD of this big jaw crusher at Canadian Quarries, Ltd. is absorbed by Gates Super Vulco Rope Drive, Wherever shock load is severe, Gates Super Vulco Ropes cushion the shock—keep machinery replacement cost down.

#### 4 other outstanding advantages

Resists Oil, Heat and Weather: Long life is assured even in the presence of excessive oil . . . even under prolonged exposure to heat and weather.

**Provides Static Safety:** The high electrical conductivity of Gates Super Vulco Ropes provide safer drives in explosive atmosphere.

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Saves Space: Higher horsepower rating and greater resiliency may permit fewer belts, or smaller sheaves where space saving is vitally important.

# Gates SUPER Vulco Rope

The V-Belt with 40% more horsepower capacity

TPA 51

# 4 times the life... 1/4 the maintenance

through proper selection of LINK-BELT chain



Often there's no need to go to excessively costly cast special alloy chains to get long life. Here's proof: In an Indianapolis fertilizer plant, Link-Belt SS-111 bushed chain (left) handled an average of 75,000 to 80,000 tons of fertilizer before requiring replacement. The previous type of chain had to be replaced after handling 18,000 tons.

This installation is an example of the efficiency and economy that can be gained by applying the one chain best suited to specific conditions from the complete Link-Bell line. Remember, no other single source offers you such a broad range of roller, silent, cast, combination, forged and fabricated chains . . . with matching sprockets.

A call to your nearby Link-Belt office or authorized stock-carrying distributor will bring you all the facts about the complete line of Link-Belt chains and sprockets,

♦ Under severely corrosive conditions, Link-Belt SS chain on bucket elevator of this type in fertilizer plant handled 80,000 tons, to previous chain's 18,000.

Looking for the best chain for a specific need? Link-Belt makes the complete line.



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# Here's a **NEW** Vibrating Profitable Production of

Every design and construction feature of the new Model "S" screen has been carefully calculated to provide outstanding performance at **lowest possible cost**.

## Model "S"

screen handles feed up to 4 inches (coal up to 6 inches)



#### **Need Help?**

Not getting enough production? Production unbalanced? Too much waste? Regardless of your problem, you can get as much technical help as you want or need from Allis-Chalmers...a company with over a half century of experience in designing, building and applying reduction and classifying equipment for your industry.

Close Spacing of clamping bar bolts and proper camber provide added screen cloth life.

Vertical Angles add rigidity to side plates.

Replaceable full length buffer strips prevent metalto-metal contact. Cushioning effect materially increases cloth life.

Self-locating Clamping Bar assembly holds cloth in position . . . accommodates cloth of any thickness. Full length support for hook strip simplifies installation of cloth.



#### NEW BULLETIN

tells how to select type and size of vibrating screen.

In addition to complete description of the Model "S" screen, Bulletin 07B8229 gives you an easy-to-understand procedure for selecting a screen. Get your copy from your nearby Allis-Chalmers representative or write Allis-Chalmers, Industrial Equipment Division, Milwaukee 1, Wisconsin.

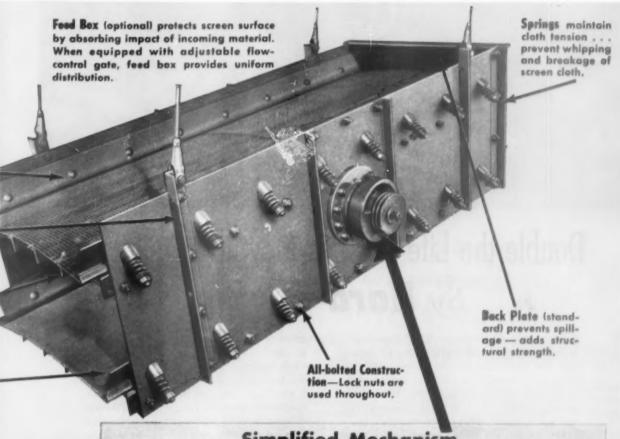


#### Sturdy Frame

- 1. Diagonal braces
- 2. Heavy channels
- 3. Replaceable cross members

ALLIS-

# Screen . . . for Specification Aggregates



### Simplified Mechanism

- Eccentric shaft is enlarged and offset between bearings to provide major portion of throw. Distribution of off-center weight on both sides of bearing reduces shaft deflection and increases bearing life by equalizing bearing load.
- Small counterweighted wheels afford proper throw for screen surface selected.
- Safe, sure method of lubrication forces new grease into center of bearings, old grease out through labyrinth seals.
- True running drive extends belt life. Because the screen sheave is eccentric bored, the drive runs true... destructive whipping is prevented.

A 4910

CHALMERS





# Double the Life of Earth-Moving Equipment by Hard-Facing

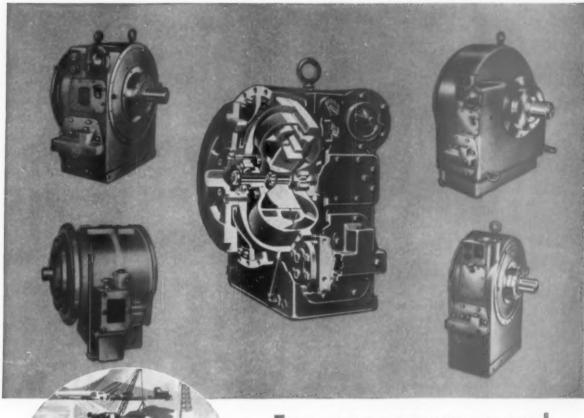
Trencher teeth stay sharper 2 to 3 times longer when hard-faced with Haystellite tungsten carbide rod. The hard-facing material protects the teeth from severe abrasion as they tear through rock, sand, shale, and clay at high speeds. Haystellite tungsten carbide has good shock resistance, too, and won't chip off under sudden impact.

On this job, the teeth were made of a tough vanadium steel and faced with a thin layer of HAYSTELLITE tube rod. The combination of a tough base metal and an extremely hard, wear-resistant surface helped to double the continuous service life of the trencher. Other earth-moving equipment subjected to abrasion and impact can be protected in the same way. Bull-dozer blades, dipper teeth, post-hole diggers, road disks and plows, will all operate for long periods of time, at low maintenance cost, when hard-faced with HAYSTELLITE tube rod.

Your local dealer carries a complete line of HAYNES hard-facing alloys. He will be glad to recommend a HAYNES rod especially designed to resist abrasion, corrosion, impact, erosion or heat. Ask him for descriptive literature. If you don't know the location of your local dealer, write to Haynes Stellite Company, a Division of Union Carbide and Carbon Corporation, Kokomo, Indiana, for full details.

See... Your local Haynes Stellite Dealer
Write... to Haynes Stellite Company

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# For your power need, whatever it is, there's a "right"

# **TORCON Model**

With a horsepower range from 15 to 600, and fly-wheel diameters from 11 to 26 inches, Torcon has a model that's right for your need—a standard unit available immediately for original equipment or for field installation.

Your real benefits begin after Torcon is installed-

- more work and less wear: Torcon blade design balances engine efficiency and horsepower through the working range—smooth, shockless power that reduces wear, prolongs life
- integral unit includes oil pump, sump, pressure regulator; much better efficiency with minimum maintenance

Are you constantly on the look-out for ways to get more efficient power at less cost? Talk to Clark—on all problems of power transmission, from flywheel to point of torque application. You'll find, as do many leading equipment manufacturers, that it's "good business to do business with Clark".

#### CLARK EQUIPMENT COMPANY, Transmission Division

Falahee Road . Jackson 10, Michigan

Other Products of the Clark Automotive Division . . . TRANSMISSIONS . AXLE HOUSINGS . TRACTOR UNITS . TORCON TORQUE CONVERTERS . ELECTRIC STEEL CASTINGS . GEARS and FORGINGS . FRONT and REAR AXLES for TRUCKS, BUSES and OFF-HIGHWAY EQUIPMENT.

#### SEND FOR THIS TORCON BULLETIN



a concise, helpful statement on how Torcon installations cut operating costs, prolong equipment life.

CLARK' EQUIPMENT



You just can't appreciate the superiority of a Grizzly-King overhead eccentric jaw crusher until you've seen one in action and talked to those who have them.

Owners will tell you about tremendous production capacity, continuous service records, low jaw-die replacement costs, freedom from servicing and adjustment, low power costs.

No wonder Lippmann Grizzly-Kings continue to dominate the giant size (30x42 to 42x48) as well as regular size (12x36 to 24x36) overhead eccentric jaw crusher fields. A Grizzly-King was the world's largest 8 years ago and a Grizzly-King is still the world's largest today — in size (dimension and weight),

in output (up to 1200 tons per hour) and in maintenance savings (only lubrication in most instances).

That is why the country's largest producers of crushed stone set production and service records with these Lippmann giants . . . and why others are installing them *now*.

You can get Grizzly-King benefits only by using "Grizzly-Kings." And remember this . . . not one of these big Lippmann crushers — whether 42x48 or smaller — has ever failed or failed to satisfy. Learn about Grizzly-King's advantages by contacting your local Lippmann dealer or the factory direct, today. Lippmann Engineering Works, 4605 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee 14, Wisconsin.

1100-56-1

#### Typical comments from Grizzly-King owners everywhere: -

"Wouldn't have any other crusher but a Lippmann"

"Crushed 1,200,000 tons without turning jaw dies . . . and they're still going strong"

"During the 5 months it has been in ser-

vice, it has required no adjusting or servicing except for lubrication"

"Maintenance? Haven't even replaced a die-bolt"

"Haven't turned my Grizzly-King dies even after 21/2 million tons" These 42 x 48 GRIZZLY-KING crushers, the biggest overhead eccentric jaw crushers ever built, are already established as performance kings in output and low-cost operation.











# breaking <u>rocks</u> and <u>records</u> ...all over the world

These older installations of GRIZZLY-KING giants have been establishing themselves right along as production leaders in some of the biggest quarries.













LIPPMANN

CRUSHERS FEEDERS SCREENS CONVEYORS CRUSHING & WASHING PLANTS



# TAPER-LOCK

# NO REBORING! -OFF THE SHELF NO KEYSEATING!

Ready for the shaft, with no costly, time-consuming operations to make them fit. That's the big news about Dodge Taper-Lock Sprockets. Taper-Lock grips the shaft with the firmness of a shrunk-on fit, yet comes off easily. Bushings may be re-used. They come in sizes to meet most every application.

Taper-Lock Sprockets are available from Distributors' stocks in a complete range of B-type steel sprockets -1/2" to 2" pitch. Dodge quality Roller Chain is packaged in 10-foot lengths—also available in 50-foot and 100-foot reels. Save time—save money—keep production rolling—get Dodge Taper-Lock Sprockets and Roller Chain from your Dodge Distributor.

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CALL THE TRANSMISSIONEER, your local Dodge Distribu-tor, for valuable assistance on new, cost-earing methods. Look for tor, for valuable essistance on new, cost-saving methods. Look for his name under "Power Transmission Machinery" in your classified



THERE'S ONLY ONE TAPER-LOCK, THE BUSHING THAT MOUNTS FLUSH!



Standardize, economize with Taper-Lock, the bushing that is interchangeable in Dodge sprockets, sheaves, couplings and conveyor pulleys. More than 2,000,000 in use!





# NEWEST PAYLOADER MODEL sets the pace for a bomber base

Here is the starting point of Peter Kiewit Sons "production line" for concrete placing at a large bomber base — a Hough model HH "PAY-LOADER" tractor-shovel feeding a belt conveyor with sand and gravel from adjoining stockpiles. The task of the "PAYLOADER" is a crucial one, because failure at this point would bring the entire concrete-placing operation to a stand-still.

Peter Kiewit Sons, one of the largest and most progressive of heavy contractors, have been using "PAYLOADER" tractor-shovels for years on their contracts all over the United States. You too, can depend on the proven performance of "PAYLOADER" tractor-shovels and on the large and reliable Distributor organization that sells and services them, both at home and abroad.

on sing on You e of orge sells

This model HH is one of three completely-new 4-wheel-drive "PAYLOADER" tractorshovels. They all have a sensational new kind of bucket arm design that provides 40 degrees of bucket tip-back at ground level, powerful pry-out action plus unusual safety, stability and visibility factors.

#### THE FRANK G. HOUGH CO. 705 Sunnyside Ave., Libertyville, Ul.

Send data on new 4-wheel drive ☐ Model HU—1 cu. yd. ☐ Model HH—1 ½ cu. yd.

☐ Model HO-2 cu.yd.

Smaller "PAYLOADER" units

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PAYLOADER<sup>®</sup>

THE FRANK G. HOUGH CO. LIBERTYVILLE, ILL.



Name	
Title	
Company	
Street	
City	
State	



NEW POWER is provided by the modern, 105-hp Allis-Chalmers diesel. Tornado Turbulence and "followthrough" combustion mean cleaner burning and more power from fuel, as well as smoother engine performance and extra long engine life. Added power pays off in extra crowding and digging ability, fast work cycles.

NEW CAPACITY. Big 2½-yd bucket is streamlined to roll in large loads more easily. Improved design cuts spillage, clean dumping saves time and effort shaking out loads. Optional 2½-yd tip-back bucket rolls back 25 degrees at ground level, handles bigger loads of loose material.

NEW STABILITY. Extra-long track — with almost 9 ft of track on the ground — plus 8 truck wheels on each side and 32,000 lb of weight, give the HD-11G unusual stability, plenty of traction.

NEW-TYPE HYDRAULIC SYSTEM is simpler, safer, easier to maintain. Tank has fewer external fittings. Magnetic filters and suction-line screens protect entire system. Hydraulic pump offers fast action, long life.

NEW OPERATOR CONVENIENCE. The HD-11G features easily controlled, accurate bucket action; reduced lever pull with new-type clutch; full vision; roomy platform; foam rubber seat; 60-gal fuel tank.

NEW DEPENDABILITY AND SERVICING EASE result from such features as heavy-duty truck wheels and idlers; new, long-life track; new-type, long-lasting, ceramic master clutch lining; unit construction's quick disassembly and assembly of major parts; 1,000-hour lubrication intervals for roller bearing truck wheels, support rollers, idlers.

CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY DIVISION, MILWAUKEE 1, WISCONSIN

Stop in soon and see the production-boosting HD-11G at your Allis-Chalmers dealer's.

ALLIS-CHALMERS &





Another Customer Speaks





FROM

# KANSAS

HERE'S

MORE

**PROOF** 

THAT

You can not buy, at any price, a more durable pump for sand and gravel than a Thomas—you can not buy another pump that will make you as much money.



#### J. E. STEELE

Sand and Gravel
ProcessAffi 1600 % BasersaHerrimsson, Kassen
Sept. 6th 1950.

Thomas Foundries, Inc. P.O. Hox 1111 Birmingham 1, Alebama

Gentlemen

Since inetailing a Series FL Thomas DURAULI Dradge Pump, or discharge, early in 1954, we have operated continually without any breakdowns or delays and down time for repairs. We have also shown an exceptional increase in our production with the Thomas Pump,

Pefore we purchased the Thomas Pump, we were down for repairs and repalcement parts every three or four months. Now, at the end of 18 months operation with your pump, we have replaced the impeller, liners and some seal parts. This is very unusual service when you consider the very sharp qualities of the sand that we have in our pits.

The engineering service and technical advice that you have given us in connection with our Thomas Pump and other problems in our operation have been very beneficial and helpful and we wish to express our appreciation and

Yery truly yours,

42 Steels

- Increases production.
- Eliminates breakdowns.
- Wearing parts last 4 to 6 times longer.
- Operation backed up by factory advice and technical help.

THOMAS FOUNDRIES, Inc.
P.O. BOX 1111 . . . . BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

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# From the size of a Piano to 3" in ONE PASS!

#### with this Big 53" x 60" **DOUBLE IMPELLER** IMPACT BREAKER



SERVES THE CEMENT INDUSTRY WITH THE FINEST LINE OF CRUSHING AND SCREENING EQUIPMENT



#### HAMMERMILLS

produce a much finer quality of material, and size for size, turn out more tans per hour than other similar types of equipment.



#### HORIZONTAL VIBRATING SCREENS

20% to 30% more capacity than other types of screens results from horizontal design and other exclusive Cedarapids screen features.



#### **HEAVY-DUTY FEEDERS**

Designed for heavy-duty service in feeding big crushers to assure a smooth, workable flow of material, and withstand the shock of heavy dumping.

The Cedarapids Double Impeller Impact Breaker's reduction ratio of 40 or 50 to 1 is one of the many features which help cement producers step up output and cut production costs for crushing limestone or shale. By reducing 53" diameter material to 3 inches in one pass, you eliminate the need for much accessory equipment like secondary crushers, screens, convey-ors, etc. Maintenance and operating costs are low. The entire breaking chamber is utilized for breaking rock against rock, so there is approximately 50% less contact of stone against metal. Wear on hammers and breaker bars is reduced and horsepower requirements are cut. For the complete Double Impeller story, see your near-est Cedarapids distributor or write for Bulletin CC-3.

The big Model 5360S, awned by Huran Portland Coment Co. of Detroit, is reducing extremely hard shale to 3° at a rate of 300 tons per hour, with practically no maintenancel
This company is also using a Cedarapids
50" x 14'6" heavy-duty cast manganese feedor.

A Kansas limestone producer is turning out 800 tens per hour with a Model 5360H, and states he could handle greater quantity if desired! This plant also includes a Cedarapids Model CMF heavy-duty feeder, 14 horizontal vibrating screens and two 4024 roll crushers.



IOWA MANUFACTURING CO.

Cedar Rapids, Iowa U. S. A.



#### The simple, effective, economical way to wash and classify material! THE EAGLE LINE

THE combination of equipment shown above is an Eagle Complete Washing-Classifying-Dehydrating Section. These Sections are designed to meet capacity and product requirements of any producer. They are a "package unit"; can be set down and integrated with any plant.

There is NO equipment or combination of equipment that comes even close, as far as ease of operation, economy and overall results are concerned. Eagle pioneered material washing and classifying and has the broadest experience in the field.

Material, in this case, is flumed to the Eagle Water Scalping-Classifying Tank. The power-operated valves assure removal of excess water, and classification within the tank by utilizing natural settling rate of particle sizes. Gated splitters below each valve, enable throwing desired percentage of each valve's bleed to multiple-cell Collecting-Blending Flume below splitters. The multi-cell Flume below the tank routes the desired gradations to three Eagle Screw Washer-Classifier-Dehydrators. They wash and further dewater the material, producing concrete sand, mason sand and plaster sand. Or, two screw units can produce concrete sand while one produces mason sand-any combination you want-utmost flexibility. The cost? Mere pennies per ton of material to meet specifications!

Send for YOUR Copy of new 44-Page Catalog 55.





FINE MATERIAL



LOG WASHERS



CLASSIFYING TANKS



"SWINTEK"
DREDGE LADDERS



CUTTER HEADS





EXPERIENCE, PROGRESS, SERVICE, SINCE 1872

137 HOLCOMB AVE., DES MOINES, IOWA

### EDITOR'S PAGE

#### Industries' Growth Requires More Emphasis on Public Relations

O UR REQUEST for participation by the rock products and concrete products industries in developing information for this issue had the greatest response we have ever received. We personally read all the letters received and are grateful for the splendid cooperation. Thanks to all of you who took the time to reply!

Our review of business conditions in 1955 and our appraisal of the outlook ahead, as summarized in this issue, reflect the enormous growth of the nation and the high level of prosperity. New records for volume of business were established in 1955 for all the major industries which we serve, and volume will reach new highs in 1956 barring unforeseen developments.

Construction activity in 1955 again exceeded the estimates of most of the experts. An all-time high of forty-two billion dollars was established, and a forty-four billion dollar volume is predicted for

These figures are not inflationary. When scaled down to volume of construction and compared with construction put in place during the prosperous 1920's, and when the growth of the nation is considered, the extent of actual physical construction is not out of line.

#### **Public Relations**

Prosperous conditions for these industries have been accompanied by a growing menace stemming from all manner of complaints about industry operations, restrictive zoning laws and legislation which would limit reserves of raw materials for future expansion.

This threat to operations of these industries has become serious in many areas this past year and is to be expected to pose more problems sooner or later as cities and communities continue to grow. Any natural resource operation in populous areas sooner or later is apt to be faced with challenges and the alert producer recognizes the threat.

There is no question that these industries must recognize that it is necessary to concentrate on fostering better public relations. Local communities, the general public and employes alike must be made to have a better understanding and appreciation of these industries, for their contributions in providing employment, their expenditures, and for what they are doing community-wise in order to belong.

The second phase of our special effort in this issue is concerned with public relations in the hope that the seriousness of the problem may be pointed up and that some suggestions as to course of action be presented. We think the industry has a wonderful story to tell and one that could be mighty effective in removing the "undesirable" stigma that

exists in many areas where there are plants today.

Every branch of these industries has an investment per employe for the average plant that far exceeds the average investment for all types of businesses. Individual plants have laid some real money on the line to provide jobs for employes and from which benefits flow to their communities. They make substantial expenditures for machinery, supplies and payrolls that deserve recognition.

If these industries will take steps at the local level to get the story of their importance across to local communities, the public and their employes, much good, will have been accomplished. When this is backed up with the elimination of potential causes of complaint, whether they be concerned with noise, dust, plant appearance or other, and corrective measures are immediately taken where there are legitimate causes for complaint, future threats may be averted.

That has been the experience of progressive, public-relations-minded producers who are located in populous areas. They have successfully averted difficulties over many years and others can do the same. It is also the answer to getting proper zoning ordinances and opening the way to securing reserves of raw materials for future expansion.

What influenced a Superior Court Judge recently, to turn down a plea for an injunction by lemon growers in Southern California that would have closed a cement plant? That judge knew the importance of the plant to the community and he would not consider action that would reduce the available supply of cement.

The portland cement industry has accomplished much in the field of employe relations and in public relations generally. It continues to work toward putting its house in good order and in gaining recognition and acceptance in plant communities.

A good example of its recognition of the value of public relations is in this very issue of Rock Products. Companies representing more than three-quarters of the industry's capacity cooperated by generous replies to our request for information.

They are doing much in plant expansion to alleviate the cement shortage and in improving working conditions. Just as important, they desire to get their story across. It was our idea to summarize their progress and we found the industry willing to capitalize. All our readers concerned with cement, concrete and aggregates might find our summary on cement of interest.

Bron Hordberg

stop using TWO machines





ONE
machine



HYSTAWAY® combines crane and tractor in ONE machine

Mount a Hystaway on a new or used Caterpillardiesel Tractor and you get a hard-working piece of equipment that allows one operator and one machine to do a job that formerly required two separate machines (crane and tractor.)

With Hystaway one man and one Machine handle all secondary breaking and clean-up. Hystaway, equipped with crane boom and drop ball, mounts easily without alteration on a new or used Caterpillar D6, D7, or D8 Tractor.

Handy for maintenance work—able to travel at tractor speeds, Hystaway also keeps busy on jobs such as lifting screens and motors on crusher repairs, building and maintaining haul roads.

If you are now using two separate machines (crane and tractor) to handle secondary breaking and clean-up, it will pay you to investigate the savings in operating costs made possible by the Hystaway-Tractor combination.

See your Caterpillar-Hyster dealer for details, or write direct to Hyster Company, 2918 N. E. Clackamas Street, Portland, Oregon or 1818 N. Adams Street, Peoria 1, Illinois.

### easily without alteration on a new or used Cater- HYSTER COMPANY

"Matched Design" Tractor
Tools for Caterpillar-built
Tractors



### **ROCKY'S NOTES**

NATHAN C. ROCKWOOD

TWO PREVIOUS INSTALLMENTS of this series have discussed the constitution of portland cement clinker, as developed in papers by research experts, Third International Symposium on the Chemistry of Cement, London, England, late in 1952, published late in 1954\*. Several following papers. comprising about 150 pp. of the book, discuss the hydration products of portland cement clinker. Of these the two hydrates of calcium silicate (the low limed and the high limed) are the best known, and presumably the most helpful in forming a cementing medium. These have been formed, as extremely fine crystals, either from pure anhydrous dicalcium and tricalcium silicates, or from solutions, or colloidal suspensions of lime and silica. They are assumed to exist separately in hydrated portland cement, yet no one, to date, apparently, has separated or identified them in hydrated portland cement.

Dr. J. D. Bernal, Birkheck College Research Laboratory, University of London, who is much quoted on the subject, had the opening paper: "The Structures of Cement Hydration Products." His summary states: "The forms of hydrated calcium silicate stable at low temperatures have been shown to be two related types of structures of composition

C1-1-5H2 3-0.5 and C2SH4-2-These follow the usual terminology used in discussing portland cement. C=CaO, and S=SiO<sub>2</sub>, and H=H<sub>2</sub>O.] They occur in the form of extremely thin fibrous crystals, similar to those found in gels, and this fact may be related to the setting properties of cement. Evidence of the presence of these compounds has been found in pastes of hydrated tricalcium silicate and in a sand-lime brick. The first compound has been identified with a group of somewhat ill-defined minerals from Crestmore, Calif., from Tobermory in Mull [Great Britain], and most recently from Ballycraighy in northern Ireland, which will be referred to, pending final agreement as to nomenclature, as tobermorite. [We thus have

"The structures of these compounds show the presence of a fibre repeat unit of about 7.3 Å with marked pseudo-halving. This is common to a num-"Fublished by the Cement and Concrete Association, 52 Grosvenor Gardens, London SWI; price 49.

the derivation of a term used in pre-

vious articles.1

ber of other hydrated silicates and is thought to imply the existence of silicate tetrahedra joined by hydrogen bonds. They also show a layer structure, the spacing of which varies on loss of water between 14 and 9 Å in a way similar to the clay minerals and which may be connected with the shrinking properties of concretes." Let us remind our readers again that A = Angstrom unit, a unit of linear measure which is 1 th of a micron

10,000 1 th of a millimeter.

#### The Silicate Ion

The structure described by Dr. Bernal he illustrates with this figure:

10,000,000

The O = Oxygen ions, Si = Silicon ions, H = Hydrogen ions (positively charged nuclei). These, presumably are the fibres which form the cementing or bonding medium in hydrated cement.

Dr. Bernal questions: "Are these, hydroxyl ions [in hydrated calcium silicates] attached to the silicon ions, the calcium ions, or to both? The evidence from afwillite [a natural hydrated dicalcium silicate] shows definitely that here at least every silicon atom is linked to one hydroxyl and to three oxygen ions giving rise to the monoacidic silicate ion [SiO<sub>3</sub> (OH)]<sup>2</sup>. There are, however, in addition two water molecules closely bound to calcium atoms, so that the formula should be written:

Ca<sub>3</sub>2H<sub>2</sub>O [SiO<sub>3</sub> (OH)]<sub>2</sub>. The partial analysis of dicalcium silicate α-hydrate indicates the probability that the ion [SiO<sub>3</sub>(OH)]<sup>3</sup> is also present here as well as free (OH) ions so that the formula could be written:

Ca<sub>z</sub>(OH)[SiO<sub>a</sub>(OH)]
It must be admitted, however, that this cannot be proved till an analysis accurate enough to determine the length of the hydrogen bond to 0.02 A has been completed. In the case of hillbrandite (dicalcium silicate β-hydrate) the evidence is still weaker, but for what it is worth, indicates the presence of the diacidic ion

 $[SiO_2(OH)_2]^{2-}$ 

the formula being then Ca<sub>2</sub>O[SiO<sub>2</sub>(OH)<sub>2</sub>]."

This formula, it may be recalled, contains the "silicate ion" referred to in our review of Dr. R. H. Bogue's paper on the "Calcium Silicate Hydrates," published in the August, 1954 issue, p. 150. His formula showed only one calcium ion directly attached to the silicate ion, but this merely emphasizes the unknown role of calcium in the whole picture. Dr. Bernal states: "It is possible that the SiO4 groups may be linked together by the Ca ions and it will be necessary to wait until the structure is worked out before the hypothesis of the existence of the [SiO<sub>2</sub>(OH)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>2</sup> ion can be accepted as more than plausible."

#### Role of Calcium Ion

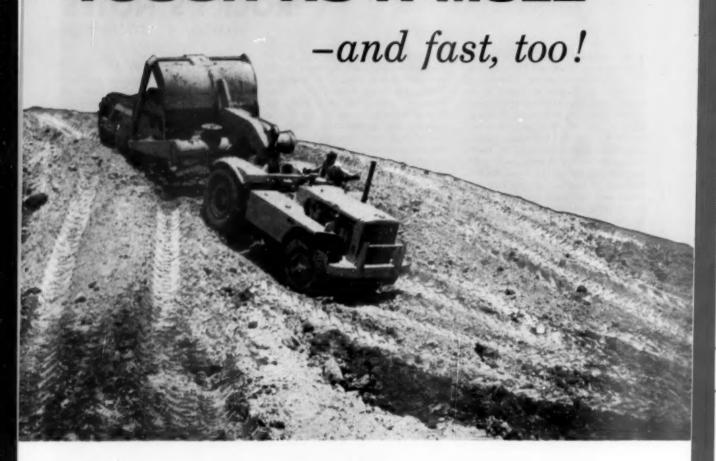
H. D. Megaw, University of Cambridge (England), discussing this paper said: "Though the existence of (SiO<sub>2</sub>OH) \*- or [SiO<sub>2</sub>(OH)<sub>2</sub>]\*- ions is very probable, the evidence from afwillite does not suggest that their linkage together by hydrogen bonds would account for the fibre structure; it would point rather to Professor Bernal's alternative suggestion that the linkage is by Ca ions. In afwillite, the direction of short spacing and strong bonds (corresponding to the elongation of the crystal) is marked by a continuous line of shared edges between Si tetrahedra and Ca polyhedra; on the other hand the direction in which hydrogen bonds predominate is cut across by the cleavage plane. Thus the hydrogen bonds are not the strongest links in this kind of a struc-

In closing his discussion Dr. Bernal said: "If we have succeeded in showing that calcium silicate hydrate (1) is formed in set pastes and concretes, it still remains to show whether it is the agent which actually holds the particles of aggregate together, and what the mechanism is by which it does hold them together. Those are the problems which still face us."

The present state of knowledge on the hydration products of portland cement is well summarized in a paragraph from the paper by Dr. Harold H. Steinour, Portland Cement Association, U.S.A., entitled: "The Reactions and Thermo-chemistry of Cement Hydration at Ordinary Temperatures;" quoted as follows: "A large

(Continued on page 160)

# "TOUGH AS A MULE"



That's the verdict of Ed Walker, job super for H. G. Cozad Construction Co., on a job near Roff, Okla. This agile CAT\* DW15, shown with No. 15 Scraper, had just been driven 90 miles in three hours from a shut-down job to this one!

The Caterpillar DW15 is stripping clay overburden so that sand can be quarried for the Roff plant of Mid Continent Glass Co. The big yellow machine works 10 hours a day, six days a week, with time out only for bad weather. According to Ed Walker, "There just isn't any other equipment like Caterpillar machines. They move a lot of dirt without giving us any trouble."

H. G. Cozad is 90% standardized on Caterpillar. In addition to this DW15, the firm owns two Cat DW21s and three DW10s with scrapers, seven Caterpillar track-type Tractors, and a No. 12 Motor Grader. About two-thirds of the equipment is on this job, moving 6000-7000 cu. yd. of overburden per day over a quartermile haul.

That's high production, especially with a 100-ft. unfavorable grade on the haul road. The fast-moving DW15 can highball at speeds up to 24 m.p.h. for fast cycle times. Its four-cycle Caterpillar Diesel Engine develops 186 HP, and puts out maximum torque when slugging through tough going with heavy loads. Its companion No. 15 Scraper has a capacity of 15 yd. (heaped), and features fast loading with a live, "boiling" action, and positive ejection of sticky materials.

There's a full line of rugged, fast-working Caterpillar rubber-tired Tractors and Scrapers. Your Caterpillar Dealer — who provides fast service and parts you can trust — will gladly demonstrate the unit best suited to your needs.

Caterpillar Tractor Co., Peoria, Illinois, U.S.A.

# CATERPILLAR'



## LABOR RELATIONS TRENDS

By NATHAN C. ROCKWOOD

#### A Regular Bonus that is Not Part of Regular Pay

BY A RECENT FEDERAL COURT DECIston the air is cleared somewhat on the status of yearly bonus payments as to whether or not they must be included in computing the rate of payment for overtime work. The U.S. District Court, District of Colorado, rendered a decision in the case of Mitchell, etc., v. American Electric Co., on July 22, 1955, which if upheld in other federal courts, establishes that neither regularity of employer's payment of bonus to employes, nor size of bonus, in and of itself, determines the issue whether the bonus must be included in statutory overtime wage computation.

Extracts from Judge Christenson's decision follow:

"This is an action brought by the U. S. Secretary of Labor under §17 of the Fair Labor Standards Act, 52 Stat. 1060, as amended, 63 Stat. 910, 29 U.S.C.A. §201 et seq., to enjoin the defendant from alleged failure to pay overtime compensation in compliance with §7 of the Act, 29 U.S.C.A. §207.

"Despite a reservation of the issue in the pretrial order, it is now substantially conceded by defendant, and the Court finds, that the defendant's Colorado branches were engaged in commerce within the meaning of the Act, and that the defendant, therefore, is within its coverage for the purposes of this suit.

"The decisive question remaining is whether the bonuses which have been paid by defendant to employes in Colorado must be included in the computation of overtime. The Government insists that such bonuses must be so included because they are a part of the regular rate of pay. The defendant contends that they are discretionary bonuses, excluded as a basis of overtime compensation by the following express terms contained in the Act of October 26th, 1949, popularly known as the 'Fair Labor Standards Amendments of 1949' amending 7 of the Fair Labor Standards Act. 29 U.S.C.A. §207:

'(d) as used in this section the regular rate at which an employe is employed shall be deemed to include all remuneration for employment paid to, or on behalf of, the employe, but shall not be deemed to include.

. . . . . . . . .

(3) sums paid in recognition of services performed during a given period if either, (a) both the fact that payment is to be made and the amount of the payment are determined at the sole discretion of the employer at or near the end of the period and not pursuant to any

prior contract, agreement, or promise causing the employe to expect such payments regularly \* \* \* .

"Various pertinent principles have been set out and discussed by the United States Supreme Court. Various relevant cases are here cited. These cases are helpful, but do not appear controlling because of different fact situations, nor does the language in them lay down any rule clearly governing the situation here.

"Other 'bonus cases,' somewhat in point, are readily distinguishable where the regular year-end bonuses were obviously paid as compensation for services previously rendered, and where the real question was not whether bonuses should be included in the computation of overtime pay, but whether they could be offset against overtime payments insufficient on other grounds.

"The law with respect to various comparable bonus plans, however, has been debated in the Second and Eighth Circuits, the decisions of which are most nearly in point."

[Here follow various court decision references.] "While differences can be found between them - and, indeed, are seized upon by each in defense of its failure to follow the results indicated in the other - the decisions in the Adams and Shepherd Niles cases cannot be reconciled. Basically, the latter commits the Second Circuit to the doctrine that regularity of bonus payments in the past necessitates their inclusion in overtime computations, while the Eighth Circuit does not regard regularity as determinative, if the ultimate facts are otherwise determined to be that the making of the bonus payments, and the amounts thereof, are at the sole discretion of the employer and not pursuant to any prior contract, agreement or promise causing the employe to expect such payments regularly.

#### Regularity of Payment

"I am sensible that the circumstances of payment including regularity, must be taken into consideration, and that regularity of payments under certain circumstances may be entitled to weighty consideration. Yet, I think emphasis rather must be on the ultimate issue. To make regularity or size of bonus determinative, in and of itself, would be to include conditions to the exemption which are not justified

by the language used. Congress did not provide that bonuses, to be excluded from overtime computations, had to be in small amounts or irregularly paid.

"Administrative interpretations of the Act, although not issued as regulations under statutory authority, carry persuasion as an expression of view of those experienced in the administration of the Act and acting with the advice of a staff specializing in its interpretation and application.

#### Interpretive Bulletins

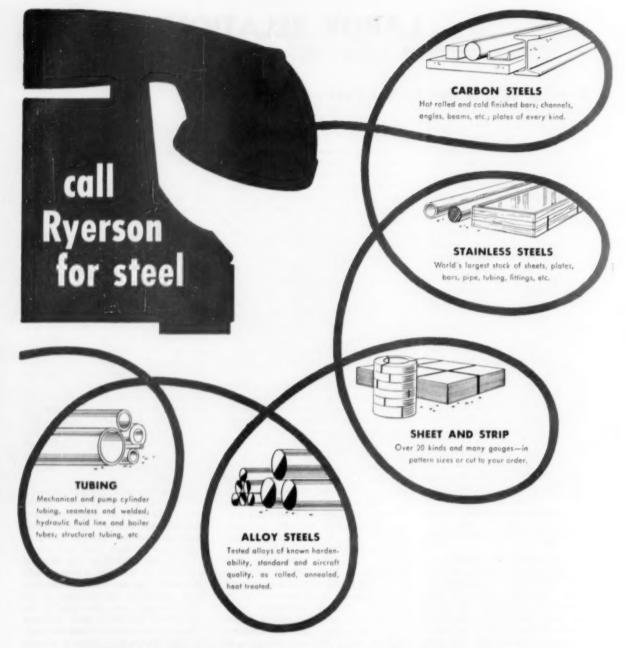
"The 1949 interpretive bulletin issued by the Department of Labor referred to a bonus as being excluded as a basis of overtime compensation, among other things, if it was paid by the employer, 'without having previously promised, agreed or arranged to pay such bonus.' This concept of 'arrangement,' as adding to the idea of agreement or promise, is abandoned in the 1953 interpretive bulletin (No. 778.6D), issued in the light of the 1949 amendment to the Act. To the word 'arrangement' the Shepard Niles decision, supra, has accorded considerable weight.

"Furthermore, Interpretive Bulletin No. 778.6D points out that 'An employer who promises to sales employes that they will receive a monthly bonus computed on the basis of allocated percentage of each item sold whenever, in his discretion, the financial condition of the firm warrants such payment, has abandoned discretion with respect to the amount of the bonus thereof, not with regard to the fact of the payment. Such a bonus would not be excluded from the regular rate. On the other hand, if a bonus such as the one just discussed were paid without prior contract, promise or announcement and a decision as to the fact and amount of payment lay in the employer's sole discretion, the bonus would be properly excludable. \* \* \* from the computation of over-

"With regard to gifts under 57(d) (1) of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as amended, it is expressly provided in the interpretive bulletin mentioned that if the payment is so substantial 'that is can be assumed that employes consider it a part of the wages for which they worked, the bonus cannot

(Continued on page 166)

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Need steel in a hurry? Ryerson stocks are the nation's largest, so one call to your nearby Ryerson plant brings quick delivery of almost any kind of steel in almost any quantity—all of it certified for high uniform quality.

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JOSEPH T. RYERSON & SON, INC. PLANTS AT: NEW YORK . BOSTON . PHILADELPHIA . CHARLOTTE, N. C. . CINCINNATI . CLEVELAND DETROIT . PITTSBURGH . BUFFALO . CHICAGO . MILWAUKEE . ST. LOUIS . LOS ANGELES . SAN FRANCISCO . SPOKANE . SEATTLE

# PEOPLE

### IN THE NEWS

#### **Division Sales Manager**

CHARLES D. HARLESS has been named eastern division manager of the National Gypsum Co., Buffalo, N. Y., to succeed Melvin F. Cerruti who was



Charles D. Harless

recently promoted to general sales manager. The eastern division covers the New York metropolitan area, New England, and the Albany, N. Y. and Philadelphia areas. He joined the company as a general line salesman in Albuquerque, N. M., in 1945. Four years later he was promoted to large job specialist for the Houston, Texas, sales district. He was transferred to the Buffalo office in 1950 and promoted to rock wool insulation commodity sales manager. One year later he became New York City assistant manager and in 1953 was appointed New York City district manager.

#### **Executive Secretary**

Kenneth R. Lewis has been appointed executive secretary of the Master Builders of Iowa, state chapter of the Associated General Contractors of America. Executive secretary of the Kansas chapter since 1949, Mr. Lewis succeeds Walter W. Moeller, president of the W. G. Block Co., Davenport, Iowa, who has been executive secretary for the past ten years. Born in Topeka, Kan., Mr. Lewis is a graduate of the University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kan. Prior to becoming executive secretary of the Kansas chapter,

he was assistant manager of the Topeka Chamber of Commerce.

Mr. Moeller has been associated with W. G. Block Co. since 1945, after 20 years of service with Dewey Portland Cement Co. He became president of the block company at the time C. A. Mainwaring was elected chairman of the board.

#### Kaiser Gypsum Manager

Donald G. Woodford has been appointed assistant to the general sales manager of Kaiser Gypsum Co., Oakland, Calif. He joined the sales department of the Los Angeles office in 1950 and has served as a line salesman in the Southern California territory since 1952. He received his B.S. degree in business administration and marketing from the University of Southern California.

#### **Basic Personnel Changes**

A. M. CAITO, formerly works manager, has been appointed manager of the Ohio operations of Basic Refractories, Inc., Cleveland, Ohio, in a move to bring the company's Ohio plants under a single management. E. P. Pearson has been named assistant technical director. He was formerly director of research in charge of the Bettsville laboratories and will be succeeded by Vaughn V. Hughey, senior research chemist.

#### I.M.C.C. Geologist

KEFTON H. TEAGUE has joined the industrial minerals division of International Minerals and Chemical Corp., Chicago, Ill., as geologist under the supervision of Frank R. Hunter, division geologist. A graduate in geological engineering from North Carolina State College, Mr. Teague was formerly with the U. S. Geological Survey and the Tennessee Valley Authority. He will make his headquarters in Knoxville, Tenn.

#### On Superior Sales Staff

Bennett M. Saunders has joined the sales staff of Superior Portland Cement, Inc., Seattle, Wash. He was formerly field engineer for the Portland Cement Association and more recently was associated with Boeing Airplane Co. in Seattle. He is a former president of the American Society of Military Engineers and is presently serving as chairman of the Puget Sound Engineering Council. Mr. Saunders attended the University of Washington, Seattle, and served with the U. S. Army in the South Pacific during World War II.

#### **Assistant to Vice-President**

ARNOLD C. SANDERS has been appointed assistant to H. F. Sadler, vice-president in charge of sales of United States Gypsum Co., Chicago, III. He replaces G. B. Hollowell, who has been named district sales manager in Philadelphia to succeed Wallace R. Weidman who has been named to the newly created post of assistant to the vice-president in charge of dealer sales.

#### Director of Research

RUDOLPH C. VALORE. JR., formerly cement and concrete specialist with the National Bureau of Standards, Washington, D.C., has been appointed director of research and development in the engineering department of the concrete division of Texas Industries, Inc., Dallas, Texas. Mr. Valore re-signed from the National Bureau of Standards after 17 years of service, during which he became internationally known for his studies of cellular concrete, research on frost action on concrete and dynamic tests of materials. He has written numerous technical papers on cement and concrete which are now in general use as reference data. His most recent paper on "Insulating Concretes" will be published shortly. In 1954, Mr. Valore



Rudolph C. Velore, Jr.

was awarded the Wason Medal by the American Concrete Institute for the most meritorious technical paper published during the year.

Born in Leal, N. D., Mr. Valore received his B.A. degree in physics and English from North Dakota State Teachers College. He received his M. A. degree in English from New York University and did post graduate work in physics and mathematics at George Washington University, Washington, D. C.

#### J. R. Sensibar on TV

MIDWESTERNERS received a firsthand story of Chicago's lakefront development when J. R. Sensibar, president of Construction Aggregates



J. R. Sensibar

Corp., Chicago, Ill., was invited on the WBBM-TV show, "This is the Midwest," to tell the story of the Sensibar-method of hydraulic filling and dredging which was used to fill in the Chicago shoreline back in 1916, when his company was only a few years old. The Sensibar-method is now being used around the world including the frigid regions of Atikokan, Ontario, Canada, and off the coast of Venezuela in South America.

#### **Heads Builders Exchange**

ROBERT F. PORTER, vice-president. Harry T. Campbell Sons' Corp., Towson. Md., has been elected president of the Building Congress and Exchange of Baltimore, Md. Born at Baldwin, Md., Mr. Porter was educated at Towson High School and Johns Hopkins University. He served as president of the National Ready Mixed Concrete Association in 1949 and worked unceasingly with other officers, directors and members of the association to advance the theory of producing and controlling good concrete. He worked closely with engineers, architeets, contractors and builders throughout the United States, Australia, South America and England. Mr. Porter is a director of the Cockeysville National Bank, president of the Towson Library, and a member of the Construction and Civic Development Committee of the United States Chamber of Commerce.

#### **Executive Vice-President**

PETER J. DOANIDES has been appointed executive vice-president of Vacuum Concrete, Inc., Philadelphia, Penn. He was formerly chief engineer of Roberts Construction Co. and president of the Concrete Development Corp., Ltd., both of Johannesburg, South Africa. Mr. Doanides, who recently received his engineering doctorate from the University of Athens, designed and constructed some of the world's largest precast prestressed concrete water storage tanks in Johannesburg.

#### Lone Star Vice-President

WALTER F. LAW has been appointed vice-president of Lone Star Cement Corp., New York, N. Y., and will serve as executive assistant to the president, H. A. Sawyer. Mr. Law joined Lone Star in 1925 as a sales representative and in 1945 was appointed sales manager of the Pennsylvania division. He has been vice-president and manager of the Alabama division since 1949.

B. L. Wyman, Jr., formerly sales manager of the Alabama division, succeeds Mr. Law as vice-president and manager of the division. He joined the company in 1925 as sales representative and was appointed assistant sales manager in 1945.

C. S. Matthews succeeds Mr. Wyman as Alabama division sales man-



Walter F. Law

ager. He became associated with Lone Star in 1934 and has served as sales representative and assistant division sales manager until his recent appoint-

#### **Advertising Manager**

PAUL D. BERTHELOT has been named advertising manager for the concrete division of Texas Industries.



Paul D. Berthelot

Inc., Dallas, Texas, with headquarters in Fort Worth. He will be in charge of advertising and promotion for Fort Worth Sand and Gravel Co. and 29 divisions in Texas, Louisiana, Oklahoma and Kansas manufacturing Haydite lightweight aggregate, Texcrete masonry units, Holiday Hill stone, Cañon brick and other concrete products. Mr. Berthelot is a graduate of Texas Technological College, Lubbock, with a B.A. degree in journalism. He has been an advertising agency account executive in Fort Worth since 1948.

#### C.I.A. Officers

B. J. STEGER, auditor, The France Stone Co., Toledo, Ohio, has been elected first vice-president of the Toledo Control of the Controllers Institute of America. Merrill J. Ferree, controller, Granite Rock Co., Watsonville, Calif., was named a director of the San Francisco Control, and Kenneth A. Stotler, secretary-treasurer, Pioneer Sand and Gravel Co., Seattle, Wash., was appointed a director of the Seattle Control.

#### **Truck Superintendent**

RALPH R. RULE has been appointed superintendent of truck transportation for the Southwestern Portland Cement Co., Los Angeles, Calif. He was formerly trucking manager for the Los Angeles division of Safeway Stores.

#### **Valley Limestone Officers**

HERMAN E. SNATER, president of the Missouri Valley Limestone Co., Des Moines, Iowa, has been elected chairman of the board, in a reorganization following the purchase by Mr. Snater and the corporation of the interests of C. M. Kirtley, former chairman of the board and president, and Arling E. Smith. Other officers are Frank McArthur, executive vice-president; Tom L. Robinson, vice-president; and Albert J. Keiser, secretary-treasurer.

#### **Quarry Superintendent**

TURNER W. RICHARDS has been appointed quarry superintendent at the Fort Dodge, Iowa, plant of United States Gypsum Co., Chicago, Ill. He joined the company in 1953 as assistant quarry engineer at Fort Dodge, and has since served as perlite foreman and general quarry foreman. He is a graduate of the Missouri School of Mines, Rolla, Mo., where he received his B.S. degree in mining engineering.

#### Sales Representative

WESLEY W. UTLEY has been appointed sales representative in the Richmond territory of Southern Materials Co., Inc., Norfolk, Va., which has recently opened a new plant in Lynchburg, Va. Mr. Utley attended Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Blacksburg, Va., majoring in mechanical engineering.

#### **Chester Reitze Retires**

CHESTER N. REITZE has retired as president of Superior Portland Cement, Inc., Seattle, Wash., after 35 years of service, but he will continue to serve in a consulting capacity. A director of the company, Mr. Reitze has been president since 1948, and prior to that was vice-president and general manager for 24 years.

#### **Heads Technical Department**

RAYMOND E. TUTTLE has been appointed manager of the technical department of the Bonnie phosphate chemicals plant, Bartow, Fla., of International Minerals and Chemical Corp., Chicago, Ill. He has been chief process engineer at Bonnie for the past year and is a chemical engineering graduate of Cornell University, Ithaca,

#### Vice-President and Manager

WILLIAM P. JACKSON, formerly operations manager, has been appointed vice-president and general manager of the Glacier Sand and Gravel Co., Seattle, Wash. Mr. Jackson has been a member of the Kaiser organization since 1931, when he joined the Henry J. Kaiser Co. at Oakland, Calif. He was appointed administrative assistant of Permanente Cement Co. in 1946 and a short time later was transferred to Glacier Sand and Gravel Co. as retail manager, subsequently becoming operations manager.

#### **Assistant Manager**

WILLIAM D, STONE has been appointed assistant manager of the geology and quarry operations department of the perlite and dicalite divisions of the Great Lakes Carbon Corp., Florence, Colo., and Socorro, N. M. He was formerly superintendent of the perlite plants.

#### On Research Board

DR. WILLIAM EITEL, director of the Institute of Silicate Research at the University of Toledo, has been appointed to the highway cement and concrete research board of the division of engineering and industrial research, National Research Council.

#### Named Vice-President

Sol. CUTLER has been appointed vice-president of the Buffalo Burial Vault Works, Inc., Buffalo, N. Y., in addition to his duties as sales manager. He has been with the company since it was formed in 1934.

#### **District Manager**

KARL J. JALBERT has been named manager of the western Michigan district of the United States Gypsum Co., Chicago, Ill., with headquarters in Grand Rapids, Mich. He succeeds Robert B. Fisher, who has been appointed manager of the Washington district.

#### **Assistant Sales Manager**

RALPH E. Towers, sales engineer, has been appointed assistant sales manager of the Bessemer Limestone and Cement Co., Youngstown, Ohio.

#### OBITUARIES

THOMAS HARBAUGH LINEAWEAVER, president of Gray's Ferry Brick Co., Iona, N. J., died October 19 after a long illness. He was 59 years of age. A native of Lebanon, Penn., Mr. Lineaweaver was graduated from the Mercersburg Academy, which was founded by his great-grandfather, Dr. Henry Harbaugh, and from Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. He formerly was president of the Annville Stone Co., Hershey, Penn.

ROBERT BRUCE MARSHALL, a director and member of the executive committee of The Bessemer Limestone

and Cement Co., Youngstown, Ohio, died suddenly on November 13 at the age of 66. Born in Greenville, Ohio, Mr. Marshall was graduated from Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, with a degree in mechanical engineering. He was also president of the Marshall Mining Co., which he founded in 1937.

WILLIAM R. HICKS, retired construction superintendent for Alpha Portland Cement Co., Easton, Penn., died October 29 following a short illness. He was 74 years old and had been associated with the company for 38 years, retiring in 1949. Born on Long Island, N. Y., Mr. Hicks joined Alpha Portland Cement Co. in Cementon, N. Y., in 1911 where he became assistant construction foreman. Later he was appointed superintendent of construction at the Catskill plant where he remained for 12 years. In 1922 he was transferred to the Martins Creek, Penn., plant as construction superintendent.

R. Frank Miser, vice-president of the Old Fort Supply Co., Fort Wayne, Ind., and manager of the ready-mixed concrete division, died October 30 at the age of 44. He had been ill since last February. Born in Waterloo, Iowa, Mr. Miser was affiliated with the Joslyn Supply Co., Fort Wayne, for three years before joining Old Fort Supply Co. in 1939.

RUSSELL M. EIDEMILLER, retired owner and operator of the New Carlisle Sand and Gravel Co., New Carlisle, Ohio, and his wife, were killed on October 16 in a two-car accident while enroute home after visiting at the home of Mrs. Eidemiller's sister of Troy, Ohio. Mr. Eidemiller, who was 61 years of age, had retired a week before the accident.

EUGENE F. CURTIN, who, with his father, the late Cornelius J. Curtin, operated the Farnum-Cheshire Lime Co., before it merged with U. S. Gypsum Co. in 1930, died November 18 at his home in Sea Girth, N. J., after a long illness. He was 56 years old.

SIDNEY ALBERT PERKINS, one of the founders of the old Standard Gypsum Co., and publisher of the Daily Olympia, Wash., and the Bellingham, Wash., Daily Herald, died October 31 at his home in Tacoma, Wash., after a six months' illness. He was 90 years old.

James A. Eck, president of J. A. Eck & Sons, Inc., sand and gravel firm of Montoursville, Penn., died October 26 following a short illness. He was 92 years old and had been president of the company since it was founded in 1921.



# Get power plus\* from your engines

Laubricate engines with one of the famous Texaco Ursa Oils and you'll get constant full power on any job, plus:

Greater work output — Because Texaco Ursa Oils keep vital parts in top condition, your equipment stays on the job longer — you get more work done between scheduled overhauls.

₩ More fuel economy — Texaco Ursa Oils assure proper compression and complete combustion. Thus, you get maximum engine efficiency with minimum fuel consumption.

Low maintenance costs – The superior lubricating and protective properties of *Texaco Ursa Oils* reduce wear, keep engines running smoother longer. Naturally, maintenance costs go down.

There is a complete line of Texaco Ursa Oils, especially refined and processed to make diesel and heavy duty gasoline engines deliver more power with less fuel over longer periods between overhauls.

For your air compressors, use Texaco Regal Oil R&O. It keeps systems clean, lines clear—assures dependable performance. To prolong service life of wire rope and open gears, use Texaco Crater or easily applied Texaco Crater X Fluid.

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FOR ALL CONTRACTORS' EQUIPMENT

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# **INDUSTRY**

# **NEWS**

#### **Cover Picture**

On This Month's Cover is an air view of the Catskill plant of Alpha Portland Cement Co. at Cementon,



N. Y. This view shows the conveyor system which delivers limestone at the rate of 300 t.p.h. from screening plant to the mill. The conveyor crosses highway 9-W and the West Shore Rail-

way on special overhead galleries. Modernization and enlargement in all production departments, with the exception of cement storage and packing, increased clinker capacity by about one-third. Of particular interest was the replacement of the third kiln with a new 10- x 120-ft. rotary and the installation of a suspension preheater. This is the first installation in this country where a new rotary kiln was engineered and built to specified size and design for operation in connection with a suspension preheater as a unit.

#### P. C. A. Receives Award

PORTLAND CEMENT ASSOCIATION, Chicago, Ill., recently received the National Safety Council award for outstanding safety performance for the second straight year. Ned H. Dearborn, N.S.C. president, made the presentation at the opening session of the Association's annual meeting in Chicago in November. The Association also received the award last year and in 1951, the first year it was presented. Receiving the award and plaque for P.C.A. was Walter H. Wulf, president, Monarch Cement Co. and chairman of the Accident Prevention Committee.

For the second straight year, the Association set all-time safety records for the industry in 1954. The 152 member company operations (plants and quarries) set all-time low injury frequency and severity rates of 3.38 disabling injuries per million manhours worked and .92 days lost and charged per thousand man-hours worked, respectively.

These achievements resulted in the Association membership having the most favorable output-injury ratio in



Walter W. Wulf, right, accepts National Safety Council award for safety presented by Ned H. Dearborn, N.S.C. president, to the Portland Cement Association for outstanding safety work in 1954

the 39-year history of accident prevention activities. The record ratio of more than 1,000,000 bbl. of portland cement produced per disabling injury in 1954 was 47 percent more than in 1952.

#### **New Quarry Operation**

CLEMENT BROS. Co., Lenoir, N. C., is constructing a commercial crushed stone plan, at a new quarry site at Oakvale, S. C., six miles south of Greenville. The plant will be equipped with more than \$500,000 worth of crushing and sizing machinery, according to C. S. Andrews, assistant to C. E. Clement, president. A railway spur from the Piedmont and Northern Ry., is being constructed to the plant site. More than 30 men will be employed.

#### Lightweight Aggregate Plant

PERLITE INDUSTRIES LTD., South Westminster, B. C., Canada, has started operations at a lightweight aggregate plant, processing a siliceous volcanic rock. The plant is located on a 3½-acre tract in Surrey, B. C.

## ROCK PRODUCTS NEW OFFICES

• ROCK PRODUCTS and CONCRETE PRODUCTS, effective Dec. I, have moved to new, enlarged offices. The address is 79 W. Monroe St., Chicago 3, Ill. The telephone number is Ra-6-2802.—The Editors.

#### National Gypsum Sales Goal

NATIONAL GYPSUM Co., Buffalo, N. Y., has set a sales goal of \$176,000,000 for 1956, according to Wade W. Hildinger, general sales director. He states the sales goal can be attained because five new company plants will begin production in 1956. Sales for 1955 have been estimated at about \$150,000,000, against \$126,648,989 in 1954.

Also announced was the appointment of Alfred R. Doll and Raymond A. Kessel as manager and assistant manager, respectively, of the company's new district sales office in Albany, E. Parker Cumings was named assistant manager of the new Richmond, Va., district sales office. Mr. Doll and Mr. Kessel previously worked in Albany, and Mr. Cumings in Buffalo, N. Y.

#### Opens Lightweight Aggregate Plant

AGGREGATES & CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS LTD., Regina, Saskatchewan, has opened a lightweight aggregate plant, costing about \$300,000. The plant will utilize clay deposits nearby to produce an estimated 300 cu. yd. of aggregate daily. The product will be marketed primarily in Saskatchewan. The firm also has announced plans to build a sewer pipe manufacturing plant in the Regina district.

#### Venezuela Cement Plant

A NEW \$7.5 MILLION CEMENT PLANT is expected to be completed before the end of 1957 at Chichiriviche (Falcon State), Venezuela. An Italian firm is unloading machinery at Puerto Cabello for shipment to the new plant site. Dock installations are under construction in Chichiriviche to handle medmedium-sized vessels.

#### **Cement Plant Expansion**

DIAMOND PORTLAND CEMENT Co., Middle Branch, Ohio, has announced plans for a \$4 million expansion program, which will boost annual capacity from 1,400,000 bbl. to 2,400,000 bbl. The program calls for a new plant for crushing, drying, grinding and blending of raw materials, a new kiln equipped with a Humboldt-type preheater and auxiliary equipment, and conversion of existing raw mills to ce-

ment grinding. The new facilities are expected to be completed by June, 1957. The firm has arranged to finance the expansion through sale of 60,000 shares of common stock and with other funds.

During the first nine months of 1955, the company earned \$667,000 or \$2.79 a share on sales of \$3,347,000, against \$2.24 a share on \$2,981,000 sales in the same 1954 three quarters.

#### Mid-Winter Meeting

THE EXPANDED CLAY AND SHALE ASSOCIATION will hold its mid-winter meeting, January 24 at the Roosevelt Hotel, New Orleans, La. The association was recently approved by the courts of Pennsylvania as a non-profit corporation, with headquarters at Allentown, Penn.

The meeting will feature a report from the Technical Problems committee, headed by Henry O. Pommer, vice-president, Moss Light Weight Aggregate Co., Memphis, Tenn., stressing recent developments in the field of test research and data for expanded clay and shale lightweight aggregates. A luncheon will be served at noon, followed by a business meeting.

Officers of the association are: William F. Atkins, president; R. A. Utiger, vice-president; Lucas E. Pfeiffenberger, secretary-treasurer; and T. R. Berger, executive secretary.

#### **Portland Cement Production**

THE PORTLAND CEMENT INDUSTRY produced 26,938,000 bbl. of finished cement in September, 1955, as reported by the Bureau of Mines. This was an increase of 6 percent over the September, 1954, figure. Mill shipments totaled 29,523,000 bbl., an increase of 2 percent above September, 1954, while stocks were 10 percent less than those on hand the same date in 1954. Clinker production during September, 1955, amounted to 25,-892,000 bbl., an increase of 7 percent over the same month of the previous year. The output of finished cement during September, 1955, came from 157 plants in 37 states and Puerto Rico. During the same period of 1954, 25,522,000 bbl. of finished cement were produced.

#### **Trolley Trucks Used in Quarry**

RIVERSIDE CEMENT Co., Riverside, Calif., is planning to use electric trolley trucks to haul limestone at its quarry. The trucks are being supplied by the Kenworth Motor Truck Co. at Seattle, Wash., and the electrical equipment for the trucks is being supplied by General Electric Co. The trucks will be equipped with a cable reel that will permit them to "wander"

from the overhead wire zone. J. W. Brauns, industrial haulage manager, General Electric Co., said the electric trucks are estimated to save the company \$15,000 a year over diesel-powered equipment.

#### Plan Phosphate Mine—Plant

CENTRAL FARMERS FERTILIZER Co., Chicago, Ill., owned by 16 midwest co-ops, plans to open a phosphate mine and processing plant near Georgetown, Idaho, costing an estimated \$7,-500,000. Processing facilities will include a grinding and calcining plant to convert raw phosphate ores into rock phosphate, for shipment to 22 fertilizer acidulating plants owned by the company. Some of the phosphate will be distributed for direct application, some will be put into mixed fertilizer, and some will be processed to superphosphate. An 8-mile railroad spur will be built leading to the plant site from the Union Pacific main line. Electric power will be furnished by Utah Power & Light Co. Annual production is expected to be about 100,-COO tons of processed material from about 500,000 tons of raw phosphate ore mined annually. Joseph J. Lanter is president of the company.

#### **Plans Cement Plant**

PLANS FOR BUILDING a new \$6.1 million, 2500 bbl. per day cement plant at Foreman, Ark., have been announced by a group of 11 Texas businessmen. The group is headed by three Dallas men: R. J. Smith, banker, J. Percival Rice, attorney, and R. J. Bowles, lumber company official. The plant, to be built on a 1740-acre site, will go into operation about January, 1957. There will be no public offering of stock. Kennedy Van Saun Manufacturing & Engineering Corp. will build and operate the plant for a three-year period.

#### **Marquette Cement Expands**

HENRY J. KAISER Co., Kaiser Engineers Div., Oakland, Calif., has been awarded the design and construction contract for a cement plant at Cape Girardeau, Mo., costing about \$7,000,000, by Marquette Cement Manufacturing Co., Chicago, Ill.

The project will add a second separate manufacturing unit with a 1.250,-000-bbl. annual capacity adjacent to the existing plant, and will raise the company's total production at Cape Girardeau approximately 71 percent, to 3.000,000 bbl.

Construction is scheduled to start in March, 1956, and be completed within eight months, according to George Havas, vice-president and general manager of Kaiser Engineers Division.

The new plant, which will use the

wet process to manufacture standard portland cement, Type I, will include a 450-ft. Iong rotary kiln, 12-ft. in dia., which will be fired with pulverized coal at the continuous rate of 200 tons per day.

Other units of the new plant include a clay slurry preparation plant; raw and finished grinding mills; a raw materials storage area with materials handling systems; eight cement silos with an 88,000-bbl. capacity on the Mississippi River, together with barge loading facilities for water transportation to shipping plants in Memphis. Tenn., and St. Louis, Mo.; slurry blending tanks and kiln feed systems; and extensions of railroad trackage.

In addition, the existing plant will be extended with six cement silos of 65,000 bbl. capacity, bulk railroad loading facilities, and a silo feed system for use on the present silos.

#### Opens Gypsum Processing Plant

ARIZONA GYPSUM CORP., Phoenix, Ariz., has started operations at a new gypsum processing plant near Winkelman, Ariz. The plant, electrically controlled throughout, replaces all of the crushing and screening equipment formerly used, and includes the addition of pulverizing equipment and a sacker. Plant capacity has been increased to meet the growing demand in Arizona for gypsum as a cement retarder. Bulk and bagged agricultural gypsum are also produced.

#### Sargent Bros. Reorganized

SARGENT BROS., INC., Des Moines, Iowa, has been reorganized and the corporate name changed to E. I. Sargent Quarries, Inc. E. I. Sargent continues as president and chairman of the board. New officers are R. E. Sargent, a son, vice-president; R. E. Frampton, treasurer; and B. A. Ferguson, secretary. The change was necessitated by brothers A. E. Sargent and W. I. S., gent withdrawing their interest in the company. The company operates quarries in Iowa, Missouri and Nebraska.

#### Two-For-One Stock Split

DIRECTORS OF LEHIGH PORTLAND CEMENT Co., Allentown, Penn., recently approved a two-for-one split of its common stock, converting the 1,901,560 shares now outstanding to 3,803,120. The Board also adopted a resolution authorizing the company to incur \$25 million of long-term debt.

Stockholders will be asked to ratify both proposals at the regular annual meeting on April 18, 1956. At that time, they will also be asked to increase the total authorized stock from 4,000,000 shares to 5,700,000 shares,

and to reduce the par value of each share from its present \$25 to \$15. This will leave the company with approximately 3 million shares of authorized stock which may be issued at the discretion of the Board.

If approved, the split will become effective during the second quarter of 1956. If earnings and business conditions are then favorable, the Board stated that it would hope to place the company's stock on an annual dividend basis of \$1 per share. With adjustment for the split, this will represent an increase of 25 percent over the \$1.60 per share currently being paid. Joseph S. Young, president, stated that this dividend increase, if accomplished, will be due to increased earning power resulting from the company's extensive post-war expansion program. The present payment of 40 cents per share per quarter will be continued through the first quarter of 1956.

#### **Expands Rockwool Plant**

BALDWIN-HILL Co., Trenton, N. J., has completed expansion and modernization of its mineral wool insulation plant at Huntington, Ind., formerly known as the Western Rockwool company. Three buildings, including a 35,000-sq. ft. warehouse, a solution and chemical building and a pump building, have been built, and the roof of the main plant was raised 12 ft. to accommodate newly installed equipment. A complete production line for the manufacture of home insulation products and heavy density industrial insulating materials has also been added.

The company also has plants at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Temple, Texas.

#### International Minerals Earnings Set Record

INTERNATIONAL MINERALS & CHEMICAL CORP., Chicago, Ill., has reported net sales of \$96,485,017 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1955, the highest in the corporation's history and 3.1 percent higher than last year's sales of \$93,591,934. Net earnings amounted to \$6,321,903 or \$2.55 per share of common stock in 1955, compared to \$6,043,979 or \$2.44 per common share in 1954.

Profits of the Phosphate Minerals Division were ahead of last year, and sales would have reached an all-time high had it not been for the general phosphate strike in Florida. Improved efficiency in mining and benefication contributed to the favorable record, according to Louis Ware, president.

Potash Division sales and earnings were higher due to increased shipments from enlarged facilities, although the profit improvement was somewhat retarded by higher costs in certain operations.

The Industrial Minerals Division continued its steady growth in sales and earnings recorded annually since its formation in 1953. The advance is the result of additional facilities purchased and built, development of new products, and improved operations.

#### Installs Dust Collectors

New England Lime Co., Adams, Mass., has installed multiple cyclone dust collectors, manufactured by Dustex Corp., Buffalo, N. Y., on two of its largest rotary kilns. The installation, costing about \$45,000, is said to have reduced kiln dust to less than 800 lb.

daily. The dust collectors are the latest phase of a four-year program, costing approximately \$100,000, to reduce dust at the plant.

#### **Zoning Rules Out Plant**

DRAGON CEMENT Co., New York, N. Y., has abandoned plans to build a \$10 million cement plant in North Adams, Mass., according to James H. Ackermann, president. The change follows an adverse zoning decision by the city's planning board.

#### New Office Address

WARNER COMPANY announces that its new main office is located at 1721 Arch St., Philadelphia 3, Pa.

#### **Coming Conventions**

January 11-14, 1956— American Road Builders' Association, 54th Annual Convention and Exhibit, Miami Beach Auditorium, Miami Beach, Fla.

January 23-25, 1956— National Concrete Masonry Association, 36th Annual Convention, Roosevelt Hotel, New Orleans, La.

February 13-16, 1956— National Sand and Gravel Association, 40th Annual Convention and Biennial Show, Conrad Hilton Hotel and Chicago Coliseum, Chicago, III.

February 13-16, 1956— National Ready Mixed Concrete Association, 26th Annual Convention and Biennial Show, Conrad Hilton Hotel and Chicago Coliseum, Chicago, III.

February 15-17, 1956— National Agricultural Limestone Institute, Blackstone Hotel, Chicago, III.

February 20-22, 1956— National Crushed Stone Association, 39th Annual Convention and Exposition, Conrad Hilton Hotel, Chicago, III.

February 20-23, 1956— American Concrete Institute, 52nd Annual Convention, Bellevue - Stratford Hotel, Philadelphia, Penn

February 22-23, 1956 lowa Agricultural Limestone Association, 11th Annual Convention, Savery Hotel, Des Moines, lowa.

Feb. 27-March 2, 1956— American Society for Testing Materials, Committee Week, Hotel Statler, Buffalo, N. Y.

March 6-10, 1956— American Concrete Pipe Association, 48th Annual Meeting, The Broadmoor, Colorado Springs, Colo.

April 12-14, 1956— American Concrete Agricultural Pipe Association, Sixth Annual Convention, Brown Palace Hotel, Denver, Colo.

### HINTS

AND HELPS PROFIT-MAKING IDEAS DEVELOPED BY OPERATING MEN

#### **Belt Conveyor Plow**

To divert sand carried on a 30-in. belt conveyor to a by-pass chute (thus by-passing a rinsing screen), a Midwestern sand and gravel producer uses an 8-in. plow illustrated herein. The belt is flattened at the blade by means



Plow on 30-in, belt conveyor

of four small-diameter conveyor pulleys, thus effecting a good contact between blade and belt.

#### Step Starter for Motor

THIS CONVEYOR DRIVE INSTALLATION is used at a large midwestern crushed stone plant to drive a 60- x 1050-ft. belt conveyor. The drive consists of a 300-hp., 4160-volt, 1160 r.p.m. Westinghouse wound rotor motor and Link-Belt herringbone speed reducer.



Motor with step starter for conveyor drive

The motor has a step starter which permits a gradual increase in torque during starting and limits the maximum torque to less than 150 percent of normal. This feature promotes long belt life. Note use of roller bearings for bend pulley shaft on left; these have longer life and are more easily maintained than friction bearings.

#### **Emergency Belt Stop**

As a safety feature, emergency stop cords are installed on all belt conveyors used at the Presque Isle Corp. fluxstone plant at Presque Isle, Mich. The cords are conveniently attached along the conveyor frame, within easy reach of the worker. The cord, consisting of 3-in. 6 x 19 galvanized steel cable and extending the

entire length of each conveyor, is attached to a counterweight which throws a lockout switch. An important feature is that the conveyor cannot be started again until the emergency switch is manually reset.

On long conveyors the switches are spaced about 250 ft. apart. Using a greater spacing would make it difficult



Emergency stop cord, counterweight, and switch on a conveyor belt

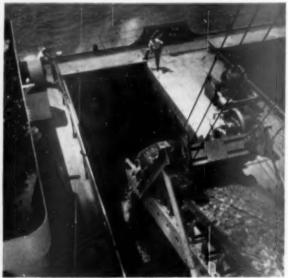
for the cable to release the counterweight.

Also note the use of rubber impact idlers at the conveyor loading point.

#### **Travelling Boat Loader**

PRESQUE ISLE CORP. has a unique boat loader in service at its fluxstone plant at Presque Isle, Mich. The load-





Left: Self-propelled shuttle boom boat loader, which has a capacity of 4500 g.t.p.h. Right: Fluxstone being discharged into cargo hold by the 72-in. shuttle boom conveyor

er, which has a capacity of 4500 gross tons per hour, is a self-propelled trussed frame having a traversing speed of 75 f.p.m.; it is moved along the dock from hatch to hatch while the boat is moored in a fixed position. Stone is delivered to the loader on a 60-in. belt conveyor, and transferred to a 72-in. (102-ft. centers) shuttle boom convevor mounted on the loader at right angles. The latter conveyor is hinged at the midpoint so that the lower section can be boomed down to a maximum of 18 degrees from the horizontal, thereby allowing the conveyor to extend partly into the ship's hold. This reduces the stone fall, minimizing breakage. The shuttle arrangement permits the vessel load to be trimmed.

The entire boat loading operation is push-button controlled by one man stationed in a glass-enclosed cab projecting from the loader over the dock. The operator has full view of the ship, dock, and dock conveyor system. The boat loader was designed by McDowell Company and fabricated by Wellman Engineering Co., a subsidiary firm.

#### Screening Efficiency

To promote screening efficiency of open hearth stone (10 x  $5\frac{1}{2}$  in.) and to check degradation of material



Belt flaps on 6- x 14-ft, screen promote efficient screening

in screening, a large midwestern flux stone producer has installed conveyor belt flaps over the 6- x 14-ft. double-deck screens. The installation consists of four 30-in. flaps suspended from above, two to a hanger, with two slits cut into each flap.

#### **Portable Crushing Plant**

An eastern crushed stone firm operating two permanent stone plants also operates a Cedarapids portable crushing plant to produce special sizes. The plant, incorporating a jaw crusher, roll crusher, and vibrating screen, is shuttled back and forth between the



Portable crushing plant turning out minus 2-in. sub base stone

two quarries. Principal products include road base stone, 36-in. chips, and agricultural limestone. At the company's trap rock quarry, a minus 2-in. road base stone is produced from the weathered traprock overburden, which is bulldozed over the quarry face to the floor.

#### Devise Spring Type Dropball Connection

THE BLAIR LIMESTONE DIVISION of the Jones & Laughlin Steel Corporation at Martinsburg, W. Va., has devised a new device to lessen the shock transmitted from the dropball to the cable of an Osgood-General 825 Mobilcrane.

It consists of two long U-bolts placed through a large spring taken from a vibrating screen. On each end of the U-bolts a plate and retaining nuts were used with heavy duty swivels connected to the eyes or bent ends of the U-bolts. The cable was hooked to the top U-bolt and an alloy steel chain



Crane equipped with new drop ball connection at the moment of drop ball impact. New connection reduces shock

was hooked to the bottom U-bolt. Finally, into the dropball itself was welded an eyelet to which the chain is connected by a clevis.

With this arrangement the company has found it possible to use plastic



Close-up of drop ball connection designed to lessen shock at impact

cord cable, cheaper than wire cable which is specifically wound for dropball work. The swivels prevent the cable from twisting as the dropball spins.

The U-bolts and spring take up the shock of raising and lowering the ball. The alloy steel chain is necessary to prevent breakage. This new hook-up has enabled the company to work for two months without attending to the spring-and-swivel arrangement.

Purchased in July, 1954, the Osgood-General 825 has been already put to extensive use in dropball work. Equipped with a 60-ft. boom and a 4-ton dropball, the machine moves all over the quarry to handle secondary breakage chores.

### NEW

### MACHINERY



#### Feeder-Separator

UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C Avenue, N. W., Cedar Rapids, Iowa, will display the "Wobbler Feeder" at the National Sand and Gravel and at the National Crushed Stone shows at Chicago in February. The feeder combines the dual function of feeding and scalping, in a single unit, and reduces headroom by as much as one-third. The "Wobbler bed" is a row of elliptical-shaped manganese steel bars positioned alternately vertical and horizontal to absorb heavy shock loads. The design of the feeding and separating bars imparts a rocking. tumbling motion to the materials. Fines pass through the Wobbler bars to a belt conveyor while the oversize is "wobbled" for removal of adhering material and fed to either end.

The machine can be installed at an incline for a bigger hopper load and the material fed uphill. Uphill feeding "holds back" oversize for a more thorough cleaning when working in wet materials. Choke-loading is said to increase the effectiveness of the unit. Gravity causes some fines to pass immediately, forces the load into contact with the Wobbler bars, but the crowding, pushing action of the material itself moves the load forward.



#### **Industrial Wheel Tractor**

INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER Co., 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, Ill., has brought out a rubber-tired 42-hp, wheel tractor, the International 300 Utility Model, powered by an IH C-169 gasoline engine. It is available

either in a standard five-speed transmission or Torque Amplifier drive which has 10 speeds forward from 1.5 to 16.7 m.p.h. With the Torque Amplifier, continuous power is supplied to drive wheels even when changing tractor speeds. The tractor is also available with a power take-off, independent or transmission driven, and a Hydra-touch equipment control permitting front and rear-mounted attachments to be controlled simultaneously or individually. Specifications include: 75-in. wheelbase; overall length, 118 in.; overall width, 591/2 in.; rear axle clearance, 191/2 in., front axle, 201/2 in.; and a 9-ft. 8-in. turning radius.



#### **Magnetic Brake Size Reduced**

STEARNS MAGNETIC, INC., Milwaukee, Wis., has announced the H Style 1200 Series magnetic brake for use in the 50 to 100 hp. range. Design improvements have reduced brake dimensions without decrease in torque rating; up to 534 in. less clearance is required for housing removal. The diameter has been reduced 2 in. and the brake length has also been shortened. The brake may be supplied for motor or floor mounting and may be arranged to operate on a-c or d-c. Four torque ratings are available: 230, 345, 460 and 575 lb./ft.

#### **Carbide Stone Cutting Blanks**

GENERAL ELECTRIC Co., Carboloy Dept., Detroit, Mich., has brought out a line of carbide stone cutting blanks specifically designed for tipping stone cutting tools used for cutting granite, marble, slate, sandstone and limestone. The blanks are made in a wide variety of standard shapes and sizes. Styles

which generally fit into a slot or milled recess are made with negative tolerances, to permit such tools to be machined with a standard width milling cutter or slotting saw so the blanks will be of correct thickness to provide proper braze. Other stone-cutting blanks of non-standard carbide grades, shapes or sizes can be made to order.



#### Portable Batch Type Plant

HETHERINGTON & BERNER INC., 701 Kentucky Ave., Indianapolis 7, Ind., has brought out a completely portable batch type asphalt plant, with a capacity range of 100 to 120 t.p.h. Designated the H & B Mobile 40, it is designed for ease of erection and flexible set-up arrangement, all units being wheel mounted. Piping and wiring are permanently installed, with quick disconnects. There are no shafts, chains, gears or universal joints, and all remotely located units are driven with electric motors.



#### **Heavy Duty Truck Series**

MACK TRUCKS, INC., 350 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y., has brought out the B-80 line of heavy-duty trucks, consisting of 11 models, featuring large section heat-treated alloy steel frames which are double-channeled from end to end. On long wheelbases, heavy fishplating is available where required. Exposed radiators with bolted top and bottom tanks have extra strength flat top fenders which can be used as steady working platforms.

A choice of either gasoline engines ranging from 170 to 300 hp. is featured, including the Thermodyne turbocharged diesel engine with a 205-

hp. rating. A choice of wheelbases and gear ratios is given, including transmission from five to the 20-speed Quadruplex, as well as five-speed transmissions coupled with three-speed auxiliaries.

Four-wheel models have a dual reduction rear axle with radius rods and torque rods, while the six-wheelers use large-capacity balanced bogies in two sizes. A Mack Power Divider type inter-axle differential is used on the six-wheel models, eliminating wheel slipping and spinning, delivering torque to each axle in proportion to traction.



#### **Rubber-Lined Pump**

KANSAS CITY HAY PRESS Co., 801 Woodswether Rd., Kansas City, Mo., has announced Model "RU", a recently developed pump, rubber-lined, for the handling of silica sand, glass sand, coal silt and other abrasive slurry which is handled hydraulically. No adjustments are said to be necessary after the pump is once assembled and clearances set and locked. Maintenance is reduced to periodic greasing of the bearings and adding of packing as required. The rubber lining is reported to last longer than hard, alloyed metals when proper operating conditions are followed. A stainless steel shaft is used to withstand wear and corrosion, and to prevent bearings from becoming "frozen" to the shaft due to outdoor exposure.

#### Iron Powder Electrode

THE LINCOLN ELECTRIC Co., Cleveland, Ohio, has announced the "Improved Fleetweld 47", an all-position, iron powder type electrode. The electrode is designed for high speed welding of mild steel, with ease of operations in all positions on either a-c or d-c welding current. Powdered iron is included in the coating to produce higher deposition rates. The coating is also said to produce greater footage per electrode. The electrode conforms

to AWS class E-6013, and is suited for welding out-of-position joints in manufacturing all types of machinery, and for welding A.S.M.E. U-69 and U-70 pressure vessels under insurance requirements. It is available in sizes from ½ in. to 5/16 in. diameters.



#### Chain Repair Link

PAGE ENGINEERING Co., Clearing Post Office, Chicago 38, Ill., has developed the "Twin-Pin" connecting link for strong, easy-to-use chain repairs. Formed of two interlocking and identical halves, each half is inserted through the ends of the two sections of chain to be joined together. The link is then slipped together into its locking position and two oval pins are driven into place. A U-shaped key pin is then inserted into the oval pins which holds them securely in place. The open ends of the U-pin are then hammered or clinched together to form the repair link. The links are available in a range of sizes from 1 to 3 in. End links with "Twin-Pin" fittings are available in 11/2 -, 13/4 - and 2-in. sizes.



#### Wet Reagent Feeder

DENVER EQUIPMENT Co., P. O. Box 5268, Denver 17, Colo., has announced the Model 12-A wet reagent feeder with a 1/20-hp. motor and a 100 to I ratio speed reducer to provide unvarying speed of disc rotation. A stainless steel float valve moves freely, is corrosion-resistant and permits quantity storage of reagents for continuous, uniform operation. The

drop trough has greater capacity and is designed to make a finer adjustment in the low capacity range. The trough adjustment indicator permits a visual check of the trough setting without removal of the lightweight aluminum cover. The entire feeder is protected from foreign material. Optional features such as duplex feeders, acid-proof construction, and heating units can be supplied.



#### **Dust Control Unit**

THE JOHNSON-MARCH CORP., Philadelphia, Penn., has developed a dust control unit that is said to remove microscopic solids, fumes and odors from exhaust gases at 99 percent efficiency with dust loadings at five grains per. cu. ft. and 70 percent efficiency below five micron particle size. The unit, known as the Type A Hydro Precipitator Scrubber, hydro-compresses exhaust gases through a system of multiple tubes into a water chamber, producing a scrubbing action. The scrubber is available in 15 sizes for capacities ranging between 500 c.f.m. and 40,000 c.f.m. Sludge can be removed constantly or intermittently by manual, hydraulic or mechanical means. Constant flushing of the interior prevents build-up of solids on internal surfaces and components. There are no moving parts to maintain or replace.



#### **Tandem Axle Trailer Dump**

GALION ALLSTEEL BODY Co., Galion, Ohio, has announced a tandem axle traifer dump, Model STM (SP), for use with single axle tractors and equipped with a self-powered hydraulic hoist. Designed for materials hauling in mixed fleets, the unit is fitted with a complete hydraulic system, including Duo-scopic hoist cylinders, powered by a 15-hp., two-cylinder, air-cooled gasoline engine. A clutchequipped gear reduction unit, mounted as a part of the engine assembly, drives a hydraulic pump through a short drive shaft. Electric starting is offered as optional equipment.

Similar to the Model STM Transporter trailer dump in design, construction and payload capacities, Model STM (SP) has capacities ranging from 10 to 36 cu, yd. and 24 to 34 tons. The above illustration shows the unit with the Model HH Hitchhiker.

#### **Dust Filters**

THE DAY Co., 810 Third Ave., N.E., Minneapolis, Minn., has introduced the improved model "AC" Reverse Jet (Hersey-type) dust filter with a newly designed housing featuring a walk-in access door and two inspection doors. The design is aimed at speeding inspection of the operating mechanism. Small access doors are located at the top and bottom of the filter chamber for periodic lubrication and inspection of the gearmotor drive which operates the reverse jet air pressure blower and screw conveyor discharges.

#### **Diesel-Powered Trucks**

INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER Co., 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, Ill., has added nine diesel-powered trucks to the specialized heavy-duty line manufactured by the motor truck division. The models include four in the fourwheel RD-220-H series, three in the six-wheel RDF-210-H series, and two six-wheel off-highway models, the RDF-214-H and RDF-230-H. Standard power plant in the models is the

HRB-600 Cummins engine, developing 165 hp. The clutch is 14-in., two-plate, and transmission is five-speed direct-in-fifth. The bumper to center of front axle dimension has been increased by approximately 12-in. to accommodate engine length, while AC, CA, and wheelbase dimensions remain the same as for comparable gasoline-powered models. Diesel engine, wheelbase, transmission, rear axle, brake, chassis, and electrical equipment options are available.



#### **Re-Designed Cement Packages**

HURON PORTLAND CEMENT Co.'s complete line of cement products packages have been re-designed by Union Bag & Paper Corp., New York, N. Y., combining a number of improvements. The horizontal band with the brand name "Huron" has been raised nearer to the top of the bag making it easier to be seen and read. The product name "Cement" and the product type designation "Regular" etc., have been brought together so they now read as a unit. The same color schemes have been retained for the various products; however, in some instances brighter colors have been used. In all, the new package design provides better legibility and attention value.



#### **Heavy Duty Motor Grader**

ALLIS-CHALMERS MANUFACTURING Co., Tractor Group, Milwaukee, Wis., has introduced the "Forty-Five" motor grader, a heavy-duty unit powered by the ADS-516 six-cylinder, four-cycle diesel engine with a rated 120 maximum brake hp. at 1600 r.p.m. A finger-tip control box with toggle-type linkage provides increased leverage

for smoother operation of moldboard, wheel lean and scarifier. In addition to power steering, hydraulic brakes for the tandem wheels, mechanical parking brake, leaning front-wheel axle, and other standard equipment, special equipment such as 10 and 14-ft. moldboards, blade extensions, bull-dozer, special tire equipment, etc. are available.



#### **Vibratory Feeder**

Syntron Co., 450 Lexington Ave., Homer City, Penn., has brought out the F-55DT vibratory feeder, featuring an optional dust-tight design for protection against dusty atmosphere and supply hopper spillage. The magnet and leaf springs can be totally enclosed—leaf spring ends covered on each side of the base casting, a metal plate covering the armature and core. All plates are bolted to the magnet casting against sealing gaskets.

Equipped with a 48- x 60-in. flat pan trough, the feeder has a maximum capacity of 500 t.p.h. A separate controller box for wall mounting is provided, and material flow can be regulated over a wide range by adjusting the dial on the controller box.



#### Aggregate Producers Handbook

A NEW AGGREGATE PRODUCERS HANDBOOK is just off the press. This 124-page book will be distributed with the compliments of its publishers, the Smith Engineering Works of Milwaukee, Wis., manufacturers of Telsmith equipment for quarries, gravel plants and contractors. This handbook is made up of material collected during a period of many years, and was

edited by Donald D. Barnes, president of Smith Engineering Works.

This helpful handbook contains in one handy quick-reference manual very complete information on aggregates and aggregate production machinery, including engineering data very useful tables and charts, all assembled from authoritative sources.

Copies may be obtained by signing a card at the Smith Engineering Works booth at the National Sand and Gravel or the National Crushed Stone Association conventions at Chicago in February. Copies will be mailed. A request to Smith Engineering Works, Milwaukee 1. Wis., on company letterhead, stating position, will bring a copy with the compliments of Telsmith.



#### Portable Crushing-Screening

PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1515 Central Ave., Minneapolis, Minn., has introduced a portable crushing and screening plant, the 120 JS, for use in the intermediate crushing stage of gravel and stone. When used between a primary and a secondary unit, it permits either feeding of larger material to the primary, or increasing production by means of smaller stages of reduction in each of the primary. intermediate and secondary stages. The plant may also be used as a primary unit in itself, with a portable apron feeder or a portable feeder convevor, where pit-run is suitable.

The plant consists of a 4- x 8-ft. two-deck Mesabi-type vibrating screen mounted ahead of a 2036 jaw crusher, with two delivery conveyors. Secondary spring suspension of the vibrating screen virtually eliminates transfer of screen vibration from the screen frame to the plant itself. The screen is a four-bearing, positive-throw, eccentric type, with 36-in. throw and a 10 deg. slope. The top deck is available with either a 1/2-in. thick punched steel plate or heavy wire mesh, and the bottom deck in wire mesh, openings in both decks as specified. Power for the screen is from a 71/2-hp., 1800 r.p.m. high torque electric motor.

The end delivery conveyor is a 30-in. x 20-ft. 6-in., channel frame, folding type, anti-friction bearing unit with 4-in. dia. rolls, and is powered by a 5-hp. electric motor. The side delivery sand conveyor from the fines

hopper is 24-in. x 8-ft., and has a 3-hp. electric motor. The main truck has a channel frame, rear axle equalizer, 12 pneumatic tires and stabilizer jacks under the main frame. A semi-trailer hitch and hydraulic rear-wheel brakes are optional.



#### **Truck Cranes**

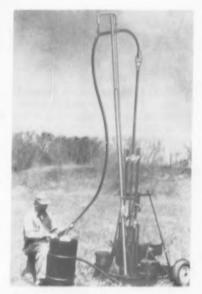
LINK-BELT SPEEDER CORP., Cedar Rapids, Iowa, has brought out five truck-crane models, ranging from 121/2 to 35-ton lifting capacity. Called "Zephyrcranes," the models feature Speedo-Matic hydraulic control and power hydraulic operated clutches that are self-compensating for heat and normal lining wear .The units are convertible to standard front-end attachments, and are available with torque converter power units. All are mounted on specially designed carriers with full-floating walking beam rear axle supports that allow travel over uneven terrain. Also available are screw-type outrigger jacks and pontoons, and removable rear outriggers. Speed-o-Matic reversing clutches are available on all models as an extra, for either or both main drums to permit power controlled load lowering of main hoist line and jib whip line.



#### **Plant Inter-Communications**

TALK-A-PHONE Co., 1512 S. Pulaski Rd., Chicago, Ill., has introduced an "Automation" Super-Chief intercommunication system providing two-

way "private" conversation between stations without the use of controls at either station during conversation. The system is operated automatically by your own voice, eliminating the need for controls. Available in 10-station capacity (Model ACS-7110) and 20station capacity (Model ACS-7120), it permits conferences between as many as four stations without interference from any other station. The unit also features automatic traffic control, which visually indicates at your station whether the station you have selected to call is "busy;" whether the station is "not busy;" or "in conversation," by the use of red, green and amber translucent glows. The traffic control permits your voice to be transmitted when it shows a lineclear signal; stops it on the busy signal.



#### **Prospecting Drill**

HOSSFELD MANUFACTURING CO., Winona, Minn., has brought out a direct motor driven prospecting drill, for use in prospecting for uranium. valuable minerals, coal, iron, bauxite and clay. Hard and soft formations may be drilled, with the exception of granite-hard rock. Screw-on, detachable rock bits in standard 1-in, thread, stock sizes from 134 - to 256 -in., fit the drill steels. Holes can be drilled and samples taken continuously, and the portable machine moved to the next test drilling. Cuttings and water are brought up through the hollow drill steel by a bit check valve for continual assay at any depth, with little loss of water, cuttings or silting. Accurate depth of formation and depth of ore body plus accurate samplings of underground deposits as deep as 110 ft. are said to be attained.



Airplane view of Arizona Sand and Rock Co. plant near Phoenix, Ariz. Sand processing includes use of sand sizers, liquid cyclones, spirals, and rod mills. Company also is a large ready-mixed concrete producer

## AGGREGATES and CONSTRUCTION

THE YEAR JUST ENDED saw the establishment of a new dollar volume record for construction, which reflected in proportionate increases for producers of construction materials. When final figures for shipments of aggregates are compiled, the all-time tonnage records set in 1954 for sand and gravel and crushed stone will be out of date, likely by five percent or slightly more. The portland cement industry, gypsum, concrete masonry and ready-mixed concrete industries also established new production records.

Branches of the rock products industries not tied so closely with construction have also enjoyed a good year for business overall. Their customers, including the steel and chemical industries and manufacturers of myriad products, have had a prosperous year, with proportionate increases in their requirements for raw materials supplied by the rock products industries.

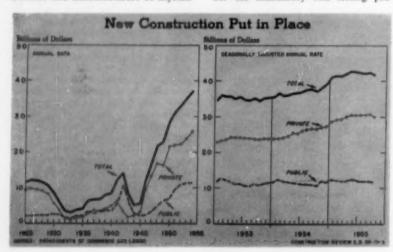
Agriculture has been the one weak spot as far as the rock products and concrete products industries are concerned. Reduced farm income has shown up in the performance of some producers depending on farm construction markets and has contributed to the decline of agricultural limestone tonnage spread the last few years. However, the removal of other obstacles to the liming program and a more favorable A.C.P. program add up to an increased tonnage of liming materials in 1956.

The lack of soi! testing facilities under the mandatory soil testing pro-

gram and acreage allotments retarded liming under the A.C.P. program in fiscal 1953 and 1954 and one result was that millions of dollars of available government funds went unspent. Acreage allotments are being removed as obstacles to the use of liming materials under the A.C.P. and in some states the minimum tonnages recommended for application per acre are being raised. This change plus removing the soil testing bottleneck and the permissable use of liming in the renovation of old pastures, along with an overall improved A.C.P. program, should appreciably increase sales of liming materials in 1956.

In general, producers of all types have expressed satisfaction with their 1955 business and optimism for the year ahead. However, peak capacity with increased operating efficiency has had to be the goal in order to realize a reasonable profit. Costs for labor, equipment and supplies have continued on the upgrade through 1955 and will increase further in 1956. Prices have not increased proportionately except in a comparatively few instances.

Competition for business continues to be intense in most areas, despite the high demands for products of the industry. Construction contractors are buying on price and many producers of aggregates and other materials are increasing their volume of sales through extra-shift operations. Volume alone cannot compensate for cost increases indefinitely, however, and it appears that a great number of producers will increase prices in 1956.



 Price structure must be increased to maintain profits in 1956 when it is anticipated production will reach a new high. Improved public relations a major need

By BROR NORDBERG



Interesting shuttle conveyor gallery installation operated by Huron Portland Cement Co. to stockpile clinker over 600 ft. long reclaiming tunnel conveyor. Storage capacity is 1,500,000 tons

## Volume Establishes A New Record

All these industries and particularly producers within and closeby metropolitan and suburban areas have been the object of complaints and subject to more restrictions on their operations than ever before this past year. As cities spread out and suburbs develop, this problem is becoming more and more acute. Complaints are threatening the very right of many producers to exist. Too often, community officials are sympathetic to any and all complaints with the result that restrictive and unrealistic zoning ordinances are enacted. The mad scramble for property is becoming a very serious threat to reserves of raw materials and to future expansion of operations.

These industries because of their very nature are prone to be considered as undesirable neighbors. This unrealistic appraisal stems from the fact that these industries are not understood or appreciated by the average individual and by many public officials.

Their importance to the individual, the community and the nation's economy adds up to a powerful story that must be put across and be backed up by evidence of action to remove causes of real complaints, in order to become accepted and properly respected.

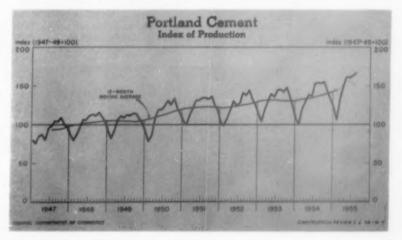
Emergencies like the prolonged strike of producers in southern California because of unjust pension demands by the Teamsters Union (see editorial page, December, 1955) can and are being used to get the industry story across. When a strike called against these producers results in the lay-off of thousands of men due to stoppage

of hundreds of millions of dollars worth of construction, the entire area has become aware that the industry is mighty important.

The approach must be to get such facts across, through a continuing program of public relations, to build the importance of producers to everyone concerned and not let them forget it. These industries are substantial employers of men, have more than the average investment for all industry in order to make a job for a man and spend enormous sums for payrolls, supplies and machinery. Why not talk about it?

Public relations is such an important phase of the industry that we attempt herein to bring out some facts on the subject. Figures which we present are for the purpose of making employes aware of the fact that someone must put up capital to make their jobs, and to make localities aware that the industries they are inclined to despise have made large capital investments to give employment to their citizens.

It is hoped that our summaries herein provide valuable data and suggest an approach to a most serious problem. We hereby express our appreciation to the many of our subscribers who supplied us with data on the subject and who also commented generously in answer to our year-end request for information on business conditions and other matters. Our summaries for the ready-mixed concrete and concrete products industries are published in the Concrete Products section of this issue.



(Value, in millions of dollars)

Type of construction	1955	1954	1955	1956	Percent change, 1955-56
Total sew construction	85, 271	37, 577	42,000	44,000	+ 5
Private construction	23,877	25,768	30,000	30,850	+ 3
Residential building (nonfarm)	11,930	13,496	16, 345	16, 200	- 1
New dwelling units	10,555	12,070	14,765	14, 300	- 3
Additions and elterations	1,106	1,150	1,250	1,500	+20
Nonhousekeeping	267	296	330	400	+21
Nonresidential building (nunfarm)		6,250	7,630	8,700	+14
ladustrial	2,229	2,030	2,400	2,800	+17
Connercial	1,791	2,212	3,045	3,475	
Warehouses, office and loft buildings	739	958	1, 125	1, 225	
Seares, restaurants and garages	1,052	1,254	1,920	2,250	
Other nuare sidential building	1,660	2,008	2, 185	2,425	
Religious	472	593	740	850	
Educational	426	529	500	525	* 5
Social and recreational	163	228	245	275	+12
Hospital and institutional	317	337	350	350	0
Miscellaneous	282	321	350	425	+21
Farm construction	1,731	1,560	1,400	1,350	- 4
Public utilities	4,416	4, 341	4.465	4,450	(2)
Railrands	442	353	340	400	+18
Telephone and relegraph	615	655	700	775	+11
Other public utilities	3,359	3,333	3,425	3, 275	- 4
Local transit	30	25	25	25	0
Pipelines	271	300	525	850	+ 8
Electric light and power	1,829	1,900	1,800	1,700	- 6
Gas	1,229	1,108	1, 275	1,200	~ 6
All other private	120	121	160	130	- 6
Public construction	11, 394	11,809	12,000	13, 150	+10
Residential building	556	336	250	275	+10
Nonresidential building	4,346	4,641	4,220	4,225	(2)
Industrial	1,771	1,506	705	475	~33
Educational	1,714	2, 134	2,450	2,700	+10
Hospital and institutional	365	365	330	275	-17
Other nonresidential building	496	636	735	775	+ 5
Military facilities	1,307	1,030	1,320	1,500	+14
Highways	3, 160	3,750	4, 100	4,600	+12
Sewer and water	863	982	1,080	1,200	+11
Miscellaneous public-service enterprises	200	218	280	500	+79
Conservation and development	830	704	600	675	+13
All other public	112	146	150	175	+17

1 Joint estimates of the U. S. Department of Labor and the U. S. Department of Commerce. Change of less than one-half of 1 percent.

New construction in continental United States, 1953-55 and outlook for 1956

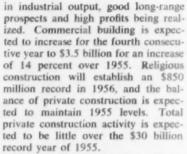
#### Construction

The construction industry is now by far the largest industry in the United States, representing 15 percent of the gross national product. It concluded 1955 with its tenth consecutive record year in dollar volume with \$42 billion of new construction according to the Construction Review published jointly by the U.S. Department and U.S. Department of Labor. Again, the figure exceeded most estimates made at the start of the year. Expenditures for new construction are expected to total \$44 billion in 1956, for an increase of five percent. The increase will be about 17 percent compared with 1954 expenditures.

The estimate for 1956 is backed up by other authoritative sources, some of which predict that there will, in addition, be more than \$21 billion spent

for remodeling, repair and maintenance of existing structures. The total overall increase in construction would be \$3 billion in 1956 according to most sources. The government sources predict a slight rise in private outlays for non-residential building like stores and churches and a 10 percent expansion in public construction which would be the largest in four years. Gains will be in all categories with greatest increases in highways and schools. A drop from 1,300,000 housing starts to 1,200,000 is estimated but a trend to larger and better houses means that dollar outlays in 1956 will not decrease as much as the number of starts.

The decrease in housing in 1956 will more than be offset by increases in commercial and industrial building. Industrial building will total a record \$2.8 billion due to a 14 percent rise



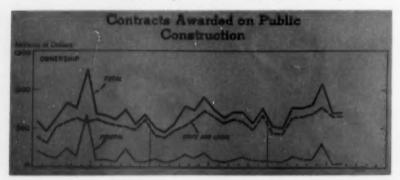
Public utility construction will decline somewhat but railroad construction is on the increase. Farm construction is expected to decrease.

New highway construction is expected to increase by one-half billion dollars in 1956 to \$4.6 billion, which is half the rate of needed construction.

Actually, the rate of highway expenditures by all levels of government was about \$71/2 billion in 1955 including repair, maintenance, interest, etc. The demand for greatly expanded highway building will undoubtedly result, either in the coming Congress or soon thereafter, in legislation and appropriations because of the unquestioned need. The matter of financing must be settled and that would not be so difficult if federal funds from highway users were all used for highway building. It has been estimated that such revenues are sufficient to pay for one-half the increased building that the President sought through his \$101 billion highway proposal, assuming that the income would increase over the years because of greater highway use. Anticipated greater highway building, maybe under a long-term bill, is one of the bright spots in the long-range outlook for construction.

A ten percent increase in public school construction to \$2.7 billion is far short of the minimum needs. The backlog of needs for sewer and water facilities is estimated at \$25 billion over the next ten years and, for 1956, the rate of construction will be \$1.2 billion. Conservation and development is estimated to increase by 13 percent in 1956 due to the St. Lawrence Seaway and increased work by the Corps of Engineers and the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation. Public housing will gain a little while the construction of hospitals and federal industrial building will decline.

Work is to be resumed on 109 major projects by the Corps of Engineers and Bureau of Reclamation, with approval of Congress, and is expected to accelerate year by year, contributing to the long-range favorable outlook for construction. The total need for federal public construction is estimated to exceed \$200 billion over a 10-year period, including highways,

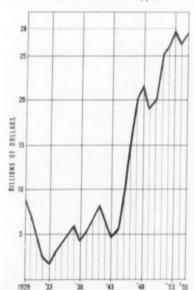


schools, hospitals, sewer and water, etc.

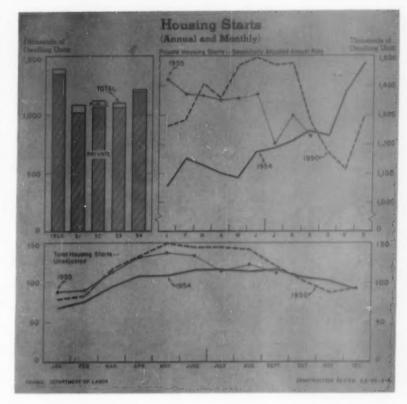
The long-range estimate for homes is 12 to 13 million units over 10 years according to F. W. Dodge Corp., to keep pace with the normal growth of the nation and taking into account the possibility of a downturn of a year or two. This in itself indicates an enormous market for materials. It is estimated that one million homes requires 29 million barrels of cement, more than 600 million concrete block and 2 billion square feet of gypsum wallboard. Dodge predicts \$600 billion to be spent for building materials and labor over a 10-yr, period including \$450 billion for new construction and \$150 billion for maintenance and repair. Other sources say that there is now a backlog of more than \$84 billion in heavy construction on the books.

Competition nevertheless is tightening. Contractor failures are on the increase and construction costs continue to rise gradually. Increased capacity and rising productivity by suppliers of building materials have prevented all but a few shortages. Building materials costs have increased 8.4 percent since mid-1954 and by 26 percent in the past six years. Rock products have not kept pace in price increases with the average rises for all building materials.

The tempo of building is emphasized by what has taken place in the gypsum industry. Its output has increased 69 percent since 1949. It is said that that industry will not experience a drop in sales unless there be a decrease in construction of 15 percent. Sales of National Gypsum Co.

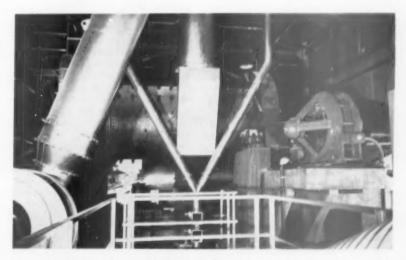


Trend in expenditures for plants and equipment from 1929 to 1955



were \$126 million in 1954, are estimated at \$150 million in 1955 and expected to reach \$176 million in 1956. A \$75 million 5-yr. expansion program is now underway by National Gypsum Co. alone.

All the activity in construction will not be without its disadvantages. Machinery manufacturers have large backlogs of unfilled orders, too, which must be anticipated by those who would expand and modernize their operations. Steel and parts are behind on deliveries now without the added burden of an expanded highway program that may come any time. With or without the anticipated highway program, the amount of construction in 1956 and the immediate future is sufficient to justify new equipment by many producers. Orders placed as early as possible would seem desirable and likely they may be filled at lower prices than six months or a year hence.



A 6- x 12-ft. rod mill operated by Dolomite Products, Inc., which dries while it grinds.

An oil-fired furnace supplies hat air



Heavy medie plant of Harry Pickett, Northville, Mich., which upgrades gravel by removing shale, chert, and mud balls

## SAND and GRAVEL

OUR LETTER TO THE AGGREGATES INDUSTRIES requested comments on
business conditions, plant expansion,
complaints against producers, zoning
restrictions and the outlook for reserves of raw materials. We further
requested a statement on the approximate investment per employe including current assets or working capital,
and the vearly total expenditures for
machinery, supplies and payroll. The
returns were excellent and we consider
our estimates as drawn therefrom to
be representative.

Fifty-one percent of our correspondents reported that 1955 volume of business had increased over 1954. Thirty-three percent had about the same volume of sales for the two years, many of them operating to capacity both years. Sixteen percent reported reduced volume. Of the latter, the majority were in the midwest.

Range of volume increase was 10 to 50 percent with an average increase of 22 percent. Reductions in volume reported were small, the largest being 20 percent in the case of an lowa producer. Southern California producers may show a decline for the year because of the lengthy year-end strike but the result will be a large backlog to be carried over into 1956. The area is extremely active in construction. Some producers in Los Angeles county were running well ahead in volume over 1954 when the strike broke.

Forty percent predicted that volume of business in 1956 would be higher than in 1955, 20 percent believe that volume would be less and the remaining 40 percent expect to equal 1955 volume of sales.

From these figures, it is indicated that the entire sand and gravel industry attained a total of about 500 million tons, and likely in excess of 400 million tons of commercial output, in 1955 and will exceed that figure in 1956.

The majority expressed concern for prices which they consider too low in view of higher costs for everything. Only 25 percent reported a price increase during 1955 and they were modest. With one exception the top increase was 10 percent. Seventy percent had the same prices for the two years and five percent reported price reductions because of severe competitive conditions.

Several producers reported reduced volume of business due to new competition with more favorable freight rates moving into their area. Several of the reported losses in volume were due to cement shortages slowing construction while a few said that volume would have increased considerably had there been no cement shortage. There is evidence that more contractors are seeking special discounts and some producers are pricing their materials lower in accordance with contractor bid prices. Trucking competition is responsible for lower pricing by railshipping plants in a few cases.

About two-thirds of those replying to our letter stated that they had made plant equipment changes, minor or major, or built new facilities during the past two years in order to keep up with demands. One-third reported operating longer hours and on double shifts rather than increase capacity as such. Many have stepped up production by tightening up operating practices and some plants have been rebuilt to gain efficiency.

Fifteen percent made no changes the past two years to increase capacity and, for the balance, the increase reported was an average of about 30 percent. Twenty percent of them doubled capacity and one company quadrupled capacity. About 25 percent have specific plans for further enlargement, others are waiting to determine the demand and the majority will continue extra-shift operation.

Twenty-three percent had specific complaints made about their operations during 1955. There is evidence that more effort is being made to create better neighbor relations even where there have yet been no complaints. There are instances where producers are voluntarily planting trees, shrubs and grass to make their operations more presentable, some are leveling depleted land next to public roads and oiling gravel roads nearby residences to allay dust. There are more and more producers who consider complaints seriously and are taking care of objections promptly.

Instances were reported where there are no complaints about existing operations but strong opposition to permitting producers to expand beyond their present boundaries. About ten percent have felt the impact of restrictive zoning which has denied access to good gravel property and a few are forced to have a permit in order to operate on properties not presently owned. Many thusfar unaffected realize the growing menace to their businesses and anticipate difficulties in the years ahead.

There is evidence of plants being threatened for lack of reserves in the case of 20 percent of our correspondents. A few have suffered losses of reserves due to the confiscation of property because of state highway construction.

The average approximate investment per employe, including current assets or working capital, shows little difference according to size of operation. For our calculations, plants were classified as large, medium and small according to amount of expenditures for machinery, supplies and payroll. The average investment per employe for the small plant group was \$15,800 as compared to \$22,500 for the medium group and \$23,200 for the large plants. Average investment for all plants was \$20,600.

The extremes were \$4000 for one plant and \$100,000 for a New York State plant that is new and obviously highly mechanized with an absolute minimum in personnel. One-third of the total have an investment between \$10,000 and \$15,000 per employe and 25 percent run from \$15,000 to \$20,000. Twelve percent range from \$20,000 to \$30,000 per employe and 11 percent fall between \$5000 and \$10,000. The balance are in excess of \$30,000.

Older plants obviously have less investment per employe because some of their investment has been written off and, being less efficient as a group, have more employes per unit of production, which explains, in part, the lack of correlation according to size

of operation. Also the type of operation and its location have a bearing.

The greater expenditures for plants that must have large crushing and screening capacity and which must meet a myriad of specifications, like large plants in Ohio, for example, cost much more to build than plants of equal hourly tonnage, say in Louisiana, Mississippi or Texas. But, they require proportionately greater personnel to operate.

According to recent surveys, employment is about 25,000 for the commercial sand and gravel industry, with a production of some 400 million tons annually. Thus an investment of about \$500 million is indicated. This is about 20 percent more than the gross annual sales of the industry.

According to a recent study by the Machinery and Allied Products Institute the present capital investment to employ one worker is estimated at \$12,500, covering all types of business as a whole. This figure covers plant and equipment, land and financial resources and current assets and is for going concerns with used facilities. For a new firm or a separate expansion project the total investment might be as high as \$17,500, according to the report. Thus, the sand and gravel industry has an investment per employe well exceeding the national average for all types of industries.

Annual expenditures for machinery, supplies and payroll ranged from an average of about \$50,000 for the small plants to well over a million dollar average for the large operations, with \$160,000 for medium sized plants. A relatively few breakdowns of separate expenditures for payroll, machinery and supplies indicates that machinery and supplies totalled about 60 percent

of payroll but the figure is by no means conclusive.

Highest expenditures were in the order of 1, 2, 3, 4 and \$5 million. One-third are from a minimum of \$15,000 to \$100,000 with most of these averaging \$60,000. Forty percent spent between \$100,000 and \$500,000 with an average of about

\$200,000, and the balance spent from \$600,000 to \$5,500,000.

Due to the fact that some companies produce crushed stone and readymixed concrete as well, it is impossible to arrive at an industry figure for annual expenditures without exhaustive, painstaking study which time will not permit.

### **CRUSHED STONE**

THE CRUSHED STONE INDUSTRY had a record year in 1955 as far as tonnage is concerned according to reports received from individual producers. Volume increased for 56 percent of those answering our letter and their increases ranged from one or two percent to as high as 24 percent. The average increase for these producers was about 15 percent.

Twenty-six percent had about the same volume of business as in 1954 and 17 percent had a reduction in vol-

Prices were considered to be too low in view of steadily rising costs, even where producers were successful in gaining price increases. Raises in prices were moderate and in terms of but a few percent for the 50 percent who raised their prices. The maximum was 8 or 10 percent. Twenty-one percent had the same prices in 1955 as in 1954 and 29 percent sold crushed stone at reduced prices. As a result of unsatisfactory prices, some of the producers who materially increased production ended the year with lower profits.

Competition from portable plants

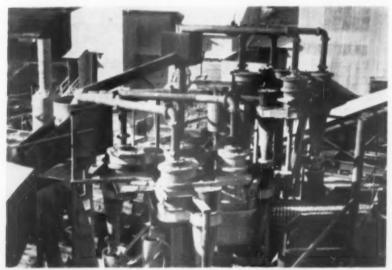
was the reason for depressed prices or inability to increase prices for a number of producers. In a midwestern state, portable plant competition cut the price structure by 10 to 12 percent. In other instances, volume increase has been the only solution to failure in gaining price increases. More aggressive merchandising has been essential in the affected areas.

It is of interest that a number of substantial producers were able to maintain 1955 output up to 1954 levels even though there were no large highway contracts in their marketing area. Normally, some of these producers have depended heavily on highway business but all manner of miscellaneous uses for crushed stone have taken up the slack. There are instances where producers say that their state highway departments are under-manned for planning and engineering, and are waiting to see how the federal program will develop.

Producers in the midwestern farming areas have been hurt, in some instances, because of the unfavorable level of farm income. This has been particularly so where all or a large portion of the production is of agricultural limestone. As one small producer expressed it, "Our business is off with the price of hogs."

Eastern producers who have supplied large tonnages of crushed stone for the New York Thruway had lower volume of business in 1955 because the project was completed. However, they no doubt had record tonnages in 1954 with which to compare. The high level of railroad freight rates is blamed by some rail shippers for the influx of more portable plant production into their normal marketing area. A year from now we undoubtedly will learn that moderate price increases came into effect in 1956 for many producers.

Fifty-three percent estimate that 1956 volume of sales will be higher than in 1955 and the balance expect that they will maintain equal tonnage. Some of the latter qualify by saying they will exceed 1955 volume if some



Two betteries of four liquid cyclones recover fine silica sand and remove slimes at Crystal Silica Co., Oceanside, Calif.

form of stepped up federal-aid highway building program be started. Others expect that such accelerated highway building will be the only solution to more serious inroads from portable plant competition.

Representative of the types of comments on business conditions were the following:

MEDIUM-SIZED PLANT IN IOWA:

"In spite of increased cost of materials and labor, prices are stationary to lower because of portable plants. No increase in production is in sight for the coming year."

KANSAS PRODUCER:

"Our agricultural business is practically prostrate with no hope for improvement until better legislation is obtained. We need improved weather conditions and a new crop as much as anything else.

"Our crushed stone business for the first three months of our fiscal year which began July 1, is better than our entire output for last year. If any agricultural business develops, we expect to have our best year insofar as gross is concerned. However, increased cost of labor, taxes and equipment will not necessarily mean our most profitable year. We are hoping for the best.

"We believe that it is possible with the right kind of a road bill, giving attention to the use of secondary roads and also the utilization of rock as a road metal, will materially help the entire crushed stone business here in Kansas.

"We are also developing, through the State Research Board, additional uses for fines including agricultural limestone in the stabilization of roads, sub-bases, etc."

NEW ENGLAND PRODUCER:

"Our total volume of both crushed stone and concrete will be about the same in 1955 as 1954 with a slight increase in the average prices. Next year we look for a slightly larger volume on crushed stone and a considerable increase on concrete. The average price of crushed stone will probably go up a few cents, and concrete will rise about \$1.00 per cu. yd. due mostly to the increase in the price of cement."

OHIO PRODUCER:

"Our 1955 volume was up 10 percent and our 1955 price up only about 1 percent. Increases in certain items were greater than this but a balance of demand reduced the overall figure to a very slight increase.

"Looking ahead to 1956, we anticipate no substantial change in volume but will find it necessary to increase prices to compensate for increased costs resulting from higher prices on supplies and equipment.

'Our 1956 labor contract has not

yet been made, and such increases as we may find it necessary or expedient to make will have an impact on our costs and to some degree on our prices."

MISSOURI PRODUCER:

"On January 1, 1951, we increased our prices \$.07 per ton and during the past 10 months we have found it necessary in order to meet portable plant competition, to reduce our prices approximately 10 to 21 percent. In 1954 our total volume of business was \$1,083,640 and based upon 10 months ending October 31, 1955, we estimate our total business for 1955 will be \$1,042,377.

"We have a backlog of 30,000 tons of stone to be delivered in the early part of 1956 and the prospects for a considerable amount of road work in our part of the state would indicate that the year 1956 should be somewhat better than in 1955."

LARGE MIDWESTERN PRODUCER:

"The outlook for 1956 is very good. It appears, however, that we will be limited on cement supply for at least another year. There have been no significant changes in distribution of markets. The use of ready-mixed concrete, however, is ever on the increase."

NEW YORK STATE PRODUCER:

"Our volume of business in 1955 was considerably off from the figures for 1954. This is the result of having completed the New York State Thruway in 1954 and curtailed expenditures by the state in 1955. The outlook for 1956 is very cloudy. An amendment for a bond issue for highways in the state was defeated by the people in the last election. What the program may be for next year is of concern to us at this writing."

GEORGIA PRODUCER:

"Business and prices in 1955 will be about the same as in 1954. Unless there is a substantial road program, the added competition from plant expansions and portable plants will cut into business.

"Railroads are not showing any cooperation in meeting truck or portable plant competition."

TENNESSEE PRODUCER:

"We had about the same volume in the crushed stone business this year as in 1954 and it was surprising to us. There were no large highway contracts in our area but there was a lot of small miscellaneous business which made up the tonnage.

"We see no particular change in the immediate near future concerning the distribution and production of crushed stone. Our state highway departments are under-manned insofar as planning and engineering is concerned, and I think, too, that a good many of the states are awaiting the Federal High-

way Program so that there will be no duplication of effort, and possibly also because of the thought that maybe "Uncle Sam" will do it."

Operating facilities were expanded for greater production during the past two years by 65 percent of the plants, which made changes, including the substitution of larger production units, in existing plants. Quite a few entirely new plants were built, mainly by smaller producers, which increased capacity as much as 100 to 200 percent.

Stockpiling in anticipation of peaks has been the solution for some producers where demands permitted.

Seventeen percent met the increased demands largely through putting in more operating hours or going to extra-shift production.

Generally speaking, the types of modernization and enlargement to existing operations were pointed to the elimination of bottlenecks in order that all parts of a plant operation might function more nearly to peak production. Larger sizes of machinery were substituted by many producers. and much of it included larger quarry machinery and haulage units. Pan feeders to regulate primary crusher operation and installation of equipment for increasing the capacity of smaller stone sizes to conform with specification trends are types of installations being made by larger producers. Other plant modernization has been done in order to meet more rigid specifications.

In the midwest there is evidence that more large operators of stationary plants are adding portable and semiportable plants to augment production and to extend their geographic markets. Many of the large, well-equipped producers have increased productive capacity measurably each of the recent years through constant study of plant performance and the application of corrective measures and preventive maintenance. Increases in productive capacity over the past two years have been of the order of 15 to 25 percent for the majority.

Typical of comments on plant expansion were the following:

Iowa:

"No increase in capacity but in methods to meet more exacting specifications."

NEW YORK STATE:

"Increased demand in our local area has not increased to the point where our local plants are overtaxed to meet output demand.

"Rather than increase our capacity in the last two years, we have put on additional shifts to take care of the increased volume and feel for the immediate future we could handle demands in this area." GEORGIA:

"We have added new equipment including a pan feeder, trucks and drop ball cranes. Capacity has been increased about 30 percent. We are considering making new products."

NEW ENGLAND:

"Last year we spent \$169,000 for new machinery and \$750,300 for supplies which includes portland cement for ready-mixed concrete. Our total payroll for 1954 was \$403,300.

"We have not increased our capacity to produce crushed stone in the last two years, but we are in the process of installing equipment to increase the percentage of finer sizes. We will, however, increase our concrete capacity about 20 percent in the next year."

KANSAS:

"New methods, latest machinery and innovations plus increased know-how gleaned from conventions and meetings have increased our production.

"Capacity is up about 200 percent. We have additional roadbuilding and rock excavation equipment, larger hauling and loading units, etc. Increased portable operations."

MIDWEST:

"Our annual expenditures for machinery are about \$1 million and for supplies they range from two to two and one-half million. Our payroll ranges from \$4,600,000 to \$5,000,000, exclusive of independent hired cartage.

"During the past few years we have made every effort to increase the efficiency of our present facilities and our production has been increased to quite an extent. It appears, however, that the limit has been reached especially so far as our large quarry is concerned and sometime in the near future we will have to give thought to a new plant."

Оню:

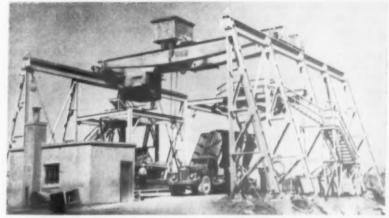
"Modernization of plant and equipment and the addition of a second shift has enabled us to meet increased demands. There has been very little increase in the last two years in rated capacity, but about 33 percent increase in production due to improved machinery and second shift operation at one plant."

MISSOURI:

"This company has increased its production capacity approximately 50 percent within the last five years. The increase in capacity had been made prior to the last two years. Another increase in capacity is being considered at this time."

Complaints about plant operations, zoning regulations and/or limitations on reserves available for extension of operations have confronted about three-quarters of crushed stone producers replying to our letter.

There are a number of cases where



Dumping a semi-trailer at primary crusher in quarry. Note crane for servicing crusher

threatened producers have been successful in gaining proper zoning ordinances but not always without granting many concessions.

Where quarries are in congested areas, complaints are increasing with the years and more are to be expected in the future. Such producers, by and large, are changing operating practices where possible in order to meet the challenge; they are installing dust collectors, oiling and sprinkling dust roads, etc. Village ordinances have placed some plants in jeopardy through limitations on reserves available for continuance of operations.

Some 24 percent of producers indicated that they were encountering complaints with respect to blasting or that they recently have been or now are confronted with lawsuits for alleged damage due to vibration from blasting.

In most of these cases, they have been reasonably successful in defense because they employ the latest in techniques in order to hold vibrations within permissible limits and use seismographic data to prove that vibrations are within safe limits. Many companies are measuring their blasts with seismographs as a steady, or periodic practice, and compiling records to prove that vibrations are within permissible limits. The services of vibration measurement experts are in growing demand and blasting practices are being changed according to their recommendations.

Typical of the comments on restrictions and blasting were the following:

"Early complaints were met by interviews with complainants and changes in operating practices based on technical advice from vibration engi-

neers, explosive companies, dust con-

trol studies, etc.

"Current operations not yet restricted because of relatively adequate raw material reserves but attempts to expand those reserves through purchasing additional areas encounter encroachment of homes, highways, etc., backed by zoning regulations.

"Any natural resource operations conducted in populous areas must sooner or later encounter serious difficulty. Much of the best stone property in our area have been given over to residential uses. In other areas the stone does not occur adequately; hence the lack of extensive reserves poses a serious problem.

"Blasting complaints are very greatly reduced. We use wagon drills instead of well drills, sharply reduce total explosive load, use millisecond delays and the substitution of drop ball for secondary blasting. Also we use a record of every shot showing location, number of holes, quantity of explosives, direction of wind, etc. A copy of these reports is filed periodically with the Service Director of the neighboring city. Upon complaint we can produce a report showing that the explosives used were well within the permissible limits established by vibration engineers."

NEW ENGLAND:

"We have the usual complaints from our neighbors, but I would not say they are serious, and I think the situation has improved a great deal in the last 20 years.

"We have not had any zoning problems at our crushed stone operation because we own a large acreage. However, we are having trouble finding a permissible location for an outlying concrete plant."

MIDWEST:

"We have experienced considerable difficulty in the past few years, especially at one of our quarries and at our new gravel pit. The quarry is in a village and new zoning restrictions adopted several years ago have limited our reserves considerably. It took about a year to get our new gravel plant properly zoned and that was

accomplished only after we had made a lot of concessions."

KANSAS:

"In the beginning we had numerous complaints as the blasting operations were new in the community and the shock disturbing. However, by the use of improved blasting operations, millisecond delays and increased skill of our powder man, we have eliminated practically all complaints and we have had no difficulty in recent years."

TENNESSEE:

"We have had a lawsuit claiming damages from quarry blasting at one quarry. The juries in five cases (three cases tried at one time and immediately two other cases tried at one time) found for us and no damages from blasting were payable.

"We feel that the use of millisecond delays and seismographic data we had from Don Leet's company for several years before we were sued, played a very important part in winning these cases for us. As far as I know the first millisecond delay caps in the southeast were tried out in our quarry."

IOWA:

"In past years our neighbors have complained about our operations, mainly due to the dust nuisance. We have installed dust control equipment and during dry weather, we sprinkle the roads and plant areas. Our dust problem is now fairly well under control and we have not recently been subjected to any serious complaints.

"Up to date we have not suffered from zoning restrictions. However, looking into the future, there appears to be a possibility that sometime or another we may have this problem to

face."

NEW YORK STATE:

"We have what we consider to be minor complaints about our operations. We attempt to handle these at the individual plants and I might say there is no trend or major complaints with which we are confronted at the moment.

"Since we operate in rural areas we at the moment have not been confronted with zoning restrictions. We do know the Association of Towns in New York State is pressing for legislation known as "The Town Law" which would give each of some 900 towns, power to regulate our industry in their own township. This is a dangerous situation.

"Presently zoning restrictions have not threatened our business due to lack of reserves of raw materials.

"Up to now we have not been threatened with lawsuits from our neighbors as a result of our blasting. We are using the millisecond delay system for detonating our shots. In addition we have at least three of our shots measured by seismograph each year and keep reports on all shots so that the results of the unmeasured shots may be correlated with those that are measured. This system is being used throughout the state."

Investment per employe, including current assets or working capital, for the crushed stone industry averages \$13,500 for all reporting operations regardless of size. The figure averages \$11,700 for the smaller operations, \$11,300 for those of medium size and \$15,430 for large operations, Thus, there is little difference according to size of operations. Sixty percent have an investment within the range of \$12,000 to \$15,000 per employe.

According to estimates on employment in the industry, there are about 35,000 employes involved for a total commercial production slightly more than 300 million tons annually. It

would appear from these estimates that current investment is some \$472 million or about one and one-half times the yearly value of the industry's output.

Expenditures for machinery, supplies and payrolls have too many variables involved for any projection for the industry. They range from as low as \$50,000 a year for small operations to 4, 5, 6 and even \$8 million for very large producers with several plants.

Eighteen percent fall in the range of \$50,000 - \$100,000, 26 percent from \$100,000 - \$500,000, and 22 percent from \$500,000 - \$1 million. Among large operations we estimate that a sample of companies with 15 million tons annual production spend more than \$11 million for machinery, supplies and payroll. However, this projection means little since abnormal expenditures for plant building in any year contribute to inaccurate figures.

## Lime—Lightweight Aggregates

According to our summary of com-ments, the lime industry had a good year in 1955 with some 50 percent reporting increased volume of business, averaging about 20 percent. About 25 percent had a volume of business equal to 1954 and the balance reported reduced volume. The largest reduction was 21 percent. Most lime producers had price increases of about 5-8 percent. A little more than half reporting, indicated that volume of business would show a further increase in 1956. One producer pointed out that if the lime-soil stabilization program being pushed by the National Lime Association catches on, that a wave of expansion may become necessary. A western producer located in a large mining center has had to contend with abnormal labor demands because workers have become so experienced through negotiations with large mining firms. He also is at a disadvantage in freight rates that permit lime plants more than a thousand miles distant to compete in his area.

About three-fourths of the companies had enlarged plant capacity over the past two years and more than half indicate that further expansion is contemplated in 1956. Several new rotary kilns are to be installed which will materially increase capacity. Increased storage for raw materials and finished product are contemplated by several companies and the lime industry, generally, will increase capacity through modernization pointed at improved efficiency.

About one-fourth have had complaints for dust and other reasons, among them alleged damages from blasting vibrations. The industry apparently has an investment, including current assets of working capital, averaging \$14,000 per employe. Nearly all fall in the range of \$10,000 to \$15,000.

#### Miscellaneous

Scattered returns from other rock products industries indicate that 1955 volume, generally, exceeded 1954 and that further gains will be made in 1956. These returns were from mineral wool producers, slag producers, industrial sand, perlite, lightweight aggregate and pumice producers. Most of them indicated substantial gains in 1955, notably producers of lightweight aggregates. A number of lightweight aggregate (expanded shale) plants have been enlarged and there is evidence of entirely new plants to be built. New rotary kilns were installed in Cleveland, Ohio, and in Louisville. Ky. Two new plants are being built in Canada, in addition to a new one that had started up this past year in Cal-

Investment per employe is about \$35,000 for a new, modern expanded shale plant, and \$30,000 for a pumice plant according to our available figures. For mineral wool, perlite and industrial sand, the investment per employe averages between \$10,000 and \$15,000.

Sampson's Sand and Gravel Co., owned by John and Harlan Sampson, has opened a sand and gravel plant 12 miles south of Moses Lake, Wash.



Overall view of limestone crushing and screening plant which produces several sizes of material

## **FLEXIBLE Stone Plant**

• Fond du Lac Stone Co. converts dimension stone rejects into five different sizes in new plant producing up to 130 t.p.h.

FOR SEVERAL YEARS, Fond du Lac Stone Co., located four miles south of Fond du Lac, Wis., has been crushing waste and reject stone, which had accumulated in dimension or building stone operations, to produce road stone, concrete aggregate and agricultural limestone.

Although the quarry itself had not been anywhere near depleted, the plant had become old, obsolete and with a capacity no longer great enough or sufficiently flexible to keep pace with increasing demands. Thorsten Johnson, owner of the quarry, decided that along with greater production, he needed a plant flexible enough to pro-

duce at least four kinds of products. He had markets for roadstone used on secondary city streets and county and township roads; for aggregate needed by concrete mix producers; for asphalt stone; and for agricultural limestone.

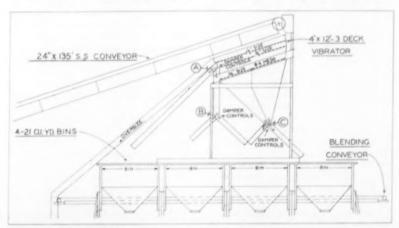
After approximately four years of planning, investigating and seeking into the merits of modern crushing equipment, a new plant designed and built by Pioneer Engineering Works, Inc., Minneapolis, Minn., was purchased.

Units of the new plant comprise a Pioneer No. 173 primary plant, consisting of a 42-in. x 14-ft. apron feeder and a 3042 jaw crusher. The feeder produced a large enough dumping pocket 12½ ft. wide, for the trucker to dump his entire load and to be back on his way to the new 1-cu. yd. Lorain shovel with a minimum of lost time. The jaw crusher was large enough to take the big slabs without secondary drilling and shooting in the quarry; and special anti-slab jaws crushed the material down to a minus 3-in. size without allowing thin slabs to slip through the jaw setting.

A 30-in. delivery belt conveyor, 67ft. centers, with a magnetic head pulley, designed to reject tramp iron or other non-crushable material before it could harm equipment in the remainder of the circuit, was installed.

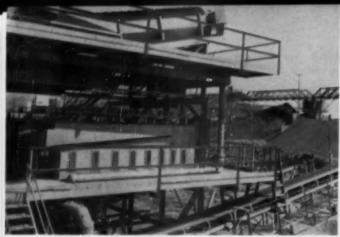
A 3- x 8-ft. two-deck scalping screen on hand was utilized as the next unit in the circuit. This screen scalps out crushed stone up to 3/4-in. together with a certain amount of dirt and crusher dust, thus accomplishing a dual purpose of producing a road-stone byproduct and of up-grading the stone which goes on for further processing. The 34-in, road stone is stockpiled by a 24-in. side delivery conveyor, 45-ft. centers. Before the plant was more than a couple of months in production, an order for 40,000 cu. yd. of this product was sold and ultimately delivered.

A new 3018 Pioneer triple-roll crusher serves as intermediate and secondary crusher, all in one unit. This unit crushes the oversize product from the 3042 jaw as well as oversize



Schematic arrangement of sizing screens and damper arrangements for multiple sizing operations. The five sizes are minus No. 4, minus ¾-in. plus No. 4, minus ¾-in. plus ¾-in. plus ¾-in., minus 1 ½-in. plus ¾-in., and plus 1½-in. oversize. By turning damper controls A, B and C, such other product sizes as minus ¾-in., minus ¾-in., and minus 1½-in. may be alternately produced

(Continued on page 118)



Sand preparation equipment used by Atkinson-Ostrander Co., in preparing aggregates for Dalles Dam. Sand spirals are shown above and sand sizers are below



**Dredge** operated by Walt Keeler Co., Wichita, Kan., supplies aggregates for extensive ready-mixed concrete operation

## TECHNICAL TRENDS In the

#### READ ABOUT

. . . the latest developments in beneficiation, fine grinding and crushing, automatic sampling, drills and shovels, and lightweight aggregates

By WALTER B. LENHART

LOOKING BACK OVER EVENTS in the aggregate and industrial minerals and related fields for the past year one cannot help but be impressed with the fact that here is an "industry." It is not a trade where one buys something and re-sells it, but a huge basic industry; one that takes material from the surface of the earth and transposes it, in many instances, by complex and involved technological processes, into something valuable and useful to man. Every type of construction uses materials produced by the rock products industry and tonnage-wise, the volume is growing each year. The tonnage has now reached a yearly figure greater than coal and metallic minerals combined.

In these few pages we will attempt to review technological developments and trends. Business conditions in the rock products industries in the areas visited were excellent. Some sections had more than their share of labor troubles in the form of strikes. New plants were much in evidence.

There is the general feeling that a highway program similar to that proposed by President Eisenhower will become a reality probably at the next session of congress. This program and its effect on the rock products industry will be profound and long lasting. One prominent cement manufacturer and industrialist said that if the program went through the cement industry would have to expand two and one-half times. Obviously, aggregate, ready-

mixed concrete and black-top producers will have to go along with this expansion.

Shortages of portland cement and gypsum and its products are being corrected nationwide. One of the most astounding growths has been in the gypsum field.

There has been a falling off in western federal construction projects, notably in the irrigation, major flood control category that normally require dams. This situation left many of the larger contracting companies with a lot of equipment suitable for rock beneficiation. So the next step was for several to go into the production of commercial aggregates. A high calcium limestone operation in eastern Oregon, a quarry in California and two gravel operations in that same state might be attributed to this situation.

However, even if federal dam construction has lagged, there is no falling off of proposals for future work along these lines. One project in California often referred to as the "Feather River Project" is receiving a lot of attention. The key structure of the project will be the Oroville dam on the Feather River. This is in the east central part of the state and north of Sacramento. The proposed dam will dwarf Grand Coulee and will involve some 14,000,-000 cu. yd. of concrete and will be 720 ft. high. It will develop 440,000 kilowatt. By a series of canals the water will be led southward and eventually to the Mexican border.

The rock products industry is inclined to put too much emphasis on defects in its products. Most aggregates are sound, but the drums of publicity have been sounding so intensively, for example, on the subject of "reactivity" that many are led to believe that it is a wide, universal problem. In one case it was determined that the cause of concrete failure was "mud balls" and not reactivity of the aggregate itself as the concrete technologist assumed. "Thermal incompatibility" also is a term which has been applied to certain aggregates without justification.

Publicity covering new developments in the rock products industry falls far short of that which is given the socalled metal mining industry. When a new metal mill and mine producing 500 tons per day goes into operation, a welter of publicity is released, but if a silica producer put in a flotation plant treating 80 t.p.h. very little is heard about it. Eight gypsum plants are now under construction or went into operation west of the Mississippi River. One gypsum company alone has announced plans to spend \$75,000,-000 for construction spread over several years. An even more impressive story could be told about cement industry expansion plans, but metal mining and uranium projects get the publicity.

However, the rock products producer does owe a debt of gratitude, in a measure, to the metal miner, for he



Folsom Dam which is nearing completion



Pine Flat Dem now in full service

## **Industry During the Past Year**

has pioneered many of the tools used by the industry. Many crushers, screens and other items came from that field, and metal mining continues to spark technological advances in the rock products field.

#### **Beneficiation Processes**

One outstanding example is the application of the Heavy-Media process to the rock products field. There are now in the United States and Canada some eight heavy-media plants processing gravel. In California granite is being separated from dolomitic limestone. In Iowa, coal, shales and lighter rock along with some river debris are being separated from gravel. In Minnesota light and porous stone is being separated from hard gravel, and it is said that the light material finds a ready market at premium prices for it compacts on use to such a high degree that it makes excellent secondary and country roads. Michigan has several heavy-media plants in operation, and developments there indicate that a trend may be set towards tighter specifications because of H.M.S. This could mean that most of the producers that have trouble with shales, coal, water-logged wood chips, roots, may have to interest themselves in some type of light-heavy separation processing. The Ohio river has had a H.M.S. floating plant for several years, and conditions on this river are getting no better. Dredging of the bars below water lines has been going on for decades. In many instances holes are dug and seasonal floods come along and fill the holes with river debris, practically spoiling the deposit. One producer had at one time moved upstream some 90 miles from his main

sales outlet. The destructive depletion of a deposit in such a river as the Ohio — which is a very important source of aggregates — means the producer has to go back to contaminated deposits and do what he can. Heavymedia separation is one answer to this problem.

Jigs are being used to separate light materials from the heavy aggregates. According to reports, they are being used successfully to remove coal from gravel in Illinois and in West Virginia. The "Galloway" separator developed in Iowa has been perfected to a high degree by one operator. This is a wet separator and is usually a dredge pump shell mounted horizontally and in such a manner that through centrifugal action the gravel is at the outer areas of the shell with the lighter particles in the center, providing a separation of products. Several producers, notably one in Colorado, have had good success removing wood chips and roots with a screw-type dewaterer into which the sized gravel is sent by a steep chute. Turbulence near the toe of the settling area is sufficient to lift and float out the roots and the dewatering screw then returns the gravel to the system. It is a simple and effective way of handling the problem although it seems that several units must be used, one for each size of gravel processed.

The problem of clay balls in aggregate is receiving a lot of attention and heavy-media could be one answer to this problem. An Indiana operation is using a new type of scrubber that is said to be doing an outstanding job. Rotary scrubbers, hand-picking and similar expedients seem to be the main stay of those producers with clay ball

inclusions in the gravel but in many instances there is much room for improvement. Depletion of deposits is making this problem daily more acute and the time is not far when a producer will have to avail himself of every technological process so he can treat any and all types of material. The day of selecting a deposit because it yields proper materials, properly graded, is on the decline.

The problem of getting a clean sand from clay-coated raw material has been solved in several instances by the use of the so-called attrition machines. In this unit, or series of units, thick sand pulps are used and the rubbing of grain against grain cleans the particle so that the clay can later be rinsed off. Several aggregate producers in the West are using the system, and most silica (glass sand) producers have units installed or are testing them. This writer has held that coal, wood chips and root fragments in the finer sizes of sand can be removed by the oil flotation process. In many instances the fine particles of organic matter can be rinsed from the coarser sands - those in the minus 1/4-in. to 30-mesh range. But in the minus 30mesh range the gravel-organic particles seem to have an attraction for each other and do not wash out easily. No one in the United States has had the courage to pioneer this field by adopting oil or froth flotation to the processing of sand for concrete use because of the reluctance to pioneer a strange-appearing process. If the fine fraction is the only fraction processed. the cost, when spread over the total tonnage of sand produced, can be within reason. The oil flotation process here would be an adaptation of that

used in the metal and industrial minerals field.

#### **Better Gradation**

Better gradation in sand is the goal of many producers. Concrete technologists and aggregate producers have expressed the view that gradation in the coarse sizes was not too important, but in the finer sizes more attention should be paid to the possibilities. Better workability, less bleeding, more durable concrete - these are a few of the advantages of better sand gradation. In three very recent instances sand was up-graded by removing a coarse fraction that was in excess, grinding it in a suitable unit, and returning the fines to the sand output. Concrete strengths were increased with the fines from the grinding mills added, and one producer of ready-mixed concrete was reported to have saved around \$150 per day by being able to cut the cement and still get the desired strengths. This company installed its own rod mill, a small one. However, if anyone contemplates doing any fine grinding, using a rod or ball mill or some new types of fine crushers that are available, grinding tests should first be made by experienced laboratory technicians. From grinding tests made by able men, one can then select the best type of unit to use. There is a vast difference between different types of grinding units although the differences may not appear as such to the experienced eye. This traveler has seen grinding installations, costing in the hundreds of thousands of dollars, that were practically a waste of time and effort, but if the right tool had been used, the results would have been better and at a fraction of the original cost. Machinery companies who manufacture and sell grinding equipment usually can do this type of work.

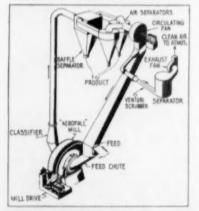
Very often a sand deposit will have the necessary fines but due to the type of equipment used, the fines are lost, By fines is meant the minus 100 and minus 200-mesh sizes. The minus 325 and finer sizes are equally important for good gradation, for gradation in sand extends clear down the line to zero. Several years ago concrete engineers talked about 1500-mesh sand. One thing that has focused attention on this subject is the continued use by the State of California of the "Sand Equivalent Test." To meet this test, washing is almost a must. Yet, for asphaltic work extreme fines are wanted so the washing plant has to meet the challenge by recovering these fines. The liquid cyclone is playing an increasingly more important part in this type of work. A two-stage liquid cyclone developed in the West is finding quite wide acceptance for this pur-

pose. One new silica processing plant in central California has a considerable number of these types of units in service separating a glass sand from a clay. A glass manufacturer gets the sand, and a clay brick and tile producer gets the clay. However, liquid cyclones of the single-stage type are used quite extensively and successfully for similar work. It appears to be coming standard practice to pick up the overflow from sand dewatering units, pump all or a part of that overflow to a liquid cyclone and then continuously blend back the recovered fines into current sand production. One silica sand producer used banks of liquid cyclones of the two-stage type as attrition units, for in the centrifugal action within the cones, high velocities of the pulp in short radii helped the scouring action of the sand grains sufficiently to meet the needs.

Separation of sand fractions into many sizes and then recombining continuously is a trend in the newer western plants. The so-called sand sizers are the backbone of this system and there are at least three different machinery companies making sand sizers that will separate six or eight (although theoretically more sizes are possible). If a size is in excess it can be sent to waste, or sent to a grinding unit and from it more fines produced which are sent back to the sand sizer for final grading. The sand sizers observed have all needed, or used, dewatering equipment to prepare the finished sand. In one instance, masons sand, concrete sand, and traction sand were all being produced continuously (and all three at the same time) by adaptations of this technique.

#### Fine Crushing

Three new installations of a gyradisc crusher were in use in the West. One was preparing a so-called rock dust that was used for fines in a road



Continuous grinding mill with air current removing ground material. Cascading rock in mill does the grinding although steel balls can be added, if desired

base material. The other two were using them to manufacture sand (see ROCK PRODUCTS, December, 1955, p. 108.). All were using gravel as the feed and the material was usually in the minus 36-in. range. The crushers appear to make an angular particle at high tonnage rates and with low power input. Material that tends to pancake does not appear to work so good in this unit nor does gravel with a high water content. Where the rock dust was being prepared, the crusher ran in open circuit using ground-stored and somewhat dried (by nature) materials. Another successful installation used heated (electrically) screens that received a dewatered feed and the throughs from the gyradisc. The plus from the heated screen went back to the crusher. By operating in this manner the wetter portion of the material (fines) went through the heated screens and was taken out so that the resulting material going to the crusher was in the 2.0 percent water range. It appears that if the water content of the feed gets above 3.5 percent one can expect a reduction in capacity. Two of the installations used vertical screens (a pair to each crusher) to first dewater before proceeding as above outlined. The "V" screen is small and compact and is a self-contained unit. Move the screen into place, install a feed and an off-bearing system, connect to the power line and one is in business. The vertical screen is about 6 ft. high and 3 ft. in diameter, and gyrates as well as spins so that wet gravel is thrown against the side of the unit by centrifugal force, yet operation is such that the gravel grains work progressively downward. They are efficient pre-dryers and screening units combined. Liner wear on the new type fine crusher in one instance was 1.25 cents per ton with almost 100,000 tons having been processed. However, grinding mills of the rod and ball type have the advantage of more control over the character of the product from the mill, and this can be the difference between success and failure.

In the field of fine grinding of dry materials the use of a nickle-steel grinding ball resulted in remarkably low loss of grinding media. The nicklesteel balls were used in mills of relatively small diameter. Their use in large diameter mills and/or wet grinding units, to this writer's knowledge, has not been attempted and, if they are, caution should be practiced for this type of steel ball is a relatively costly item compared to conventional steel and in large or wet mills an entirely different grinding loss could be the result. The metal in a nickle-steel ball is magnetic. One company grinding wet in large diameter ball mills



Stockpiling conveyors and screening plant, Presque Isle Corp., Presque Isle, Mich.

desired an iron-free product and for some time had used other than steel balls in the mill. Later, steel balls were adopted and the attriterated iron removed by a drum-type magnet. The performance was said to be spotty so a "flocculating" magnetic coil was installed ahead of the first magnet. This type of coil is used in the Heavy-Media Separation process and it flocculates the magnetic particles. This type of coil works on the same physical principle as rubbing the blade of a pocket knife over a magnet to make the blade a magnet. The flocculating coil, similarly, makes little magnets out of the iron grains that cling together in appreciably large groups and are more readily removed by the drum-type magnet. Here is a clew for some silica producer to follow so as to get a lower iron content in his ground silica.

A grinding mill that is receiving added attention this year is the Aerofall mill. This is a large diameter, dryoperated mill, using in essence the principle of the old Hadsel mill. It is a continuous grinding unit with air removing the ground material; and it eliminates the need for secondary crusher, primary and secondary tube, rod, or ball mills. The cascading rock in the mill does the grinding although steel balls can be added, if desired. They can tolerate up to 4 percent moisture, it is claimed. The mills are in use to grind quartz, sandstones, limestone, gypsum and asbestos ores, and give cost results that could well be studied by all those interested in fine grinding. The largest diameter mills are 17 ft., but are usually 12 ft., 9 ft., 71/2 ft., and 5 ft. Direct operating costs per ton for labor, power and maintenance range from a low of \$0.094 to a high of \$0.226, and the latter was on a hard, tough quartz material.

#### **Automatic Sampling**

There is a need in the rock products industries for a better understanding of the advantages of automatic sampling devices. Their operation is based on sound engineering principles and are widely used in metal ore sampling plants, particularly where ores are purchased outright from their metal content. The samplers are compact, simple to operate, are automatic, some are dust-proof and cost a very nominal amount. They can often be installed in bins and as the bin is being filled a "cut" is taken from the falling stream. Some work on the principle of "all of the stream part of the time" and others "part of the stream all of the time." Producers who have had cars rejected at points of use and are out-of-pocket for freight, etc., might feel much happier if they knew that the sample used for judging his material had been accurately taken by scientific methods and not just a grab sample by some inexperienced inspector. Automatic samplers are made in Denver and Salt Lake City and several have found use in the rock products plants, notably in sampling in portland cement plants.

Several new dredges went into operation in the West. At Fresno a 10-in. suction dredge got on the production line and this is the first fully engineered dredge of its type to go into operation west of Denver. There have been some smaller units that in essence were just a pump on a raft. In Denver a second floating dredge went into operation, with a third now under construction and a fourth a possibility. All these dredges are owned by one company. The two dredges now in operation use a dragline as the digging unit that is land-based. It delivers to the dredge hopper and all sized material is carried to the shoreline by belt conveyors. One dredge recovers enough gold to pay power costs.

Rock dust is being prepared by several California operators using gravel and/or sand as the raw material, and economical grinding is a field being thoroughly explored. These are in addition to one operation previously mentioned. Older plants as well as the newer units are equipped to keep uncrushed and washed gravel separate from the crushed (usually unwashed) with facilities for blending all types of material.

One company set up a sand and gravel plant of its own to work out the bugs of a new type of roll crusher that it intended to manufacture. The business of selling sand and gravel was so prosperous that the machinery builder decided to confine activities to selling more gravel. A second plant was built with a third in prospect.

Heated screens are becoming more general, and a circular rotary-type screen or sifter is finding a considerable use, particularly in the industrial sand plants where close gradations in the 10 through 50-mesh ranges are desired.

#### Drills-Shovels

Cement quarries are using rubbermounted drills for secondary drilling. Another company installed a heavyduty rotary rig that drills holes in the 12-in. diameter range. According to reports, a rotary-percussion drill is being used in Europe that may revolutionize drilling. The drill is a combination of the advantages of two old and accepted methods of drilling. Post-war needs in Europe for lower mining costs led to the development of this machine. Ruggedly-built rippers attached to tractors are finding extended use in quarries, notably for loosening overburden.

Shovels and draglines continue to



**Uranium extraction plant** of International Minerals & Chemical Corp., Bonnie, Fla. Up to 0.4-lb. of uranium is obtained from one ton of phosphate row material

be made in larger and larger sizes. One machine intended for coal stripping is now under way that is 50 percent larger than any in existence and will move 100 tons every 50 sec. A new nicklesteel alloy, "T-1," is currently being used for shovel dippers that has less weight for equivalent strength. In one instance, a 35-cu. yd. bucket was replaced with a 45-cu. yd. unit, and after moving 30,000,000 tons of rock was said to be still going strong. Nickle-steel alloys for drop balls are also being used to advantage in a western cement quarry.

Production of black-top or asphaltic paving materials by aggregate producers continues to be a trend. This year, in the West, one large producer purchased three black-top plants all at one time.

#### Ready-Mixed Concrete

In the ready-mixed concrete field, probably one of the most outstanding and important developments has been in the use of portable ready-mixed plants. There are several possible definitions of a portable plant. One is a type of plant made up in sections not over 8 ft. wide so it can be unbolted and hauled on most public highways. This type has all the units of a larger permanent plant.

This development appears to have had its birth in the areas west of the Mississippi River. The potentialities have led at least four companies to manufacture portable batching plants. One of the first was in Denver. This consisted of a steel weighing hopper that rested on the ground. A short inclined belt conveyor took the material in the hopper and dumped it into a mixer truck. At the outset bagged cement was used. A dirt ramp served the weighing hopper and a front-end loader delivered the different aggregates to the weighing hopper as needed. It was a low first-cost plant, and soon the smaller towns in Wyoming. Utah, Nebraska and the Dakotas had

portable batching plants. Denver could be used as an illustration of what happened. The little towns surrounding Denver got the fever and the plants moved closer and closer to the city so that established producers got into the act on the theory "If you can't lick'em; join'em."

A Salt Lake City ready-mixed concrete producer developed a second type of portable plant that is being accepted in several places. It is a rubber-mounted weighing hopper that rests flat at ground elevations. Frontend loaders fill the hopper, after which it rises to a sufficient elevation so that the load of dry concrete can flow into the mixer truck. It is a rugged piece of equipment, and in one instance observed bulk cement was being delivered to this batcher from a portable cement silo.

Near Sacramento, a third type of portable plant is under development. It is a small, compact, rubber-mounted weighing hopper with the dry material dumped to the mixer truck by an inclined elevator. This same manufacturer also was developing a rubbermounted portable portland cement silo to go with the batcher. It included a small truck hopper over a horizontal screw conveyor that delivered to a vertical screw conveyor operated in a close-fitting steel pipe. The portable silo unloaded to a second vertical screw serving a weighing hopper mounted on the side of the silo.

A fourth type of portable plant that is somewhat more elaborate and with higher production possibilities has been developed in Oakland, Calif. The bins and weighing hopper of this unit are on one rubber tire-mounted section. Truck hopper and elevator for the portland cement are bolted on the main structure later and an off-bearing belt conveyor is also a separate item. This plant takes a few days to assemble and is essentially a permanent plant that can be easily moved. Aggregates handling to bins is usually

done with a clamshell. Several of these units are in use by ready-mixed concrete operators that have plants of the permanent type.

Last but not least, portability of batching equipment has been extended into the railroad field, for we observed a complete weigh-batching plant mounted on flat cars. A clamshell rig delivered aggregates to bins mounted on one flat car. Under the bin was a conveyor delivering to the scoop serving the batcher. Bagged cement was being used. A small inclined skip hoist elevated the concrete to points for eventual use. In the eastern sections of the United States, where railroads play an important part in the delivery of aggregates, this type of portable plant could be studied with interest.

The development and use of these portable plants brings up questions: Where does the line of demarcation between a stationary plant and a portable one begin? Are these to be competitive with established producers or become an adjunct to their business? How big must a job be to afford to move a portable plant to it? Are these portable plants to really be small plants spotted around the periphery of a market; not essentially portable but mounted permanently - in other words, just small plants in small towns with the plant owned by established producers.

One producer in the West had an established plant on the eastern edge of a large city. His sand and gravel operation was also on the eastern edge of the same city. He established a portable plant of the larger type near the western edge of the city and mounted it permanently. Trucks now haul sand and gravel in 15-ton payloads to the plant at times when traffic is easy. One or more mixer trucks run out from the parent plant as needed. By this expedient the city streets are not cluttered with gravel or ready-mixed concrete trucks during peak hours. This is not only good economics but makes for good public relations.

One manufacturer in this field was developing a front-end loader that also would be a weighing device so that aggregates could be weighed into the main hopper thereby possibly speeding up the overall operation.

The portable plant is going to be both a thorn-in-the-side to some and an asset to more. It's here to stay and has advantages that cannot be ignored.

#### **Concrete Products**

A concrete pipe manufacturer in the West has developed a "no-joint" pipe machine that in essence lays a continuous length of concrete pipe. The pipe is cast continuously in the ditch using ready-mixed concrete. Lengths of pipe without joints up to 1½ miles in length have been cast with this machine and for underground irrigation work is finding considerable usage. Its proponents claim that when the pipe is cast in place the green concrete grips the ground surface, thereby helping to reduce expansion and contraction.

In the prestressed concrete field, one new producer found it to advantage to send concrete beams to Belgium for testing. The freight on the beam to Europe plus the testing fee was less than what laboratories in the United States wanted. Better understanding from greater experience was also a factor in selecting the more distant laboratory.

A concrete panel machine made at Bishop, Calif., is being used in at least two plants for operation in conjunction with its regular concrete masonry business. It makes a cored panel up to 10 ft. long. The machine is said to be one answer to "tilt-up" competition. Precast panel construction and concrete masonry structures at the Las Vegas, Nev., bomb tests were outstanding in their ability to withstand bomb bursts. Several types of premixed, packaged, dry concrete mixes are being exploited in the West. This type of material is for the small occasional user of concrete and the tonnage moved by all these types of producers is surprisingly large.

#### **Industrial Sand**

Of interest to the industrial sand group are sands used in the so-called



A "no-joint" concrete pipe machine in action



Ready-mixed concrete supplies "no-joint" concrete pipe machine

"Hydrafrac" process. Under this process, old oil wells that become practically non-productive are revived. A special sand is mixed with a jell and pumped into the old well under pressure up to 10,000 p.s.i. This material penetrates the oil strata and props them up so that oil again flows to the well. The jell goes with the oil, leaving the grains of sand as propping agents. The oil industry requires a spherical-shaped grain. Describing the method of determining the sphericity of a grain of sand we quote from a letter from J. R. Thoenen, Chief, Mineral Industry Division, Region VII, Knoxville, Tenn:

"With further reference to your letter of June 18, one of our staff has received the following from Dr. Richard Mungen of Stanolind Oil and Gas Co.:

1. Sphericity — Two factors have been used to determine or define the roundness of particles. Krumbein and Sloss in their book "Stratigraphy and Sedimentation" define sphericity or the relation of the particle intercepts to each other as follows:

Sphericity = Volume of particle

Volume of the circumscribing sphere

A more practical method is the visual comparison of sand grains (usually 100 grains) with a chart and assigning to each grain a roundness factor, the average roundness being the factor assigned to the sand sample in question. Using this method of defining roundness it appears that a factor of at least .4 is required for a satisfactory propping agent. The chart may be found in the book "Stratigraphy and Sedimentation" by Krumbein and Sloss."

Specifications relating to the strength of grain are high and from the same letter we quote requirements. "Strength specification for hydraulic fracturing propping agents is as follows: Minimum — Must be capable of supporting 2500 p.s.i. in concentrations of .394 gr. per sq. in. with a maximum reduction of 50 percent in fracture width (fracture width to be determined by placing sand between steel plates (cold roll mild steel SAE 10-20) and applying 2500 p.s.i. load)."

Most of the sand used is in the minus 20, plus 40-mesh range. They also use a 30-50 and a 10-20 size, but the former represents about 90 percent of the total. Limonite-coated grains are taboo as it is said this ironbearing mineral reacts adversely with the jell used. Color is not a factor although the field users think that whiteness implies purity. The amount of over or undersize in any group has to be kept extremely low. On the 20-40 type, they would like 0.0 passing the 50-mesh and as little as possible passing the 40-mesh. Cost to the oil industry does not appear to be important if they can get the grade wanted. To date shipments into the middle-south oil states have been from New Jersey, Illinois, Michigan, and Minnesota with possibilities of some from Montana and Arizona. Some is purchased through dealers, and by the time the oil producer gets the sand it costs in the \$30 per ton range. One company, according to reports, was using up to 200 carloads per month. The Hydrafrae process seems to center in the southcentral states and has not spread materially to other oil-producing areas. Sacked material is the rule. It is something for all producers to keep in mind.

#### **Gypsum Trends**

The gypsum industry is in strong hands. There are ten companies in the

(Continued on page 105)



Overell view of plant. Tall structure behind stack is 130-ft, high preheater building. Clinker storage is on extreme left

## **OPERATE SUSPENSION PREHEATER**

## With Rotary Kiln In Waste

REBUILDING OF THE CATSKILL PLANT of Alpha Portland Cement Co. at Cementon, N. Y., in 1954-1955, was accomplished at a cost exceeding \$4 million. The program increased clinker capacity by about one-third and comprised modernization and enlargement in all production departments with the exception of cement storage and packing.

This is one of the older portland cement plants in the industry, having been built in 1900 by the Catskill Cement Co. It was purchased by Alpha in 1909 and, over the years, had undergone a number of improvements to keep reasonably abreast of trends in manufacture. However, it remained for the recently completed program of rebuilding to bring the plant to a high state of efficiency.

The plant is on the west bank of the Hudson River, 110 miles north of New York City. It is a dry process operation. In the early days, producer gas was the source of power. Waste heat boilers were installed in 1916

and the plant continued to be selfsufficient in power for a number of years.

In recent years as electrical requirements increased, a considerable part of needed power has had to be purchased. This was a factor in the recent rebuilding program as part of the goal for overall economics.

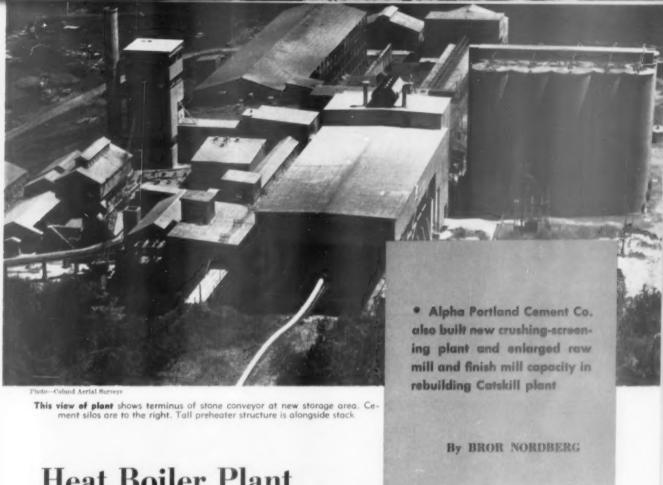
#### **Scope of Program**

The plant had three rotary kilns before the 1954-1955 program started, exhausting exit gases through a common flue to supply three waste heat boilers. They were 9- x 120-ft, rotary

kilns with 10-ft. diameter enlarged burning zones. Each was direct-fired by pulverized coal from unit mills and discharged clinker over air-quenching grate-type clinker coolers. No changes were made involving kilns Nos. 1 and 2 but No. 3 kiln was obsolete and its replacement by a 10- x 120-ft. rotary kiln with Humboldt suspension preheater was a major part of the recent reconstruction program. This kiln is consistently producing 1800 bbl. per day or more of standard clinker as compared to less than 1000 bbl. per day from the old No. 3 kiln of equal length, and at substantial savings in



Belt conveyor system as seen from cement plant. Nate how it follows ground contour



## **Heat Boiler Plant**

fuel. Kilns Nos. 1 and 2 each produce about 1200 bbl. of clinker per day.

This is the first installation in this country where a new rotary kiln was engineered and built to specified size and design for operation in connection with a suspension preheater as a unit. It is the first installation of a suspension preheater anywhere where excess kiln gases, not required for preheating raw material, are by-passed through waste heat boilers to develop steam.

Increased kiln output and the desire to balance operating hours in related departments for the most economical balance of generated and purchased electrical power necessitated enlargement and rebuilding of the crushing, screening, raw and finish mill departments.

An entirely new crushing and screening plant of increased capacity was built at the quarry and a speciallybuilt system of belt conveyors was designed for delivery of mill feed, a distance of almost a mile to the plant. A new covered storage area for raw material was built. Formerly, raw materials were crushed through a gyratory crusher at the quarry and then delivered by aerial tramway in oneton buckets to the mill where the hammermill for secondary crushing and the reserve storage of mill feed material were located.

The raw mill department had a single B & W pulverizer of the ballbearing type in closed circuit with a mechanical air separator for raw grinding. The building was extended and a new pulverizer of the same type was installed. Each pulverizer is in closed circuit with a mechanical air separator, and heated air is supplied for drying within the air separator by individual forced air heaters. The older pulverizer was rebuilt to make it identical with the new, improved unit.

Clinker grinding had been done through four 2-compartment mills closed-circuited with four mechanical air separators. Capacity to grind cement was increased more than 50 percent by conversion to two-stage grinding. This was done by installing two preliminary grinding mills and converting the compartment mills into



One of the quarries, showing crushing plant (left) and screening plant from which belt conveyor delivers stone 4400 ft. to cement plant

Photo-Colund Aerial Surveys

tube mills for finish grinding in closed circuit with the air separators.

The electrical distribution system was modernized to conform with the new requirements for power. There are three G.E. unit substations, two of which are for distribution of purchased power. The third provides generated power or purchased power according to need.

Operation of the quarry and the new crushing and screening plant is required five 8-hr. days per week to meet mill requirements. The raw mill and the finish mill are normally operated 16-hr. per day and the packing plant is on a one-shift schedule.

A single 3750-kva, turbine-generator is capable of generating a maximum of 3000 kw, which compares with a peak requirement of 5000 kw. Thus practice is to operate the kilns for best overall plant economy and not necessarily for best fuel economy in the production of clinker.

Performance of the No. 3 kiln with suspension preheater, which we discuss in detail later herein, therefore is not at its peak as measured by the fuel requirement per barrel of clinker production. More than the normal proportion of the kiln exit heat gases than would ordinarily be by-passed to waste, if there were no waste heat boilers, is being diverted to the boilers for making steam. There are times, should one of the other kilns be down, when the preheater is by-passed entirely in order to produce more steam in the boilers.

#### Kiln-Preheater

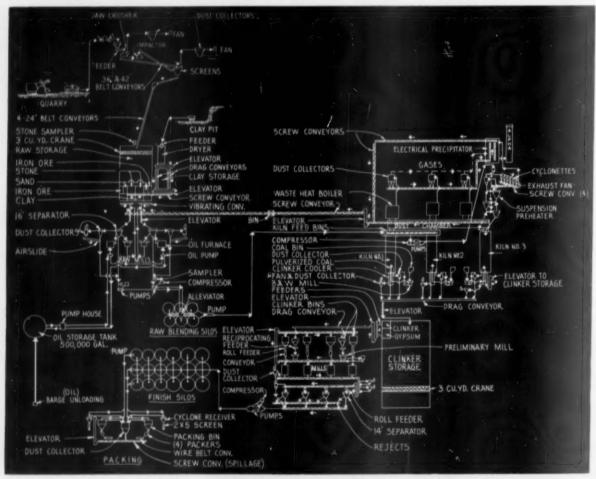
The preheater was designed and manufactured by Fuller Co. under license from Klockner-Humboldt-Deutz AG, Cologne, Germany. This is a four-stage system, wherein hot kiln exit gases are drawn through a series of cyclone collectors to preheat raw material in suspension as it travels counterflow down to the kiln feed pipe.

It is a closed system of cyclones with connecting ducts in which the raw material is introduced into duct No. 1 between stages Nos. 2 and 1 near the top (see schematic drawing). The material is alternately collected

and re-suspended for maximum contact with the hot gases in its flow down to the kiln feed spout from stage No.

The preheater structure stands 130 ft. high. In addition to the cyclones and ducts, the installation includes a feed supply bin and F-K pumps delivering feed material to an overhead constant head feeder with overflow return to the feed bin. There is a group of six cyclonettes for dust collection ahead of the exhaust fan for the system, which discharges through an existing Cottrell electrical precipitator on the pressure side of the preheater fan to the stack. A valve above permits by-passing the preheater entirely.

Number 4 cyclone is 14-ft. diameter, Nos. 3 and 2 measure 12 ft. 10 in. and the two No. 1 cyclones through which the gas stream is divided are 6 ft. 6 in. in diameter. Stages 4, 3 and 2 are insulated with a 5 to 6-in. thickness of castable refractories. Temperatures through stage one are reduced to about 700 deg. F. so the small cyclones are not insulated. The cyclones and ducts are of conventional



Schematic flow chart of Catskill plant after completion of rebuilding program

black steel and aluminum painted. Stainless steel was used for the discharge duct from stage No. 4 and for some restriction points.

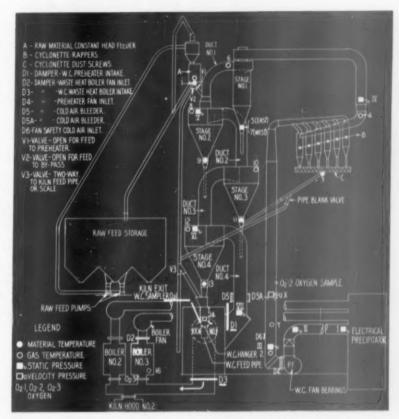
The system has a tight seal connection with the back end of the kiln to minimize air leakage as much as possible and the end ring of the kiln is cooled continuously by an air blast.

Gases are drawn from stage No. 1 through the six cyclonettes for dust removal. Discharge of dust from the cyclonettes is facilitated by air breathers attached to each. The air supply is solenoid-controlled and the solenoids are actuated by a timer. They are energized one at a time at five minute intervals, each being operative for 15 seconds out of each 15 minutes. The dust discharges into a common screw conveyor and is spouted into a pipe from which it can be diverted into the kiln feed spout or be by-passed.

Cleaned gases are drawn through a 50,000 c.f.m. Robinson Ventilating Co. fan, driven by a 400-hp. motor, which then exhausts through a 225,000 c.f.m. Cottrell electrical precipitator to the stack. This dust collector also handles gases exhausted from the three waste heat boilers. As part of the rebuilding program, three Multiclone dust collectors were installed to remove the bulk of the dust load from the waste heat boiler gases ahead of the Cottrell. Thus, the latter now has sufficient capacity for high efficiency collection in handling gases from all three kilns. Dust from the four collectors is normally returned by screw conveyors into the kiln feed

As shown on the schematic drawing, dampers are provided to by-pass any fraction of the No. 3 kiln exit gases to the waste heat boilers. Dampers are provided for the preheater intake (D1), waste heat boiler fan inlet (D2), the waste heat boiler intake (D3). preheater fan inlet (D4), cold air bleeders (D5 and D5A) and for the fan safety cold air inlet (D6). Water-cooling is provided for the preheater intake damper, the waste heat boiler intake damper, the kiln feed pipe, the kiln feed pipe hanger, the 02 analyzer sampler pipe, the preheater fan bearings and the F-K pump compressor. Softened cold water is supplied for this purpose at 150 g.p.m. and the overflow is used for boiler feed water.

Continuous 0, readings are taken at the kiln outlet and also in the duct ahead of the preheater fan. Purpose of the latter is to detect quickly the occurrence of any leaks in the system which would reflect in a high reading. A drop-off from the holding point would indicate secondary combustion in the preheater and the result might be plugging in the system.



Schematic of preheater with all measurement points indicated for material and gas temperatures, static and velocity pressures

Material flow requires a travel time of 22 seconds through the preheater, and the design provides for a gas velocity in the range of 60—90 ft. per second through the ducts. Both the kiln drive and feeder drive are by d.c. motors for variable speed, but the rate of feed and kiln speed are adjusted separately by adjacent controls on the kiln operating panel.

#### Kiln

No. 3 kiln is of extra heavy duty construction and was designed and manufactured by Traylor Engineering and Manufacturing Co. to the company's specifications, in anticipation of higher than ordinary temperatures, load and speed. It has a slope of 1/2 in. to the foot and is equipped with two forged steel full-floating riding rings which run on two 42-in. diameter kiln roller supports. Tight-fitting seal rings at both the discharge end and feed end are cooled by an air blast supplied from a fan driven by a 71/2-hp. motor in each case.

The kiln shell is of 2½-in. steel plate under the tires, tapering to 1-in., and the balance of the shell is ½-in. plate. Every plate joint has an added stiffener ring, and the stiffener rings on each side of the tires are of extra large construction. The flring end is

detachable so that 3 ft. of length may readily be replaced if the end be burned off. The hot end is of heatresistant nickel alloy steel.

The drive is a 60-hp. variable speed motor with speed reducer connecting to the girth gear and pinion, and the top speed is 112 r.p.h. Speeds thusfar have not exceeded 70—80 r.p.h.

Refractory lining is of 6-in, brick through the length of the kiln, starting with 5 ft. of 70 percent alumina wear-resisting brick at the discharge end and then 35 ft. of 40 percent steel-clad basic brick through the burning zone. This is followed by 66 ft. of 70 percent alumina brick, with 40 percent alumina brick extending to the back end of the kiln.

Production of the kiln is averaging 1800 bbl. of clinker per day when run at 70 r.p.h., with a feed of material preheated to 1400 deg. F. This compares with a normal production of about 1200 bbl. of clinker per day for a kiln of this size without preheater. At this rate of production, travel time through the kiln is about one-half hour as compared to 1 hr. 15 minutes through kilns Nos. 1 and 2.

The kiln is direct-fired by a B & W unit coal pulverizer and discharges clinker over a 4-ft. 6-in. by 49-ft. Style B Allis-Chalmers horizontal grate-type



Preheater fon has capacity of 50,000 c.f.m. and exhausts to electrical precipitator on pressure side

clinker cooler. The burner pipe is water-cooled.

#### Performance of Kiln and Preheater

Operation of the kiln with preheater started March 24, 1955, and has not yet reached optimum fuel performance. As this is written, the expected production has not yet been realized. Fuel consumption is averaging 70 lb. of coal per barrel when using a 13,500 B.t.u. West Virginia coal, but one-third of the kiln exit gases are being diverted to the waste-heat boilers for steam. The older kilns require 100 lb. of coal per barrel of production.

In addition to a desire for maximum production of clinker along with maximum contribution for waste heat power, a limiting condition has been inability thusfar to reach the maximum load available from the preheater fan. It has been limited to pulling 37,000 c.f.m. of gases and will be run at 50,-000 c.f.m. after a correction in a main duct which has restricted gas flow. Then, possibly, 50 percent of total gases will be diverted for waste heat while 50 percent will be available for preheating raw material to 1400 deg. F. at a higher rate of capacity. It is anticipated, after changes and further

experience is gained, that average production will exceed 2000 bbl. per day with a fuel consumption of less than 60 lb. of coal per barrel. Calculations indicate that the balance of heated air (more than 400,000 B.t.u./min.) may be effective in developing 16—18 kw. of power per bbl. of kiln output as the potential production from No. 3 kiln.

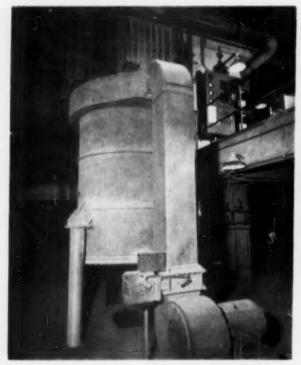
When maximum capacity is reached, the kiln will probably be driven at considerably higher speed. For each increment increase of 5 r.p.h. in kiln revolutions, starting at 40 r.p.h. with a production of 1200 bbl. per day, capacity has been increased by 100 bbl. per day in test runs, to reach the figure of 1800 bbl. production at 70 r.p.h.

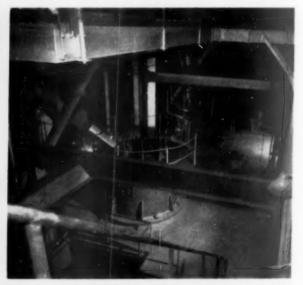
Experience to date has indicated 1400 deg. F. to be the maximum preheat temperature desired. When the material is heated to higher temperatures, sticking has occurred in stage No. 4 of the preheater. This is probably due to calcination.

#### **Operation of Preheater**

Raw material for cement manufacture is a high silica mixture of limestones which would be classified as an unplastic material. It requires hard burning in the kiln at indicated burning zone temperature of 2800—2900 deg. F.

Thirty to 40 percent of the combustion air is preheated primary air drawn from the kiln hood for drying in the B & W unit coal pulverizer. The balance is largely secondary air sup-





Above: Two raw material pulverizers which are fed rejects from overhead air separators

Left: One of two forced draft heaters used to dry stone in air separators. Heater is fired by oil and is automatically controlled

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CEMENT, LIME, AGGREGATES

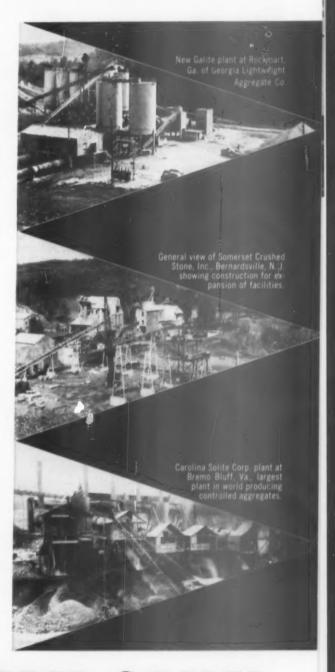
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Pumps deliver raw mill product into blending silos. Continuous samplers located at each pump



Vibrating conveyor showing proportioning feeders for limestone and clay materials

plied from the air-quenching clinker cooler, which is preheated to about 1400 deg. F. through the clinker bed.

A variable-speed drive on the clinker cooler is the means of regulating the secondary air temperature. The cooler has the A-C pulsating bed feature for maximum heat transfer and discharges clinker cooled to 200 deg. F.

Firing is controlled to hold a negative hood draft of .06—.08 in. w.g. in order to prevent dusting at the kiln hood, and 1—2 percent 0<sub>z</sub> in the exit gases as measured at the outlet of the kiln. This reading is not permitted to fall below 1 percent as a safeguard against secondary combustion and resultant plugging in the preheater.

Exit gases have a temperature of 1750—1850 deg. F. as they enter the preheater duct and the feed material is preheated to 1400 deg. F. with the preheater exhaust fan drawing 37,000 c.f.m. Exhaust temperature of the gases leaving the preheater is 450—500 deg. F. Pressure drop through the preheater is about 28-in. w.g. Gas temperatures as measured by thermocouple just ahead of the preheater fan are held to 550 deg. F. by the automatic bleeding in of cold air.

The schematic drawing of the preheater shows the locations where readings are taken of material temperatures, gas temperatures, static and velocity pressures. Also shown herewith is a typical record of readings, taken when producing standard clinker at a rate of 1830 bbl. per day.

#### Instrumentation

There are two control cubicles housing all measuring, recording and control instruments for the entire kiln-preheater operation. They are designed for maximum protection of the instruments against low temperatures, dust and mishandling. Each is lighted and has a space heater, a blower delivering outside air for positive pressure and a window through which the instruments may be read with the cu-

bicle sealed. Telephone service is available between the two cupolas.

The kiln control cubicle, for the entire kiln operation, has on the front panel all motor on-and-off switches and speed controls, remote operating and indicating facilities for the various dampers, and alarm signals for improper kiln operation. On the inside and visible through the window are the indicators, measuring instruments and

controllers for direct operation of the kiln.

Among the items provided are the following:

Coal mill draft gauge indicator for the primary air differential, pulverizer differential, secondary air pressure and hot air to the mill.

Ammeters and starters for the coal mill and clinker cooler fan.

Hays recorder for grate pressure

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This record sheet, with actual operating figures for the preheater under typical normal conditions, is filled in regularly as a check on performance

and air flow of clinker cooler.

Cooler speed indicator and pulsating damper feed control for the cooler.

Lights and buttons for the cooler drive, pulsating damper and cooler fan.

Fan speed adjuster for the cooler drive and cooler fan damper regulator.

Lights and alarms to notify the operator if the preheater fan be overheated or not running.

Preheater fan ammeter.

Damper control selector and position indicators (manual and automatic) for preheater fan, cold air intake damper and waste-heat boiler intake damper.

Raw material feeder speed indicator and kiln speed indicator which are side by side for convenience.

Lights and buttons for the preheater fan, dust collector conveyors, kiln feeder and kiln drive.

Feeder speed control.

Position indicator of by-pass for the preheater (automatic or manual).

L & N Speedomax—16 pt. recorder for preheater temperatures (see schematic). L & N Speedomax recorder for kiln and feeder speed.

L & N Speedomax recorder for 0<sub>4</sub>.

L & N Speedomax recorder for burning zone temperature.

L & N Speedomax preheater fan load controller.

L & N Speedomax recording secondary air temperature.

Bailey kiln draft recorder.

The preheater control cubicle is on the second floor of the preheater structure. It has no operating controls but is the location of metering and recording instruments required for longrange evaluation of the preheater operating characteristics. The cubicle also houses various damper control motor starters.

#### Indicators

Included in the instruments are the following:

Oxygen analyzer and recorder

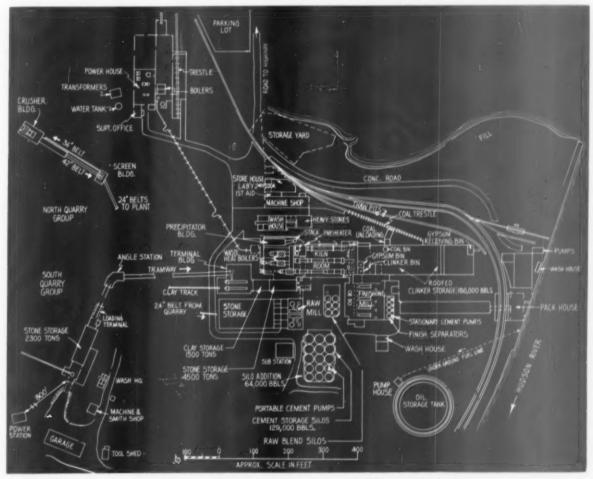
Oxygen sample selector valve motor 16-pt. preheater temperature indicator

2-pt. Bailey draft recorder Cyclonette air rapping timer

#### Operation

As indicated from the schematic of the preheater and the record of typical readings, temperature readings for the material and the gases follow a progressive pattern up and down, respectively, in flow through the preheater if there be no plugging. The operator is principally concerned with the preheater fan intake temperature and the material discharge temperature. Should any of the temperature lines on the 16-pt. recorder cross, indicating something wrong, the fan ammeter is checked for a drop in load which would indicate plugging and the need for corrective action. The fan load will show up such a condition before temperature readings indicate the occurrence

The correct draft is determined from O<sub>2</sub> readings which are maintained at 1-2 percent in order to prevent combustibles from entering the preheater. The burner selects the required draft and sets this value into the draft controller in the kiln cubicle. The controller will control the preheater intake



General layout of Catskill plant after extensive rebuilding was completed



Instrument panel for new kiln with preheater. Note that principal recording instruments are inside pressurized cubicle

damper and/or the waste-heat boiler fan damper to hold constant draft.

Selection of which damper or dampers are to be used for automatic controls and which are to be hand controlled may be made from the front of the cubicle by a 4-position transfer switch. The indicator for position of these dampers is on the front of the cubicle.

Pressure differential inside and outside the firing end of the kiln hood is used by the L & N kiln draft controller as an indicator of kiln draft. The dampers are motor-operated by L & N electric drive units which are controlled by reversing starters. Limit switches prevent over-travel of the dampers. A call for increased draft will open the preheater damper and close the waste-heat fan damper.

Should the preheater fan stop due to overload, motor failure or manual stopping, a relay across the fan starter coil sounds an alarm and lights the warning light on the kiln floor.

A bulb-type temperature sensing device measures the temperature of the fan inlet gases. If the temperature should exceed 550 deg. F., a contact closes energizing a relay sounding the alarm and lighting the warning light. Should the figure reach 600 deg. F., another contact closes, energizing a circuit to an electric valve to bleed cold air into the fan inlet. This valve closes when the temperature returns to normal.

Kiln speed and feeder speed are transduced by L & N generator tachometers driven from the kiln drive motor shaft and the feed screw motor shaft.

#### Power

Two of the waste-heat boilers are rated at 750 hp. per hour and the third is 1100 h.p. per hr. The smaller units are each capable of delivering 26,000 lb. of steam per hr. at 225 p.s.i. and the larger one delivers 28,000 lb. per hr. The 3000 kw. turbine uses 12.5 lb. of steam per kw. of generated power and 28 kw.h. are needed per bbl. of cement produced.

Power purchased from the Central Hudson Power and Light Co. is brought in at 66,000 volts to a metering station and there are three distribution substations. A 1500 kv.a. unit substation located at the quarry is exclusively for purchased power. It supplies the shovel motor-generator sets and the motors for the belt conveyors in the crushing-screening plant, the crushers, dust collectors and accessory equipment.

A new 2500 kv.a. substation near the stone storage was provided as a source of purchased power, supplying power for the conveyors from the quarry, three of the tube mills, the preliminary finish mills, the blending silos, F-K pumps, packhouse and related equipment.

The 2000 kv.a. substation in the power house has two busses, for either purchased or plant-generated power. It supplies power for much of the auxiliary equipment including boiler fans, air compressors, water pumps, auxiliary equipment in the finish mill department, the coal grinding department, kiln room and No. 4 tube mill. Under normal conditions, waste heat power is sufficient for these purposes,

but purchased power is available to make up any deficiency. Normally the plant generates 2400 kw. against a total requirement of 5000 kw. Maximum generated power would be 3000 kw. if the preheater on kiln No. 3 be by-passed and should all three kilns be operated to generate power.

#### **Raw Materials**

Limestone used for cement manufacture is quarried from a series of formations nearly a mile west from the plant. The area has been tilted and is highly faulted, with the result that five separate formations of limestone are encountered in quarrying. The distinct layers vary in thickness and calcium carbonate content, and they dip from west to east at about a 35 deg. angle. Quarry operations are carried forward to the north and south, cutting across the several formations in order to excavate a cross-section of limestone with the desired composition for cement manufacture.

The 80-ft. quarry working face is perpendicular to the strike of the rock and takes in the five distinct formations. Consecutively from top to bottom the formations are Glen Erie, Port Ewen, Alsen, Becraft, and New Scotland limestones.

All these limestones are extremely low in magnesia, but contain the other constituents in the proportions necessary for portland cement manufacture. Any mixture of stone from the several formations yields an average composition high in silica.

The Upper Becraft contains CaCO<sub>a</sub> in excess of the 79 to 80 percent carbonate holding point required to manufacture a cement with 45 percent C<sub>s</sub>S. Alsen stone occasionally exceeds the carbonate holding point, and the others are on the low side. The Upper Becraft limestone is a 30-ft. layer as is the Lower Becraft and the Alsen stone is 20 ft. thick. The face in the main quarry is cut across the formations so that these three limestones represent the bulk of the tonnage blasted down. A far lesser amount of Glen Erie and New Scotland limestones is brought down on the outer edges of the quarry face .

Until three years ago, only the higher grade limestone was used and the mix was adjusted through blending with clay. Source of clay was a nearby pit and that material was dried and handled into separate storage. This selection of limestone necessarily limited quarry operations to narrow faces. There was great wastage and quarrying operations necessarily were not efficient or of high capacity.

Before undertaking the expansion program, the company made an exhaustive, long-range survey of its raw Save money

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ery maintenance costs are lower. No wonder Amalgamated says Pangborn is "really doing a job"!

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material resources to determine its reserves and a pattern for more efficient quarrying. Prof. Newton Chute of Syracuse University was engaged to make thorough exploration of the entire property, involving extensive surface study and core-drilling.

His findings were charted in detail and are the basis for present quarrrying operations. The clay pit has been abandoned and present quarry development is such that the working face includes cutting across sufficient of the lower grade beds in addition to the higher grade stone to arrive at the desired chemical composition without use of clay in the mix.

At the present time, three separate quarries are under excavation. The quarry floor in each case is at the same elevation. However, the surface topography in the area varies extensively so that quarry face development results in different proportions of the various limestones being brought down in blasting. Width of face is also a factor in arriving at the desired combination of limestones.

Having more than one face provides the flexibility for economical quarrying. For example, it is desirable to work the north face of quarry No. 1 with a face width of about 200 ft. The amount of Upper Becraft stone available in that width of face is insufficient for correct composition. By also using Upper Becraft stone from quarry No. 2, which is being cut largely through that stone, the correct proportions may be delivered to the crushing plant while permitting most economical operation of quarry No. 1.

Stone from the two separate working faces is delivered to the crushing plant by trucks in the approximate required proportions. The spotting of the shovels is also governed according to the requirements of the chemist. A check is taken on the calcium carbonate of the stone as delivered by



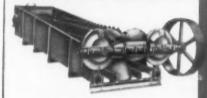
Truck dumping 10-ton load into hopper from which feeder delivers to 48- x 60-in. jaw crusher. Hopper is designed for dumping into three sides

## McLANAHAN

for dependable-low cost FEEDING, CRUSHING, CLEANING in



A pioneer in the development of many types of processing equipment, McLanahan has served domestic and foreign pits, mines and quarries for more than a century. Shown on this page are a few illustrations of McLanahan equipment for crushing, washing, sizing and conveying all types of ore, coal and rock. Technical details and price information will be sent upon request.



Log Washer for removing tough clay and soft rock from various materials.





Heavy Duty Reciprocating Plate Feeder. Handles any material from sand sizes to shovel loaded rock and ore.

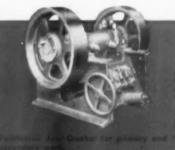


Double duty combination Scrubber and Sizing Screen for large and small capacities.

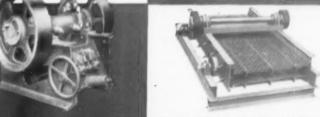




Double Screw Washer (with gear cover removed), for removal of waste and water from sand and similar materials.



Single and Double Deck Vibrating Screens in different sizes.



#### McLANAHAN & STONE CORPORATION

Pit, Mine and Quarry Equipment Headquarters Since 1835 Hollidaysburg, Pennsylvania



One of two shovels loading truck in querry. Note dip of rock strata and good breakage

belt conveyors to storage at the mill, every three hours. Practice is to deliver stone of the approximate required analysis and also to provide a supply of high calcium limestone in storage for intermixing with the regular run by the crane operator in filling the raw mill feed bins. Sampling of the raw mill product is also done by automatic samplers and hourly analyses are made from these samples as the product of the pulverizers is delivered into blending silos. The blending silos contain material ranging from 78 - 82 percent CaCOa and the blend from combinations of these silos as drawn for kiln feed is also analyzed at two-hour intervals.

#### Quarrying

Quarries No. 1 and No. 3 are being worked so as to become a single quarry with a face 80 ft. high and 200 ft. wide. Drilling equipment comprises a well drill, two conventional wagon drills and a new Gardner-Denver-Airtrac wagon drill for drilling 3½-in. holes. The latter drill can drill up to 5-in. holes and up to 100-ft. depths using sectional drill steel. It delivers more tons per day than the well drill and has many other advantages in these quarries.

Smaller holes, when spaced 14 ft. apart with 12-ft. burden for 2-row shooting, result in better breakage and have eliminated sizeable backbreak. The drill is moved over the rough terrain much easier and quicker than a well drill may be re-located, and it is sometimes used for snake-hole drilling. Blasting is done with Primacord and electric blasting caps.

Excavating equipment consists of 2½-cu. yd. and 3-cu. yd. Marion shovels with Ward-Leonard control, and delivery equipment comprises five Mack end-dump trucks of 10 tons capacity.

An entirely new crushing and screening plant was built at a central point with respect to the quarries and a belt conveyor system installed for delivery of sized material into a new covered storage building at the mill. The plant was designed for a production of 250 t.p.h. of minus 34-in. stone, requiring five single shifts of operation per week. Mill requirement is 615 lb. of fresh raw material per bbl. of production.

The crushing and screening buildings are of structural steel and concrete construction, completely enclosed with Transite siding and equipped with dust collectors. Limestone is dumped by the trucks into a hopper at quarryfloor level that was designed to permit dumping into one end or either of the two sides.

Below the hopper is a 60-in. x 18ft. 9-in. Pioneer pan feeder to regulate the flow into a 48- x 60-in. Traylor jaw crusher. The feeder is started and stopped by a push-button on a panel at the hopper for the conveni-

ence of the operator. Driven by a 200-hp. motor, the jaw crusher is rated 250 t.p.h. of minus 31/2-in. product. A 42-in, inclined belt conveyor rated at 500 t.p.h. (No. 1) delivers the crusher product into the screening plant where the flow is divided over two 5- x 14-ft. double-deck Ty-Rock vibrating screens. The screens are enclosed and make a separation at 34 in. Plus 3/4-in, stone is returned over a 36-in. inclined belt conveyor rated at 375 t.p.h. (No. 2), to the crusher building and put through a Williams No. 475 reversible impactor which is driven at 900 r.p.m. by a 400-hp. motor. The primary belt returns the impactor product along with the jaw crusher output to the vibrating screens. Circulating load between the screens and impactor is about 100 percent.

An R.C.A. metal detector is located at the point where the primary crusher discharges on to the primary belt conveyor, and the conveyors and all equipment are electrically interlocked to shut the motors down in sequence when operations are stopped. The crushing plant is vented by a Sly Dynaclone dust collector of 9500 c.f.m. capacity, and a similar unit of 8500 c.f.m. vents the screening plant. Dust is returned into process in both cases.

#### **Conveyor System**

The belt conveyor system, delivering ¾-in. minus stone from the screening plant to the mill, follows the natural topography of the region over the hills and depressions. It totals 4411 ft. in length and has a cumulative decline of 192 ft. to the plant.

A feature of the conveying system is that standard sectional conveyor units were used, built close to the ground to follow the terrain so as to eliminate the necessity for a great number of footings. If standard stringers and decking had been used, nearly

Aerial view shows new crushing and screening plants, left, and entire belt conveyor system supplying stone to cement mill, above



Photo Culund Aerial Surveys, Pittsfield, Mass.

three times as many footings would have been needed.

There are four separate 24-in. belt conveyors designated as Nos. 3, 4, 5 and 6 in sequence. Conveyor No. 3 is 1425 ft. long; No. 4, 892 ft.; No. 5, 721 ft.; and No. 6, 1373 ft. They operate at 400 f.p.m. and have a capacity of 300 t.p.h. in handling 34-in. minus stone. Conveyors Nos. 3 and 4 are driven by 50-hp. motors and Nos. 5 and 6 by 30-hp. motors. Conveyors Nos. 3, 5 and 6 are overland conveyors which make both incline and decline runs. Conveyor No. 4 is a decline conveyor.

Troughing idlers are 5 in. diameter spaced on 5-ft. centers and 5-in. diameter return idlers are spaced on 15-ft. centers. Hinged covers are used for the entire length of conveyors. Where conveyor No. 4 crosses New York Highway 9-W and the New York Central Railroad tracks, a totally-enclosed 70-ft. gallery truss with 18 deg. slope was erected to prevent spillage.

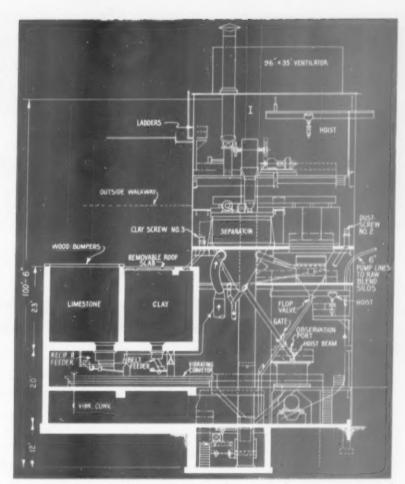
Standard sectional type conveyor truss sections were used throughout with an average of 37 ft. spans between supports. At the junction of conveyors Nos. 4 and 5, a 30-ft. high baffled chimney chute was used to simplify the drive on conveyor No. 5. All head and tail terminals were specially engineered to meet the junction and drive connections.

Hewitt-Robins had the contract to supply the belting and machinery, and to do the engineering and installation for the conveyor system. The same company also supplied the belting and conveyors in the crushing and screening plant.

Delivery of stone is into one end of a new covered storage area, 200 ft. in length (10 bays) which has a capacity of 10,000 tons. A 3-cu. yd. P & H overhead electric crane, on 80-ft. centers, handles the stone in storage and is used for blending and for filling the raw mill feed bins at the far end of the structure. An automatic sampler was provided at the discharge end of conveyor No. 6 as a means to check on the quality of stone delivered into storage.

#### Raw Mill

Raw grinding capacity was more than doubled by installation of a second raw grinding circuit, consisting of a B&W series 300 center-discharge pulverizer in closed circuit with a 16-ft. Sturtevant mechanical air separator. The separator is supplied heated air by a Todd Thermo air heater. Rebuilding of the older grinding circuit to conform with design of the newer circuit increased its capacity by 5 t.p.h.



Vertical section drawing of raw mill building showing closed circuit arrangement of mechanical air separator with pulverizer, proportioning feeders and feed bins

The old grinding circuit was fed pre-dried raw material and had a capacity of 40 t.p.h. of material pulverized to a fineness of 88 - 91 percent passing a 200-mesh sieve. Each of the present circuits, with its individual air heater supplying heated air through the air separator for drying, has a capacity of 45 t.p.h. Each grinding circuit is separate from the other so that either may be operated if the other be down.

The mill building adjoins the end of the new limestone storage area and material is drawn for feed into the grinding circuits from supply bins fed by the overhead crane. There are two large limestone feed bins, clay bins and, in addition, there are two smaller feed bins on either side of the limestone bins for sand and iron ore. Limestone presently is the only raw material used but the smaller bins and the clay bins with proportioning feeders below were provided in the event any of these materials might be required at a later date for mix adjustment.

Limestone for each grinding circuit

is fed from the overhead bin by a 28in. x 7-ft. 6-in. Link-Belt reciprocating feeder to a 50 t.p.h. Carrier vibrating conveyor delivering into an enclosed bucket elevator which elevates the feed into a 16-ft. Sturtevant mechanical air separator. Rejects from the air separator are the feed to the pulverizer and the fines are pumped to the blending silos. The feeder is of the volumetric type and is driven by a 3-hp. variable speed motor. It has a range of 20 - 60 t.p.h. A Hardinge type C constant-weight belt feeder was installed below the sand, iron ore and clay bins. The iron ore and sand feeders are set up to deliver material to a 4-t.p.h. Carrier vibrating conveyor on either side, transferring to the larger vibrating conveyor for inter-blending with the limestone. Clay would be proportioned on the main vibrating conveyor.

These grinding circuits carry a circulating load of 500-600 percent. The elevator in each case has a capacity of 450 t.p.h. and is driven by a 60-hp. motor.

(Continued on page 102)



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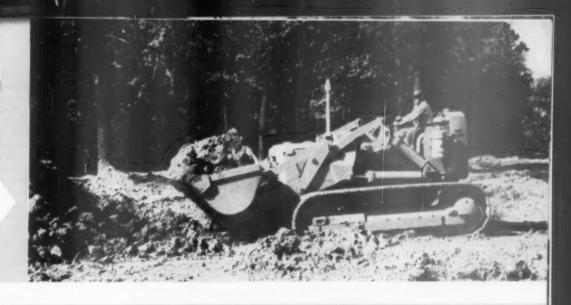
- 96-in., 21/4-cu.-yd. bucket.
- 100 HP CAT<sup>®</sup> Engine, with ample power to "bury" the bucket and lift big loads.
- Newly-designed bucket tips back 40° at ground level to retain heaping loads.
- More than 11½ ft. of dumping height make it easy to load any truck or railroad car.
- Steel bumpers on lift arms allow rapid jarring of bucket, and 50° discharge angle helps to empty sticky materials fast.
- Automatic kick-outs put bucket in "hold" position at maximum height and position bucket for digging on next pass. Easier operation and faster cycle times.

- Advanced hydraulic system, with pump protected by full flow filter.
- Hardened, spool-type operating valves located in large tank, protected from dirt or damage.
- · Long-lived, trouble-free oil clutch.
- Fast, one-hand bucket operation. High seat for comfort and visibility.
- Five forward speeds to 7.4 MPH; four reverse speeds to 7 MPH.
- Each track controlled by heavy-duty dry multiple disc steering clutch and contracting band brake.
- Tools for any job: 3-yd. bucket for light material;
   9-tooth quarry bucket; heavy-duty bucket; skeleton rock bucket; log and lumber fork.



High lift, with over 11½ ft. of dumping height.

40° tip back at ground level to hold load.



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Now three sizes of Traxcavators are available for all your excavating and material-handling needs. They're unit-built machines, so efficient that you'll find they match or excel competitive equipment with nominally greater bucket sizes. You can choose the right Traxcavator for your job from the No. 933 (1 cu. yd.)—the No. 955 (1½ cu. yd.)—or the No. 977 (2¼ cu. yd.).

Let your Caterpillar Dealer show you how these new machines can make money and save money for you. Get complete information from him. Or mail the coupon.

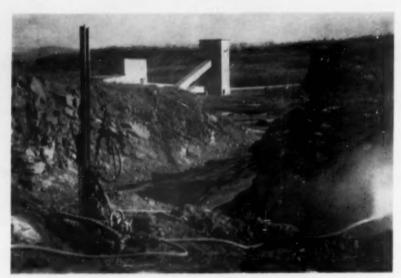
Caterpillar Tractor Co., Peoria, Illinois, U.S.A.

## CATERPILLAR'

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Fast, sure dumping of sticky materials.





Large-hole wagon drill, showing new crushing and screening plant in background

#### ALPHA MODERNIZES

(Continued from page 99)

Each grinding circuit is vented by a Buell 8-in. type LR dust collector exhausting to a 35-ft. Norblo bag-type collector of 19,000 c.f.m. capacity at 180 deg. F. and 7-in. static pressure. Dust from the bag-type collector, conveyed by F-H Airslide, and that from the scalper collector, are spouted into the Fuller-Kinyon pump hopper from which the air separator fines are pumped into the blending silos.

Heated air for drying is introduced into the air separator from a Todd direct-fired air heater. These heaters are fired by bunker C fuel oil and have a capacity of 16,500 c.f.m. at 800 deg. F., delivering a peak of 18,650,000 B.t.u. per hr.

A thermocouple at the combustion outlet of the furnace varies the fuel rate automatically to hold a set temperature of 1300 - 1400 deg. F. at that point. The primary control is to hold the temperature at the bag-type dust collector not to exceed 170 - 220 deg. F. A thermocouple at that point automatically actuates the combustion air fan damper permitting more combustion air to be forced into the system if the temperature at the dust collector drops below the set figure. As more combustion air is forced into the combustion chamber, the temperature at the outlet of the combustion chamber will fall. A fuel control valve will then open causing more fuel to pass into the system and restore the temperature at the combustion outlet. Equilibrium is quickly reached.

In order to hold the temperature within safe limits at the dust collector, heated air is delivered into the air separator at 700 - 800 deg. F. The furnace may be operated automatical-

ly or manually through controllers on the instrument panel. Fuel consumption is about ½ gal. of oil per ton of stone dried.

Oil storage of 500,000 gal. was provided in a 65-ft. diameter by 21-ft. high tank surrounded by a 5-ft. high dike 160 ft. in diameter. The tank, lines and service pumps are heated to 100 deg. F. since a heavy grade bunker-type fuel oil is used.

Pulverizers are of the ball-bearing type with adjustable spring loading of the grinding elements. This adjustment is done regularly as part of a program of preventive maintenance of the mills. The pulverizers are inspected each night and the pressure rings are screwed down weekly to minimize wear. By alternating grinding ball sizes as they become worn to a definite diameter, two sets of balls are worn out with each set of rings, in order to prolong life of the rings. The pulverizers are driven at 900 r.p.m. by 600-hp, wound rotor motors. Experience with the older pulverizer has been satisfactory with respect to maintenance, due in part to the preventive maintenance program.

Instrumentation for the raw mills includes ammeters for the principal equipment, alarms for the feeders, mill air pressure indicators, controls for the feeders, oil indicators, heated air temperature indicators, Wheelco Capacitrol temperature controllers for the combustion outlets of the hot air furnaces and the dust collector temperature. Also, there are feeder speed adjustors for changing the pitch of the pulleys for Reeves drives on the limestone feeders and a schematic for the blending silos with lights indicating "full silo" and when the gates are open for filling.

Finished product from each air sep-

arator is pumped to the blending silos by an 8-in. F-K pump. Samples for test are taken at each pump by an automatic sampler. There are two rows of three 30-ft. high blending silos holding a total of 3120 tons. A Turner & Hawes Aeroturn dust collector atop the silos is used for venting and the dust is returned into the silos.

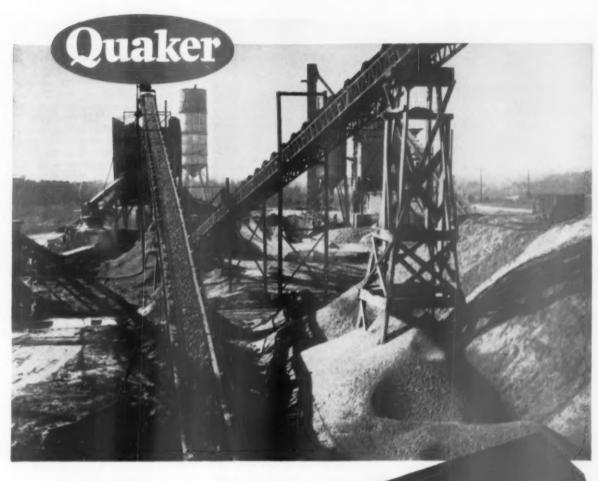
Raw mix as delivered into the blending silos has little variation in composition within the respective silos, due to careful checking and analysis starting from selective quarrying on through the milling, so no interblending within silos as such is required. Minor variations are compensated for by drawing from two or more silos simultaneously for delivery to the kiln feed bins. Each silo has a flat bottom and five equally spaced draw-off chutes with Fuller rotary feeders. The feeders have variable speed drives to control the proportionate amount to be drawn from the separate silos. Beneath each row of silos is a common screw conveyor with cross screw and a single screw conveyor delivering into the feed hopper of an 8-in. F-K pump delivering to the kiln feed bins. These bins hold a 16-hr, supply of feed for the kilns.

#### Finish Mill

Cement grinding capacity was increased more than 50 percent by installation of two preliminary mills and the conversion of four existing compartment mills into tube mills for closed circuit operation with mechanical air separators. The compartment mills formerly had been closed circuited with the same air separators for single-stage grinding.

The finish mill building adjoins a covered storage area of 100,000 bbl. clinker capacity. Neither of these structures as such was changed in the rebuilding program. Clinker and gypsum proportioning bins inside the storage area are filled by a 3-cu. yd. P & H overhead crane traveling on an 80-ft. span. Proportioning feeders deliver to a drag conveyor which transfers to a 154 t.p.h. bucket elevator. Overhead, a drag conveyor fills two Bradley Hercules mill feed bins. Feed into the mills is regulated by Link-Belt 18-in. x 11-ft. reciprocating feeders which have a capacity range of 20 - 40 t.p.h. The mills are driven at 400 r.p.m. by 350-hp. synchronous motors through flexible couplings.

Product of these mills is delivered by screw conveyor to a 500 bbl. per hr. bucket elevator delivering to an overhead screw conveyor which fills four tube mill feed bins. There are two 7- x 24-ft. finish mills and two are 7- x 26-ft., each driven by a 500h.p. motor. They are fed by Fuller roll



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No matter what you consider most important in a conveyor belt, there is a Quaker-Quaker Pioneer belt constructed to meet your need. This one, for instance, is especially made for tough shock resistance. Highly flexible, it is strong cotton duck, with average cover tensile strength 2500 to 3000 lbs. Skim coat between plies. For jobs requiring even greater troughability, tension resistance and flexing, Quaker can supply belts of new high tensile strength rayon or cotton-nylon fabrics of any desired cover thickness. Complete line offers industrial rubber products including hose, packing and moulded rubber for every use.



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RUBBER DIVISION
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PIONEER RUBBER DIVISION

San Francisco 7, California



This view in raw grinding department shows vibrating conveyor delivering to bucket elevator, right, for elevation to mechanical air separator. The feeders shown are from limestone bin (to the rear) and clay bin (in front, not in use). Note schematic board with lights an panel showing whether or not separate blending silos are full

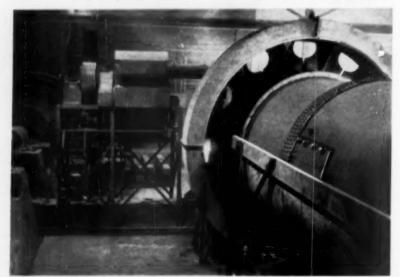
feeders and discharge to a common 20-in. screw conveyor, transferring into a cross screw conveyor which delivers into a 160 t.p.h. bucket elevator. Overhead, a single 20-in. screw conveyor distributes the stream into four 14-ft. Gayco mechanical air separators arranged in a row. Three separators are supplied through Fuller roll feeders and the fourth, at the far end, is supplied directly from the screw conveyor.

Finished cement is conveyed by 16-in. screw conveyor into the feed hoppers of either of two 8-in. F-K pumps for transport into the cement silos. Rejects are returned by a 16-in. screw conveyor into a cross screw conveyor delivering into the bucket elevator carrying the preliminary mill

product overhead into the tube mill feed bins.

The Hercules mills are producing 170 bbl./hr. each of a product pulverized to about 700 cm³/gm. surface area. Output of the finish mills is averaging 65 bbl. per hr. each of standard portland cement. It is expected that output will increase to 70 or 75 bbl. per hr. when rebuilding of this department is finished. These mills were producing 41 bbl. per hr. as single-stage grinding units.

Dust is alleviated in the finish mill by five Turner & Hawes Aeroturn dust collectors, which vent the screw conveyors at locations as shown on the schematic flow chart. These collectors range in capacity from 2400 to 7200 c.f.m. and return dust into process.



One of the finish mills with dust collector serving screw conveyor below which carries the product from four mills in a row. Five dust collectors of this type are used in finish grinding department

Storage capacity for cement had been increased progressively over the years and now totals 193,000 bbl. There are nine 13,000 bbl. silos, six 6800 bbl. units, four of 5800 bbl. capacity and four of 3000 bbl. capacity.

This plant produces types I, II and III portland cements with and without air-entrainment. All production, of both bulk and sacked cement, is shipped by rail largely into New England, New Jersey and New York State.

Until 1947, shipments were also made by water into New York City and for export, but water shipments were abandoned for economic reasons. In its early history, the mill supplied considerable of the cement for such famous construction projects as the Catskill Aqueduct and the New York Barge Canal.

One of the reasons for installation of the Cottrell electrical precipitator, was to supply soluble potash fertilizer during World War I when exports of potash from Germany to this country were stopped. The Catskill plant is generally credited with being the first mill to install a successful waste-heat power operation.

Rebuilding of the plant under the recent program was according to the basic design of Alpha operating officials and the engineering department under the general direction of Howard Hanks, vice-president of operations, and assistant to the vice-president of operations, D. C. Coulson. Construction engineer V. W. Anckaitis was in charge of field operations at the site. MacDonald Engineering Co. was the general contractor for all the construction and performed the necessary detail engineering.

Much of the equipment was standardized such as Westinghouse motors and G. E. switchgear and substations throughout the plant. Certain major equipment was selected to be identical with that in the company's Jamesville, N. Y., plant for interchangeability in case of emergency.

Alpha Portland Cement Co. has its headquarters at Easton, Penn., and its mills are located at Jamesville and Cementon, N. Y.; Martins Creek, Penn.; Manheim, W. Va.; LaSalle, Ill.; Ironton, Ohio; St. Louis, Mo.; and Birmingham, Ala.

Principal officers of the company are J. F. Magee, president; H. Hanks, vice-president of operations; R. S. Gerstell, executive vice-president of sales; N. O. Wagner, vice-president, sales; J. D. McKelvy, vice-president; and K. T. Wright, secretary-treasurer.

D. C. Coulson is assistant to the vice-president of operations; V. W. Anckaitis, construction engineer; E. F. Brownstead, general superintendent; D. L. Ziegler, eastern division super-

intendent; and L. T. Brownmiller is chief chemist.

R. T. Recknagel is superintendent of the Catskill plant; J. H. Compton is assistant superintendent, Harold Stewart, plant chemist, and William Ward is plant engineer.

#### TECHNICAL TRENDS

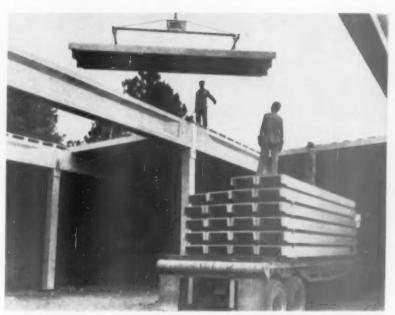
(Continued from page 85)

United States who operate a total of 45 calcining and wallboard plants. Five of these ten operators might be called "The Big Five." Calcining and plaster mills without wallboard production facilities are becoming a rarity. Every wallboard and gypsum company in the United States, with one exception, sell other materials besides gypsum products, and these products are mainly items used by the building industry. The one exception is the new operation in Phoenix, Ariz. It stands alone on the merits of gypsum and its products.

The field appears to be profitable but newcomers should be prepared to manufacture their own paper, for the cover paper used is becoming scarcer each year. They should also be prepared to manufacture their own retarder and, above all, stand with the leaders; expanding as needed, bring out new products and have a widespread and vigorous sales organization.

Gypsum is CaSO, • 2H2O, and the sulphate radical is a potential source of sulphuric acid. This acid is the hasis of most of our chemical industries, and during the last World War sulphuric acid was in short supply due mainly to shortages of elemental sulphur and sulphide ores - the two main sources of raw material. The Germans were reported to have used gypsum as a source of sulphur and at the moment in England one company is producing sulphuric acid from anhydrite (dehydrated gypsum) and the residue is lime. This company is making portland cement from the residue after removal of the sulphur component. The time may not be far away when our resources of elemental sulphur will be gone as well as cheap sulphides, so gypsum may have an important future. Utah alone is said to have 10 billion tons of the mineral. Nevada, California, New York, Texas, Iowa and Kansas have important deposits. Some gypsum is in Arizona and if one wants to go underground for it, there is said to be large reserves in that state as well as in Texas and Louisiana. So our national economy is not in jeopardy as regards basic acid supplies.

One of the companies in the West now building two new calcining and wallboard plants, will use a calcine-



Factory precest, prestressed structural members, made by Geo. Rackle & Sons, Houston, Texas, being placed in position

while-they-grind calcining system. The stucco will be for wallboard and gypsum lath purposes as it is not the intent to go into the sacked gypsum trade. Heavy-media separation may also play a part in upgrading raw rock as is now done by one company in Ohio. At one of the newer plants in the central states, a new calcining system went into service. It replaces the conventional kettle or batch system, or, rotary kilns. The new system is a continuous process that indicates possibilities of better control over the products desired.

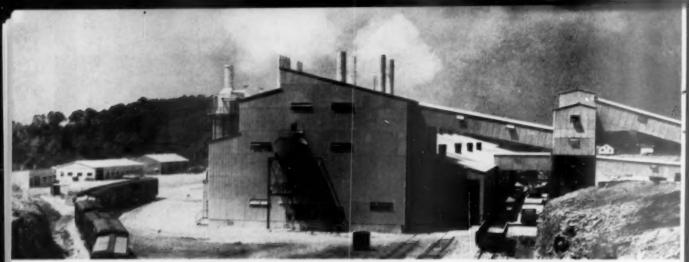
#### **Lightweight Aggregates**

.Considerable interest is still being displayed in new sources of artificial lightweight aggregates. A new operation between Bakersfield and Los Angeles is reported to be in production and other companies are seriously investigating the possibilities. One plant in Kentucky that started operations last year added a second kiln, and a Ohio producer that got off to a slow start is reported to be making satisfactory progress. South and North Dakota are reported to now have four plants similar to the one at Rapid City, S. D. This plant is small with a low capital investment and is an example of what can be done in limited maketing areas. Some of the newer plants started in the past few years appeared to have had some early troubles selling their products but by consistent and effective promotional work have solved this problem. Fortunately, most had substantial backing and were able to stand the costly pioneering work.

Near the Pacific Coast, in Oregon, is a sand operation of interest as it might show what could transpire in sand treatment at a commercial plant if the sand had other than value as an aggregate. A new plant there involving upwards of a million or more of invested capital will strip, mine and truck-haul the sand to the plant. The sand is then sent over spiral concentrators and a "heavy" obtained. This black sand will be dried and sent over magnetic concentrators. The magnetic portion is then sent into a specially designed roaster resembling the Fluo-Solids calciner. Roasting the concentrate under reducing conditions makes a product from which iron can be removed by dissolving it in dilute sulphuric acid, leaving a relatively high grade chromite concentrate which is the main ingredient sought. Some gold, platinum and other metals will also he recovered in minor amounts. Liquid cyclones of the two-stage type also play a part in the processing. Chromite ores are much used in the rock products industries in making fire-resistant brick.

#### **Cement Earnings**

CALAVERAS CEMENT Co., San Francisco, Calif., reported net earnings of \$1,173,184 for the first nine months of 1955, as compared to \$728,482 during the comparable period of a year ago—an increase of 61 percent. On a per share basis, the earnings equalled \$3.10 for the first nine months as against \$1.92 in 1954. Net sales for the 1955 period were \$8,188,930 as against \$6,656,600 in 1954.



Fine grinding and calcining departments are in the building in the foreground

## Southern Indiana's Newest Gypsum Plant

THE FIRST GYPSUM MINE AND PROCESSING PLANT in Indiana recently went into operation near Shoals in Martin County in the south-central part of the state. Shoals is about 50 miles north of the Indiana-Kentucky state line and some 25 miles south of Bedford. The new mine and plant is on U. S. Highway 50 and is strategically located to serve important towns and cities within a radius of 200 miles.

National Gypsum Co.'s newest plant was formally dedicated September 21. It embodies advanced engineering principles learned and tested in the design and operation of 35 other National Gypsum Co. plants during the past 30 years. The new plant, built at a cost of \$9,000,000, was in full operation in less than a year after ground was broken.

Dedication observances started with an hour-long parade in the town of

#### UNUSUAL FEATURES

. . . of the new Shoals, Ind. plant of National Gypsum Co. include interesting mining operation, accurate and sensitive wallboard machine controls, continuous calcining process

Shoals at noon on September 21 and included a two-day open house at the plant and a banquet in St. John's Hall in neighboring Loogootee the night of September 21 for visiting officials and engineers. About 7000 people attended the two-day opening ceremonies.

Speakers at the parade reviewing stand in Shoals included: Lt. Governor Harold Handley of Indiana; Melvin H. Baker, chairman of the board of National Gypsum, and Indiana Congressmen Earl Wilson and William G. Bray. Chairman Baker was the principal speaker at the banquet.

Exploratory boring, starting in 1951

at a cost of more than \$350,000, outlined the location of a deposit of commercially pure gypsum. Core drilling was undertaken after company geologists and Indiana State University staff geologists had observed that earlier oil exploration reports indicated the existence of gypsum deposits in Indiana at a considerable depth. On the basis of findings after the core drilling, National Gypsum directors authorized mining operations and the construction of modern plant to manufacture wallboard, sheathing, lath and plaster.

The task of sinking an inclined



Aerial view of gypsum mill and wallboard plant with stockpile to the right



### More Profit with "Eucs" in Mines and Quarries

Built for tough off-the-highway service, Rear-Dump and Bottom-Dump "Eucs" and Euclid Scrapers are cutting the cost of moving ore and overburden, sand and gravel, and stone on quarry and mining operations. Big payload capacity, fast travel speed and high job availability add up to more loads per hour and lower cost per ton or yard hauled.

Your Euclid Distributor will provide a hauling production and cost estimate for your operation... there's no obligation so get in touch with him soon. Have him show you how Euclid equipment can improve your profit picture.

### EUCLID DIVISION

GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATION
Cleveland 17, Ohio



This Bottom-Dump "Euc" is being loaded with 17 cu. yds. of sand and gravel from an overhead hopper for haul to the washing plant. Owner is Interstate Sand and Gravel of Covington, Ohio.



Ideal Cement Co. of Portland, Colerado uses 22-ton Rear-Dumps with quarry bodies to haul stone from the face to the crusher. Top speed of this Model 36 TD, with full payload, is 32.5 m.p.h. Spring mounted drive axle and Allison Torqmatic drive and transmission are important factors in stepping up production and profits at this quarry operation.



Euclid Twin-Power Scraper stripping overburden at a large gypsum quarry in lowa. Powered by two 190 or 200 h.p. engines with torque converters and semi-automatic transmissions, this "Euc" self loads, has a struck capacity of 18 cu, yds. and travels up to 30 m.p.h. with full payload.



# Euclid Equipment

FOR MOVING EARTH, ROCK, COAL AND ORE



shaft was begun in July, 1954. At the same time grading was started for the mill buildings. The slanting mine shaft, the longest in the gypsum industry, is in effect a wide underground roadway. It provides ample parallel space for large ventilating ducts, a water line, a belt conveyor and a walkway for emergency use.

Thirty to 35 cars of finished products are being shipped from the plant each day. Company officials point out that the operation of the new plant insures faster delivery and lower freight charges to dealers and contractors all over Indiana. The plant also provides employment for some 200 men, creating a weekly payroll of around \$15,000 or more than \$750,000 annually in addition to local expenditures for fuel, power and transportation of around \$12,000 a day.

### **Dedication Ceremonies**

Chairman of the board, Melvin H. Baker and several members of his official family flew by private plane from the company's Buffalo, N. Y., headquarters to the Bedford, Ind., airport to attend the September dedication.

Following the parade and brief ceremonies at a reviewing stand in Shoals on Wednesday, September 21, the new plant was opened to visitors. More than 5000 people from Shoals, Loogootee and neighboring towns visited the plant the first day and an additional 2000 the next day. Guides conducted groups through various departments. A large tent sheltered an elaborate exhibit telling "The Story of Gypsum."

A supervised play area arranged for children of the visitors containing a miniature streamlined train, carrying a dozen children at a time, a merrygo-round and other amusement devices, was a feature of the opening dedication.



R. E. Scifres, plant manager

The actual dedication ceremony at the plant was concluded by a flag raising conducted by American Legion squads from Shoals and Loogootee.

Sanford Deckard, Sr., editor of the Shoals News and Loogootee Tribune, was master of ceremonies at the banquet in the evening in St. John's Hall in Loogootee. Chairman of the board, Melvin H. Baker, the featured speaker, described the events leading up to the discovery of gypsum in Martin County. "The stream of gypsum now flowing out of these hills is not the product of a lucky strike," he said. "Finding this great gypsum deposit is the direct result of long-time compilation of data by your State Geological Survey in cooperation with our own geologists and mining engineers."

"As long ago as 1948, we asked Charles F. Deiss of Indiana University if gypsum were to be found in Indiana. From data on oil well drillings, John B. Patton, the principal geologist, deduced that gypsum might be found in this area. We are happy to have both these gentlemen with us tonight."

"After extensive surveys, our geolo-

gists defined the area to be explored and this was followed with core drilling. By the end of 1953 several hundred holes had been put down covering a wide area. Some of these went down as much as 700 ft. and many of them were blanks. Finally the deposit was picked up in abundance, extending out from where the mine is now located."

"Then there remained a major piece of engineering to accomplish — not only to tunnel an opening down 500-ft. to the gypsum, but to excavate for a plant site. This in addition to putting down railroad tracks and finding water all called for heavy outlay of capital."

"Prior to this time, gypsum had never been found in Indiana and you will understand our gamble when I say we spent around \$350,000 in our efforts to find it. From the company's standpoint, the development of this new operation will mean better service to our Midwestern customers. It will mean lower freight costs, quicker and more reliable deliveries. And, for the community, it will mean new jobs and new wealth for your people."

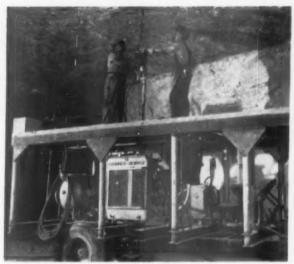
"Our engineers have spared nothing to make this our most modern operation. The fact that we invested upwards of nine million dollars may indicate we expect to be here a long time."

Chairman Baker was optimistic about the future in the building industry and predicted that "This year will be the biggest year ever in terms of wages and productivity."

"Our plans to put another \$75,000,-000 into new plants and products," he said, "will best indicate what we think of the future. With the international picture looking brighter than it has for many a year, and with our national economy booming along at an unprecedented rate, we are confident that America is entering a new



Plant officials and supervisory personnel. Left to right, front row: M. W. Abram, mine superintendent; W. H. Bryant, sales supervisor for Shoals plant; Rod Stiling, board machine foreman; Hill Smith, board machine foreman; Robert E. Scifres, manager; Lester Radcliff, construction; Richard Whitcomb, warehouse superintendent; and Richard M. Harris, quality control supervisor. Back row, left to right: Harry H. Scheu, Jr., office manager; Al Wehrsdorfer, board machine foreman; Lyle M. Olsen, board mill superintendent; Cardon Beeman, master mechanic; Leland LayBourne, mill superintendent; Tom George, mill foreman; and Chas. E. Gouyd, safety and personnel



Roof bolting helps prevent rock falls; timbers are not used



Jumbo drills, electric-motor driven, drill 134-in. holes

era of prosperity and growth."

Mr. Baker pointed to the steady population shift to the suburbs as reflecting a change in living habits. "New facilities must be provided for highways, streets and other utilities," he said. "Pressures will continue for suburban shopping centers, more schools, churches, recreation and, in fact, all the facilities necessary to provide for large suburban communities."

Thursday, September 22 was observed as "Customers' Day." Gold Bond dealers, about 2000 in all, from Indianapolis, Chicago, Cincinnati, St. Louis, Atlanta and Birmingham districts were present and the operations of the new plant were explained to them by the members of the staff, who did an outstanding job for their company.

Of a total of 2700 acres of gypsum bearing ground at this southern Indiana operation, some 40 acres has been set aside for the surface plants relating to the mine, the main processing plant and related structures. The buildings cover four acres of this area with a high industrial steel wire fence enclosing about six acres of the plant and office site. A modern office is provided for the operating and auditing personnel with a separate structure for the safety personnel director. The Pinkerton Detective Agency maintains a watchman at the main plant gate on a 24-hr. basis.

### Mining Operation

The gypsum deposit at Shoals, which is about 500 ft. in vertical depth underground, is in a flat bed ranging from 14 to 17 ft. in thickness. It is a high grade gypsum material, pure white in color and quite hard. The hanging wall and the foot wall are both limestone with no "freezing" of

the gypsum to the limestone. The old axiom among gypsum miners, "The harder the rock, the harder, stronger, and more durable are the products made from that rock," seems to hold good for the southern Indiana deposit. And, the pure white color always implies purity, so a second gypsum miner axiom seems to be satisfied.

An inclined shaft 25 ft. wide and about 12 ft. high connects the surface workings with the mine. Recovery of rock is by the room-and-pillar system. Main haulage drifts and cross-cuts are 50 ft. wide with "cut-throughs" that are 30 ft. wide. The mine itself is practically bone dry but a little water, about 10 g.p.m., is found in the incline. The general lay-out of the underground workings includes an underground machine shop and repair facilities, a power sub-station, mine superintendent's office and suitable adits for ventilation. A 6-ft. fan is provided for ventilation purposes. All

diesel-driven equipment in the mine is provided with adequate scrubbers so that exhaust gases contain no noxious vapors.

Primary drilling is done with two jumbos with two drills per machine.

Primary loading is done with two diesel-driven scoop-type loaders. A Traxcavator is also available for primary loading and for clean-up work.

A fleet of three tractors pulls 10-ton wagons.

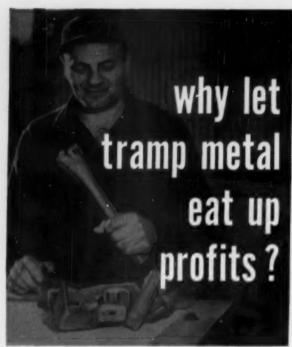
No supports for the backs (roof) are needed aside from the pillars that are left, although some roof bolting is done. In questionable locations vertical holes are drilled into the roof after which steel bolts are grouted in.

Primary drilling is not a particular problem. The rock tends to break blocky but still the material, for the most part, is small enough to drop into the single roll slugger-type, roll primary crusher. A heavy duty apron

(Continued on page 112

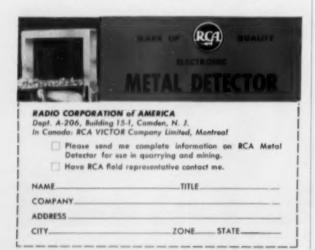


Front-end loeders dumping blasted gypsum rock to haulage unit which carries it to primary crusher located on the mine floor.



Assortment of tramp metal detected at Lithium Mine of Foote Mineral Co.

Tramp metal, such as manganese steel dipper teeth, drill bits, castings, broken parts that cause damage to hammermills, pump liners and sizing screens, can be automatically detected by the RCA Metal Detector. Installed on your conveyor, it's always on the job, electronically probing out all kinds of tramp metal, both magnetic and non-magnetic. Wired to sound an alarm, spray-mark the metal area or stop the conveyor when trouble threatens, it prevents downtime and repairs from eating up profits, quickly pays for itself. Why not let us make a survey of your plant? Use coupon.





### **NEW CONVEYOR BELT IDLER**

Handles sticky, abrasive, dusty, or corrosive materials.

Has only two bearings-up out of the dirt.

A 2-bearing, cable suspension idler that resists dust, abrasion, corrosion and material buildup is proving itself superior for bulk handling in many industries.

Called the Limberoller, it has already given 10 times the service life of replaced steel idlers in handling abrasive foundry sands, coal, petroleum coke, potash, copper ores, copper mill tailings, iron ore, wet concrete, triple super phosphate, ammonium sulphate, and sticky fertilizers.

Pressure-molded neoprene or rubber discs on a flexible steel cable conform to load and cushion the belt, help keep belt aligned, and are self-cleaning. The two bearings are up out of the dirt zone; have had no design failures.

Unaffected by most corrosives that damage steel, the new idler is ideal for chemical, sulphur and salt plants; corrosive and high ozone atmospheres. It is more abrasive-resistant than steel and flexes out of the way of abrasive materials.

The Limberoller weighs 2/3 less than a conventional steel idler; is locked by a simple cotter key into special lightweight stands for easy installation and removal. No cover sheets are needed. Two types of stands are available: one that bolts to conventional rigid sections; and a self-supporting type that forms its own easily-erected portable sections without bolts, by using special stiffening rails.

Because of these unique features, many companies have adopted Limberollers as standard for all belt conveyor operations. Details from Joy Mfg. Co., Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. Request Bulletin 30-27.

# EATON FEATURES reduce hauling costs, keep trucks on the job PLANETARY GEAR DESIGN— distributes pressure and wear over four planetary

# tenance, longer axle life. FORCED-FLOW LUBRICATING SYSTEM —

supplies positive lubrication to all moving axle parts, even at slowest vehicle speeds.

gears, resulting in lower unit stress, reduced main-

### POSITIVE SHIFT CONTROL -

provides quick, easy shifts. Drivers use available gear ratios—the right ratio for road and load conditions.

### SELF-CONTAINED AIR BRAKE -

provides for greater braking efficiency; quicker action, quicker release; quick, easy reline. Available on Eaton air brake models.

### **EXTRA-RUGGED CONSTRUCTION** —

eliminates the possibility of harmful distortion or misalignment under full load, holds maintenance to a minimum.



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# EATON 2-SPEED AXLES

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PRODUCTS: Sodium Cooled, Poppet, and Free Valves • Tappets • Hydraulic Valve Lifters • Valve Seat Inserts • Jet Engine Parts • Rotor Pumps • Motor Truck Axles • Permanent Mold Gray Iron Castings • Heater Defroster Units • Snap Rings Springtites • Spring Washers • Cold Drawn Steel • Stampings • Leaf and Coil Springs • Dynamatic Drives, Brakes, Dynamometers



Gypsum rock in excess of immediate plant requirements is ground stored and reclaimed by a tunnel belt conveyor. Houlage unit is similar to one used in mine

feeder feeds the primary crusher. The inclined mine shaft extends well below the gypsum bed and a 30-in. belt conveyor operates in this incline extending from near the toe of the shaft to the surface. The primary crusher has been installed above the toe of this long belt conveyor so that the wagons dump direct to the apron feeder ahead of the slugger roll. Crushed rock from the primary crusher falls to a short feeder belt serving the long inclined belt conveyor. The mine, at the time of inspection, was producing about 1250 tons of rock per 8 hr. on a one-

The 30-in, inclined belt conveyor from the underground primary crusher is designed to carry minus 4-in. rock. Over the longer belt conveyor is suspended a stationary type magnet to remove any tramp iron before sending the rock to the two secondary crushers. The main belt conveyor operates in an enclosed passageway along one of the inclined shaft walls. The gallery is 8 ft. wide and the height of the inclined shaft is about 12 ft. The

ues in an enclosed gallery to the secondary crushing and screening house.

### Crushing and Grinding

There are a total of 15 belt conveyors to handle the rock ahead of the grinding mills. All but the first two, previously mentioned in connec-

mine belt conveyor is 2052 ft., 81/4-in., center to center. Paralleling the mine belt conveyor in the inclined shaft is a passageway 14 ft. wide that is provided with standard gauge car tracks on which is operated an enclosed mancar, holding 16 men, to which the hoist cable is attached by a suitable bridle. The man-car weighs 5050 lb. Immediately below the man-car is a flat car for handling supplies which also acts as a brake-car. This car will handle 11-ton loads and weighs 7400 lb. It can operate independent of the man car if desired. The control system provides safety devices and other protective measures to prevent over-winding and other hazards usually associated with shaft work. The mine belt convevor on reaching the surface contin-

Charles E. Gouyd, personnel supervisor, walking up 2000-ft. sloping mine shaft

tion with the mine, are 24 in, wide, Belt conveyors carrying the smaller sizes of crushed gypsum have the higher f.p.m. speeds. About two miles of belt are involved.

The transfer house is a substantial, multi-storied building designed for a rather intricate transportation system for crushed (and intermediate crushed) materials through adequate by-passes and chutes.

The belt conveyor serving the outside storage pile is in an enclosed conveyor gallery and fingers out over the cone-shaped pile, and the gallery is without end supports. The storage pile is designed for a height of 85 ft. and 131 ft. in diameter at the base. However, tractor and dozers can push material to one side increasing the tonnage in the pile-up to a reasonable figure. A cubic foot of the crude weighs about 90 lb. All rock going to the grinding section need not necessarily go through this storage pile as provisions are made to by-pass direct the plant's nominal requirements and to stockpile only the excess. The storage pile is not enclosed.

### Milling and Packing

In the finished stucco section of the plant, screw conveyors, bucket elevators and drag chains are used for conveying the various stucco and intermediate products. The tube mill feed bin has a capacity of 166 tons and under it is a drag chain feeder that delivers to a smaller tube mill feed bin. Tube milling of stucco for the plaster trade adds to the material's plasticity and increases its sand-carrying capac-

A bucket elevator and screw convevor system picks up the tubed stucco for delivery to two steel bins. Provisions are made to by-pass the tube mill if desired. Under these two bins are drag chains rated at 24 t.p.h. which deliver stucco by a system of screw conveyors and bucket elevators to parabolic steel bins over the packers. The steel bins are parabolic in end section and are divided into three com-

The weighing hoppers and mixers contrast with the more conventional units that are usually one-ton capacity. The mixers each serve a steel hopper over two, four-tubed packers. At the stucco weighing hoppers (over the mixers) several devices are incorporated in the design to insure high and uniform quality of the Gold Bond sacked plasters. When retarder is to be added to the batch of stucco, provisions have been made to assure that the retarder be in the matrix before the material is dumped to the mixer. The weighing hopper cannot be dumped until the outlet gate to the mixer is

closed. Otherwise the retarder and stucco could go direct to the packers and not be properly mixed. These safety features were perfected by the engineering staffs of the National Gypsum Co. Screw conveyors under the packers pick up spillage and return the material to the mixer by means of a small bucket elevator.

Each of the stucco weighing hoppers is provided with a dial scale. Retarder is manufactured at another plant of the National Gypsum Co. Lack of uniformity of purchased retarders from outside sources is one reason for the company manufacturing its own retarder, and is another instance of why the plaster has a high rating in the plaster trade. Sacked products in multi-walled paper bags are hand trucked into cars near the packers.

### Stucco Blending

A system of screw conveyors and bucket elevators deliver un-tubed stucco to two steel silos serving the wall-board plant. Material from these two bins enters the blending system via a bucket elevator. Proportioning of stucco to the pin mixer is on a volumetric basis. At the discharge of the above mentioned bucket elevator is another screen to remove tramp material after which the stuccos are sent to a screw conveyor about 60-ft.

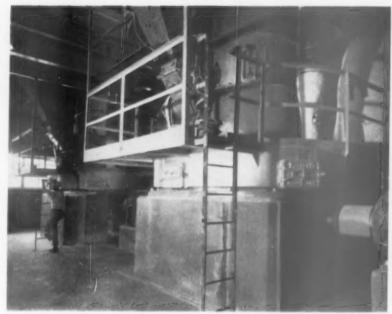
As a filler and to lighten the weight and to insure added insulation properties, waste paper is disintegrated in a specially designed beater. This is a tank containing the disintegrating mechanism. It is located at floor elevation and is about 10 ft. high and 10 ft. in diameter. Old newspapers, waste paper, paper bags and similar items are fed to an inclined belt and the material delivered to the top of the beater.

### Wallboard Manufacture

The wallboard machine uses a pin mixer to which has been added some refinements by the staff of the National Gypsum Co. The forming rolls have safety devices that function should a piece of foreign material get into them. Ahead of the knife is a punch designed by National Gypsum Co. Wallboard and lath are both made on the same machine but at different times.

The boards then are transferred by an automatic tipple to one of the eight decks of the dryer. Drying time depends on the thickness of the board but passage through the dryer is accomplished in about one hour.

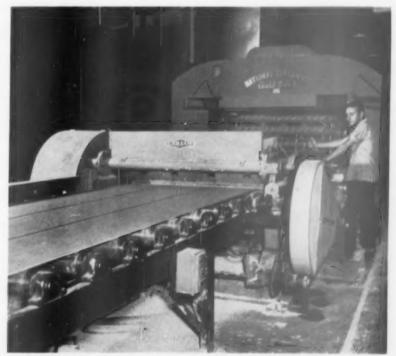
At a point just beyond the knife, a "take-off" belt is provided so that the wallboard inspector can remove a sheet for weighing and inspection. This same take-off belt is used to by-



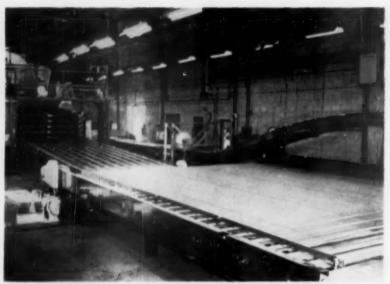
Two fine grinding mills. Each mill is provided with a vent and an exhaust fan

pass any board or lath that is not up to grade. The take-off belt in this case carries the defective board to a point outside the building for disposal. Before entering the bundling section, dry boards can likewise be removed and weighed and given other inspections. A moisture indicator is available by means of which the inspector can accurately gauge the water content of the board. The inspector places the device on the board and a gauge almost instantly gives a calibrated reading. The dryer section has its own control panels as well as recording thermometers for each heat zone. Combustion safeguards are also provided so that fires cannot be lit unless the combustion chamber and ducts are free of explosive vapors.

After passing through the dryer and being inspected, the ends of the fin-



Automatic wallboard cut-off knife cuts board to predetermined lengths



Transfer table, in the foreground, and eight-deck wallboard dryer, to the left

ished board are accurately cut by enclosed circular saws to predetermined lengths. The boards then pass through a machine that puts a paper binding on the ends with a suitable adhesive. The binding carries the Gold Bond trade mark of the National Gypsum Co. The date of manufacture is also stenciled on the bundle at this time.

From the trimmer and bundling machine, the finished bundles are placed on "Levelators." This is a type of elevator to expedite the making of a large pallet of boards for handling by one of the fleet of fork lift units. Nine lift trucks are in service. At the start of a pallet of boards, the Levelator platform or deck is about waist high

and as each small bundle is placed on it the platform lowers about an inch. When the deck of the Levelator is at floor level the pallet is completed. There are two Levelators, one for the lath bundling section and one for the board section.

The plant produces wallboard in thicknesses of ½-in. and ¾-in. with also some ¼-in. board. A Gold Bond "Fire Shield" board is also made that is ¾-in. thick. Punched gypsum lath is made on the wallboard machine in three parallel strips. The board is made in the standard modular lengths. The board width is 48 in.

A large amount of storage space has been provided in the new plant. One section for board or lath has 19,600 sq. ft., and a second section has an additional 5280 sq. ft. for the same types of material. There is 2150 sq. ft. for specialty storage and 3560 sq. ft. for the plaster or sacked product storage. Large areas are also provided for waste paper storage, asphalt core storage, and bottom cover paper for the wallboard and lathe production.

Over a considerable area of the storage section is a 40 ft., 5-ton capacity traveling electric crane along with adequate turntables for handling rolls of paper. Two types of paper are used for the board, a top or cover paper and the back or bottom paper. The storage and car loading facilities are so extensive that the loading foreman rides a bicycle to expedite his functions. Floors are kept clean with a power driven floor sweeper.

The Shoals plant is unique in that the calcining, raw grinding, mixing and sacking, wallboard, dryer, storage facilities and a two-track railroad loading spur are all under one huge building. The building is for the most part enclosed in corrugated asbestos siding. Steel and concrete are used throughout

Change room facilities for the employees are provided at several points with first aid stations at several points. Plant offices are also provided in the main structure for the various plant department heads.

Control of the high standards set by the makers of Gold Bond plaster, gypsum wallboard, and lath, centers at a laboratory that is a part of the main structure. In this laboratory samples of the various gypsum products are subject to constant sampling and checking to insure a high quality product.

The Shoals plant is served by the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad and four railroad sidings serve the plant. One siding is for crushed gypsum for the portland cement market, one is for oil, coal and other supplies (mainly in-coming) and two tracks enter the main building. All Gold Bond gypsum plasters, wallboard, lath and specialties are loaded into cars spotted on these two inside, parallel tracks. Cars can be moved or spotted or shifted by a company-owned car mover. This machine is designed to travel on rubber when desired and can be set on the standard gauge trackage when cars are to be moved. It will shift or move seven loaded cars.

The new plant is similar to the one now under construction at New Orleans. Both were designed by the engineering staffs of the National Gypsum Co. The Shoals plant was built by Dickman-Pickens & Bond of Muskogee, Okla., and this company's Lit-



Wellboard machine with take-off end of dryer in background

(Continued on page 118)



MOVE bulk materials the cheapest way.



Model 374 shown with flanged wheel for radial stock piling. Available with steel wheels or pneumatic tires. Lengths to 60 feet. Capacities to 430 tons per hour. Wide range of accessories, including vibrating screens.

MOVE sand, gravel, cement, wet concrete, coal, coke, ashes, chemicals — almost any bulk material.

MOVE with machines that are truly portable

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MOVE materials continuously with less horsepower, less labor, less cost.

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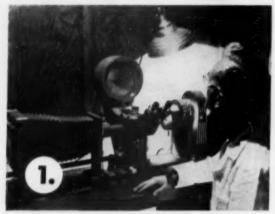
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# Tuffy. Tips



- 1. Metallographic Examination. Under powerful magnification, Union Wire metallurgists examine the microstructure of the steel in rods and wires to see that rigid specifications are met and maintained in processing.
- 2. Chemical Analysis Laboratory. Steel for Union Wire Rope is made to rigid specifications. Here rods and wire are chemically analyzed to make certain that the correct combinations of carbon, manganese, etc., are kept under control.

# Here Are Some Of The Steps Taken To Pre-Determine Tuffy Toughness And Assure Longer Rope Life

- 3. Designed by Union Wire Rope Engineers. This accelerated fatigue tester is equipped with sheaves from 8" to 24" permitting application of any bending stress. Tensile loads up to 12,000 lbs. are applied. Thus wire rope life under toughest fatigue conditions is pre-determined.
- 4. Rope Testing Machine. This 3-story high machine is designed to test and record the breaking strength of the rope when finished and ready for the customer.
- 5. Static Flexibility Tester. The demand of machinery engineers toward smaller sheaves and higher speed made it necessary for Union Wire Rope Engineers to adapt this standard machine in order to test static flexibility.

- 6. Wire Tensile & Torsion Tester. In tension and under torsion, this machine tests wires to see that they measure up to the extraordinary high level of strength and toughness mandatory in Union Wire Rope.
- 7. Another View Of Accelerated Fatigue Tester. Shows simultaneous testing of three different wire rope constructions. Here, in days, ropes are subjected to punishment equal to weeks or months of hard service.
- 8. Wire Fatigue Testers. The fatigue strength of wire rope is the sum total of the fatigue strength of the wires in its construction. Here, the wires in tension and bending are tested for fatigue strength.

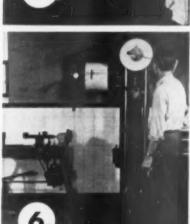






### How Research Puts Longer Service Life Into WIRE ROPE









When you specify one of the Tuffy Wire Ropes, you can say Tuffy and forget complicated specifications



# Tuffy Scraper Rope It's flexible enough to withstand sharp bends, yet stiff enough to resist looping and kinking when slack. Save wosting sound ropemount a reel on your scraper.



# Tuffy Dragline Constructed to give you maximum abrasive resistance with extra flexibility. Rides smoothly on grooves, hugs the drum when casting for full laad.



Tuffy Slings and Hoist Line
Tuffy Moist Line, a longer running
rope on all types of hoists. Slings of
9-part machine braided wire fabric.
Kinking or knotting will not materially damage fabric.



Tuffy Dozer Rope
Increases service life . . . reduces
down-time. 150' reels mounted
on your dozers let you cut-off
worn sections without wasting good
rope. 1/2" and 9/16" diameter.

### Your Tuffy Distributor Works For You

He's the man who can help you find a fast answer to all your wire rope problems. He's also the man who often knows as much about some requirements of your equipment as the men who made it. He's the man who's eager to supply the kind of service that will hold your patronage. Feel free to call on him anytime.





Partial view of large storage facilities under one roof at Shoals plant

tle Rock, Ark., office handled the Shoals job. The incline shaft at the mine was sunk by the Frazier-Davis Construction Co.

The Shoals plant is essentially a part of the expansion program now underway by National Gypsum Co., that includes a new wallboard and plaster mill now under construction in New Orleans and one at Burlington, N. J. Both of these plants will receive water-borne rock from the company's Canadian mines.

### **Accident Statistics**

FACTS AND FIGURES on all types of accidents are given in the 1955 edition of the National Safety Council's statistical yearbook, entitled "Accident Facts." Twenty pages deal with occupational accidents and the background necessary to give direction to an industrial safety program. A detailed list of accident rates by major industry groups is given, as well as charts showing the accident trend during the past 25 years. Most common sources of injuries, part of body most frequently injured, off-the-job accident problems, unsafe acts and conditions contributing to permanent injuries and deaths, and other topics are included. The 96-page book is available from the National Safety Council, 425 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 11, Ill., at a cost of 75¢ per copy and less for quantities.

### Geologic Report Re-Issued

CALIFORNIA DIVISION OF MINES, San Francisco, has reprinted its report on the mines and mineral resources of Los Angeles County (Volume 50, Nos. 3 and 4 of the California Journal of Mines and Geology, July-October, 1952). The bulletin also contains a report on the Cool-Cave Valley limestone deposits, El Dorado and Placer counties by Wm. B. Clark, and the an-

nual report of the State Mineralogist, Chief of the Division of Mines, by Olaf P. Jenkins. The report is well illustrated, containing several geologic and mineral industry maps.

### **Ohio Fossils**

THE OHIO DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES has published a book on Ohio Fossils, prepared as an introduction to the paleontology of Ohio and is designed for those who have never studied the subject before. The first three chapters serve as a background to the study of fossils, dealing with their nature, methods of collection, preparation, and study. Fossils are placed in their relationship to time, and plants and animals are classified with stress on those groups represented in Ohio's rocks.

The seven main chapters, 4 to 10, describe in non-technical language the more common fossils in the state. Line drawings and references are included. The 152-page book is available at \$0.97 per copy plus 3¢ tax for Ohio residents and can be obtained from the Ohio Division of Geological Survey, Room 106, Orton Hall, Ohio State University, Columbus 10, Ohio.

### **Increases Expansion Program**

BESSEMER LIMESTONE & CEMENT Co., Youngstown, Ohio, is increasing its \$3.6 million expansion program by an additional \$700,000, as announced recently by Frank B. Warren, president. The money will be used for construction of a building to house a new 10- x 31-ft. compartment mill. The mill will furnish increased cement finishing capacity to supplement equipment being installed in the original program. The overall program is expected to increase the company's total capacity by 50 percent. Expansion is scheduled for completion by June, in time for the 1955 construction season.

### **FOND DU LAC STONE PLANT**

(Continued from page 79)

returned from the scalping deck of the final 4- x 12- ft, three-deck vibrating screen.

A 24-in. belt conveyor, 135-ft. centers, equipped with a 20-ft. gravity belt tightener, carries material from the roll to the three-deck screen. Returning oversize to the roll is an 18-in. belt conveyor, 88-ft. centers. All belt conveyors are Pioneer Super Service type.

The Pioneer three-deck final screening and sizing unit produces five different sizes simultaneously. As many as seven different product sizes may be alternately obtained without changing screen mesh, the latter being accomplished by turning damper controls of the spouting arrangement. The three-deck screen is mounted by a secondary spring suspension feature which allows it to be placed high enough over the bins for "tricky spouting" without introducing harmful vibration to the entire structure. Arrangement of spouting and dampers to obtain various product sizes is shown in the accompanying sketch.

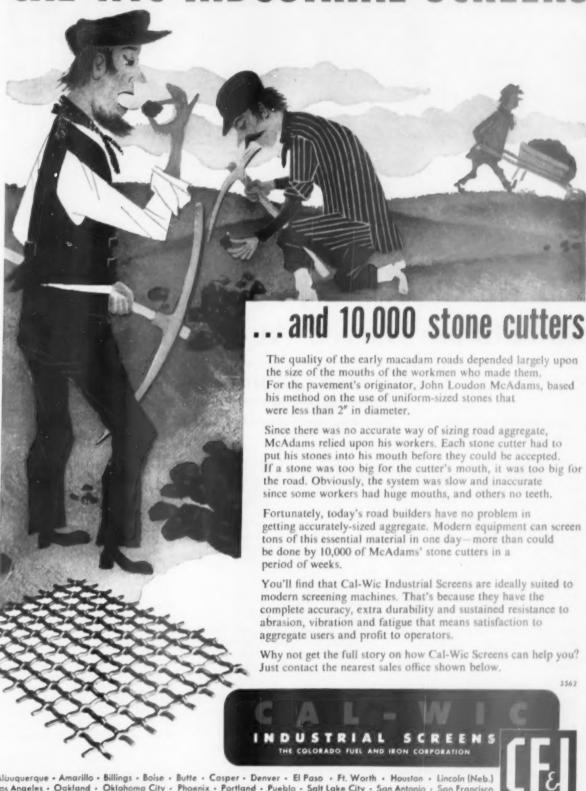
The four 21-cu. yd. Pioneer loading and blending bins provide further flexibility and efficiency in loading of trucks. In addition, the 18-in, channel frame horizontal reclaiming and blending conveyor, 55-ft. centers, on the bins may be used to load a blended product to the trucks or to draw off excess of any size.

The new plant is currently producing 110 to 130 t.p.h. of crushed and sized limestone for retail sale, according to Al Behnke, works manager. Sizes are 1½-in., ¾-in., ¾-in., and grade A agricultural limestone, and combinations of these, with 100 percent crushing.

### **Bureau of Standards Sample**

A STANDARD SAMPLE of portland cement, No. 177, has been added to the list of more than 200 standard samples of certified composition which the National Bureau of Standards issues for use in checking the accuracy of analytical procedures used in industrial and research laboratories. This standard is issued with a provisional certificate of analysis for the following constituents: SiO<sub>2</sub> 21.90, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 5.28, Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 2.38, TiO<sub>2</sub> 0.27, P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> 0.05, CaO 64.25, SrO 0.05, MgO 2.42, SO<sub>3</sub> 1.59, Mn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 0.05, Na<sub>2</sub>O 0.14, K<sub>2</sub>O 0.56, loss on ignition 1.14. The price of this standard is \$4.25 per unit of three 5-gram portions sealed in glass vials to avoid changes in composition. Orders should be addressed to the National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

## CAL-WIC INDUSTRIAL SCREENS



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One of the newest cement plants in the industry is the Rillito, Ariz., plant of Arizona Portland Cement Co., which has been enlarged substantially since it was built

### Cement Clinker Capacity Will Reach 368 Million Barrels At End of 1956

Companies invested an estimated \$500,000,000 for 74,000,000
 bbl. expansion in 1955 and 1956. Industry concentrating on working conditions and public relations

By BROR NORDBERG

As We attempt to review developments in the portland cement industry and discuss the outlook ahead, the industry is in the midst of the greatest expansion program in its history. About a half billion dollars has been invested in expansion of facilities scheduled for completion in 1955 and 1956, alone which will go far toward the elimination of cement shortages by the end of 1956. Supply should be generally adequate by the start of 1957 unless unforeseen developments occur.

The current program of plant building (1955 and 1956) will add 74 million barrels of clinker production capacity to the industry's capacity, and raise the total to an estimated national capacity of 368,500,000 bbl. Total increase will have been 153,600,000 bbl. from December 31, 1945, through December 31, 1956, which represents a 71 percent gain since World War II.

We use clinker capacity rather than cement capacity in these comparisons, for kiln capacity is a more realistic measure of a plant's ability to produce.

When compared with Bureau of Mines official figures for cement capacity, which were higher as of December 31, 1945, than a recent survey by an industry spokesman indicated, the expected clinker capacity at 1956 year-end will show a gain of 52 percent over 1945, and an increase of 25 percent over the 1954 figure. Approximately \$1 billion will have been spent by the industry for expansion and modernization from the end of 1945 through the end of 1956.

President Joseph S. Young of Lehigh Portland Cement Co., in a speech entitled "A Brief Perspective of The Cement Industry," presented before the Financial Analysts of Philadelphia on November 3, 1955, commented on the industry capacity as follows:

"In order to determine as accurately as possible what increase there has been in capacity from December 31, 1945, to December 31, 1956, namely from the end of World War II to the end of next year, an unofficial but thoroughly reliable survey of the industry has just been completed. This survey has produced some most illuminating figures.

"All companies were requested to

submit realistic clinker capacity figures for 1945 rather than the somewhat inflated cement capacity figures then in vogue in the industry. The total clinker capacity for December 31, 1945, predicated upon the figures as now revised by the members of the industry, was 215 million bbl. This more accurate potential production figure falls far short of the 242 million bbl. comparable capacity figure reported by the Bureau of Mines for 1945, indicating that the actual productive capacity of the industry at the close of World War II was about 27 million bbl. less than the official Government

"However, the most astounding disclosure is that the total clinker capacity of all the portland cement plants operating in the continental United States at the close of next year will be approximately 368 million bbl., a gain of 71 percent over the revised 215 million bbl. figure for 1945.

"The official capacity for the entire industry at the close of last year was 294 million bbl. Accordingly, based upon the data developed by the survey, 74 million bbl. of new production will be added during 1955 and 1956 to bring the total capacity of the country to a staggering 368 million bbl.

Because of the industry's herculean efforts to meet its obligations to its customers, Government agencies, and the public alike, expansion has been accelerated to the point where, assuming all capacity projected for 1956 will be completed on schedule, cement in most areas should no longer be in short supply by 1957. Moreover, although it is well nigh impossible to outguess the exact amounts of additional cement which may be required if and when a national highway bill is enacted, nevertheless, it would appear that, if the program is stretched out over a 10 to 12-year period, the future progressive increases in productive capacity now being contemplated should provide whatever additional quantities of cement may be needed.'

### Main Expansion is in Older Plants

Tremendous pressures have been exerted on the portland cement industry through the shortage years, for failure to expand sufficiently to meet unprecedented demands for cement. There have been legitimate complaints, of course, but there has also been lack of realization of the facts and lack of appreciation of valid reasons for not launching an all-out nation-wide, expansion program earlier.

The fact that so few entirely new plants have been built has been interpreted as an indication of lack of initiative, by those without knowledge of the industry. It isn't realized that the substantial increases in capacity must and have always resulted from expansion to existing facilities. Added capacity from new plants is relatively minor.

Among reasons for this are economic facts that must be considered. among them the availability of suitable raw materials, long-range market potentials in a given area and transportation charges. During recent years of extremely high costs for plant and equipment, concentration on the expansion of older plants also has had the advantages of getting the job done more quickly and with lower outlay per unit of increased production. In our summary of productive capacity increases later herein, it will be noted that completely new plants account for little of the total increases in the 1955-1956 expansion program.

### **Raising Output of Existing Facilities**

A substantial total increase to national output of cement has been realized over the last several years through improved technology as related to existing facilities, which has not been



Waste heat boiler and power plant of Riverside Cement Co., Oro Grande, Calif.

fully appreciated. We refer to the speeding up of rotary kilns, improved methods of feeding kilns and grinding mills, the increased use of instrumentation for controls, preventive maintenance programs to minimize downtime, new applications of power equipment for material handling, and other devices to increase output.

Many millions of additional barrels of cement resulted from these improvements, and because plants were operated close to rated annual capacity. Otherwise, cement shortages would have shown up much worse during the period when the industry was gearing itself for the present expansion program. Forced production and failure to provide for adequate downtime, in the interests of high output, have had detrimental effects on the life of equipment, fuel efficiencies and in other ways.

### **Public Relations**

In the major expansion programs, which have involved additions of rotary kilns, grinding mills and related installations, it has been remarkable how little loss of production has resulted during construction, and the tieing in of the new facilities with the old. It has required careful planning and execution to minimize interruptions to production and yet come up with integrated operations for best overall efficiency.

These newer major installations have been noteworthy too in improving the stature of the industry. Plants are being cleaned up within and without, in recognition of the importance of improving community relations and working conditions.

Dust collector manufacturers are having a field day as the industry strives for the utmost in dust control.

Backbreaking jobs are being eliminated through extensive use of powered material handling equipment and good housekeeping is being stressed like never before. Designs and layouts are such that plants lend themselves to being kept clean and stress on safety features has been intensified. Landscaping, paved areaways and driveways, attractive mill structures and use of high efficiency stack dust collectors have added up to substantial progress in establishment of good will in local communities. The cement industry is to be congratulated for its accomplishments in this direction, and deserves recognition for its efforts.

### How Big is the Industry?

At present, there are 157 portland cement plants in the United States. Several new ones are under construction and in the planning stage. There are also reports of new plants to be built which have not yet been substantiated in some cases. The annual payroll is about \$200 million now in wages and salaries for those directly employed by the industry, reflecting the importance of the industry in providing employment in local communities.

Total investment is about \$1.5 billion or, roughly, double the annual gross value of the industry's product at current production and price levels. The investment including current assets or working capital, to provide a job for one employe is among the highest in any industry. For plants nearly or fully depreciated, the investment per employe is in the range of \$15,000 to \$25,000 as reported for individual companies. It is higher by several thousands of dollars for operations but partially depreciated.

Currently, 70 percent of the com-

panies have such investment between \$15,000 and \$30,000 and figures of \$40,000 or more are not uncommon for more modern operations.

The investment per employe will become much higher (20 to 50 percent or more) when new facilities now under construction come into production. One of the more obsolete operations now under reconstruction will increase its investment per employe by more than 400 percent. A brand new plant has reported an investment of \$71,000 for every worker in the entire organization or \$98,000 for each mill worker. By comparison, the average investment for all industry is \$12,500 per employe, for plant and equipment after depreciation, land and financial reserves and current assets. The figure is \$17,500 for new

Expenditures for machinery are abnormally high at this time as already indicated and there was no way for us to determine average figures that would be representative of "normal" figures. Similarly, it is difficult to project expenditures for supplies, materials, etc. The range in expenditures for machinery, supplies and payroll in 1954, according to reports received, ranged from a little over one dollar per bbl. of output to more than \$3 for one company. Most fall in the \$1.50 to \$2.00 range but the figures mean little since some companies obviously included sales expenses, etc. while others did not; and some companies included current capital expenditures, while others did not. They only serve to give an idea that the expenditures are very substantial for anyone desiring to project the figures.

To further emphasize size of expenditures, a 4 million bbl. company, in fiscal year 1955, spent \$1,700,000 for coal and power, \$900,000 for maintenance supplies and averaged \$1 million for capital expenditures over a 5-yr. period. Another company of the same approximate size averaged \$951,000 annually in plant investment over a 10-year period. A 1½ million bbl. new plant spent \$555,000 for coal, \$162,000 for power and \$398,000 for spare parts.

The foregoing is by way of introduction to discussion of specific plant expansions to date, expansion underway or planned, technological progress, developments in the improvement of community relations and working conditions and the progress being made in bridging the gap between cement supply and demand.

It was felt that the industry story needed telling, as a summary for the industry itself and for purchasers of cement and others directly or indirectly interested in cement. What follows herein is based upon comments received from cement manufacturers in answer to our request for help, from facts already known and data available from other sources. Seventy-five percent of the industry's capacity was represented in returns to our single letter to company presidents, which is unprecedented in our experience and for which we hereby express our thanks.

### **Cement Shortages**

We present, first, a brief resumé of the situation with respect to cement supply, shortages and the conditions entering into the cement industry's decision to expand.

The portland cement industry produced to 30 percent of capacity in the 1932-1935 period, and was forced to operate at less than 50 percent of capacity until 1940. During the 1935-1945 period, productive capacity of the industry was cut by 10 percent to 240 million bbl. through retirement of obsolete plant facilities.

Production was 104 million barrels in 1945. Operations were at a 68 percent level of capacity in 1946 when production increased to 163 million bbl., which was then an all-time record. Cement consumption increased by substantial amounts each year thereafter, reaching to 271 million bbl. in 1954 when the industry kept operating at 93 percent of maximum capacity. Cement consumption increased at an average of 19 million bbl. per year for the 10-year period following World War II, breaking one record after another at an unprecedented rate which could not be predicted. Cement consumption for 1955 is estimated at 295 to 300 million barrels and predictions are that 320 to 330 million barrels will be used in 1956.

At the end of 1956, as already pointed out, the cement indutsry will have a potential annual capacity of 368,500,000 bbl. of cement clinker. That figure will be further increased in 1957 with completion of further expansion already in progress and planned. These programs, as they come into completion, are expected to take care of mounting demands that will result from the governmentsponsored program for greatly expanded highway building. A road program of the magnitude proposed by the president would require an added 50 million barrels of cement on top of the 55-60 million barrels now used for the purpose. This is the industry's answer to demands for more cement.

### Reasons for Record Demands

Sparking the unprecedented demands for portland cement has been the unprecedented growth and prosperity of the nation. There have been other factors, too, which contributed to cement shortages and which deterred adequate expansion of cement manufacturing capacity.

Per capita use of portland cement has increased from 0.77 bbl. at the end of 1954 to an estimated 1.69 bbl. by the end of 1956. Among the reasons are new and improved uses of cement and concrete, including prestressed concrete, prefabricated concrete, soil-cement road stabilization, increased usage of concrete on the farms, the enormous development of the ready-mixed concrete industry and the increased volume for concrete masonry units and all manner of new precast products.

Most year-end forecasts on the outlook for business ahead have been low, the past few years, as even the experts fell short of the mark in estimating demands for construction.

### **Financing Expansion**

Most important as far as plant expansion is concerned, has been the availability of funds for financing, during years when the price-cost relationship offered no encouragement for plant building, because there were insufficient returns from the business.

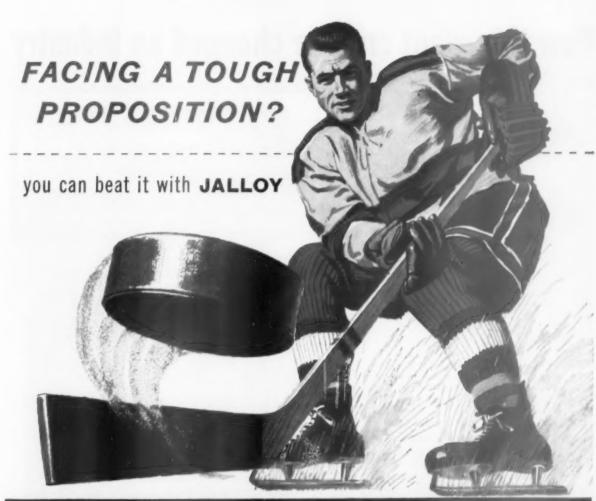
It has cost an average of \$10 per barrel of annual capacity in the last few years to build a new plant or to make extensive increases of more than 50 percent in capacity. This means \$4 of investment is required to produce \$1 of sales. Thus, profits are eaten up fast when there is any marked drop-off from capacity operation. The net profit after taxes was about 45 cents per bbl. in 1955, or a return of 4½ percent on a \$10 investment.

Building costs for new operations are about three times the costs for older plants, with which newer facilities must compete. Many of the older plants are largely depreciated which is at the competitive disadvantage of newer operations.

A difficulty is that savings in manufacturing costs flowing from new capital expenditures are usually offset by the increases in charges for depreciation. It was recently stated by Joseph S. Young, president of Lehigh Portland Cement Co., that if a new plant of modern design were constructed nearby a well-maintained plant of earlier vintage, the older plant would more than likely have the lower overall manufacturing costs.

As borne out by our figures, cited earlier, the older plants have far less investment per employe, the reasons being that much of their investment has been written off and they have more employes per unit of production.

(Continued on page 126)





J&L Jalloy Heat-Treated Plate is the general purpose steel that is heat treated to provide longer wear on applications where impact and abrasive conditions are severe.

In comparison with other abrasion-resistant steels as well as mild steels, it gives optimum results when heat treated to a Brinell hardness of 340 and up. Jalloy permits savings in steel costs, maintenance, and repair. Furthermore, it is easily welded.

Jalloy is available in three grades to meet various

service requirements.



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ROCK PRODUCTS, January, 1956

# How this giant crusher changed an industry

● Here's the giant of them all...the world's first 4248 overhead eccentric jaw crusher...the new PIONEER powerhouse that changed an industry!

Big, tough jobs such as turnpike construction demand tremendous production of crushed stone at the lowest possible cost! No equipment could completely fill this demand until PIONEER introduced this new 4248 crushing giant. And in filling the demand, it changed the thinking and production methods of the industry.

### **Big Production With 3 Big Savings**

Production demands are much more easily met when you have this crusher on the job. For example, a Pioneer 4248 on the West Virginia Turnpike job crushed rock at the almost unbelievable rate of 700 tons per hour with 100 per cent crushing and a jaw setting of only 7 inches!

But it does a lot more than meet recordbreaking production schedules. It results in three big savings. It saves the difference in cost between it and expensive multiple crushers; it saves drilling and blasting costs because it takes rock up to 40" x 46" in size; and it saves quarryloading costs because fewer and larger loading machines can be used.

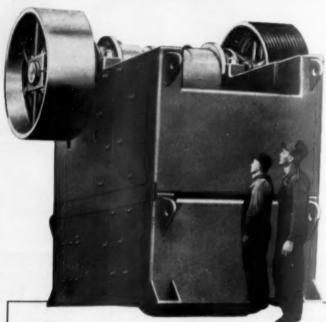
### Why Maintenance Costs Are Low

Features which reduce maintenance and down time: box-type, all-welded steel base which gives added strength with over-all reduced weight . . . jaw plates cast of tough manganese steel and designed to absorb cold flow and peening . . . split jaw plates which are reversible for double wear . . . self-aligning anti-friction bearings, precision fit for smooth and lasting performance . . . inner and outer eccentric shaft bearings mounted closer together than on any other anti-friction bearing crushers to lessen shaft strain.

In those cases when maintenance or repair is needed, oil pressure expands inner bearing races so bearings slide easily on the shaft if you wish to inspect or remove them. A hydraulic ram holds pitman arm forward when you need to replace toggle plates. Split flywheel hubs make removal and installation simple. You can quickly reverse jaw plates without special tools.

### Ask your crusher salesman these questions:

- Are bearing housings saddle-mounted to assure constant alignment?
- 2. Is it possible to remove bearings hydraulically?
- 3. How closely spaced are inner and outer bearings?
- 4. Can jaw setting be adjusted by hydraulic means?
- 5. Can toggle plates be changed with hydraulic assist?
- 6. Are flywheels provided with split hubs for easy removal?
  7. Is crusher made with split base for easy installation?
- 8. Does crusher have 2 tension rods?



### CRUSHER CAPACITY

Field operations indicate that for each inch of jaw opening, capacity increases approximately 100 tph. This rate is with a relatively high crushing percentage. In field installations, production has reached 700 tph with 7" setting.

### SPECIFICATIONS

Jaw opening
Width of jaws
Range of setting5"-12"
Over-all depth, moving jaw104"
Over-all depth, stationary jaw90"
Weight (approximate)94,200 lbs.
HP required



### PIONEER ENGINEERS WORK HAND IN HAND WITH YOU

In Tyler Breslin Quarry's high producing PIONEER Turnpike Plant (shown at left), output of the 4248 Jaw Crusher often exceeded 700 tph with 7" jaw setting.

This plant also illustrates the factory-distributor-owner teamwork for which PIONEER is so famous. First, the Distributor analyzed requirements and sent the data to PIONEER's Engineering Department which prepared complete erection prints. Then an experienced PIONEER engineer was sent to supervise installation of the plant.

But PIONEER's responsibility didn't end then. Its alert Distributor Service Organization and factory-trained maintenance men are always on call whenever quick service is needed.

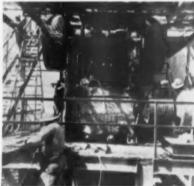


In this installation the primary plant feeds a system producing six different sizes of rock and sand. Heart of the system is a PIONEER 174 Primary which has a 48" x 16' PIONEER ORO Feeder and a PIONEER 4248 Jaw Crusher. The feeder is constructed of 36" thick cast manganese steel pans with integrally

cast links, which withstand the huge loads dumped by quarry trucks. It correctly positions large, add-shaped rocks before they enter the crushing chamber of the 4248 Jaw Crusher. It also controls the amount and rate of feed to the crusher so that maximum output is reached and maintained.



Workmen are dwarfed by PIONEER's 4248 Jaw Crusher. Designed to reduce blasting and drilling costs, and to turn out enarmous tonnages, this 95,000 lb. giant is owned by General Crushed Stone Co. of Easton, Pa.



This PIONEER 4248 Jaw Crusher is part of the Apex plant of U. S. Lime Products Co., Las Vegas, Nevada. Note hydraulic mechanisms for holding pitman forward when adjusting crusher setting or changing toggle plates.



PIONEER assembles 4248 Jaw Crusher. Here you see the 19,000 lb. pitman arm with the 5200 pound shaft assembly being lowered into the 4 cu. yd. crushing chamber. Length ef moving jaw is 104", stationary jaw 90".

For further details write Pioneer Engineering Works, Inc., Minneapolis, Minnesota (subsidiary of Poor & Company, Chicago) or your nearest PIONEER distributor.



	ary of Poor & Comp information on	equipment checked.				
GRAVEL PLANTS	WASHING PLANTS	MECHANICAL FEEDERS				
ROCK PLANTS	BITUMINGUS PLANTS	VIBRATING SCREENS				
INTRICANT ON	APR08 F11D185	BUZZER SCREENS (LIGHT BUTS				
ROLL CRUSH(R)	ORG FELDERS	communic convinces				
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Company						
Address						
City	Zone State					

Assuming a current prevailing wage rate of a typical plant employe, the investment of \$100,000 or slightly less per man would appear justified according to current interest rates in order to reduce labor costs.

The much greater investment per employe in new plants reflects this and explains why they can compete with the older plants and why there are such enormous investments to rehabilitate the older plants.

Magnitude of the postwar boom came into sharp focus about 1950. Many companies have since gone into debt, some for the first time in many years, in order to finance plant construction and rebuilding.

Problems besetting the industry as it has sought to modernize and expand were summed up by the president of one of the single-mill companies in the following:

"I have spent 30 years in the cement business and keenly regret that our industry seemingly fails to adequately tell its story or to find a way to do so. It approaches the tragic when you have a good story but just can't get it over to your customers, the public, your employes, etc. I think our company is typical of those in our industry-during the 'dirty thirties,' when the capacity of the industry was so far in excess of demand, no one in his right mind could possibly think of expansion or of investment in his plants. Then came the war years, particularly 1943 and 1944, when, because construction was ruled out, precious few cement companies were able to as much as break even. And over this great period of almost 25 years, the investment fraternities tagged our industry as highly cyclical, a prince or pauper situation, with no attractiveness. So when the boom started after World War II ended, it took our company a fat six years to get our financial house in order, and to be able to undertake improvement and expansion with the assurance that it made sense to do so; and you are aware of the effects of straight-line depreciation on old equipment and properties in need of replacement at today's vastly inflated costs.

"It has been a completely inherent part of the picture that practically all increased capacity during this period has come out of existing plants, for the simple reason that it could be done more quickly this way, and the capital just was not available for new plants. In our own company we were able to get about a 10 percent increase out of the same facilities by various means, particularly by disregarding overtime costs, etc., and giving old machinery a bad beating, all in behalf of the customer-public. Then, too, in-

creased capacity in our business has meant increases in every department of the plant, for a new kiln is meaningless unless quarry facilities, raw grind and finish grind facilities, etc., have been made adequate prior to installation of the kiln. All of these things, of course, you already know."

Joseph S. Young, in his speech before the Financial Analysts of Philadelphia (already referred to) covered some of the economic problems of the industry as follows:

"The price of cement has not advanced as rapidly as the price of other building materials. Since 1939, according to the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics, the average price of cement has risen 78 percent, whereas the composite price of all other building materials included in the index has risen 159 percent. In comparison with prewar prices, cement is still by far the cheapest major construction material on the market.

"The industry is confronted with formidable increases in manufacturing costs next year. On the heels of the generous concessions made by motors and steels, labor rates should and will be jacked up in the cement industry. The cost of coal and other fuels is rising. The price of grinding media, lubricants and repair parts will be considerably higher than a year ago. In short, practically everything we purchase to make cement will cost us substantially more money. Because of these foreseeable and material increases in manufacturing costs, it would appear that a modest advance in cement prices would be justified.

"As you know, the National City Bank publishes annually a graph intended to show the ratio of net income to sales for the various industries in the country. Last year, according to this tabulation, the net income for the cement industry was 15.3 percent of sales, which was a higher ratio than that of any other industrial group. Naturally, in view of such publicity, questions arise about the reasonableness of the sales return for the cement industry. Unfortunately, the fault lies with our own peculiar methods of accounting which have long presented a distorted picture when comparisons are made with other industries

"The amount reported as 'Sales' by the cement industry is merely the mill net received for its product in bulk f.o.b. plant. The manufacturer actually receives about one-third more than this amount from customers as reimbursement for prepaid freight and the cost of paper bags. These items require the maintenance of large sums of working capital and both should be included as part of total net sales in order to determine a correct percentage return. If prepaid freight and paper bags were added to our mill net return, and if we as an industry reported total income from sales rather than only a part of our total billings, then net profit for the year 1954 would have dropped to about 11½ percent of sales, which would be a much more defensible figure.

"However, we must also bear in mind that, because of the ridiculously low values at which the cement industry is today carrying machinery and equipment purchased years ago, depreciation charges are far from adequate. If we assume that a new plant will cost \$10 per barrel of capacity and, if well maintained, will last 25 years, then the rate of depreciation should be \$10 divided by 25 years, or 40¢ for each barrel sold, if the plant is operating at full capacity.

"However, the industry is now receiving an average of only 17¢ to 18¢ a barrel for depreciation. If the industry had been permitted to charge depreciation at a rate which would enable it to pay the full costs of replacement (namely about 40¢ per barrel) and, if it had been allowed to take this rate of depreciation as a tax deduction, then its net income in 1954 would have been only 8½ percent of total billings, which would put cement in the same class as chemicals, glass products, and other allied industries requiring heavy capital investment."

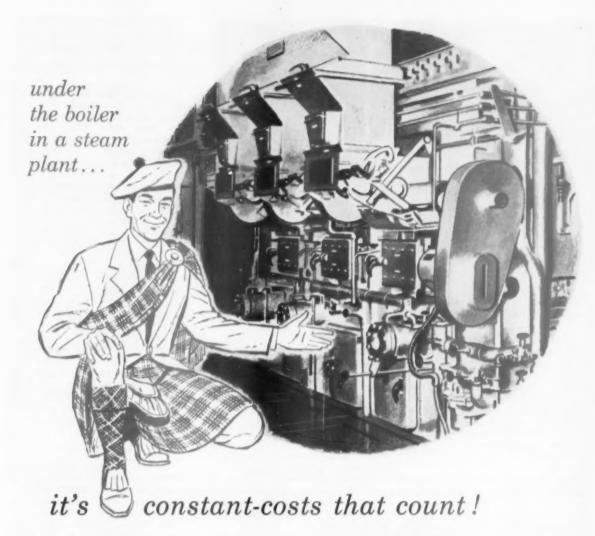
### **Technical Progress-Expansion**

Comments to our questions as to technical advances which have increased output and reduced costs, and on the extent of productive capacity increases during recent years of peak demand, pointed up the principal trends in cement manufacture.

The unquestioned fact that sustained high rate of production is the most effective way to hold down unit costs was stressed in letters from company executives. In line with this, the industry has had its maintenance records under study and has adopted planned inspection programs, in many plants, in order to anticipate potential breakdowns in advance and take care of weak spots. Very detailed records of kiln production time and downtime are being kept and applied to corrective action, greatly increasing annual output of clinker.

Another pronounced trend is one of replacing obsolete equipment, as it wears out, with larger and more rugged equipment for greater unit output and to reduce downtime. It is evident that the average size of all major equipment is becoming larger, including crushers, raw and finish mills, kilns, quarry haulage units, etc.

(Continued on page 128)



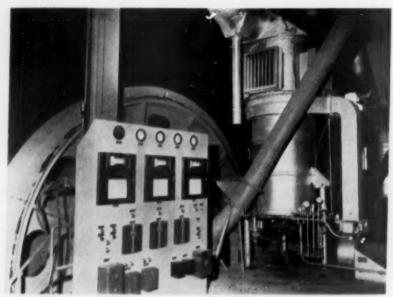
Be Thrifty! Expensive boiler installations designed to burn fuels with limited futures is doubtful wisdom. The sensible alternative is to bank on Bituminous! Plotting your costs over the long run will prove efficiency and lowest cost in most cases. For, Bituminous reserves are unlimited—they're nearest to most manufacturers—coal technology improves burning equipment, efficiency and cost year by year.

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Pipe carries rejects from air separator into feed end of raw mill, Dragon Cement Co., Northampton, Penn.

Longer kilns are being substituted for shorter ones and, in a growing number of cases, preheating equipment of the Humboldt suspension type is being installed in connection with short kilns with effective results. We refer to the article in this issue discussing the suspension preheater installation recently completed at the Catskill plant of Alpha Portland Cement Co.

Long kilns and preheater installations are to make utmost use of otherwise wasted excess heat, and the continuing installation of air-quenching type clinker coolers serves to recover otherwise wasted heat at the opposite end of the kiln.

Instrumentation continues to have more widespread use and is being credited with increasing kiln production as well as improved control of quality of product. Newer kilns are always equipped with many thousands of dollars worth of instruments for indicating, recording and/or controlling the firing variables. The continuous oxygen analyzer has now become a universally-used tool to measure the effectiveness of firing operations. Modern electrical switchgear and the use of unit substations throughout the plant are a feature of the majority of new installations.

In addition to larger grinding units, more effective use is being made of closed circuit systems and great emphasis is attached to control of proportioning and rate of feed into grinding mills. Attention to details such as this, in order to attain uniformity of flow at optimum rate into grinding mills, and to ball loadings have been

effective in improved performance and production. Combined drying and grinding circuits for raw materials in dry process plants have become standard practice in newer installations. Among other details, much stress is being put on regulating feed into kilns and with favorable results.

Among other trends are the widespread use of air-cooling of cement in closed circuit grinding systems and the installation of silo-loading systems for direct filling of cars and trucks below. In quarry developments, accepted practice is to locate primary crushers in the quarry.

Two companies reported that they have added to their production of portland blast furnace slag cement, which increases the output of finished cement from a given quantity of clinker.

Among the more typical comments to the questions set forth on technical progress, expansion and adequacy of output were the following:

### LARGE MULTIPLE-PLANT COMPANY:

"The production of portland blast furnace slag cement at two of our plants has increased the output of finished cement from a given quantity of clinker. Improved operating practices, installation of more efficient equipment, improved repair parts, and preventive maintenance and cost reduction programs have all contributed to increased output and reduced costs.

"Increased capacity through new technology and expansion has been 2.541,000 barrels.

"Additional production expected through expansion (now under construction)—3,000,000 barrels.

"We have additional plans for further expansion of our capacity which will be announced as they materialize."

EASTERN COMPANY WITH TWO PLANTS:

"Since 1949 there have been many technical advances which have contributed to increased output and reduced costs. These include new and larger quarry equipment, location of a crushing station in the quarry, installation of larger and more efficient grinding units, a great deal of new automatic electric switchgear, larger kilns, clinker coolers, and bulk loading of cement directly from the silos. This, of course, is only a partial listing and there are many other important things which we have done of a somewhat lesser size.

"Since 1949 our productive capacity has been increased by 2,300,000 barrels of annual capacity. We are planning a 1,100,000 barrel annual capacity increase at one plant. During the current year we completed a 240,000-bbl. increase in annual capacity at our other plant. It seems to us that the increases in capacity which we have made or have immediate plans for making, along with the substantial plant capacity increases of other companies serving our normal marketing areas, should provide ample cement for all users during 1956."

### MULTIPLE-PLANT COMPANY:

"We are currently spending over \$10,000,000 for extensive plant improvements and expansion. That will account for almost 2,000,000 barrels of added capacity, at least half of which will be available in 1956. Another \$7,000,000 worth of various programs are on our books for immediate consideration."

### EASTERN MANUFACTURER:

"We have installed a preheater on one of the kilns to utilize excess heat, which has increased the capacity of the kiln. Other minor changes in operating equipment can be considered as technical advances.

"In the last few years we have increased the capacity of our plants from 2,400,000 to 4,500,000 bbl.

"We have no major plans for further expansion now, but some plant improvements for efficiency should slightly increase production.

"We feel that our increased capacity, along with other capacity recently added in our general market, and new output in 1956 should take care of consumer demands unless unforeseen conditions would interfere with the complete production of present facilities."

(Continued on page 134)



Down time is no joke.

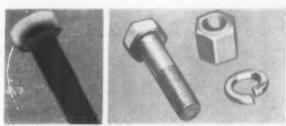
But it happens at times when track hardware gives out.

If you replace with original Caterpillar hardware, here's what you're sure of: bolts, nuts, capscrews and lock washers made from prechecked fine-grade steels, carefully hardened and tested, finished to the strictest specifications in the industry. You're sure of longer wear life, no matter how tough your jobs come. You're sure of less down time in the future.

If you replace with substitute hardware-can you be sure of anything?

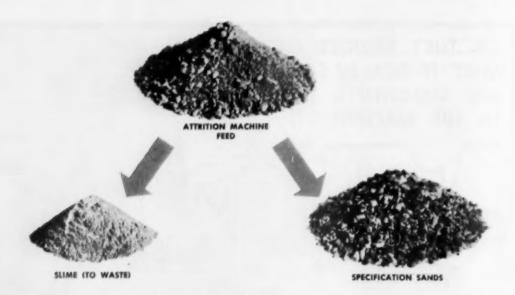
### Better get Caterpillar parts every time.

Caterpillar Tractor Co., Peoria. Illinois, U.S.A.



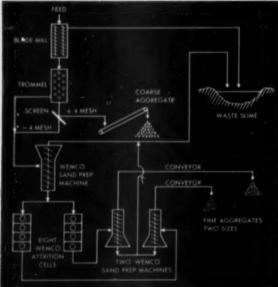
On the surface, CAT's hardware looks like ordinary kind. But atched cross section of newly designed frack bolt (left) shows depth of special "Mi-Electro" hardening penetration in bolt head.





# If you have a clay problem Here's Proof of how WEMCO ATTRITION MACHINES





### break down cemented materials

The above photographs clearly illustrate how the Wemco Attrition Machine removes clay cementing material from sand particles in the plant of a California aggregate producer. With ordinary scrubbing methods this producer was unable to break down the cementing material present in order to meet State aggregate specifications. After installation of Wemco Attrition Machines, this operator was able to scrub loose the cementing material and then remove it by desliming. Note the clean, sharp sand particles produced in the process. The result was a higher profit aggregate of greatly improved quality which fully complied with State specifications.

- The Wemco Attrition Machine is a new and more efficient method of washing sand particle surfaces by controlled turbulence of high density pulps. Its thorough abrading action literally scrubs the clay from sand particles more completely than methods formerly used and permits the recovery of clean aggregates for marketing.
- Flowsheet of aggregate plant shows use of eight Wemco Attrition Machines in conjunction with two No. 48 Wemco Sand Preparation Machines. Previous to installation, operator was unable to meet fine aggregate specifications.

WRITE WEMCO TODAY for further information on how Wemco Attrition Machines can improve your aggregate operations. Wemco facilities are available for attrition tests on your samples, if desired.



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### INFORMATION

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### TO HELP YOU MEET TODAY'S PROBLEMS AND TO MAKE PLANS FOR TOMORROW

- AIR FILTERS—Cambridge Filter Corp. has published two bullatins describing and libustrating its Aerosolve air filter, and the Absolute filter. Construction details, filter characteristics and advantages, and a list of companies, institutions and research laboratories using the filters are included.
- 2 BELT CONVEYOR CARRIERS—Stephens-Adamson Manufacturing Co. has announced Bulletin 355, covering the line of standard belt conveyor carriers. A long center roll carrier with either 35 to 45 deg. slope end rolls for greater carrying of light materials is described. Special carrier units, belt conveyor tripners and accessories are also included.
- BULK WEIGHING SCALE—Richardson Scale Co. has introduced Bulletin 3649A, describing the E-50 bulk weighing scale for process weighing. Construction, capacity, accuracy, and process weighing features are discussed. Four different installations are illustrated, each using a different type feed mechanism. Four diagrams show scale dimensions and feeding arrangements for free-flowing, powdered and lumpy materials. Special features are also described.
- 4 CONCRETE BLOCK—The Lith-I-Bar Co. has published Vol. 1 Nos. 2, 3 and 4 of the "Lith-I-Bulletin," featuring data on various concrete block plants using Lith-I-Bar block making equipment. A section on used and rebuilt equipment is featured in each issue.
- CONCRETE PIPE FORMS—The Quinn Wire and Iron Works has announced publication of a catalog on its complete line of equipment, including concrete pipe forms for the production of standard and special types of culverts, sewers, memboles, septic tanks, cattle passes, etc. Bending rolls for shaping wire fabric used in making reinforced concrete pipe, and machines for large scale production of medium send larger sizes of concrete pipe are listed. Methods of manufacturing pipe by the wet and semi-dry processes, production suggestions and standards, and comparative capacities of corrugated metal culverts and concrete pipe culverts are given.
- CONCRETE ROOFS—Zonolite Co. has brought out a booklet describing and illustrating Bermuda concrete roofs made of Zonolite concrete, a combination of portland cement and vermiculite. The fireproof, insulating, lightweight, permanent and maintenance features of the roofs are given.
- CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY DATA—
  Pioneer Engineering Works, Inc. has published
  the eleventh edition of "Facts and Figures," a
  pocket reference booklet for the highway,
  heavy-construction or other basic industries.
  Subjects covered include aggregate specifications, crusher cettings, feeder capacities, electrical data, eerthmoving equipment formulae,
  screens, tank capacities, trigonometric functions,
  and standard gauges of wire, together with an
  eight-page glossery of terms of the trade. A
  section on asphaltic materials is also included.
- CONTROL TRANSFORMERS General Electric Co. has released a 32-page catalog describing the complete line of control transformers, including autotransformers, machine tool transformers and special application models. Designated Bulletin GED-2767, it contains ratings, dimensions, product features, and madel numbers. List prices, weights and wiring diagrams are also included. A special section shows panel and machine tool voltage regulation curves for use in selecting the proper transformer for given applications.
- CRAWLER-DRAWN SCRAPER Caterpillar Tractor Co. has introduced Form 31700, entitled "A New Caterpillar Scraper, the No. 463," describing and illustrating the four-wheel, crawler drawn scraper. Features, such as higher apros lift and greater ground clearance, are also described.

- CRUSHING AND HANDLING EQUIPMENT—Diamond Iron Works, Division of
  Goodman Manufacturing Co. has published
  Catalog D-106, describing and illustrating its
  general line of crushing and handling equipment for use in quarries and construction work.
  Included are stationary and portable crushing
  plants, jaw and roll crushers, vibrating screens,
  conveyors, feeders, storage bins, scalpers, scrubbers, washers and hammermills.
- CRUSHING PLANTS—Denver Equipment
  Co. has published a bulletin, No. C12-B-16, on
  the Type "J" portable and semi-portable crushing plants. Specifications and diagrams of the
  portable crushing, screening and loading plant
  give sure, capacity and operation details. Two
  other mobile units, including trailer crushers
  are also described.
- CRUSHING RESISTANCE OF STONE— Pennsylvania Crusher Div., Bath Iron Works Corp., has published a booklet entitled "Measuring the Crushing Resistance of Rocks and Ores," by Benjamin B. Burbank, metallurgist. Methods and means for measuring crushing resistance and abrasaveness of rocks, minerals and ores are discussed and illustrated.
- 13 ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT—Allis-Chalmers Manufacturing Co. has published the
  Third Quarter, 1955 issue of "Electrical Review," its table of contents reading as follows:
  Breaker Design . . . 12,500 Amperes/Cubic
  Foot; Power of the Future; Versatility Cest Into
  New CT's; American Hydro Power in the 20th
  Century; Residual Voltage in Induction Motors
  Influences Load Transfer Time; and Evaluating Neutral Regulators.
- 14 HYDRAULIC MATERIAL HANDLING SUPPLIES—Meckum Engineering, Inc. has compiled a condensed catalog of supplies, etc., entitled "Pipe Pittings and Supplies for Hydraulic Material Handling." Designated Bulletin 600, it includes complete tables of specifications, as well as other data on pipe, hose, clamps, couplings, valves, controls, fittings, elbows, etc.

- INDUSTRIAL ENGINE Westinghouse Air Brake Co., Le Rof Division, has published an eight-page bulletin describing the industrial H340 and H844 V-8 angines. Forty photographs, charts, drawings and diagrams are used to illustrate the design, performance and adventages of the two engines, which operate on gasoline, natural gas, or LP gas. Applications and specifications are listed as well as available optional equipment.
- 16 LUBRICATION SYSTEMS—The Farval Corp. has brought out a bulletin eatitled "Studies in Centralized Lubrication," describing end illustrating its centralized lubrication systems. Typical application photographs are included.
- 17 MACHINE PARTS—Caterpillar Tractor
  Co. has prepared Form DE 591, entitled "Just
  as good . . ?," which compares parts available
  from the machine manufacturer to those offered
  by substitute parts manufacturers.
- 18 MAGNETIC WALL CHARTS—Methods Research Corp. has issued a pamphlet illustrating and describing "Magne-Troi!" magnetic steel boards on which visual sids may be placed for personnel control, in and out registering, job control, machine loading graphs, etc.
- MANHOLE CONCRETE BLOCK—Besser
  Co. has announced a four-page brochure on
  catch basins and manholes, explaining the manufacture of concrete barrel and batter block.
  Manufacturing equipment is pictured, and block
  dimensions are given.
- MASONRY WATERPROOFING Standard Dry Wall Products, Inc., has released Circular No. 38, on the Thoro system of weterproofing concrete mesonry. Typical application photographs, before and after, and a line drawing showing various danger points are included.
- 21 MATERIALS HANDLING Caterpillar Tractor Co. has issued Form D565, estitled "Material Handlers At Work," describing how to handle materials efficiently, and what machines to use for specific jobs. Actual customer jobs using different machines are discussed and illustrated.

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### Information on



### **NEW LITERATURE**

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- 22 MACHINE TOOLS—Twin Disc Clutch Co. gives the story of the evolution of machine tools, starting with the cave men and his crude implements, continuing through to machine tools of today, and finally projecting into the machines that make machines of the future. The story is told in Vel. 17 No. 3 of "Production Road" magazine. Also featured are articles on application of the company's products throughout industry.
- MOTOR GRADER—Allis-Chalmers Manufacturing Co., Tractor Group, Construction Machinery Div., has issued Catalog MS-446, giving engineering, design and performance features of the heavy-duty "Forty-Five" motor grader. Included are safety features, specifications, data on the 120-hp. dissel engine, and a list of standard and optional equipment.
- OXYGEN ANALYZER—Arnold O. Beckmen, Inc. has brought out Bulletin 108A, describing the Model F3 caygen analyzer. The operating principle is illustrated, typical applications are given, and technical data such as operating ranges, response rates, sampling equipment, etc. are included.
- PORTABLE CONCRETE TESTING MA-CHINES—Solitest, Inc. has announced Bulletin CT-711, describing simi dilustrating portable concrete testing machines, flexture attachments and accessories. Apparatus for preparation of concrete specimens for strength testing and for slump yield end eir entrainment teeting are also shown. Included are technical descriptions, size and weight specifications, and product and application illustrations.
- POWER UNIT—Allie-Chalmers Manufacturing Co. has brought out an eight-page catalog, No. MS-458, giving design, engineering and performance data on the four-cylinder, 60-hp. Model W-226 power unit. Specifications, cut-away views, photographs, and special and extra equipment lists are given.
- PRESTRESSING WIRE—Union Wire Rope Corp. has published a brochure describing and illustrating "Tufwire" stress relieved steel tendons for prestressed concrete. Standard reel lengths are given, as well as graphs, tables giving dia., gauge, weight, tensile strength, etc., and typical application photographs.

City & State\_

- PROBLEMS IN MATERIALS HAND-LING—Townstor Corp. gives a series of case histories which show how various companies have solved difficult materials handling problems, in a recent issue of "Handling Materials Illustrated." The case histories are graphically illustrated, and a section covering some of the latest improvements in materials handling equipment is included.
- QUICK-OPENING DOORS—Struthers
  Wells Corp., Special Equipment Div., has released Bulletin SW-583, describing and illustrating quick-opening doors for processing
  equipment, such as vulcanizers, impregnators,
  sterilizers, concrete block curing vessels, ovens,
  etc. Automatic or semi-automatic in operation,
  the units are available in Ring-Lok and WedgLok types.
- ROLL CRUSHERS—The Manufacturers Equipment Co, has issued a bulletin describing and illustrating MECO single-roll crushers for reducing materials to sizes ranging from ¾- to 4-in. Specifications, an installation drawing, and sectional views are included.
- 31 ROUND STEEL STRAPPING MA-CHINES—Gerrard Steel Strapping Div., United States Steel Corp. has published a brochure describing Models TI, N, and LK round steel strapping machines for tying for shipment products weighing up to 100 lb.
- 32 SEMIOUTDOOR BOILER INSULATION
  —Industrial Mineral Fiber Institute, Inc. has issued a reprint of an erticle entitled "Latest Practices In . . . Insulating Semioutdoors Boilers," from the April, 1955, issue of "Power" magazine. A chart on how to determine the effectiveness of mineral wool block insulation is included.
- SEWER LINING—Americal Corp. has published an illustrated eight-page brochure describing T-Lock Amer-Plate, a continuous plastic sewer lining. Major sewer projects are shown, and complete information is given on its composition, physical and chemical properties, and the method of incorporating the lining in precast and cast-in-place concrete sewer pipe and structures is described.

- STEEL STRAPPING MACHINE—Gerrard Steel Strapping Div., United States Steel Corp., has prepared a booklet describing said illustrating the Model G round steel strapping machine. The unit is designed to tension, tie and cut round steel strapping in a single operation. The equipment is particularly useful in bundling and palletting applications.
- THICKENERS, CLARIFIERS AND AGI-TATORS—Hardinge Co., Inc., has brought out a 16-page catalog, No. 31-E, describing the line of thickeners, clarifiers and agitators for mining, chemical, metallurgical and other industrial processing operations where separation of solidafrom a liquid is required. Applications are discussed, and construction details for "Auto-Raise" equipment are given. A formula is provided for determining tank diameters of thickeners for any given set of data.
- TILE AND PIPE MACHINERY—Nashua Tile Co. has issued Bulletin NTC-G1, describing and illustrating Hydro-Tile concrete tile and pipe machinery. Details are given on various models and the power panel, lackets and working parts. Specifications are given for each machine model. Dimensions are also listed.
- TRACTOR ATTACHMENTS—Caterpillar Tractor Co. has issued Form DE584, as eightpage booklet entitled, "Caterpillar Attachments Provide..." describing attachments for tractors and motor graders. Included ace hydraulic steering boosters for motor graders, cast steel final drive cases, rolled steel cankcase guards, and electric starting systems.
- TRUCK PARTS DEPOTS—Gerlinger Carrier Co. has released a brochure announcing
  three main parts depots in Oregon, Ohio and
  Tennessee, which carry a complete stock of
  parts in relation to the number and types of
  Gerlinger material carriers and fork lift trucks
  in each territory.
- VIBRATING SCREENS—Pioneer Engineering Works, Inc. has prepared a 20-page booklet, Form 652, describing its line of Super Service vibrating ecreens. The line includes eleven standard sizes of single-mounted and four standard combination sizes of tandemmounted vibrating screens. Field pictures and general and detailed views of various units are given, as well as construction features. Data is also given on capacities, ecreen installation, typical applications and attachments.
- WATERPROOFING—Standard Dry Wall
  Products, Inc. har published Circular No. 17,
  describing and Ill: strating the Thore system
  of preventing or correcting water problems
  above or below ground. Various products are
  listed and described, and typical application
  photographs are given. A specification guide is
  also included.
- WIRE ROPE FILMS—MacWhyte Co. has announced the availability of a film entitled "Lifeline," showing a step-by-step trip through wire and rope mills, where all processes in making wire and wire rope are explained. The tour closes with an explanation of ways wire rope is made into various slings and assemblies. The film is available to engineering societies, clubs and associations on a loan basis at no cost by writing to the MacWhyte Co., Public Relations Mgr., Kenoshe, Wis.
- WIRE ROPE SLINGS—Wickwire Spencer Steel Division, The Coloredo Fuel & Iron Corp., has prepared a bulletin describing and illustrating Dura-grip wire rope slings and the various assemblies for which slings can be used. A complete listing of dimensions and rated capacities is given, as well as construction details and edvantage.

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# For Cooling Hot Cement



Cooling hat cement to temperatures acceptable for bulk shipment or immediate bagging is an important problem to many cement manufacturers.

The FLS Coment Cooler, developed

The FLS Cement Cooler, developed especially to overcome this problem, is externally water-cooled, the hot cement being introduced at the base and conveyed in a thin layer along the cooled Interior surface to the top, where it is discharged. Thus an intimate contact is established be-

surface, assuring high cooling efficiency.

In addition to cement, the FLS Cooler is applicable to many other similar dry pulverized materials.

COOL CEMENT

HOT CEMENT

FLS Coolers are furnished in sizes varying from 3' to 6'6" in diameter and from 6' to 18' in height, with capacities up to 265 barrels of cement per hour.

- F. L. Smidth & Co., A/S Vestergade 33, Copenhagen K, Denmark
- F. L. Smidth & Cie France 80 Rue Taitbout Paris (9e) France
- F. L. Smidth & Co. 11 West 42nd Street New York 36, N. Y.
- F. L. Smidth & Co. of Canada, Ltd. 11 West 42nd Street New York 36, N. Y.
- F. L. Smidth & Co., Ltd., 105, Piccadilly, London, W. 1, England
- F. L. Smidth & Co. (Bombey) Ltd. 42 Queen's Road Bombey, India

### CEMENT REVIEW

(Continued from page 128)

MIDWESTERN MANUFACTURER:

"Among technological progress are the following:

"Rapid air-quenching clinker coolers which promote more rapid and complete combustion of fuel along with better clinker quality and fuel

'More extensive use of closed circuit grinding principles so as to avoid ultra fines and oversized particles in slurry production.

"Air-cooling of cement in closed circuit grinding systems promoting better setting time control of product.

"Use of long kilns with high r.p.h.

and good fuel capacity.

"During the postwar period our productive capacity has increased 120 percent. (Clinker production in 1946 was approximately 1,800,000 bbl. while clinker production in 1955 will exceed 4,000,000 bbl.).

"We are presently constructing a new wet process plant with anticipated maximum clinker production of 1,-250,000 bbl. per year. This new plant is scheduled to be finished in the summer of 1956. In addition, we are continuing to rehabilitate our existing plants. Such rehabilitation projects will not increase our capacity to any great extent, but should result in more efficient production. In addition, we plan to produce more portland blast furnace cement during 1956 than we produced during 1955.

"We believe that our increased production, coupled with expansion plans announced by other cement companies supplying our sales area, will satisfy the demand for cement during the next few years unless much faster action is taken on a national road building program than now appears possible.

### CALIFORNIA MANUFACTURER:

"We have lowered costs appreciably at our quarry through modernization of drilling techniques and through improvements in hauling rock. We have made pioneer use in the cement industry of a 10-in, diameter rotary drill which has made possible larger blast holes and faster drilling. We have reduced our cost of hauling rock through utilization of more powerful and more mobile truck units. In our burning operation we are working on better instrumentation for measuring kiln temperatures. In the finish mill end we have close-circuited all grinding to increase capacity and improve quality.

"Virtually all our recent increases in productive capacity have come through installation of additional kilns

and auxiliary equipment, with very little actual capacity increase attributable to new technology. Our 3rd and 4th kilns were completed, respectively, in 1946 and 1952, and our 5th kiln, now under construction, is expected to be completed in 1956. By that time, we will have quadrupled our capacity prior to 1945.

"In addition to our own current expansion, Permanente Cement Co., now building a new plant in Southern California, is also adding 1.4 million bbl. production to its Northern California plant. Ideal has announced a 1 million bbl. addition to its Redwood City plant. California Portland Cement Co. has just completed a new 2 million bbl. plant at Mojave, Calif., which will augment cement supplies in the southern part of our market. These expansions should obviate any possible cement shortage in this area. We not only expect these additions to take care of construction demands; we also believe they will probably result for some time in an oversupply of cement in Northern California.

### MULTIPLE-PLANT COMPANY:

"The principal technical advances during recent years in the direction of increased output and reduced cost have been the substitution of long kilns for short ones, the installation of equipment for preheating raw material in connection with short kilns, and the replacement of small grinding units with larger ones.

"Since 1945 the productive capacity of our existing plants has been increased approximately 20 percent. We have immediate plans for a further increase of 20 percent in the productive capacity of our existing plants, and are considering the building of a new plant which will result in an increase of approximately 50 percent since 1945.

"We anticipate that our plans for increased production along with those of many other cement companies will take care of the demands of our customers for some time to come."

### A SMALL SINGLE-PLANT COMPANY IN THE EAST:

"In the ten years 1946-55, this company was able to increase production by 105 percent at a cost of over \$2,500,000, including the addition of a kiln in 1948 and a finish mill in 1953. Our current program will provide a further increase over our 1955 capacity of about 73 percent, so that our capacity by the end of 1957 will be more than 31/2 times the prewar production.

"This program is expected to cost about \$4,000,000, of which \$1,500,-000 is represented by new equity capital, \$2,000,000 from borrowing and the remainder from company funds. By the end of 1957, the company's assets will be in excess of eight million dollars, compared with a little more than one million dollars at the close of 1946.

"In view of the fact that this recently completed sale of stock represents the third such sale since the end of World War II, we are entitled to think that this company has used every means available to it to keep abreast of the increasing demand for cement. Certainly the price-cost relationships that existed in the industry until very recently offered no encouragement for the investment in new facilities which was implied in the demand for our product. Our investment per man will show an increase from about \$7000 in 1947 to almost \$40,000 in 1957.

"All of the information which we have been able to accumulate points to the conclusion that the industry will not be able to fully meet the demand for cement in 1956. As has been true in the past, some areas will be better off than others, at least until very late in the construction season. In our immediate area, we think that the total demand cannot be met by existing facilities, including some new capacity which will come in next year.

"By the end of 1957, however, we expect an increase of production in our area of as much as 50 percent compared with 1955. This very great expansion should be more than adequate to meet the expected demand for sometime after 1957, possibly until 1965; and probably a sufficient portion of this new capacity will be in operation early enough in 1957 to preclude any shortages in the area in that year.

"Briefly, then, we believe that 1956. from the customers' viewpoint, will be as bad as, or worse than, 1955, but that the industry will be over the hump after next year."

### MEDIUM-SIZED EASTERN COMPANY:

"The air-quenching cooler was one change which definitely increased our kiln output. The preheater is an installation which we anticipate will definitely increase output and reduce costs.

"Our productive capacity has been increased 1,800,000 bbl. during the last few years. We anticipate a further expansion of 700,000 bbl. in the immediate future.

"Based on our experience in 1955 wherein we increased our overall output aproximately 1,000,000 bbl., we do feel that our further increase in capacity will certainly take care of our normal customer's needs."

(Continued on page 136)



High speed

B Tournapull Rear-Dump has forward speeds from 2 to 34 mph, plus two reverse speeds, 2 and 4 mph. Wide selection of speeds enable "B" to climb steep grades.

### **Easy loading**

Loading of new "B" is made easier by large "target" area of bowl. Its 17'8" length, 10'2" width, and 7'6" depth make it ideal for any size shovel. Rear of body provides wide, low entry for dipper to give extra speed advantage for the excavator. Big 35-ton capacity can make every load a profitable one.

### Fast dumping

At the touch of a dashboard switch, body raises to vertical position. Edge of bowl swings behind and below rear wheels so rocks cannot roll forward to lodge against wheels nor can material pile under rear end. 180° turn in 35' space

Two wheel prime-mover turns 90° right or left . . . machine in normal use makes non-stop 180° turn in space only 35′ wide. With body in dump position, machine can turn 180° in only 27′. This maneuverability of "B" allows you to work in tight quarters where smaller conventional haulers often cannot go. Jockeying back and forth to get into loading position is eliminated.

### 7536 square inches of braking surface

Heavy-duty air brakes with 7536 sq. in. of braking surface improve maneuverability . . . add to operator confidence for faster operation on steep grades and narrow winding haul roads.

### New "B" also offers these additional features

Big 7-ft, high 2-ft, wide low pressure tires for better flotation.

- Rugged body construction for longer equipment life.
- Simple, positive electric controls for fast, easy operating.
- Lower maintenance because there are no hydraulics, no long driveshafts, no springs or spring hangers.

For more information on this big new "B" Rear-Dump see your Le-Tourneau-Westinghouse Distributor.



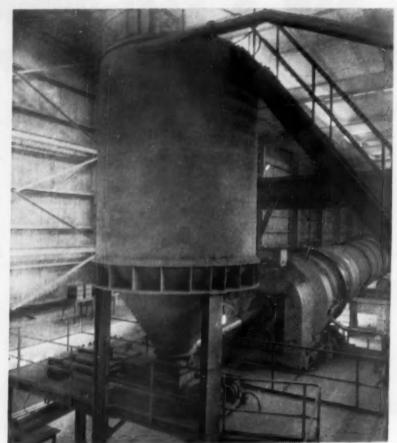
Tournapull — Trademark Reg. U. S. Pat. Off, BR-888-G-b



Peoria, Illinois

A Subsidiary of Westinghouse Air Brake Company





Dust return installation at firing end of kiln at St. Lawrence Cement Co. plant

### MIDWESTERN COMPANY:

"Our annual productive capacity of portland cement—Type I—for the past several years has been 2,200,000 bbl. In November of this year we completed the installation of additional facilities at one plant which will increase the capacity of that plant by 1,300,000 bbl. annually thus bringing our total annual productive capacity to 3,500,000 bbl. at the end of 1955.

"In addition, we are also constructing a new cement plant which we expect to have completed in September, 1956. This plant will have an annual productive capacity of 1,250,000 bbl. so that at the end of 1956, the total annual productive capacity of our company would be 4,750,000 bbl.

"In our opinion the increased productive capacity we and others have scheduled should provide total cement capacity sufficient to meet the current levels of customer requirements in the territories which we serve."

### PACIFIC NORTHWEST COMPANY:

"There has not been a cement shortage in the Pacific Northwest, although it has been necessary to ship some cement beyond the normal shipping areas of certain plants in order to avoid shortages in other areas.

"Due to the constantly increasing demand for cement in the Pacific Northwest, this company is now in the process of installing an additional kiln at one plant with a capacity of some 700,000 bbl. per year. We also have on order an additional kiln for another plant which will double the capacity of that plant. One new kiln will be in operation early in 1956 and will increase the capacity 50 percent. It is anticipated that the other kiln will be in operation by the end of 1956.

"The advances to provide for increased output and reduced costs are:

"1. Installation of kiln together with the required wet and dry grinding mills.

"2. Improved high pressure oil burner system.

"3. Installation of hammermill in rock crushing circuit to obtain increased slurry production.

"4. Unit coal firing system.

"Approximate productive capacity has been increased a total of 800,000 bbl. by plant expansion and improved operating technology."

### MIDWESTERN MANUFACTURER:

"At one plant, a primary crusher has been placed on the quarry floor and the haulage system changed from hoist and cars to large trailers on rubber.

"Closed circuit grinding in both raw and finish departments have been added at both plants.

"New extra long kilns of large diameter, complete with modern instrument control, have been added at both plants.

"Cement storage silos with steel cone bottoms placed over loading tracks have been added to both plants to facilitate bulk loading.

"Shortwave radio has been added at both plants to service plant locomotives, quarry shovels, trucks, and various departments.

"During the period involved, plant capacities have increased 83.5 percent from 1946 to 1956.

"We are studying plans for further expansion, but no definite plan has been decided upon.

"We anticipate that we will be able to take care of our normal customer demands in 1956. Some of our difficulty this year was caused by the United States Navy building program, which had preference over our normal customer business."

### OHIO MANUFACTURER:

"Improved operation by instrumentation and the addition of filter wheels for water reduction in slurry feed have been the major factors contributing to increased capacity and decreased costs. Productive capacity has been increased by 11 percent during the period covered.

"We are at present engaged in an expansion program that involves a new long wet kiln that should be producing by late summer of 1956. A 30 percent increase in capacity will be realized as soon as this kiln is operating. An additional 20 percent increase is planned as soon as the cement market indicates its need. We expect to satisfy our customers' needs as soon as the new equipment is producing."

### SOUTHERN MANUFACTURER:

"High divisor has of course been the most potent factor in reducing costs. But we have been able to improve mill and kiln performance appreciably by close attention to details; mill ball loads, maintenance of uniform feed rates; kiln control to increase lining life without sacrificing good burning, etc. Nothing spectacular.

"Our capacity was increased 60 percent in 1950 by the addition of an-

(Continued on page 140)



▲ Multi-disc air brakes totaling 2822 sq. in, braking surface give operator confidence to work fast close to edge of dump.



A Instant-shift, plus 8 mph reverse, enables tractor to clean around shavel without delaying load cycles.

Stone does little damage to tires...tires do

w no damage to tracks or pavement,



Five major tractor assignments face Columbia Quarry Company at their 240-acre limestone quarry near Columbia, Illinois,

- Clean-up around a 6-yard production shovel (which loads 1,250,000 tons of rock yearly)...
- Clean-up around two 3½yard overburden stripping shovels...
- 3. Maintaining an overburden dump...
- Maintaining a waste-rock dump...and
- Maintaining at least 2 of the company's 15 crushed stone stockpiles each day.

These jobs, located from ½ to 1 mile apart, are handled efficiently with only one tractor—a high-speed Tournatractor!

This big 208 hp rubber-tired unit drives everywhere under its own power — on job-to-job moves, it often reaches 19 mph. Time studies show it averages 13 mph. This average speed is more than twice as fast as the top speed of a crawler-tractor formerly used on this work. Says Superintendent E. A. Heise, "We like this movability! Tournatractor sure gets around fast from one spot to another."

### Dozes 180 loads hourly

On the job, this same speed helps Tournatractor equal or better output records of crawlers. Cleaning the edge of the overburden dump, for example, Tournatractor regularly pushes a bladeful of truckdumped rock and clay over the edge every 20 seconds. Push forward usually takes about 12 seconds...change to reverse gear, ½ second...return, 8 seconds. Each pass moves up to 2½ bank yards.

Tournatractor also has proved ideal for clean-up around the rock shovel. Rig is maneuverable and fast enough to do the work without interfering with the shovel cycle. On clean-up after shooting, it moves in fast and reduces lost waiting time to minimum.

### 1/3 the lubricating time

Columbia Quarry also report they save time on maintenance, too. It takes Operator Vern Kremmel just 15 minutes a day to lubricate the Tournatractor, compared to 45 minutes a day to lubricate a crawler tractor. He says, "Tournatractor is easy to oil and grease. You don't have to get down into the mud to do any of the work, so you don't get nearly as dirty."

Why not investigate the high speeds, greater mobility, and lower maintenance Tournatractor can give. Call us to arrange a demonstration. No obligation.

Tournatractor—Trademark Reg. U.S. Pat. Off. T.786-Q-b



### LeTourneau-WESTINGHOUSE Company

Peoria, Illinois

A Subsidiary of Westinghouse Air Brake Company

### **FULLER PREHEATER**

**Humboldt Suspension Type** 

# High Capacity With

... first of 13 to be installed

### FULLER PREHEATERS INSTALLED\* OR ON ORDER

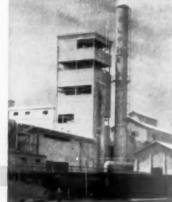
COMPANY	LOCATION	NO. OF PREHEATERS
*Allentown Portland Cement Company	Evansville, Pa.	1
*Alpha Portland Cement Company	Cementon, N. Y.	1
*Lehigh Portland Cement Company	Fogelsville, Pa.	1
North American Cement Corporation	Hagerstown, Md.	1
Huron Portland Cement Company	Alpena, Mich.	2
Nazareth Cement Company	Nazareth, Pa.	1
Medusa Portland Cement Company	Dixon, III.	3
Ideal Cement Company	Boettcher, Colo.	2
Whitehall Cement Manufacturing Company	Cementon, Pa.	1



Lehigh Portland Cement Company, Fagelsville, Pa. plant. Photo taken during erection. Now in operation.



Allentown Portland Cement Company, Evansville, Pa. plant. In operation.



Alpha Portland Cement Company, Catskill plant, Cementon, N. Y. In operation.

Key§†	Starting Date	Kiln Capacity Before Preheater Bbl./Day	Kiln Capacity With Prohester 8bl./Day	B.t.v./Bbl. of Clinker Before Preheater	5,t.u./Bbf. bif Clinker With Preheater	Temp. of Mat'l. From Preheater	Type Raw Material	Old or New Kiln	Kiln Size	Kiln Slope	Kiln Speed r.p.h.	% Capacity Increase	% Fuel Saving
1.	Nov. 1950	840	1200	995,000	661,000	1500°F	With 15-35% Slag	Old	8'-3" x 133'	36"	50	42.8%	33.3%
2.	April 1953	1250	1782	925,000	620,000	1238°F	Lime Marl	Old	9'-0" x 197'	36"	60	41.4%	35.2%
3.	May 1953		2058		615,000	1300°F	Lime Marl	New	10'-6" x 133'	74"	60	New Kiln	New Kile
4.	May 1953	900	1380	962,000	660,000	1317°F	Limestone, Clay	Old	8'-6" x 164'	96"	66	52.4%	31.2%
5.	April 1954	- 100	2280		613,000	1470°F	Lime Marl	New	10'-6" x 133'	34"	72	New Kiln	New Kile
6.	May 1953	860	1500	1,100,000	650,000	1432"F	Limestone, Cement Rock	New	8'-0" x 125'	%"	90	74.0%	41.0%
79	May 1954	780	1200	995,000	A50,000	1350°F	Limestone Clay	Old	8'-3" x 164'	36"	36	53.8%	34.7%

<sup>61.</sup> Norddeutsche Mutte, Bremen-Oslebhausen. 2. Portland-Zementwerke, Anneliese-Ennigerloh/Westf. 3. Bomke u. Bleckmann, Beckum/Westf. 4. P.Z.W. Heidelberg AG Werk Burglengenfeld. 3. Portlandzementfabrik Mardegsen AG, in Hardegsen. 6. Allentown Portland Cement Co., Evansville, Penn. 7. "Terns" Societa per l'Industria e l'Elettricità comenteria, Spoleto, Italia.

(Coolers in all plants are Fuller type.

# High Thermal Efficiency

by 9 leading cement companies

After more than two years of closely studied operation the first American installation of a Fuller Preheater in conjunction with a short rotary kiln, at the Evansville, Penna., plant of the Allentown Portland Cement Company has achieved record efficiencies. Daily output has been raised from 860 bbl. (without preheater) to 1500 bbl. and fuel consumption has been reduced from approximately 1,100,000 Btu per bbl. to about 650,000 Btu per bbl. These astonishing results follow the pattern of those achieved in European installations where the preheater first saw service, and they all add up to very substantial savings in kiln operations.

### IT'S NOW AN ESTABLISHED FACT... The Fuller Preheater—

- Makes effective use of kiln gases (otherwise wasted) to heat raw materials before they enter the kiln.
- Increases clinker production while reducing exit gas temperatures to between 500°F and 600°F.
- 3. Greatly increases daily capacity
- 4. Substantially reduces fuel consumption.
- 5. Acts to extend the life of existing short
- 6. No internal moving parts.

Designed for existing as well as new short kilns, the Fuller Preheater makes the practical fuel-burning capacity of the individual kiln its only capacity limitation. If you're interested in cutting fuel costs and increasing output...if you're interested in sizeable dollars and cents savings...write for details as they apply to your plant operations.





### FULLER COMPANY, 102 Bridge St., Catasaugua, Pa.

A SUBSIDIARY OF GENERAL AMERICAN TRANSPORTATION CORP.

Chicago - San Francisco - Los Angeles - Seattle - Kansas City - Birmingham

PR-21 (46)

other kiln. We have gained potentially another 5 percent by the activities noted in the above. The potential will become dynamic with the completion this winter of new cement silos to hold 144,000 bbl.

"No immediate plans for expansion of our present plant but the possibility and desirability are being studied. We are well along with the packaging of

a new plant project.

"The general feeling is that higher demand than present capacity will continue for some years. I am hopeful but, having gone through the early 30's, a little timid.

. "We are on a treadmill; committed to the production of more and more goods and the paying of higher and higher wages to insure purchase of the goods. It is good fun. Let us hope we will not stub our toes."

CANADIAN MANUFACTURER (NEW PLANT):

"A third cement finish mill of the same capacity will be added this winter. It will be in operation for next year. This installation does not increase our production capacity but we will be able to cover the season peak.

"We have a new plant under construction in Toronto which will have the same capacity as the Quebec plant. On top of that, two other Canadian cement companies have expansion programs for 3 million bbl. more capacity and 0.8 million bbl. We feel that the Canadian market will be adequately supplied after these expansion programs are realized. The year 1956 might be critical, but in 1957 there should be sufficient production."

LARGE MULTIPLE-PLANT MANUFAC-

"We have been successful in continually increasing the output of our plants over the past few years by: (a) replacing obsolete equipment with larger and more rugged units as they have worn out, (b) making extensive use of instrumentation on our kilns, (c) studying maintenance records and working out programs of regular inspection of equipment so that we can anticipate potential breakdowns in time to minimize machine outage, and (d) making minor adjustments or improvements in our control of the kiln feed.

"During the nine-year period, January 1, 1946, to December 31, 1954, production had been increased 10, 150,000 bbl. by the construction of new facilities, by expansion of existing plants and by improved technology.

"We are hopeful that the increased output as it becomes available at each of the locations now being expanded will take care of our customer demands in these areas for several years into the future. Of course only time will tell whether we have properly evaluated this future demand as so much is dependent on the general trend of the national economy."

LARGE EASTERN MANUFACTURER (MULTIPLE PLANTS):

"The main technical advances made in recent years consist principally of progressive developments that permit a reduction in labor. The average size of crushers, kilns and grinding mills has increased and today many plants utilize 4000 bbl. per day kilns as compared to an average of less than 2000 bbl. per day kilns in years past.

"The raw grinding departments of wet process plants have been greatly improved, and combined drying and grinding units in compact form are

now in general use.

"Dust suppression equipment and electric precipitators of improved designs have been added at many plants and also advances have been made in cement cooling equipment."

### SOUTHWESTERN MANUFACTURER:

"From time to time during recent years we have made mechanical modifications and changes in our processing operations which have increased output and reduced costs. Of course, a sustained high rate of production has more effect on unit costs than any other single factor. For more than a year our clinker production has exceeded our so-called rated capacity. This has been possible because over the years we have worked toward eliminating weak spots in our production system.

"Within the past two years we have added two additional types of cement. About two years ago we commenced delivery of bulk and packaged cement via trucks. This has proven highly popular with our customers. Delivery time has been cut from days to hours. We were at some disadvantage with delivery by rail only, because our plant is on a port terminal railroad which necessitates considerable switching.

"Our clinker productive capacity has not been increased as a result of plant expansion. We have increased our kiln output by intergrinding our raw materials and reducing moisture content in the kiln feed. This is not technical but highly practical.

"We have no present plans for further increasing our clinker capacity. We do have under construction five additional cement silos (capacity approximately 90,000 bbl.) and a bulk cement barge loading dock.

"Our present cement storage capac-

ity has not been adequate to give us much 'cushion' for taking care of wide upswings in the market demand.

"We expect, for the foreseeable future, to be able to take reasonably good care of the customer demands in our immediate territory. Increased capacity by the mills near us should soon reduce the requests we get for 'out of area' shipments."

LARGE EASTERN MULTI-PLANT COM-PANY:

"Application of planned maintenance programs at the plants have been helpful in increased production due to keeping the equipment in operation a larger portion of the time, resulting in decreased cost as well.

"Increased attention to recuperating heat from the clinker and from the kiln exit gases has resulted in increased kiln production at lower fuel costs.

"Larger unit equipment size in new construction and in plant rehabilitation has resulted in fewer men required per production unit and a greater fuel economy.

"The increased use of instruments—indicating, recording and automatically controlling—have frequently increased unit output and have almost invariably facilitated control of quality. Such instrumentation in many instances has reduced the number of operators that would otherwise be required.

"Substitution of unit coal mills for kiln firing have reduced costs by elimination of operators as well as improving working conditions by eliminating equipment difficult to maintain in a clean and safe condition.

"It is somewhat difficult to prognosticate on the possibility of our increased production being able to satisfy completely all of our customers in all of the areas we service. However, it is our earnest hope that supply and demand should be reasonably in balance by 1957. Indeed, it is quite probable that in some areas there may be a temporary over-production which would last only until demand grew to a point where it would be absorbed."

### SMALL EASTERN MANUFACTURER:

"Since 1946 productive capacity has been increased by one-third.

"We are at present in the midst of an expansion program, which when completed will add 1,300,000 bbl. of clinker and finished cement capacity.

"We feel confident that by the end of 1956 we will have more than ample supply for customer demands."

### SOUTHERN MANUFACTURER:

"We hope, by the end of 1957, to have a productive capacity two-and-a-

(Continued on page 144)

# GYROSET VIBRATING SCREENS FOR SIZING - DEWATERING



# POSITIVE ECCENTRIC ACTION POSITIVE STROKE ADJUSTMENT

WITH ONLY 2 BEARINGS

For scalping and for raw material sizing. A rugged two bearing positive eccentric screen. Adjustable as to stroke from 0 to  $\frac{3}{6}$ " for efficient economical service.

GYROSET Screens have a positive eccentric action giving a full circle throw thruout the length and width of the screen surface. They are two-bearing type providing minimum moving parts to give the required eccentric action.

GYROSET Screens can effectively scalp, size or de-water. Due to the adjustable action, the ability to operate at high speeds, and at any degree of pitch (or slope). GYROSET Screens can be readily adjusted as to action to give maximum volume for rough scalping—or can be adjusted to give the highest possible degree of efficiency in grading or in de-watering—at higher capacity than any other screening unit.

Electrically heated cloth can be supplied for damp operations.

Our "L & L" Cleaner will handle nearsize blinding difficulties.

For slurry scalping, or any type washing or de-watering operations. Simple construction yet flexible in action. Size ranges from 18" to 72" in width and 4' to 16' in length—in one to three decks.



Write for Literature

### PRODUCTIVE EQUIPMENT CORP.

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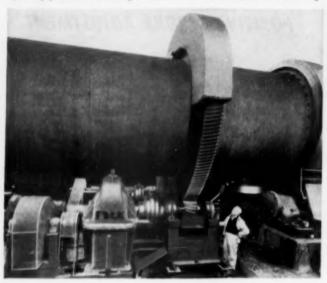
CHICAGO 12, ILL.

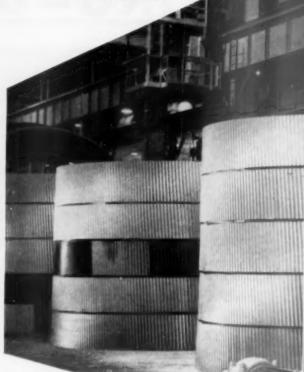
# Gears by FALK

... a good name in industry

RIGHT: Single helical ring gears being prepared for shipment,

BELOW: Falk tandem-drive speed reducers, couplings and single helical split ring gears, shown driving a cement kiln 11'3" in diameter x 450' long.





# Falk's Freedom from Prejudice Can Cut Your Gear Costs!

It is false economy to use spur gears on applications which need modern helical gears. Further, it is a mistake to use a double (herringbone) helical where a single helical will serve more satisfactorily—or vice versal

You'll find it good business to consult Falk—long-recognized leader in precision gear development—on your gear needs. For Falk is best equipped to recommend and produce the proper gear for any requirement—single or double helical, or spur—without prejudice! This freedom from bias is your assurance of getting the exact gear you need—and getting the maximum return from your gear investment.

Operators and engineers know that precision-cut Falk Helical Gears (with two or more helical-cut teeth sharing the load at every instant) last longer, are less subject to destructive damage from ever-present abrasives than gears of any other type. Helicals wear in, instead of wearing out! Because of their higher possible ratios, helical gears permit use of higher-speed motors.

All this adds up to substantial savings: Your longrange gear costs are less because helicals last longer ...you save on maintenance, prime-mover costs, power bills and floor space. Because power transmission is smoother, driving and driven machinery performs better, has longer life.

Consult the Falk representative nearest you for complete information...also, write for Report 6170, "Advantages of Helical Gearing."

THE FALK CORPORATION ... 3001 W. CANAL ST., MILWAUKEE 8, WISCONSIN



half times what it was at the close of the war in 1945.

"We are building with that purpose. We may fall short or we may overbuild but if the latter happens, we will not worry too much about it. We want to be able to supply our trade promptly."

### EASTERN MANUFACTURER:

"We have been hard at improvement and expansion since 1952. You well know how much time these things take, no matter how you press them. In the past three years we have spent \$2,200,000 to improve the effective capacity of our plant and to prepare the way for expansion; we have another project, costing approximately \$1,100,000, which we hope to be completed about this coming April, and which, again, is a necessary preliminary to an actual increase in our productive capacity. And finally, we have orders and contracts placed for a kiln installation, with necessary appurtenances, costing approximately \$2,300,-000, which will bring us an increase in cement production of about 35 percent. These facilities will not come into use until about October 1 of next

"Recent surveys indicate that by the end of 1956 our industry will have a capacity of about 370 million bbl., and other studies by the Bureau of Mines indicate a capacity of approximately 400 million bbl. by 1960. I am firmly convinced that this increased capacity will very quickly take care of customer demands, very possibly even in 1956, except here and there throughout the country."

# LARGE CALIFORNIA MANUFACTURER:

"Some of our main technical advances during recent years for increased output and decreased costs are as follows:

"a. We have added a second shovel, additional quarry buggies, and a second quarry primary crusher.

"b. We have recently eliminated the use of our thickeners and classifiers by installing screens to close-circuit our raw mills.

"c. We have set up better controls over our grinding operations to keep mills loaded to capacity and to minimize overgrinding.

"d. We have enlarged our secondary crushing and screening plant to reduce raw mill feed size.

"e. We have greatly improved the brick life in our kiln-burning zones significantly reducing percentage downtime to around three percent.

"f. We have varied our mix where possible with special clay additives to improve burning and grinding characteristics. "g. By nodulizing our recovered Cottrell dust and returning it to a single kiln, we have increased output about six percent through the increases in feed solids that were made possible.

"h. The installations of air-quenching clinker coolers a few years ago reduced costs and increased kiln out-

"i. We have installed cooling devices in connection with our finishcement grind.

"j. Wherever possible, we have replaced screw conveyors with F-H airslides.

"k. We have entered the proprietary bulk-trucking business on a large scale."

### CANADIAN MANUFACTURER:

"Technological advances made by the company have been many. Our quarries have been modernized by purchase of large electrical shovels and a change from rail to truck haulage, while larger and still larger grinding units and kilns have been installed throughout the plants, pointed towards ever increasing efficiency. Conversion from coal to gas and oil firing of kilns where possible has been effected with resultant improved operation. Downtime of all production units has been reduced to an absolute minimum.

"It is anticipated that in the summer production season of 1956 some local delays in cement shipments to construction sites may occur. However, with the unprecedented expansion of cement manufacturing facilities presently under way in eastern Canada and in the West, most of which will come into operation during the 1956 season, cement should be in very adequate supply for the 1957 season. We do anticipate that the production of cement in 1957 will be considerably ahead of the demand and sales will have to be stimulated to keep the expanded production units operating at full capacity."

# **Stress on Working Conditions**

Aside from the major plant investments to increase capacity as such, many millions of dollars are represented in installations to improve working conditions and community relations, and to promote safety in plant operations. These investments, at a time when the industry has a serious financing problem, are deserving of special mention.

Dust collection is under constant study in cooperation with authorities on the subject, civic officials concerned with permissible dust concentrations and manufacturers of equipment. Our own observation is that more attention is paid to that problem than ever before. The trend in stack dust collection is to use cyclone-type collectors followed in series by electrostatic precipitators for reasons of economics and, in some cases where alkalis are a problem, to permit recovery of the coarse fraction for return into the kilns.

Wetting agents and the application of water sprays are coming into more common usage at crusher discharge points and other points of transfer in material handling, and designs at transfer points provide for better confinement so that when dust collectors are in use they may be more effective.

There is wider use being made of so-called unit-type dust collectors located at sources of dust generation throughout a mill. More dust collectors are being used in connection with clinker coolers and high efficiency types are being installed for clinker dust removal from primary air pipes to unit coal pulverizers. In older installations, dust collectors are under constant study to improve their performance. Improved ventilation and the use of insulating materials are being provided in working areas for better air supply and lowered temperatures, as the industry seeks to make working conditions as desirable as possible.

Modern plant design provides that a plant be adaptable to good housekeeping and spaciousness to facilitate maintenance, with the utmost in protective devices. Extensive use is made of mobile equipment including fork lift trucks and tractor-mounted bucket loaders, power wrenches, electric hoists, palletized brick and bags to take the drudgery out of many operations and to improve efficiency. Mechanical sweepers within mill buildings and even outside in the plant area are coming into wider use.

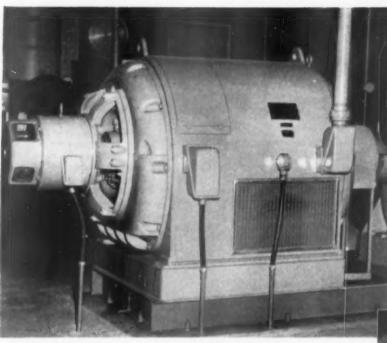
Millisecond delays for blasting, to minimize vibration, drop balls to lessen noise, paved areas around plants and the renovation of old buildings and landscaping to improve the aesthetic appearance of plants are among the developments to build improved community relations.

Delivery trucks are being rerouted in some instances to minimize highway congestion and reduce automotive noise, and the industry, as part of its program of community relations, is taking more part in civic activities.

Among comments on this subject from cement manufacturers were the following:

"All of our plants have dust collection. During the past year we have installed new or improved dust collection at four plants."

"During the past several years centrifugal mechanical dust collectors



ALLIS-CHALMERS
Wound-Rotor and
Synchronous
MOTORS

Shown is a 400-hp, 900-rpm end-shield bearing synchronous motor. Other Allis-Chalmers motors of this design are available from 250 hp at 300 rpm and up, in drip-proof and splash-proof construction.

# Now full protection without loss of accessibility

All parts, including slip rings and leads, are enclosed — yet removable inspection covers and end-shield sections simplify maintenance.

These motors combine modern functional design with maximum protection and accessibility.

Here are some of the important features:

- Collectors and brushes are protected by box-type stator yoke from physical damage, dripping moisture, dust and dirt.
- Cast end shields provide rigid bearing support and full protection for motor windings.
- Slip-ring leads are brought out to a terminal box they are not left exposed.
- Capsule-type sleeve bearings permit inspection or cleaning of motor windings without exposing interior of bearing to dirt.
- Access covers are secured by easy-operating, self-locking fasteners for ready removal.

Get details — Call your nearby A-C office, or write Allis-Chalmers, Power Equipment Division, Milwaukee 1, Wisconsin. Ask for Bulletin 05R8183.



Note accessibility offered by generous size opening covers. Upper half of and shield is removable for entrance to motor winding.





**ALLIS-CHALMERS** 

ROCK PRODUCTS, January, 1956

A-4547

have been installed on the kilns at both plants and other machinery has been equipped with filter-type dust collectors."

"Our advances along the lines of dust collection and other activities to improve working conditions and community relationship have mostly been along the line of increased emphasis on general plant appearance and improved dust collection in the individual departments of our plants. Along this line I suppose it might be fair to say that the installation of long, wet process kilns at one of our plants has contributed appreciably toward decreased dust emission."

"We have installed cyclones and electric percipitators and a number of other types of dust collectors to try to improve working conditions and dust problems."

"We make use of mechanical (cyclone and bag) and electrostatic dust collectors at all points of dust emission to the atmosphere. We maintain close contact and cooperation with city officials to reduce dust emission below codes of health and safety departments. Use is made of wetting agents at points of material transfer to dampen material and avoid production of dust in material handling operations.

"Improved ventilation and use of insulating materials is provided in working areas to provide better air and lower temperatures where heat

was excessive."

"We have installed various types of cloth and cyclone collectors as well as an additional electric precipitator in various departments in our different plants. We are in the next few days starting operation of a new glass cloth filter collector at one plant."

"Since 1946 the following advances have been made to improve working conditions and community relations:

"1. Bag-type dust collectors with a total capacity of 65,500 c.f.m. have been installed.

"2. An electrostatic-type dust collector with efficiency of approximately 95 percent was installed for elimination of dust from the kiln gases.'

"The crushing, raw, kiln, finish, and packing departments have all been equipped with modern dust collectors. Use of 'delayed time' blasting caps in our quarry has materially reduced shock caused by blasting. At one plant coal in storage has been covered with large tarpaulins which materially improves dust conditions in the plant and in homes immediately adjacent."

"We installed cyclone-type dust collector on our kiln stacks in 1950 and have had no dust complaints from outside since. In the plant we practice good housekeeping; maintain the dust collectors in good operating condition, including the suppression of all leaks. But we have not yet achieved perfection in our limestone storage and our bulk loading.

"We have recently added dust collectors at points where we load bulk cement into trucks. This operation is now almost entirely dust free.

"We expect delivery next month of cyclone dust collectors for each kiln. The installation of dust collector equipment on our kiln exit gases should improve our community relations. This equipment installed will cost approximately \$100,000."

"Since the close of World War II we have carried on an extensive and intensive campaign to improve the working conditions, appearances and housekeeping at all of our plants. Old buildings have been improved and renovated. We have made extensive use of concrete pavement in our plant yards and in the company-owned villages connected with some of our plants and we have purchased a lot of equipment such as mechanical sweepers, yard trucks and the like for use in maintaining our plant yards and buildings.

"In the period from January 1, 1954, to November 1, 1955, alone we have spent \$520,204.64 for dust collecting equipment at all of our plants. In the current expansion program we expect to spend many times this amount for dust control equipment on the new installations."

"Our advances in dust collection and in the improvement of working conditions are somewhat comparable to the job of housekeeping. We have been at them constantly for years and especially since the close of the second war. Improvements have continued, but we are not yet satisfied with our dust collection experience. We have nothing to shout about. Working conditions are excellent. We have the confidence and good will of the people of our community."

"New construction is carefully engineered to provide adequate dust collecting equipment to insure a clean atmosphere. In the selection and arrangement of new equipment, locations potentially dust producing are avoided insofar as is possible.

"We do continual research together with the manufacturers to evaluate new types of dust eliminating equip-

ment and to improve on existing equipment by experimenting with new fabrics and weaves in cloth-type collectors. In conjunction with our electrostatic precipitators, we do similar research on electrodes, rappers, etc.

"New quarry techniques, such as time delay blasting devices for primary shots and drop ball equipment for secondary breakage, have minimized the noise connected with quarry operations. Where these operations are near residential areas this has improved our community relations considerably.

"The use of new and improved tools and mobile equipment, such as fork lift trucks, tractor-mounted bucket loaders, power wrenches, electric hoists, palletized bricks and bags, have made a great improvement in working conditions and made the work a great deal easier for our employes.

"Much time and effort go into the safety and employe relation programs. Literature, visual aids, speakers, meetings and supervisors' training programs are used. All of these tend to improve working conditions and employe relations which in turn tend to improve community relations."

"Some of the advances we have made in recent years with respect to dust collection, working conditions, and community relations are as follows:

"a. The adoption of our nodulizing process for returning all reclaimed dust to a single kiln has taken additional load off the kiln dust collectors.

"b. We have installed cyclone-dust collectors on all of our clinker cooler stacks.

"c. After much experimenting, we have revised the rapping cycles on our electrical precipitator to improve the kiln-dust-collecting efficiency.

"d. We have installed new bag-type collectors in crushing-screening plants and at bulk-cement loading points.

"e. We have pressurized our crusher and mill motor rooms.

"f. We have increased our quarry sprinkling activities, and reduced the size of our blasts.

"g. We have rerouted many of our cement delivery trucks to minimize highway congestion and reduce automotive noise.

"h. We have intensified our public relations program, particularly with respect to community relations and have encouraged neighbor plant tours.

"i. We have improved and enlarged our relationships with the local press and the county political bodies, and have taken more part in civic activities. We have increasingly stressed our large contribution to the local tax picture."

(Continued on page 148)



ONE UNIT GIVES THIS PENNA. QUARRY:

# Clean, fast, inexpensive rock drilling anywhere

With the development of the new Schramm Rotadrill, rock drillers everywhere gain all the advantages of rotary rock drilling with compressed air. This comparatively new technique, originally developed in the oil fields, has been setting drilling records in almost every installation. It is believed that rotary rock drilling, with its advantages of clean, fast holes, fast set-up, and longer bit life, will completely replace the use of wagon drills.

Schramm's new Rotadrill on Pneumatractor is a complete, self-contained unit, self-propelled and self-powered. The unit can drill a 4¼" hole, or smaller, to a depth of 500 feet with 10,000 pounds down pres-

sure. Normal compressed air drilling pressures of 20-30 psi can be instantly increased for dewatering or breaking out blockages. Drilling controls are mounted in one complete bank, conveniently located for oneman operation. Standard Rotative Head has 75 RPM output and can be throttled down to complete stall while maintaining constant torque. Heavy welded structural steel mast, lowered for traveling between jobs, can be operated at various angles for sloping holes.

If you use wagon drills, you will find it worth while to investigate the Schramm Rotadrill on Pneumatractor. Send today for Bulletin PR-55. There is no obligation.



SELF-PROPELIED. The new Schramm Rotadrill is mounted on the Schramm Heavy Pneumatractor. Special weight boxes, dual wheels and the use of calcium chloride in rear tires add necessary weight to provide 10,000 lbs. down pressure. Schramm Rotadrill is also available truck mounted.



CONVENIENT, SIMPLE CONTROLS. Drilling controls are mounted in one bank, with pressure regulator and hydraulic gauge for controlling down-feed. Separate valves control each outrigger, forward and reverse rotations motor, slow downfeed, rapid downfeed and breakout cylinder.



ADDING PIPE. Fast vertical action of rotative head serves as pipe hoist for adding pipe or pulling drill string. Output spindle is flanged to take various drill pipe adaptors.

Your local Schramm Dealer is listed in the Yellow Pages of your telephone directory.



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645 North Garfield Avenu West Chester, Pa.

# **Actual Capacity Increases**

The foregoing comments on plant development and modernization cover technology and plant expansion generally. There have been various surveys made on the scope of new plant capacity being built which give some idea of the terrific plant program now underway.

A recent study by a cement manufacturer covers in detail the extent of capacity increases being made by the industry in an area of 19 states. The information is only partial but is interesting as being representative of one-third of the states in the nation. The survey shows that 25 percent additional capacity (31,277,000 bbl.) will become available in these states from January, 1955, through January, 1957. This compares with the national increase as pointed out in the forepart of this article.

The breakdown according to dates when the added cement will become available is 4,580,000 bbl. in 1955, 11,645,000 bbl. in 1956 and 15,050,000 bbl. at the start of 1957.

According to the compilation, increases in production, largely ready for delivery in 1956 and including January, 1957, are as follows:

State	Capacity in 1985 (bbl.)	Percent
Alabama	18,186,000	
Arkansas	1,250,000	12
Georgia	1,900,000	1
Illinois	9,015,000	î
Indiana	13,260,000	2
Iowa	19,970,000	1
Kansas	9,360,000	9
Kentucky	1,900,000	ī
Louisiana	4.800,000	7
Michigan	10,800,000	3
Mississippi	1,253,000	
Minnouri	12,519,000	2
Nebraska	8,400,000	6
Ohlo	13,240,000	2 6 3
South Carolina	1,650,000	
Tennessee	8,210,000	
Virginia	8,400,000	2
West Virginia	810,000	
Wisconsin	2.000,000	6

Much has been published during the past year about specific projects and the following summary of plant expansion plans is taken from announcements published in ROCK PRODUCTS:

American-Marietta Co., which purchased The Standard Lime and Stone Co., is making a 750,000 bbl. increase to capacity at Martinsburg, W. Va.

Ash Grove Lime and Portland Cement Co. is modernizing the Chanute, Kan., plant where a new kiln is being installed and is tripling production at Louisville, Nebr. Completion is set for 1957.

The Bessemer Limestone and Cement Co. is scheduled to complete installation of a 12- x 450-ft. rotary kiln in 1956.

Calaveras Cement Co. is adding a fifth kiln in 1956 at San Andreas, Calif., to up capacity by 30 percent.

California Portland cement Co., completed construction of its new \$12½ million, 2 million bbl. plant at Mojave, Calif., in August, 1955.

Canada Cement Co. has spent \$60 million on plant expansion since the end of 1946 and will spend an additional \$20 million by November, 1956. Capacity of the company's plants was 10 million bbl. in 1946. With completion of the new Winnipeg plant in 1955, annual production has increased to 19,250,000 bbl. Capacity at the end of 1956 will be 23,750,000 bbl., for a total of 137 percent over an 11yr. period. Immediate plans include a new one-kiln plant at Woodstock. Ont., a new kiln at Winnipeg to triple capacity of this plant over a 3-yr. period, a new kiln at Montreal East which will increase production to 20,000 bbl. per day, a new clinker grinding and packing plant at Edmonton, Alberta, and increased clinker grinding capacity at Belleville, Ont.

Consolidated Cement Corp. is building a 1½ million bbl. plant at Paulding, Ohio, scheduled for completion in 1956 and is increasing the Fredonia, Kan., plant by 1.3 million bbl.

Diamond Alkali Co., Standard Portland Cement Div., is making a 320,000 bbl. expansion at Painesville, Ohio.

Dragon Cement Co. has recently completed modernization at the North-

Percent Increase	Total Capacity (bbl.)
6	13,886,000
120	2,750,000
18	2,150,000
18 17	10,515,000
30	17,260,000
11	11,120,000
22	11,460,000
17	2,225,000
70	7,300,000
36	14,700,000
	1,253,000
28	15,671,000
65	5,600,000
36	18,010,000
0	1.650,000
D D	8,660,000
24	4,200,000
36 9 5 24 0	810,000
63	3,250,000

hampton, Penn., plant including expansion of one-third.

General Portland Cement Co. finished installation of new kilns at Dallas, Texas, and Houston, Texas, in 1955 increasing capacity by 1.4 million bbl. at each location. A white cement operation will be completed at Tampa, Fla., in 1956 and a 425-ft. kiln is scheduled to be installed at Chattanooga, Tenn. Capacity of the Fort Worth, Texas, plant will have been increased by 1½ million bbl. early in 1956. Capacity of the company has been doubled since 1947.

Glens Falls Portland Cement Co., Glens Falls, N. Y., has a \$300,000 expansion program underway.

Giant Portland Cement Co. is increasing capacity by 1.2 million bbl. at Harleyville, S. C.

Hercules Cement Corp. is enlarging its plant at Stockertown, Penn. Huron Portland Cement Co. is in process of completing an expansion program at Alpena, Mich., which will increase capacity of the world's largest cement plant to 12 million bbl. in 1956. Two new kilns with suspension preheaters will come into production, making the addition of 12 kilns since March, 1948. This plant has been under constant expansion, involving all departments and distributing plants, as kiln output has continued to be increased.

Ideal Cement Co. had invested \$44 million since 1946 for new plants and equipment and will spend \$35 million additional for 1955 and 1956 expansion. A \$55 million appropriation for expansion had already been announced in ROCK PRODUCTS.

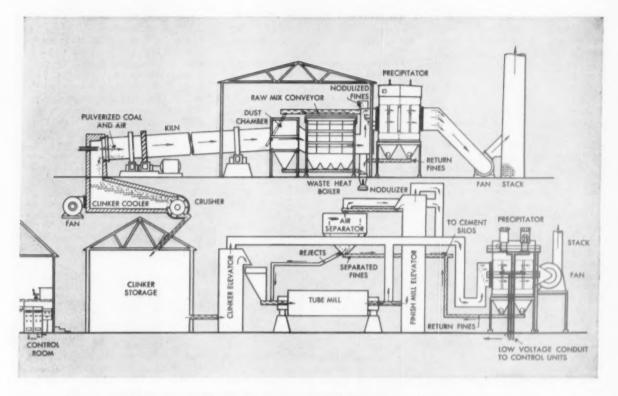
Included in the program are the building of new plants adjacent to the existing ones at Houston, Texas, Superior, Nebr. and Trident, Montana, with increases of 1,525,000 bbl., 1,300,000 bbl. and 1,300,000 bbl. respectively. The Houston plant will start operations in 1956 and the other two at later date.

The Baton Rouge plant will be enlarged by 620,000 bbl. (completion expected in April, 1956), Okay, Ark., by 1,250,000 bbl. (August, 1956), Ada, Okla., by 1.4 million bbl. (July, 1956), Mobile, Ala. by 318,000 bbl. (this plant being completely remodeled with scheduled completion early in 1957), Boettcher, Colo., by 1,150,000 bbl. (July, 1956) and Redwood City, Calif., by 1.3 million bbl. (indefinite completion date).

Capacity will have been increased from 7 million bbl. in 1945 to about 31 million bbl. when the current program is completed.

Lehigh Portland Cement Co. will complete expansions amounting to 2.7 million bbl. in 1956. One is the complete rebuilding of the Union Bridge. Md., plant to up capacity by 2 million bbl. and the second is installation of a fourth kiln at Bunnell, Fla. About \$25 million will be spent in 1956 to complete the two projects and for modernization and construction at Metaline Falls, Wash., and Buffalo, N. Y. Capacity of the company will have been increased from 19 million bbl. in 1946 to 261/2 million bbl. by the end of 1956. Some \$90 million will have been spent since World War II.

Lone Star Cement Corp. has underway an enlargement program involving six plants in addition to other enlargements recently completed and is building a new plant at Lake Charles, La. Upon completion of the current program, every domestic plant of the company has been or shortly will be enlarged and modernized. Late in 1956, upon completion of the program, total annual capacity of the



# How dust collecting problems are handled in the modern cement plant

The "why" of the Cottrell precipitator is well known to cement plant personnel—its use in nuisance abatement and cement dust salvage is well established. These diagrams explain the "how" of the Cottrell, including its familiar application to kiln gas and, more recently, its use in the ventilating system of the finishing mill.

### Kiln Gas

The upper half of the drawing shows a Cottrell for cleaning kiln gases. They are first passed through a dust chamber to the waste heat boiler and from there to the electrical precipitator, where the dust is removed. Salvaged dust is returned by conveyor to the process. The cleaned gas is discharged to the atmosphere through an induced draft fan and the stack. (Wet process kilns may also be fitted with Cottrells).

# And In The Finish Mill

Dust from the grinding mills has always been a major problem. The lower half of the diagram shows the recent application of the Cottrell for cleaning finish mill ventilating system gases. Cement dust is collected from the ventilating system serving the separators, conveyors and elevators. As before, recovered dust is returned to the process.

# Separating Small From Large Particles

When large particles of low alkali content must be separated from very small particles of high alkali content, an integrated mechanical-electrical precipitator will do the job effectively. The mechanical element handles large particles, and the electrical element collects the smaller particles that escape it.

# Rapping Puffs Eliminated

With Research-Cottrell's electronically controlled Magnetic Impulse Rappers, there is no need for rapping shutdown periods or dampers. Automatically controlled and operated, the MI Rappers continuously rap the electrodes throughout precipitator operation, thus avoiding dust re-entrainment in the gas stream and assuring optimum precipitator performance at all times.

# Many Design Advances

The MI Rapper is one example of many improvements that have taken place in the design of precipitators and their associated electrical equipment. Forty years of experience have provided Research-Cottrell with a rich store of engineering skill-it is this skill that has evolved the modern Cottrell precipitator, embodying a design based on knowledge gained through more than 2000 precipitators in many different fields. Fourteen of these have been installed or are under construction for cement plants. All of these precipitators were custom-engineered to individual specifications.

For a more complete description of the Cottrell precipitator, write to Research-Cottrell for Bulletin GB.

# RESEARCH-COTTRELL, INC.

A Whelly Owned Subsidiary Of Research Corporation MAIN OFFICE AND PLANT: BOUND BROOK, N. J. 405 Lexington Ave., New York 17, N. Y. Grant Building, Pittsburgh 19, Pa. \* 228 N. La Salle St., Chicago 1, Ill. \* 111 Sutter Bidg., San Francisco 4, Cal.

Lone Star system will have been increased to 44.5 million bbl., of which 32.2 million bbl., or about 73 percent is in the United States. Seventeen million bbl. will have been added to the company's U. S. capacity.

The plants now being enlarged are Lone Star, Va. (800,000 bbl. increase), Nazareth, Penn. (900,000 bbl.), Spocari, Ala. (500,000 bbl.), Dallas, Texas (1.4 million bbl.), Houston, Texas (1.1 million bbl.) and Hudson, N. Y. (1 million bbl.). Capacity at Lake Charles, La., will be 2 million bbl. Cost of the current program is \$57 million for an increase of 10.2 million bbl. Total expenditures have been more than \$100 million over a 10-yr. period.

Longhorn Portland Cement Co., San Antonio, Texas, has just added a third kiln to up capacity by 700,000

Marquette Cement Manufacturing Co. will have completed a \$16 million program by the end of 1956, adding 69 percent to annual capacity since 1945. The new Milwaukee plant will be completed in 1956, also enlargements at Cape Girardeau, Mo., and Des Moines, Iowa. Capacity had already been increased in 1955 by 500,-000 bbl. at the Superior, Ohio, and Rockmart, Ga., plants.

Medusa Portland Cement Co. will have expanded the Dixon, Ill., plant by 1.5 million bbl. by the end of 1956. A new kiln is being installed at York, Penn. The company had already extensively expanded other operations

since World War II.

Missouri Portland Cement Co. will have increased capacity at Prospect Hill, Mo., by one third in 1956. The Independence, Mo., plant capacity will be doubled by addition of a large kiln.

North American Cement Corp. is completing extensive enlargement and modernization at Howes Cave, N. Y., and Security, Md., in 1956.

Northwestern Portland Cement Co. has completed opening of a new quarry at Grotto, Wash.

Oregon Portland Cement Co. is adding kilns at Lime and Oswego, Ore., to increase capacity about one-third.

Peerless Cement Corp. will complete a new 1 million bbl. plant at Detroit, Mich., early in 1956.

Penn-Dixie Cement Corp. will have added one million barrel capacity at West Des Moines, Iowa, with installation of a new large kiln to be completed in 1956. The company also has an extensive program underway at the Petoskey, Mich., plant recently taken over.

Permanente Cement Co. will have enlarged capacity of its plant at Permanente, Calif., from 7 million to 8,-400,000 bbl. by June, 1956, with an

expenditure of \$4 million. The installation involves a 12- x 450-ft. rotary kiln (6th), new grinding equipment and related facilities. Completion date for the company's new 2 million bbl. wet process plant in Southern California will be in the Fall of 1956. The plant will cost \$12 million.

South Dakota Cement Plant will up capacity by 900,000 bbl. with in-

stallation of a large kiln.

Southern Cement Co. (now American-Marietta Co.) is increasing its potential cement capacity by 50 percent at Roberta, Ala.

Southwestern Portland Cement Co. has a \$500,000 expansion program underway at El Paso, Texas.

Texas Portland Cement Co., Echo, Texas, is now building a new 1500 bbl. per day plant.

Universal Atlas Cement Co. will complete its 3 million bbl. project at Buffington, Ind., in 1956 and also the new clinker grinding and packing plant at Milwaukee, Wis.

Whitehall Portland Cement Co. has spent \$2.4 million in improving and enlarging its plant at Cementon, Penn.

The foregoing is by no means complete, only representing news about expansion already published in ROCK PRODUCTS during 1955. Other announcements were made in 1954. Among new plants, not mentioned above, are one projected at Ingersoll. Ont., Canada, and one being constructed by St. Lawrence Cement Co. to serve the Toronto market. Several new plants are under consideration in the United States, in California, Arizona, Arkansas and in New England.

# N.A.L.I. Convention Program

NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STONE INSTITUTE will hold its 11th annual convention on February 15 to 17 in Chicago at the Sheraton-Blackstone Hotel. The affair will be preceded by executive committee, individual committee, and joint committee meetings on the morning, afternoon, and evening, respectively, of February 13. The following day will be devoted to the Board of Directors meeting.

# Wednesday, February 15

The opening morning session will be devoted to business matters. Reports will be given by John H. Riddle, president: Alvin R. Armbrust, treasurer; Robert M. Koch, executive-secretary; and the chairmen of the various committees and regions. The Greeting Luncheon, presided over by L. R. Falk, St. Ansgar, Iowa, will feature an address by Mr. Koch entitled "A Quick Review and a Look Ahead".

A Panel on Promotion, the first of three panel discussions, will be held in the afternoon. Participants include Wm. F. Childs III (chairman), R. B. McNab, Wm. E. Hewitt, W. Dean Fyock, and Wm. E. Stone. Clyde Rapp, an advertising executive from Chicago, will lead off the panel, relating how advertising campaigns can be effectively translated into product sales. The Manufacturers Division, headed by E. C. Farrar, will also meet Wednesday afternoon. The evening program will include cocktails, buffet supper, and dancing.

# Thursday, February 16

This day is open so that members and guests can visit the combined Bi-

ennial Exposition of the National Sand and Gravel Association and National Ready Mixed Concrete Association at the Chicago Coliseum. N.A.L.I. members will be admitted free provided their N.A.L.I. badges are worn.

# Friday, February 17

The Panel on Operations will be held during the morning session. Chairman Wm. S. Black, Black White Limestone Co., Inc., will start off with an operation film. Other participants include C. A. Broecker, Newton County Stone Co., Inc., Kentland, Ind., and W. D. Dillon, Dillon Stone Company, Columbus Junction, Iowa.

Assistant Secretary of Agriculture Ervin L. Peterson will address the luncheon group on the subject "Conservation-A National Need." Russell W. Hunt, Southwest Lime Company,

will preside.

The afternoon session will feature a Panel on the Agricultural Conservation Program, in which five top U.S.-D.A. officials will participate. Each is a Commodity Stabilization Service Area director. These include Lester E. Leigh, (midwest area), Henry W. Soule (northeast), Hubert E. Dyke (northwest), Paul M. Koger (southeast), and James R. Lyons (southwest).

The annual banquet will be held in the Crystal Ballroom at 7:00 P.M., preceded by a reception. President John H. Riddle will preside, and Ralph G. Brooks, lawyer, junior college president, will give the banquet address entitled "From Abundance to Bondage".



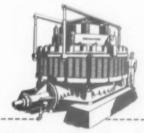
# SYMONS® CONE CRUSHERS produce specification aggregate for huge new Tunnel & Power Project

Three hundred feet below the fascinating Canadian City of Niagara Falls, one of the greatest tunnel jobs of all time was recently completed—part of the huge Sir Adam Beck Niagara Power Project built by the Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario, to harness additional power from the Niagara River.

Waterways for this modern project include twin concrete-lined tunnels, each 5½ miles long, with 45-ft. finished diameters, which will handle 15 million gallons of water per minute. Playing a major role in the essential production of specification aggregate for this record-breaking project were two 4½-ft. Standard and one 3-ft. Symons Short Head Cone Crushers . . . another interesting example of the way Symons Cone Crushers profitably serve the construction industry the world over.

Nordberg Mfg. Co., Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

Tunnel section, with concrete lining completed. This lining averages three feet in thickness.



SYMONS Cane Crushers . . . the machines that revolutionized crushing practice . . . are built in Standard, Short Maad, and Intermediate types, with crushing heads from 22 inches to 7 fact in diameter—in capacities from 6 to 900 tans per hour.





GRINDING

SCREENS





SYMONS
VIBRATING BAR
GRIZZLIES
and SCREENS

DIESEL ENGINES

# N.S.G.A.-N.R.M.C.A. Program

Sand and gravel, ready-mix producers to meet in Chicago,
 February 13-16. Exposition at Coliseum to be biggest in association history

CHICAGO WILL PLAY HOST to the 40th annual convention and biennial show of the National Sand and Gravel Association and the 26th annual convention and biennial show of the National Ready Mixed Concrete Association on February 13 to 16. The joint convention will be held at the Conrad Hilton, and the exhibition at the nearby Chicago Coliseum. The show will be the biggest in association history, with 108 companies displaying the latest equipment and methods applicable to both industries.

The convention will be preceded by two days of special committee meetings. On Saturday, February 11, the joint committee on safety and the N.S.G.A. board subcommittee on Proposal of the Hoover Commission to Impose a Toll Charge on Waterway Users will meet. The annual meeting of the board of trustees of the group insurance plan, the joint meeting of the executive committees of both associations, and the meeting of committees on nominations will be held on Sunday. A synopsis of the four-day convention follows.

# Monday, February 13

MORNING — Meeting of N. S. G. A. board of directors; also simultaneous meeting of joint subcommittee on cost accounting.

JOINT LUNCHEON—boards of directors of both associations.

AFTERNOON—Meeting of N.R.M.C.A. board of directors; also simultaneous comptrollers' conference and annual meeting of state and area association officials. The latter will feature talks by R. E. Hutchins, Paul R. Smith, Claude L. Clark, E. R. Booker, and H. J. Stockard, Jr., on the following topics: short courses, cooperation with allied industries in legislation, securing membership participation, collective bargaining on area basis, and activities of associations producing financial savings to members.

Evening — Hospitality hour (6:00-7:30)

# Tuesday, February 14

MORNING—Simultaneous sessions

N.R.M.C.A.: Presidential address by Louis C. Schilling, and talks by Herbert G. Jahncke on "A Ready Mixed Concrete Producer Views the Cement Industry" and Charles Baker, Universal Atlas Cement Co., on "Cement in 1956"; report of the committee on nominations and election of officers; and presentation of Pit and Quarry safety trophies.

N.S.G.A.: Presidential address by John W. Murphy, a report by E. K. Davison on the work of the public relations committee, a talk by Robert Mitchell on the planning by the Los Angeles zoning authorities for development of sand and gravel reserves; report of the committee on nominations and election of officers; and presentation of ROCK PRODUCTS safety trophies, with brief talks by winning companies.

LUNCHEON—Luncheon and style show for ladies of both associations at Marshall Field & Co.

AFTERNOON—A report by Ezra C. Knowlton on the national highway program; a talk by John T. Sapienza, association counsel, on the tax outlook for 1956; and "A Review of the Washington Scene" by Vincent P. Ahearn, executive secretary.

Simultaneous N.R.M.C.A. session on proportioning, testing and sampling concrete will also be held.

# Wednesday, February 15

MORNING-Simultaneous sessions.

N.R.M.C.A.: Operating problems, with talks by D. L. Bloem on "Factors Affecting the Flexural Strength of Concrete"; W. C. Hansen, Universal Atlas Cement Co., on "The Cause and Effect of False Set of Cement"; Stanton Walker on "The Association's Cement Testing Program"; and Harry Irwin, Warner Co., on "Producing Cooled Concrete."

Joint associations: Subject—Labor relations, with talks by William Moore, J. P. O'Connell Co., on "The Associations' Group Insurance Plan is a Good Investment for My Company"; Vernon Lohr, California Materials Co., on "How Group Bargaining in Los Angeles Contended with a Serious Strike in 1955"; K. E. Tobin, Jr., assistant executive secretary, on "The Industry Wage Pattern in 1955"; and a panel discussion of labor negotiations in key areas in 1955. Members of the panel will be Norman J. Fredericks (Detroit), R. F. Powell (St. Louis) and J. A. Nicholson (Toledo).

JOINT LUNCHEON — (beginning at 12:30 p.m.) Address by Douglas Mc-Kay, Secretary of the Interior.

AFTERNOON—Open for visiting the Biennial show at the Coliseum; also organizational meeting of the new N.R.M.C.A. committee on public relations.

# Thursday, February 16

MORNING—Simultaneous sessions.

N.S.G.A.: Operating problems, with talks by E. L. Schoemaker, Warner Co., on "Classifying Sand with Water"; J. Henry Law, Western Indiana Gravel Co., on "Removal of Lightweight Particles from Gravel by Jigging"; F. C. Sturges, Pennsylvania Drilling Co., on "Prospecting for Sand and Gravel With Well Drilling Equipment"; and an open forum discussion of operating problems entitled "Tricks of the Trade," based on answers to questionnaire distributed to the membership. Subjects include screen blinding, wire cloth vs. perforated plate, chute lining materials, avoiding segregation, etc.

N.R.M.C.A.: Merchandising session. Talks by Stanton Walker on "Points to Check before Selling on Basis of Guaranteed Strength"; E. J. Nunan, Buffalo Slag Co.; and Ross Wilcox, Portland Cement Association, on "A Cooperative Program for Promoting Ready-Mixed Concrete for City Street Paving." There will also be a panel discussion on merchandising practices in the ready-mixed concrete industry with audience participation, the members of the panel being Messrs. Quentin W. Best, Los Angeles, J. G. Goodner, Oklahoma City, F. E. Schouweiler, Fort Wayne, and J. B. Donovan, Springfield, Mass.

AFTERNOON—Simultaneous sessions.
N.R.M.C.A.: Talks by W. H. Goetz,
Purdue University, on "Effects of
Crushed Sand on Stability of Asphaltic Concrete Mixtures"; Stanton Walker, director of engineering, on "Brief
Review of Progress in Aggregate Specifications and Tests Methods"; Rockwell Smith, Association of American
Railroads on "Gravel as Railroad Ballast" and John E. Burke, Illinois Division of Highways, on "Sawed Joints
for Concrete Pavements."

Joint associations: Talks by Charles A. Horsky on the Wage and Hour Law; Ernest Jennes, Covington and



Shovel-Crane owners!

# Working a hard 8 hour day... getting only 6½ hrs. output?



Operator fatigue can cost you important money. Here's how to minimize it!

THINK about the job you're working now. How much more money could you make if operators—good as they are—suffered little if any end-of-the-shift-letdown . . . never had to climb out and unlimber "cramping" arm and leg muscles?

Fingertip-operated Link-Belt Speeder power hydraulic controls minimize fatigue

With Speed-o-Matic—the true power hydraulic control system—shovel-crane response is fast, positive, easy. So easy that operators are actually "eager" to push the rig to its limit—all shift long! And what a limit!

You've never seen any machine that can com-

pare with a Link-Belt Speeder for cat-quick agility and long-lived, bulldog stamina. Report after report shows these rigs account for up to 25% or more output per shift.

Seeing is believing

The precision construction, the quality materials and the advanced engineering that have gone into today's Link-Belt Speeder speak for themselves. All we ask you to do is see your distributor and judge for yourself. Be as critical as you like! No shovel-crane on the market today—crawler or rubber-tired, ½ to 3-yd, 8 to 60-ton capacity—can compare. Visit your distributor today or write for literature—Link-Belt Speeder Corporation, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

LINK-BELT SPEEDER

Builders of a complete line of crawler and rubber-tired shovel-cranes.

Burling, on "Eligibility Standards for Use of Industrial Radio"; and a panel discussion on the use of industrial radio in sand and gravel and readymixed concrete operations, with the panel consisting of Messrs. William J. Hicklin, Jr., Jacksonville, Fla., Russell P. Mumford, Springfield, Ohio, M. Eugene Sundt, Albuquerque, N. M., and James Sadler, Richmond, Va.

# . . . . N.S.G.A.-N.R.M.C.A. Exhibit

# Adams Division, Letourneau Westinghouse Co.

Westinghouse transit miner, representative of a line 4½- to 6½-cu, yd. mixers introduced recently under the Westinghouse name.

# Allis-Chalmers Manufacutring Co.

New bolted-type Model AVB (Agro-Vibe)
4- x 10-ft, three-deek serven, equipped with
automatic stop control; two-dimensional working model of gyratory crusher with Hydroseting model of gyratory crusher with Hydrosetmechanism; pictorial display of grinding mills
for manufacturing sand, with samples; data
on lightweight aggregate manufacturing; alurry pumps; motors; Tex-rope drives; also Buda
diesel power unit and 15 kw, diesel-generator
set; also tractor division represented.

### **American Manganese** Steel Division

Diamantied 10-in. spherical bearing, "Counter-flow" Amaco pump, a worn pump shell made from HC-250 (a new alloy with a high wear record), and an Amaco magnetic flux cemi-automatic wider.

# American Steel & Wire Division (U. S. Steel Corp.)

### Autolene Lubricants Co.

Protex air entraining solution, new Protex curing compounds, concrete testing equipment.

# Baldwin-Lima-Hamilton Corp.

Lima 24 (½-cu. yd.) shovel and an Austin-Western 61-E single pass portable crushing

# Barber-Greene Co.

Colored photo murals and 8 x 10 transparen-cies of typical installations; also B. G. belt conveyor carriers.

### Blaw Knox Co.

# (Construction Equipment Division)

New 61/2-cu. yd. Hi-Boy Truckmixer: also manual on automatic and semi-automatic bin and batching equipment.

# **Burkhart Engineering** Associates, Inc.

Consolidated Duo Boiler (1500 series) as set up for installation in ready mix plant; also new steel siloy A-59 stainless steel baffles for placing in the rectangular flues of the unit.

# L. Burmeister Co.

Automatic scale, complete with bucket ele-vator, gates, etc., and 3-cu. yd. central mixer, in operation.

### Butler Bin Co.

Complete operating automatic batching set-up with lighted control panel for aggregates, cement, and water; also 4- x 30-ft. mural high-lighting construction industry.

### C. & W. Sales Co., Inc.

New electronic moisture meter for determin-ing moisture of sand and gravel in bin.

# Calcium Chloride Institute

Photographs and technical literature show-g applications of calcium chloride in con-

# Caterpillar Tractor Co.

New No. 855 Trancavator, D318 diesel-elec-tric set, D6 tractor with hydraulic buildozer, and cutaway of D318 engine.

# Chain Belt Co. (Rex Construction Machinery Division)

Two Rex Adjusta-Wate Moto-mixers, featuring necessary components and accessories.

# Challenge Manufacturing Co.

New Challenge Pacemaker 41/2-cu. yd. tran-sit mixer; new design engine take-off.

# Chicago Fly Ash Co.

Also will represent Detroit Edison Co., Atlas Fly Ash Co., and G. & W. H. Corson, Inc. Emphasize workability which fly ash imparts to concrete due to particle roundness. Center panel will show cement and fly ash particles magnified 400 times. Also installation photos.

# Clark Equipment Co., **Construction Machinery Division**

Michigan tractor-shovels

# Cleaver-Brooks Co.

CB 80-B. hp. boiler, with background display incorporating installation photos and a large translite showing cutaway of new boiler.

# Concrete Publishing Corp.

# Concrete Transport Mixer Co.

ocket revolving and Hi-Lo stationary mixers.

# Construction Machinery Co.

New Model 600 and Model 400 Transit mixers, together with photos. Transcrete

# Continental Motors Corp.

Late model cutaway diesel, gasoline, and LPG engines; fluid coupling and hydraulic transmission; and display of service packaging.

# Contractors and Engineers

# Cook Bros. Equipment Co.

# Deister Machine Co.

Heavy duty 4- x 12-ft. Type UHS Delster double-deck screen in operation, featuring new adjustable slope screen panels at feed and dis-charge ends; photos of job installations.

# Dewey and Almy Chemical Co.

Feature use of Darex AEA (controlled air entraining agent), Daracone (water repellent), and Daraweld (bonding agent); also animated air entraining admixture dispenser exhibit.

# Diamond Iron Works (Div. Goodman Mfg. Co.)

Illustrated literature and photographs, describing complete line of Diamond products.

# Dodge Division, Chrysler Corp.

# **Eagle Iron Works**

Unique animated diagram of typical washing aggregate plant mounted on 8- x 20-ft. board, showing flow of material through various sections by means of lights. Also samples of aggregates, and an Eagle breaker ball.

# Erie Strayer Co.

# **Euclid Division** (General Motors Corp.)

Pictorial display showing application of Euelid products.

Flexible Steel Lacing Company
A 24-in x 20-ft. conveyor fitted with various
belt fasteners and belt lacings; also demonstration of new products—Rema self-vulcansing rubber repair materials for betting and
Flexco speed tools for applying belt fasteners.

# Food Machinery & Chemical Corp.

# General Electric Co.

# George Haiss Mfg. Co., Inc. (Div. of Pettibone Mulliken Corp.)

Job photos and literature describing Haiss bucket loaders.

### Hardy Scales Co.

# HarriSteel Products Co.

Various types and constructions of Harri-Steel screen cloth, including Wabbly Weave.

# The Heltzel Steel Form and Iron Co.

Displaying unannounced newly - develop equipment for ready mix field.

# Hendrick Manufacturing Co.

Various types of perforated metal acreens, including flat and flanged lip; also wedge slot

### Hercules Motors Corp.

Several new series of 4- and 6-cylinder in-dustrial engines.

### Hewitt-Robins Inc.

New 24-ft. "Hi-G" vibrating acreen, Super Raynile conveyor belt, acreen cloth, woven wire belt, rubber hose, Robintronic bin level indi-cator, Jones apsed reducer and pillow blocks, and display of engineering services.

# The Frank G. Hough Co.

HAH (1 cu. yd.) front wheel drive and HH (1½-cu. yd.) 4-wheel drive Payloader tractor-shovels; backdrop showing various job applica-

# Hoyt Wire Cloth Co.

Various size samples of different construc-tions, weaves, and edge preparations of wire-cloth, including Supertough, Abraso, and Stain-less Steel wire; will distribute combination opening and wire gauge.

# Imperial Construction Equipment Co.

Indicating Tel-A-Slump meter and combina-tion indicating recording unit; also combina-tion unit for individual truck mixers.

# Instant Moisture Control

(Div. Colo. Pre-Mixed Concrete Co.) Recording and non-recording Instant Mois-ture Control instruments, the latter recently

# International Harvester Co.

Model SF180 dump truck and lightweight six-wheeler truck for transit mixer.

# Iowa Manufacturing Co.

Working models of Cedarapids double-impel-ler impact breaker and double deck vibrating screen; plastic model and full size Cedarapids-Schrock motorized head pulley; animated dis-play of impact breaker using colored balloons; translites and photos of equipment in the field.

# The Jaeger Machine Co.

Model 3½ HM-E 1956 truck mixer featuring improved end loading mechanism. 3-speed transmission, etc.; Model 5½ HM-D 1956 truck mixer; two operating models of the new 3-speed power-transmission assembly; also movles and exploded transparent photos.

# Jeffrey Manufacturing Co.

New 75-t.p.h. heavy-duty automatic jig for removing lightweight deleterious materials from sand and gravel.

# The C. S. Johnson Co.

Johnson automatic batch recorder and water batcher.

# Kensington Steel Co.

Kensington-Oro alloyed manganese steel re-placement parts for crushers, shovels, and trac-tors. Including sand drag, cutter, and elevator chains; renewable tooth chain sprocket; eleva-tor buckets; shovel treads and dipper teeth; re-newable tip hammers and grate section for pulverizer. Also running exhibit of tractor rail and grouser plate.

### Koehring Co.

Dumptor (6-cu. yd. capacity) and Model 405 Excavator with 20-ton lift capacity.

# Link-Belt Co.

A 36-ft. operating belt conveyor; an operat-ing CA (concentric action) vibrating screen for medium and heavy duty scalping and siz-ing; and displays of conveying and power transmission equipment.

# Link-Belt Speeder Corp.

Transparent operating model of Speed-o-Matic power hydraulic system, showing com-plete operation; also color application photo-graphs of several new crans-shovels.

(Continued on page 172)

# It's usable horsepower that counts!



# Internationals give you power without strain at safe, economical rpm to save you the BIG money!

Rated horsepower figures don't tell the whole story of truck performance.

Wise truck buyers want to know more than rated horsepower. They want to know what actual usable horsepower they are going to get to pull capacity loads at normal, legal speedswithout undue engine strain.

Usable horsepower - that's the point to keep in mind when buying trucks.

International engines deliver high usable horsepower at economical, wear-reducing speeds. Because they are built for use in trucks, with no compromise with passenger car design.

You get the usable power you need, plus longest truck life, every driver comfort and convenience. See your INTERNATIONAL Dealer or Branch for trucks exactly right for your job-all-truck built to save you the BIG money.

INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER COMPANY · CHICAGO

# NTERNATIONAL TRUCKS



Many passenger car type truck engines have to rev up to high speeds, for peak performance, long life, BIG money savings.

speeds to pull their loads. They strain at the job - cost big money in wear and repair. INTERNATIONAL all-truck engines turn at relatively low rpm — deliver high usable horsepower at normal road

In the world's most complete truck line, there are trucks for every job. More than 200 basic models from 4,200 to 90,000 lbs. GVW - conventional and COE, 4-wheel, 6-wheel, four-wheel-drive in thausands of variations for exact job specialization.

> All-Truck Built to save you the BIG money!

Motor Trucks . Crawler Tractors . Industrial Power McCormick® Farm Equipment and Farmall® Tractors

# N.C.S.A. Convention Program—Exhibits

THE 39TH ANNUAL CONVENTION-EX-HIBITION of the National Crushed Stone Association will be held February 19 to 22 at the Conrad Hilton. Chicago, Ill. Two of the six sessions will be set aside for inspection of the Manufacturers Division Exposition. A description of the exhibits is included

# Sunday, February 19

Registration from 9:00 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Meeting of the N.C.S.A. board of directors and the Manufacturers Division board of directors. Registration will continue on succeeding days.

# Monday, February 20

MORNING - Moving picture, greetings from President T. C. Cooke, a report of elections by board of directors, reports of engineering director A. T. Goldbeck, field engineer J. E. Gray, and administrative director J. R. Boyd, and talk on "Highway Legislation - What Happened and What's Ahead" by Arthur C. Butler, director, National Highway Users Conference, Washington, D. C.

GREETING LUNCHEON - Presentation of N.C.S.A. safety contest awards by H. H. Kirwin, chairman, N.C.S.A. Accident Prevention Committee, Eastern Rock Products, Inc., Utica, N. Y., and talk "Let's Get Personal" by George A. Bowie, businessman, author, Michigan City, Ind.

AFTERNOON - Inspection of exhibits (2:30 - 6:00).

Evening - Cocktails, dinner, and dancing (informal), starting at 6:30.

# Tuesday, February 21

MORNING - Moving picture, followed with a discussion of operating problems by operating men and equipment manufacturers. Problems discussed include:

Rock breakage by explosives

New developments in drilling and related explosives problems

Methods and operation of surge pile storage

Methods of centralizing electrical controls for labor saving

How we avoid overloading and spillage in highway haulage.

MANUFACTURERS DIVISION LUNCH-EON and annual business meeting. (For members of Manufacturers Division

AFTERNOON - N.C.S.A. Committee reports, talks on "New Developments in Concrete" by G. D. Kennedy, president, Portland Cement Association, Chicago, Ill., and "Significant Developments Regarding Insurance Subrogation Problems" by Warren C. Rowe, chairman, N.C.S.A. subrogation committee, Rowe Contracting Co., Malden, Mass., followed by discussion.

EVENING - Open for individual

# Wednesday, February 22

MORNING - Inspection of Exhibits (9:00 - 12:00).

GENERAL LUNCHEON - "Report on Europe." Eddy Gilmore, Associated Press foreign correspondent, former chief (11 years) of A.P.'s Moscow

Bureau will be the main speaker.

AFTERNOON - Talks on "Designing Flexible Pavements for Strength-Not Thickness" by R. C. Herner, Bureau of Yards and Docks, U. S. Navy, Indianapolis, Ind., and "Most Recent Developments in Percentage Depletion" by John F. Lane, Gall, Lane and Howe, Washington, D. C., general counsel for N.C.S.A., followed by dis-

Evening — Reception (at 6:00) followed by annual banquet and talk "Two Plus Two Aren't Always Four" by Tom Collins, humorist, philoso-

# **EXHIBITORS**

# Allis-Chalmers Manufacturing Co. Booth 59

New bolted-type Model AVS (Aero-Vibe) 4x 10-ft. 3-deck enclosed screen, equipped with automatic stop control; two-dimensional working model of syratory crusher with Hydroset mechanism; pictorial display of grinding mills for manufacturing sand, with samples; data on lightweight aggregate manufacturing; slurry pumps, motors, and Texrope drives; Tractor ry pumps, motors, and division also represented.

### American Cyanamid Co. Booth 39

# American Manganese Steel Div. American Brake Shoe Co. Booth 21

Dismantled 10-in. Amsco pump; worn pump rell made from HC-250 (a new alloy with a igh wear record); also Amsco MF semi-auto-atic welder.

# American Steel & Wire Division

Booth 26 Booth 45

# Atlas Powder Co.

Movies and 3-D color slides illustrating Rock-master m.s. delay blasting system (slides were taken with new Atlas stereo sequence camera; also cartridges, caps, new Shotmaster condenser discharge blasting machine, and other acces-

# Baldwin-Lima-Hamilton Corp.-**Construction Equipment Division**

Booth 38

Lima 24 (½-cu. yd.) shovel; also Austin Western 61-E single pass portable crushing

### Barber-Greene Co.

Colored photo mural and 8 x 10 transparan-cles of typical installations; also H. G. belt

# Boston Woven Hose & Rubber Co.

Brunner & Lay Rock Bit of Asheville, Inc. Booth 67

# Bucyrus-Erie Co.

An operating 1/12 size model of 150B 6-cu. yd, electric shovel, operated from a full size 150B control station.

### **Buda Division—Allis-Chalmers** Booth 59 Mfg. Co.

Model 60A-844 diesel engine, and 15 kw. die-l generator set.

# Cape Ann Anchor & Forge Co.

Booth 65

Full scale Cape Ann Drop Ball model in 3D, with mural of quarry scene in background.

# Caterpillar Tractor Co. Booth 60 New No. 955 Traxcavator, D318 diesel-elec-tric set, D6 tractor with hydraulic buildozer, and cutaway of D318 engine.

# Contractors and Engineers Booth 9

Deister Machine Co. Heavy duty 4- x 12-ft. Type UHS Deister double-deck screen, featuring new adjustable slope screen panels at feed and discharge ends; photos of job applications.

# Diamond Iron Works-Division Goodman Mfg. Co.

Booth 24

Illustrated literature and photographs describing complete line of Diamond products.

# E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co.

Emphasizing "Safer Blasting" with du Pont Nitramon and Nitramix explosives; also sound color movie on blasting.

# **Dustex Corp.**

Operating display model of Dustex collector, the model consisting of nine tubes, with three tubes operating in a recirculating system.

# **Eagle Iron Works**

Unique animated diagram of aggregate washing plant, showing flow of material by means of lights; also samples of aggregate, Kodachrome slides of installations, and an Eagle breaker ball.

### Easton Car & Construction Co. Booth 47

Small scale models of Easton trailers; large blowup job photos; other illustrative photos and literature.

# **Euclid Division**—

General Motors Corp. Pictorial display showing application of Euclid products.

# Frog, Switch, & Mfg. Co.-

Manganese Steel Dept. Booth 6A

### General Electric Co. Booth 32

# George Haiss Mfg. Co., Inc.-Division Pettibone-Mulliken Corp.

Booth 61 Job photos and literature describing Haiss bucket loaders.

(Continued on page 158)



1955 has been a year of change, consolidation and progress in both a corporate and a technical sense for Dorr-Oliver. Just a year ago we were deeply involved in the complexities of merger and, as we near the end of this first year of combined operations, a review has more than the usual significance. Perhaps most notable has been the re-

Perhaps most notable has been the remarkable integration of our combined staff and its growing effectiveness in every area of operation. With this integration came important organizational change — the creation of new groups to handle technical problems more effectively and to explore new opportunities. With it also has come the strengthening of sales staff in some areas and the opening of new offices in others, designed to provide better service to our clients and customers.

Of the utmost importance in this rapidly developing picture is the welcoming of Dorr-Oliver-Long Limited as a full member of the worldwide D-O family. The natural result of a close and friendly relationship dating back to 1911, the consolidation of our Canadian operations with those of E. Long Limited of Orillia on January 1, 1956, will unquestionably strengthen our overall operations.

PULP AND PAPER — In 1955, field testing and subsequent commercial acceptance of the Webwelder for splicing corrugating medium and other heavy grades of paper was among our most significant projects. Contributing heavily to our volume of business were new or expanded Recausticizing Systems in the Pacific Northwest, Southeast, Canada, India, Sweden, Finland, Mexico and Chile. Next year the Horizontal Filter, already used for washing cotton linters, will be applied to pulp washing in a Southern mill.

INDUSTRIAL WASTES — Also in the pulp and paper industry, the largest biological kraft mill waste treatment plant in the world went into operation at West Virginia Pulp and Paper Company's Covington, Virginia, mill. And on the West Coast the most comprehensive treatment plant ever designed is now on stream handling wastes from an oil refinery. Both are D-O equipped. Orders were placed for waste treatment units to serve a midwest cannery and a large Eastern photographic equipment manufacturer.

PETROLEUM — The newly introduced D-Sander has proved to be extremely successful in removing sand from rotary drilling mud and has been widely utilized in the Gulf Coast oil fields. Fabrication of the longest petroleum filters ever constructed — six 10' x 22'3" Olivers for dewaxing — was completed at our Hazleton shops. Research and development continued on a new and unusual type of hydrocarbon purification unit, the applications of which appear almost boundless in the petroleum industry.

URANIUM — During the year a large D-O equipped Canadian uranium mill went into operation and orders were received for processing equipment to be used at six other United States and Canadian mills now under construction or being expanded. Facilities at our Westport laboratories have been enlarged to handle all types of uranium extraction work and to process small quantities of material from ore through "yellow cake". In a closely related project — the production of rare earths — D-O equipment will be widely utilized in a plant under construction.

SUGAR — As a result of three years of development we have introduced the RapiDorr Cane Juice Clarifier designed with 30% less volume than conventional units. A number of these machines will be in operation in the coming 1956 campaigns. Our associates in Italy have sold two Continuous Carbonation Systems for beet sugar processing on the Italian peninsula and mills in India will clarify cane juice in units manufactured by D-O GmbH in Wiesbaden.

SANITATION — The Densludge Process of prethickening sludge is now operating at two full-scale Biofiltration plants in the Southwest with general improvement in overall plant performance an unexpected result of its use. Tests have been virtually completed on a new Degritting Clarifier to be placed on the market in the near future. The Refuse Treator, which was developed in Holland and which may soon become an integral part of the domestic D-O line, gives the sanitary engineer another tool for the accomplishment of his ultimate goal.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT — Fundamental research has continued on the unit operations basic to D-O equipment. While such work is necessarily of a long range nature, increased fundamental knowledge has already led to marked advances in the field of clarification.

In addition to improvement of basic units, the company is constantly investigating new lines which can be profitably integrated with our other business. Current projects include an investigation to determine the manner in which D-O can make further contributions to the Atomic Energy Program and development of an ingenious Dutch device for fine screening.

COPPER - Half a world apart - in Israel

and Arizona — two D-O designed copper ore dressing plants, one a full-scale operation and the other a pilot plant, are now under construction. In the United States, three large concentrators in the Southwest ordered equipment for plant expansions and in the Belgian Congo the first FluoSolids System to roast copper concentrates prior to electrolytic recovery went into operation.

FERTILIZER — Missouri Farmers Association's new plant, proving ground for the Diammonium Phosphate Process, attained design capacity in record time at Joplin, Missouri, Utilization of this new process makes commercial production of unusually high analysis fertilizer from concentrated phosphoric acid possible for the first time. In Japan, two more D-O designed fertilizer plants went into operation and a third was under construction in Norway.

WATER TREATMENT — In the field of water purification, Caracas, Venezuela and Kansas City, Missouri have duplicated orders of previous years for plant expansions and new facilities now under construction in both India and Turkey will employ extensive D-O equipment. First installations of the PeriFilter System, introduced two years ago, have shown marked economies of construction and unusual adaptability to small plants.

STARCH — Following the example of current practice in the Netherlands where the Dorr-Clone was developed, five starch processing companies in other parts of the world ordered DorrClone Systems for their operations, Starch Washing Systems — each the first of its type in the various countries — will be installed in Brazil, Canada, Scotland and the United States, A fifth producer will use TM DorrClones to recover solids from starch washing filtrate in the U. S.

FLUOSOLIDS — Most significant achievement in the field of fluidization was the successful commercial demonstration of the first FluoSolids Coal Dryer. Equally adaptable to the drying of either metallurgical or steam coal, this unit will handle material as coarse as 1½° with ease. During the year two other "firsts" were recorded — the first FluoSolids System went into operation in the Philippines and the first purchased for use in Germany. Repeat orders were received from companies in South Africa, Canada, Italy and Japan, and in the U. S. a large copper producer ordered its fourth complete System and seventh individual Reactor.

CHEMICAL — Expansion plans for alumina processing facilities in Jamaica and Germany, a potash counter-current decantation system in New Mexico, and new brine purification and pigment plants in the U. S. all incorporated substantial amounts of Dorr-Oliver equipment in their flowsheets.

Any pride we may feel in the events and accomplishments of the year is shadowed by the sudden passing of one of our Founder-Chairmen, Edwin Letts Oliver, late in the summer just past. His mechanical genius, strength and human warmth will be deeply missed by the engineering fraternity of the world. To Dorr-Oliver, and to those of us who knew him well, his loss is irreparable.

For the future, our resources are considerable. The initial enthusiasm and resourcefulness of our staff, the promise of new developments and the strength and solidarity of our Associates in Canada and abroad — all point to a steadily increasing ability to serve and an eventful year ahead.

Jatolf.

Stamford, Conn., U.S.A.

# N.C.S.A. EXHIBITORS

(Continued from page 156)

Booth 48 Harnischfeger Corp. Full size operating model of P & H electron-ic abovel control, P & H Magnetorque (electro-magnetic type clutch), P & H diesel engine; and movies and photos abowing job applica-

HarriSteel Products Co. Booth 44 Various types and constructions of Harri-Steel screen cloth, including the Wabbly Weave,

Hendrick Mfg. Co. Booth 8 Various types of perforated metal acreens, including flat and flanged lip; also wedge slot and wedge wire acreens.

Hercules Powder Co. Booth 36 Feature Hercules "King-Size" dynamite cart-ridges for small-diameter holes; also display of blasting caps and other explosive materials.

Hetherington & Berner, Inc.

Booth 16 Photos and illustrated literature on asphalt plants, rotary dryers, and sand pumps.

Hewitt-Robins, Inc. Booth 50 A new 24-ft. "Hi-G" vibrating screen, Super Haynile conveyor belt, screen cloth, woven wire belt, rubber hose, Robintronic bin level indicator, Jones speed reducer and pillow blocks; and display of engineering services.

Hoyt Wire Cloth Co. Various size samples of different construc-tions, weaves, and edge preparations of wire cloth, including Supertough, Abraso, and Stain-less Steel wire; also distributing combination opening and wire gauge.

Ingersoll-Rand Co. Booth 1 Several rock drills, including new three-way self-contained Drillmaster (combines rotary, out-of-the-hole, and down-the-hole drilling methods); jackbits; various air tools; and Gyro-Flo rotary portable air compressor.

Iowa Manufacturing Co. Booth 46 Working models of Cedarapids double-impel-ler impact breaker and double-deck vibrating screen; plastic model and full size Cedarapids-Schrock motorized head pulley; animated dis-play of impact breaker, using colored balloons; translites and photos of field equipment.

Jaeger Machine Co. Booth 43 New model Roto-Air Plus 600 rotary air compressor powered by GMC 671 diesel engine; Model 4PE electric pump used for water supply and dewatering; photos and data covering job applications.

Jeffrey Manufacturing Co.

Booth 29

Electric vibrating feeders. Type B awing ammer pulveriser, conveyor belt idlers, chains, nd elevator buckets.

Johnson-March Corp. Back drop showing Johnson-March liquid dust control system superimposed on 4- x 8-ft. stone plant photo mural; also illuminated working model of automatic nozzle control

Joy Manufacturing Co. Booth 53 New drill for wagon mounting, drilling up to 3-in, holes and incorporating many of fea-tures of Joy TM-500 Challenger drill; com-plete Joy line of tungsten carbide insert rock hits; flexible two-bearing Limberoller conveyor idler; photos illustrating complete line of drilling equipment and air compress

Kennedy-Van Saun Mfg. & Eng. Corp. Booth 51

Uni-Form conveyor idlers, including chromi-um-plated troughing unit, return unit, and self-aligning troughing unit; model of Cuber Senior impact-type crusher; also installation

Booth 56 Kensington Steel Co. Kensington-Oro alloyed manganese atest re-placement parts for crushers, shovels, and trac-tors. Including sand drag, cutter, and elevator chains; renewable tooth chain sprocket; eleva-tor buckets; shovel treads and dipper teeth; re-newable tip hammers and grate section for pulverisers; also running exhibit of tractor rail and grouser plate. Koehring Co. Booth 22 Dumptor (6-cu. yd. capacity); also enlarged translites showing allied equipment.

Link-Belt Speeder Corp. Booth 41 Transparent operating model of Speed-o-Matic power hydraulic system, showing com-plete operation; also color application photos of several new crane-shovels.

Ludlow-Saylor Wire Cloth Co.

Booth 30

Abrasion-resistant Super-Loy and Ludloy woven wire cloth, include wide variety of square and long openings in various wire di-ameters; also various styles of hook strips.

Marion Power Shovel Co. Booth 7 Photos, etc. showing quarry applications of Marion rock machines.

McLanahan & Stone Corp. Booth 23 Working models of screw washer-classifier and heavy duty log washer; detailed working models of component parts of machinery.

Murphy Diesel Co. Booth 54 New 75-kw. in-line diesel-electric generator set with engine cutaways and job photos.

Nordberg Mfg. Co. Complete line of Symons crushers, screens, and other rock products machinery; cutaway models in operation; also 5-min. film on cone crusher.

Northern Blower Co. Booth 52 Models of Norblo automatic bag-type dust arresters and other dust collection equipment; photos showing various applications.

Northwest Engineering Co.

Booth 18 Color application photos of several North-west shovels, cranes, and draglines.

Pettibone-Mulliken Corp. Booth 61 Model 175 Speedall 1%-cu. yd. Tractor-Shov-el; also job application photos.

Pioneer Engineering Works, Inc. Booth 57

Quarter-scale model of Pioneer crushing and screening plant, incorporating feeder, jaw and tripie roll crushers, two screens, bins, chutes, conveyors, etc.; scale model of new Vibromatic bituminous paver.

Pit & Quarry Publications, Inc. Booth 49

Radio Corporation of America Booth 6B

**Rock Products** Booth 34

Screen Equipment Co., Inc. Booth 4

Simplicity Engineering Co.

Booth 37 New build-up display featuring photos and job applications of Simplicity vibrating screens and feeders.

S.K.F. Industries, Inc. Booth 12

Smith Engineering Works Booth 31

Animated models of crushers, screens, feed-ers, and scrubbers; also distributing new hand-book on aggregates.

Stedman Foundry & Machine Booth 20 Co., Inc.

Stephens-Adamson Mfg. Co. Booth 25

Emphasia on Engineering Division; Amscomanganese feeder; heavy duty belt conveyor idler.

Taylor-Wharton Iron & Steel Co.

Various types of drag conveyors, bucket ele-vators, etc.; also various manganese steel cast-ings such as tread links, replacement jaws.

Thew Shavel Co.

Booth 28

Operating model (1/12 size) Lorain clam-shell; also colored enlargements of installa-

Thor Power Tool Co. Booth 42

New BW2 and SW1 wagon drills, complete line of rock drilling equipment, sump pumps, and other air tools: also various products of Cincinnati Rubber Mfg. Co.

Torrington Co.

(Bantam Bearing Division) Booth 2

Array of various types of anti-friction bear-ings, including self-aligning apherical, cylin-drical radial roller, tapered roller, roller thrust, and ball bearings.

Traylor Engineering & Mfg. Co. Booth 5

Cutaway view of large Traylor gyratory crusher; enlargements of gyratory and jaw crushers, apron feeders, and kilns; also litera-

W. S. Tyler Co. Booth 33

New 4- x 10-ft. Tyrock F-300 screen in oper-ation; samples of Tyler screen cloth, Ro-Tap testing sieve shaker and standard Tyler testing

Universal Engineering Corp.

Booth 61

Experimental model and movies of new Wobbler Feeder, working model of 546-P pri-mary crushing plant, and models of center feed hammermill and impact breaker.

Vibration Measurement Engineers

Nation's first self-operating Seismolog, un-der which seismic control of blasting is main-tained by remote control methods.

Wickwire Spencer Steel Division (Colorado Fuel and Iron Corp.)

Booth 63

Super-tempered and Wisscoloy vibrator screen cloth and Wickwire wire rope.

Williams Patent Crusher &

Pulverizer Co. Booth 35 Models of mechanical air separator and re-versible impactor; also photos of other Wil-liams equipment.

Cement Earnings to State Fund

THE SOUTH DAKOTA CEMENT COM-MISSION has authorized the transfer of \$1,000,000 from the state cement plant operating funds into the general state fund. The state cement plant at Rapid City has enough money on hand to replenish a depleted inventory and pay for the expansion currently underway. Record sales are expected in 1956. In 1955, about \$1,750,000 from cement plant earnings was transferred to general state funds, including \$750,000 in late 1954, and the current \$1 million.

# Stock Dividend

PENN-DIXIE CEMENT CORP., New York, N. Y., declared a 5 percent stock dividend on the company's capital stock in addition to a quarterly cash dividend of 25 cents a share. Both dividends are payable December 15, 1955 to shareholders of record November 30, 1955. The new stock will not participate in the cash dividend payable December 15.

# To the man who's thinking about buying a new truck:

# maybe you're missing something...

And what you're missing is more than "maybe," it's for sure—if you haven't yet visited your Dodge truck dealer.

Do you want to miss a rock-bottom price? Perhaps you haven't realized that Dodge trucks actually cost less than you'd pay for corresponding models of most other makes.

Do you want to miss power so high it leads the field? Consider this: with engines of 169 to 175 horsepower, Dodge overpowers every other leading make of truck in the low- and mediumtonnage fields.

Surely you don't want to miss the many advantages of

"Job-Rated." Because all units from engine to rear axle are engineered and matched for a specific job, the Dodge truck you buy is exactly right for your business.

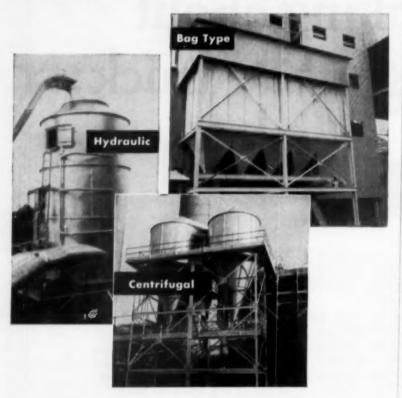
You don't want to miss Dodge safety—which includes the biggest wrap-around windshield of any truck on the road, the shortest turning radius. Or Dodge superior cab comfort... Forward Look Styling.

In short, you get a whale of a lot more truck for a good deal less money than you think! Stop in and see your Dodge truck dealer right away—don't miss anything!

DODGE Job-Rated TRUCKS
WITH THE FORWARD LOOK

# Use this valuable aid to safety, health, operating economy

# engineered Dust and Fume Collection



Any dust condition can increase operating and maintenance costs, slow down employee performance and increase industrial accidents. Norblo helps you to achieve outstanding efficiency in dust and fume collection—helps you to avoid those costly factors economically.

Norblo's experience in the removal of injurious or "nuisance" industrial air contaminants as well as salvaging valuable materials has been extensive in most industries. Complete systems are engineered to specific situations, incorporating one or more of the three collection systems represented above, according to your need. Get the facts on Norblo guaranteed performance. Write us about your problem.

# The Northern Blower Company

Engineered Dust Collection Systems for All Industries
6408 Barberton Ave. OLympic 1-1300 Cleveland 2, Ohio

# **ROCKY'S NOTES**

(Continued from page 53)

volume of work has been done on the chemistry of portland cement hydration, but much uncertainty remains. The experimenter who seeks to learn what happens under practical conditions of cement use has a difficult task. He has to contend with the complexity of portland cement, the colloidal nature of the hydration products, the high concentration of the initial suspension, and the rapidity and finality with which cement paste solidifies to a dense, opaque mass little responsive to the methods of microscopy and X-ray analysis. As a result, most of the scientific work on cement hydration has been done not on the paste itself, but on systems of fewer components, or in any case by use of excess water. Such an oblique approach, often useful in research work. has been less rewarding than it commonly is, because of the unusual difficulties in verifying the indications relative to cement paste. Until satisfactory methods are found for verification through direct observation on the cement paste itself, contrary theories on what happens in the paste, or in concrete, will continue to exist side by side." Dr. Steinour thought application of differential thermal analysis offers a promising approach to solving some of these problems, and Dr. George L. Kalousek, University of Toledo. U.S.A., contributed a discussion on his use of differential thermal analysis in a study of the system lime-silica-

# **Solution Theory Discounted**

A discussion by Dr. W. C. Hansen, Universal Atlas Cement Co., U.S.A., was of particular interest to us because it strengthens a belief we have expressed before that it is not necessary to assume actual solution and precipitation of the various components of portland cement to account for the reactions involved. Dr. Hansen said: "At present, there appears to be no experimental procedure by which it may be shown that 3CaO . Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> does not go into solution and immediately precipitate [with added salts] as the chloroaluminate, or that 3CaO . SiO. does not go into solution and immediately precipitate a hydrated calcium silicate. However, it seems impossible for the quantities of 3CaO . Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and 3CaO · SiO<sub>2</sub> indicated [in reaction figures quoted in the preceding paragraph] to go into solution and precipitate as the reaction products in approximately one minute. Also one would expect to find significant quantities of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and SiO<sub>2</sub> in the filtrate if supersaturation of the solution with

# 



Stationary Plant working a slag pile producing railroad ballast.

The Austin-Western line includes Jaw Crushers and Roll Crushers in many sizes; plus matching Screens, Elevators, Conveyors and Bins.

Exclusive design features and high operating speeds increase crusher output. Continuous operation and minimum maintenance expense are assured by the skilled engineering and sound manufacturing that characterize every Austin-Western Crushing and Screening Plant,

Each plant is designed to solve a particular production problem. We would welcome the opportunity to discuss your problem,

See your nearby Austin-Western distributor today . . . or write Construction Equipment Division, Baldwin-Lima-Hamilton Corporation, Lima, Ohio,



15 cu. yd. Portable Bin and Screen Unit, ideal for producing specification material,

Distributors In Principal Cities of the world

**AUSTIN-WESTERN** CRUSHING, SCREENING & WASHING EQUIPMENT

BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON

Construction Equipment Division LIMA, OHIO, U.S.A.



61E Portable Plant equipped with 10" x 24" Jaw Crusher, 24" Plate Feeder and 2" x 6" double-deck Screen.



201E Portable Plant equipped with 10" x 24" Jaw Crusher, 24" x 16" Roll





# AKINS...1st in EXPERIENCE

# on efficient, low-cost sand washing

1908... the first Akins. Colorado Iron Works Company, established in 1860, specialized in making crushing, grinding, screening, cyanidation, amalgamation and smelting equipment. The Akins Classifier was developed by CIW to provide a practical, continuous system for separation of sand from slime.

The outstanding success of the Akins lead to many other successful applications and to Akins leadership in the field of classification. Today, every Akins installation on classification, sand washing, and heavy media is backed by 48 years of specialized classifier experience, 96 years experience in the mining machinery business.

1908 . . . first Akins, for SHANNON COPPER CO., Clifton, Arizona.

Photos show typical early models of the Akins, including one of wood construction for acid conditions.

**Akins Sand-Washing Classifiers** 

Photo shows typical installation of Akins classifiers. When designed for sand washing, Akins classifiers have flared tanks with large pool area for thorough, clean washing, they provide close separation to exacting specifications; and for difficult sand-slime separations, are frequently equipped with lifter rods and spray water baxes.

# 1912 . . . A statement of policy . . . Then as now

"Our aim has always been the production of a highgrade line of machinery, the prices being made as low as consistent with high quality. In no case do we attempt to build a machine to come within a certain price and place it in the field of competition with others having low first cost as their chief merit. It is this policy, consistently maintained for fifty years, that has established our enviable reputation."

(taken from CIW catalog 10C published in 1912)

AKINS\*...the Original Spiral Classifier
\*A registered trademark of CIW

# **COLORADO IRON WORKS Co.**

DENVER, COLORADO

WRITE FOR CATALOG
SPECIALISTS IN CLASSIFICATION FOR 48 YEARS

respect to chloro-aluminate and hydrated calcium silicate, were involved. It seems, therefore, that 3CaO • Al<sub>x</sub>O<sub>x</sub> in reacting with water and salts to form the double salts such as sulpho-and chloro-aluminates, does so by direct reaction of the solid with dissolved salt and water. Also, that the hydrolysis of 3CaO • SiO<sub>x</sub> to a hydrated silicate and Ca(OH)<sub>x</sub> is a direct reaction of the solid with water which liberates CaO to the solution with direct formation of a solid hydrated calcium silicate."

Among the reasons for supporting this theory Dr. Hansen said: "Generally crystals of Ca(OH)<sub>2</sub> are the only identifiable crystals in hydrated cement pastes. The fact that crystals of calcium sulpho-aluminate are not found is an argument in favor of the solid reaction theory because identifiable crystals should be formed by crystallization from a supersaturated solution as is the case with Ca(OH)<sub>2</sub>.

"This mechanism of the direct conversion of 3CaO · Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and 3CaO · SiO, to solid products explains why cement products expand during reaction with water. It is well known that cement pastes shrink until they become rigid, after which they expand. The shrinkage is to be expected because the sums of the volumes of an anhydrous compound plus the water of hydration are greater than the volume of the hydrated product. One might expect, therefore, that a cement paste would continue to shrink as it hardens. The fact that it expands seems never to have been explained, except on the basis that the paste contained prismatic crystals which tended to grow and create space for themselves instead of forming new crystals in available space.

"On the basis of the cement minerals going directly from one solid to another, one can visualize a simple system of four grains of cement touching each other and leaving a space at their center filled with liquid. As these draw water and calcium sulphate from this space, the new hydrated products formed at the interfaces between them would force the unreacted portions of the grains to move to make room for the hydrated products. If they go into solution and re-precipitate, the reprecipitation should occur largely in the space formed by the particles going into solution and in the space occupied by the liquid phase. This expansion of specimens during hydration strongly supports the theory of direct change of the solid anhydrous products to hydrated products.

"If the reactions of the grains of cement are, for the most part, direct transformations of one solid to an-

(Continued on page 164)

# AMSCO PUMP APPLICATION FILE at: THE STURM & DILLARD COMPANY

"Bought our first AMSCO® Pump 20 years ago

CIRCLEVILLE, OHIO

on the recommendations of other users.



"Working with Amsco Pumps has been very successful," reports George A. Fissell, Superintendent for Sturm & Dillard. "Compared to the dry digging method we used 20 years ago, it doesn't cost nearly as much, even with today's expensive labor."

Two Amsco Pumps serve this plant; the 20year-old on the dredge is 2,000 feet from the

plant and a 3-year-old on the booster is 1,200 feet from it. Their total lift is 30 feet. The Swintek ladder on the dredge works as deep as 60 feet when it's straight down, picking up a mixture of 35% sand and 65% gravel.

The shells of these Amsco Pumps are rebuilt with Amsco welding rod and Amsco shapes after a season of 1,500 hours, and replaced after the second season. Impellers also run a full season. Bearings on the 20-year-old pump were replaced just once, after ten years of service. Elbows and 45's in the pipeline are also Amsco fittings.





Whether your dredging operation is large or small, you can get an Amsco Pump for the job. There are 40 distinct Amsco Dredge Pump models—each type intended for a specific operating range. Standard sizes range from 6" to 20" discharge openings. Larger sizes are also available,

An Amsco Pump engineer will be glad to discuss your requirements. Write for Bulletin No. 1052P which includes specifications and additional information on the Amsco line of pumps.



AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIVISION Chicago Heights, III.

# Moderate cost . . . light on labor little maintenance . . . BUT



Crescent Scraper of S-ou. yd. capacity-rigged for gravity return-shown returning to excavation point in the pit. Ask for Catalog A.

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Check on digging power . . . rate of haul . . . clean dumping. Add labor economy . . . low upkeep . . . personnel safety . . . moderate power consumption. Total up the score . . . you'll choose one of these Sauerman Machines for your operation.

DRAG SCRAPER: best for pit or hill excavation, reclamation or general handling of materials, wet or dry. Serves as rapid, long range conveyor. Sizes 1/2 to 18 cu. yds.

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DRAG SCRAPER STOCKPILER: best for profitable handling of sand and gravel, ores and chemicals. Low on first cost, plus economical one-man operation.

CRESCENT SCRAPER ON BOOM MA-CHINE: best for increasing the work capacity of any boom machine on backfilling and grading jobs. When scraper is used with track cable and trolley machine, range is greatly extended.

Call on Sauerman's experienced engineers for the size and type system best suited to your digging, hauling or materials handling requirements. Write for catalog . . . ask for idea-packed Sauerman News.







# BROS. INC.

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# **ROCKY'S NOTES**

(Continued from page 162)

other, there is not much likelihood of the formation of hydrated products containing both Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and SiO<sub>3</sub>. This would be much more likely if the reactions took place through solution. The work of Kalousek and co-workers points to the formation of one phase containing all the oxides of cement. However, Dr. Steinour apparently visualizes that the physical intermingling of the finely divided reaction products might, in a sense, behave as "one common gel" for he states 'The nature of the combination may be more physical than chemical'."

We take the foregoing to mean that when water penetrates a porous piece of clinker, the clinker particle does not dissolve, but remains a solid with the release of its excess lime to solution, or to colloid suspension in the water as Ca(OH),; the remaining part of the particle becomes hydrated as is, or partly so, thus accounting for the conglomerate kind of gel that is formed. Since it never loses this character after hardening, there are no separate kinds of crystals, except the Ca(OH), Other crystals would form only if the solvent was supersaturated with one after another of the cement minerals.

"The reaction of cement hydration at elevated temperatures" was discussed in a paper by Dr. George L. Kalousek. This subject is of primary practical interest only to products manufacturers using high-pressure steam curing. The main conclusion we would draw from a rather lengthy paper is that the high temperature steam curing does not do the product any particular good unless extra reactive silica is added to the mix. In other words high-temperature steam curing is helpful because it activates silica and results in the ready formation of more and better calcium silicate gel than would be formed from the cement

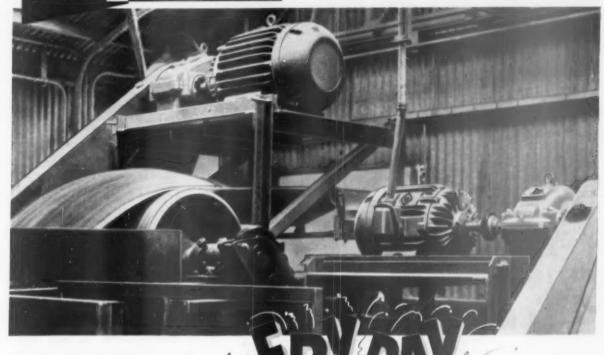
The next installment of this review will discuss some of the papers in which the authors tried to throw some light on the problems of durability of concrete.

# **Gypsum Percentage Depletion**

GYPSUM ROCK used or sold to be used as a retarder in the manufacture of cement is not considered used as "concrete aggregates or for similar purposes" under the provisions of 1954 Code Sec. 613(b)(6) and, consequently, the 15 percent rate for percentage depletion is allowable rather than the 5 percent rate. (Rev. Rul. 55-657, 37,391 Code Vol.)

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# LABOR RELATIONS

(Continued from page 55)

be considered in the nature of a gift.

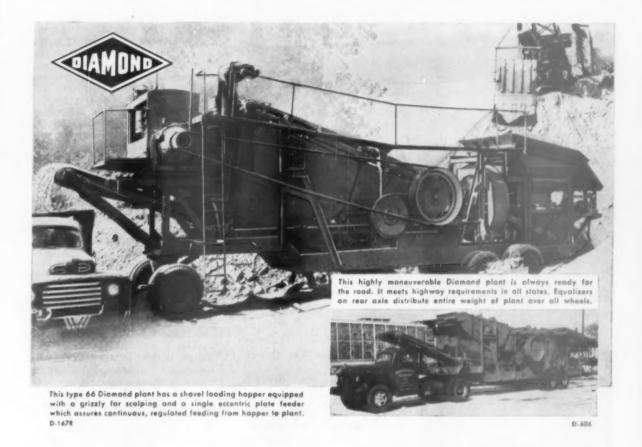
\* \* \* \* o and it is further indicated that if gifts are paid with regularity so that employes expect them, they may be excluded. However, with respect to \$7(d) (3), there is no condition of limited amount, and by the very terms of \$7(d) (3), the excludable bonuses are paid in recognition of services for a given period and are not limited to insubstantial or small amounts.

"I have mentioned the provisions of the interpretive bulletins not because they are assumed to be of controlling importance, but because that phase also is deemed persuasive of the conclusion that I have reached. Most of the other reasons which I might advance — the most basic ones — are considered in the Frank Adams Electric Co. case, supra. But no case which I have seen has commented on the significance of the new interpretive bulletin which I mentioned above as of possible additional interest.

"It would be a work of arrogation to restate here the other reason so ably debated in the Second and Eighth Circuits. It seems sufficient here to indicate that I believe that the approach of the Eighth Circuit to the problem is more reasonable, and more likely to permit a result consistent with the intent of Congress. Nor does a detailed analysis of the evidence appear necessary. The following references should be sufficient to indicate the factual basis of my conclusions that the defendant is entitled to prevail in this case.

# **Facts of Case**

"The evidence established that the bonus in the past has been paid frequently, but not invariably. As it was first paid, and later continued, it had no effect in reducing the regular rates of pay, which already were well above the required minimum. While the history of these bonus payments was known by many of the defendant's prospective employes when they were hired, none of them, and none of the existing employes, regarded their continuation at all, or in any particular amount, assured. There was no evidence that the payments were made at any time pursuant to any contract, agreement or promise, express or implied. The board of directors at the end of the period would consider what bonus, if any, the profits would justify, in its discretion, and in most of the vears covered by the evidence, would authorize the payment of a bonus based either upon a 40-hour week or a 44-hour week and representing greatly varying percentages of earnings on



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It's a fairly simple matter to produce aggregate. But differences in crusher capacities—even within the same class—can make or break your profits.

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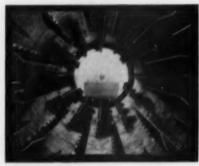
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Company

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Interior of shell of "XH" Ruggles-Coles Dryer showing lifting flights and "knock-out" chains.



10' diameter, 80' long "XH" Ruggles-Coles Dryer drying bauxite.

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... in the drying of ores and concentrates. That is the story of Ruggles-Coles "XH" Dryers.

Small or large, each dryer is designed for the specific requirements of the user with the knowledge and experience gained from hundreds of installations.

Complete specifications upon request. Ruggles-Coles Dryers are described in Bulletin AH-438-7 that basis. The minutes in a few instances referred to a 'plan' of profit sharing, but when considered in the light of all the surrounding circumstances, did not indicate any continuing design or plan, or even a tacit arrangement from year to year. On the contrary, the omission of any bonus during the war, its unpredictable amount from year to year when granted, and the avoidance by the management of any reference to a plan or promise of any continuation, all negative the contentions of the Government in this case.

"True, the Government points to the avoidance of the subject in discussions with employes as evidence of concealment and circumvention. This only points up the difficult situation of a company desiring to pay a discretionary bonus as authorized by law. If it tells its employes about its past record in this respect, it may be charged with using the bonus as a hiring inducement, or as an incentive for additional work and with thus making it includable as regular pay for the purpose of overtime compensation; if it avoids any reference to the bonus in its discussions, it lays itself open to the charge of deviousness or concealment. Suffice it to say, however, that despite the appearance of numerous employes and former employes called by the Government, there was no substantial indication of any sham or concealment in the attitude of the company with reference to the bonus; an exception was the treasurer's responses to the Court's questions concerning the relationship of the bonuses and profits for certain years. I have concluded, however, that his apparent lack of candor could not overcome all of the implications favorable to the defendant, arising from the great preponderance of the evidence.

# **Discretionary Bonuses**

"I conclude that the bonus payments of the defendant company in the past have been discretionary within the contemplation of §7 (d) (3) of the Fair Labor Standards Act as amended; that falling within the exception contained therein, the fact that they have been continued, both prior to, and after, the Act came into effect to the extent that employes have generally become acquainted with the prior payments and regard their employment as more promising by reason thereof, does not, in and of itself. require the inclusion of these bonus payments in the computation of overtime compensation: that the preponderance of the evidence, to the contrary, indicates that these bonuses are purely discretionary with the management; that there was no contract, ei-

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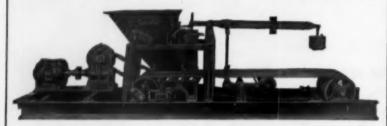
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ther in form or in substance for the payment of the bonuses but a bona fide exercise of the right to pay a discretionary bonus within the contemplation of the Act; that the amounts of payments, the times that they have been paid and other circumstances of their payment, either standing alone or in connection with all other facts shown by the evidence, do not render these payments other than discretionary, and that to enjoin it from paying discretionary bonuses as authorized by the express provisions of the Act cited, which injunction would be contrary to the intent of the Act, not within its purposes and to the detriment of the employes.

"I do not mean to indicate that a further or long-continued pattern of bonuses might not be persuasive of a different result if it were thereby established in view of all the other developing circumstances that continued payment of the bonuses or the amounts thereof were pursuant to a prior contract, agreement or promise causing the employe to expect such payments regularly. I simply determine that this condition has not been established at

the present time .

"Defendant may prepare formal Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Judgment in accordance with the views above expressed, to be submitted to opposing counsel for approval as to form prior to their submission to the Court."

# Hand-Cobbed Mica Prices Cut

THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINIS-TRATION has ordered a substantial reduction in the prices it will pay for "hand-cobbed" mica under its mica supply expansion program. The G.S.A. will pay a ceiling of \$600 a ton for hand-cobbed ruby mica, and \$540 a ton for hand-cobbed non-ruby mica. The government will buy good stained or better, stained, and heavy stained grades. According to a G.S.A. spokesman, the reduction was ordered because the prices being paid to mica producers under the program "were getting too high." The price reduction affects only the so-called Program B. providing for federal purchase of handcobbed mica requiring further processing before it is used industrially.

# **Import Foreign Cement**

ABOUT 1000 TONS OF 20,930 sacks, of cement were recently imported from Malmo, Sweden, for Tews Lime & Cement Co., Milwaukee, Wis., to alleviate a local shortage. The shipment was the fourth foreign cement cargo to be received at the Milwaukee dock last summer. Two of the shipments were from Europe, and two were from Canada.



All Crushed Stone Producers

WHETHER OR NOT MEMBERS
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# BUCKET LADDER AND HYDRAULIC DREDGES for dredging placer properties,

harbor and levee construction, channel changes, production of sand and gravel. Hydraulic dredges from 6-inches up; bucket sizes: 2½ to 18 cu. ft., or larger. Digging depths below water as required.



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# DOUBLE-DRUM HOIST, 1,000-ton capacity, built to handle 194-foot digging ladder, typifies heavy equipment Yuba can build for you.

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(Continued from page 154)

# Littleford Bros., Inc.

Model 900 Kwik-Steam 35 B.hp. automatic package steam generator.

# Ludlow-Saylor Wire Cloth Co.

Abrasion-resistant Super-Loy and Ludloy woven wire cloth, including wide variety of square and long openings in various wire diameters up to 1-in. Super-Loy bars; also varlous styles of hook strips.

# McLanahan & Stone Corp.

Working models of serew washer-classifier and heavy duty log washer; detailed working models of component parts of machinery.

# Mack Manufacturing Corp.

Full size chassis for dump truck or mixer service; exploded display of Mack 170-hp. diesel expine, and new 20-speed single unit Quadruplex transmission, and working demonstration of Mack Power Divider, non-spinning differential used in six-wheeler chassis.

# Marion Power Shovel Co.

New 83-M 2-cu, yd. and 101-M 3-cu, yd. machines, and photos of job applications.

# The Master Builders Co.

Colorful animated display pointing out uses and advantages of Pozzolith.

### W. R. Meadows Inc.

Complete line of paving products, including expansion joints, concrete curing compounds, rubber asphalt joint seal, air entraining agents, and "Premoulded Membrane" vapor seal; also cutting machine for expansion joints.

# Meckum Engineering, Inc.

Fhotographs and literature of Meckum products, showing applications; also gravel samples produced by Meckum iig, and sand samples produced by new classifier.

# Monarch Road Machinery Co.

# Morris Machine Works

Type GA 12-in. dredge pump mounted on short base and Type RX 2-in. slurry pump made with aluminum parts so unit can be easily disassembled for spectators.

# Motorola Communications & Electronics, Inc.

New Motorola "Twin V" two-way FM radio equipment, which is adaptable to either 6-volt or 12-volt battery source without internal change in the unit.

# Murphy Diesel Co.

New 75-kw. in-line diesel-electric generator set, with engine cutaways; background of engine and generator set applications.

# Napco Industries, Inc.

# National Conveyor & Supply Co.

National Model D car shaker, attached to side of simulated hopper car; also installation photos.

# Noble Co.

Full size Noble Mobile cement and aggregate batching plant on wheels.

# Nordberg Manufacturing Co.

Complete line of Symons crushers, acreeus, and other rock products machinery; also cut-away models in operation; also 5-min. film on cone crusher.

# Northwest Engineering Co.

Colored application photographs of several models of Northwest shovels, cranes and drag-

# Oshkosh Motor Truck, Inc.

New Model 50-50 ready mix carrier with front power take-off, Model 18-32 6 x 6 carrier, and display panel of transites showing various makes of mixers mounted on the 50-50 model.

# Pettibone Mulliken Corp.

Model 175 Speedall 1% eu. yd. Tractor-Shovel, featuring Speedmatic powershift transmission and planetary axies; also job photos.

# Pick Manufacturing Co.

Pick instantaneous water heater, with data on installations in ready mix industry.

# Pioneer Engineering Works, Inc.

Quarter scale model of Pioneer crushing and screening plant, incorporating feeder, jaw and triple roll crushers, two screens, bins, chutes, conveyors, etc.; also scale model of new Vibrometer bituminous paver.

# Pit & Quarry Publications, Inc.

# Quaker Rubber Corp. (Div. of H. K.

Porter Co., Inc. of Pittsburgh)
Samples of Quaker belts and idlers, new model conveyor belt unit, installation photos, and literature on belting and rubber hose.

# Radio Corporation of America

Feature advantages of use of two-way radio : displaying Carfone and Fleetfone Mobile communications equipment.

# Reo Motors Inc.

Models of 160-hp. 6-cylinder and 220-hp. V-8 engines, and new lightweight model F506-M ready-mix chassis.

### Richmond Screw Anchor Co., Inc.

# **Rock Products**

### Sarasota Engineering Co., Inc.

H<sub>2</sub>O meter for instantaneous moisture readings of fine aggregate.

### Sauerman Bros., Inc.

DragScraper 1/2- to 3-eu. yd. buckets, Durolits wire rope blocks in various sizes, also scale model of Drag Scraper hoist, and job photos and enlarged drawings of installations.

# Scientific Concrete Service Corp.

A new continuous automatic method of moisture determination (dial or recorded on graphic chart); new automatic batching scale for large plants; recorder that shows both aggregate and cement on a single 10-in. wide chart; a new way to determine fineness modulus.

# Screen Equipment Company, Inc.

Double-deck Seco screen with new stabilizer

# Servicized Products Corp.

Concrete specialty products, such as premolded expansion joint fillers, rubberized sealing compounds, liquid concrete curing compounds, rubber waterstop, silicone waterproofing materials, and rubberized sealing.

# Sika Chemical Corp.

Photo murals of concrete projects. Literature on Plastiment retarding densifier, Sikacrete accelerating densifier, and Sika retardant form coating.

# Simplicity Engineering Co.

A 30-in. x 9-ft. Os-A-Veyor-type feeder, a 12-in. x 8-ft. Os-A-Veyor Simplicity feeder mounted below a hopper; and a 4-x 8-ft. Simplicity heated acreen.

# S.K.F. Industries, Inc.

The T. L. Smith Co.

# Smith Engineering Works

Animated models of crushers, screens, feeders and scrubbers; also introducing handbook.

# The Solvay Process Division (Allied Chemical & Dye Corp.)

Feature Solvay calcium chloride and its use in ready-mixed concrete.

# Stedman Foundry & Machine Co., Inc.

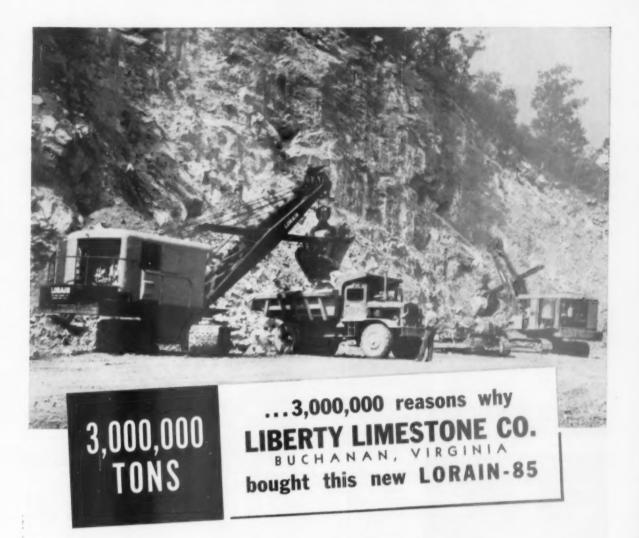
# Stephens-Adamson Mfg. Co.

Emphasis on Standard Products Division. Centrifugal thrower units, belt conveyor idlers, and related equipment.

# Symons Clamp and Mfg. Co.

New wide panel forms for low construction, flat tie form, adapter plate, and flat tie.

(Continued on page 174)



The two Lorain Shovels in the photo tell a story of owner satisfaction. In the background, a 14½-year-old, 2-yd. Lorain is still digging away after moving 3,000,000 tons of rock and earth. In the foreground a brand new Lorain-85, joins the veteran, bought because of the outstanding service and performance record of the old machine. The new "85" is shown working against a 250-ft. face, moving up to 1500 yards of heavy rock per day.

Lorain-85's have such features as center drive concentration of engine power; antifriction bearing-mounted swing and hoist drums; heavy-duty close-coupled design; independent chain crowd; Hydraulic Coupling power take-off; Torque Convertor also available; removable counterweight; self-equalizing turntable rollers on roller bearings; air controls for hoist, crowd, retract, crawler traveling and steering; tread lock and crowd brake; centralized lubrication; longer shovel booms (26'); air dipper trip; new, wide crawlers. Many, many more advantages, too.

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# W. O. & M. W. Talcott, Inc.

Complete line of Talcott belt fasteners fou-turing the Acme Patch Fastener.

# Taylor-Wharton Iron & Steel Co. (Division Harrisburg Steel Corp.)

Various types of drag conveyors, bucket elevators, etc.; also various manganese steel castings, such as tread links, replacement jaws,

The Thew Shovel Co.

An operating model (1/12 size) Lorain clamshell charging bin with sand; also colored enlargements of installations.

### The Travel Batcher

New full size Travel Batcher and also work-

# The W. S. Tyler Co.

New 4- x 10-ft. Tyrock F-300 screen in operation; samples of Tyler screen cloth; a Ro-Tap testing sieve shaker and standard Tyler test-

# Union Wire Rope Corp.

Samples of stress relieved wire and strand, wire rope, and slings; also color job photos.

# Unit Crane & Shovel Co.

Model 1020 shovel, one-piece cast gear case of Challenger Model 510; also translites of job applications.

# Universal Engineering Corp.

Experimental model and movies of new Wobbler Feeder, working model of 546-P primary crushing plant, and models of center feed harmermill and impact breaker; also troughing rolls.

# Western Machinery Co.

# The White Motor Company

Autoear truck mounting transit mixer, late model White truck, and industrial engines.

# Whiteman Manufacturing Co.

Champion Model C55 5%-cu. yd. transit mixer mounted on Diamond T Model 730 SLDD truck chassis.

# Willard Concrete Machinery Co.

Truck mixer (5½-cu. yd.) powered by six-cylinder rear-side mounted Chrysler dustrial engine.

# Charles E. Wood Co.

Working models of two Auto-Vortex cones and one Auto-Vortex bowl classifier, water and sand being circulated by a Nagle pump; also

# Gar Wood Industries, Inc.

Model 75 (%-cu. yd.) excavator and Gar Wood-St. Paul hoist and dump body, the latter in operation.

# Worthington Corp.

A standard HI-UP truck mixer, disassembled to show its various components; also a visual showing how the mixer is manufactured; also a new 16 mm. sound color movie on truck

# MANUFACTURERS NEWS

Manitowoc Engineering Corp., Manitowoc. Wis., announces the appointment of the fol-lowing distributors: J. D. Coggins, Albuquerque, N. M., in the northern countles of New Mexico; Caprock Machinery Co., Amarillo. Texas, in northern Texas; Reicco, C.A., Caracas, Venezuela, throughout Venezuela; and Walter S. Wolff Co., Stockholm, Sweden, in the Scandinavian countries.

Caterpiliar Tractor Co., Peoria, Ill., has announced the election of G. E. Burks as vicepresident. He will continue to give administra-



at four plants, Mr. Burks has been with Caterpillar for 26 years, joining the engineering staff at San Leandro in 1929, He went to Peoria in 1938 as assistant chief engineer in charge of engine design, and

tive direction to the

research and engineering departments

G. E. Burks

was named chief engineer in 1942. He was appointed director of engineering in 1953 and has been director of engineering and research since 1954.

Joseph T. Ryerson & Son, Inc., Chicago, Ill., announces the appointment of Harold E. Stavers as sales manager for the Detroit steel service plant. He joined the company in 1913 and has been a sales representative since 1923.

The Jeffrey Mfg. Co., Columbus, Ohio, anunces the death on October 5 of Lincoln Kilbourne, general manager of sales of the industrial division. He was 44 years old and had served the company for 22 years.

Macwhyte Co., Kenosha, Wis., announces the death on October 2 of Robert Perry Tyler, vicepresident in charge of sales. Mr. Tyler was widely known throughout the wire rope industry. He joined Macwhyte in 1945 as general sales manager, was elected a director in 1946, and appointed vice-president in charge of sales in 1947.

Stulz-Sickles Co., Newark, N. J., recently held a symposium on reclamation welding at Skytop, Penn., which was attended by sales and administrative personnel. Burt H. Payne, chairman of the board, presided. He said the company could look forward to greater opportunities for the sale of manganel products during 1956. Roderick K. Chapin, president and general manager, outlined plans for products.

Clark Equipment Co., Buchanan, Mich., has appointed the following distributors: John M. Shank Co., White Bear Lake, Minn., in Minnesota, Wisconsin, Nebraska, Iowa and the upper peninsula of Michigan; H. A. Davis Power

FOR THE CONTROL OF ROCK, ORES, ETC. TO CRUSHERS, CONVEYORS, ETC.

# ROSS CHAIN FEEDERS ROSS DROP-BAR GRIZZLY FEEDERS

ROSS SCREEN & FEEDER CO. 100 Quimby Street WESTFIELD, N. J.

ROSS ENGINEERS LTD. 11 Walpole Road, SURBITON, SURREY, ENGLAND

CANADIAN LICENSEE: E. LONG LTD. ORILLIA, ONT.



For high-production open pit mining of copper, as illustrated above, large-diameter blastholes are a must! The way to drill those large-diameter holes economically—either in copper ore, or in any other open-pit mining or overburden removal job—is with the Joy 60-BH Super Heavyweight Champion. Here's why: because this Joy rotary drill excels in all three of the features which determine bit penetration:

ROTATION—Infinite variation of bit speeds, accurately controlled bit speeds, more power on bit rotation, and constant indication of bit speed and pressure by gauges.

BIT WEIGHT—The Joy hydraulic feed, using two 5-foot hydraulic cylinders, is the most efficient and dependable method of applying bit pressure. It is more accurately controlled and less hazardous than other methods.

CUTTINGS REMOVAL—Only Joy uses a heavyduty, industrial-type, water-cooled air compressor to insure more dependable air supply required for efficient rotary-air blast drilling.

Other features include a self-aligning hydraulic automatic chuck, hydraulically raised and lowered derrick, and rod handling device.

The 60-BH, capable of drilling 9" to 12" diameter holes in even the hardest rock formations, is the largest in the outstanding line of Joy Champion "rotary-air blast" drills. Smaller models are the 58-BH Heavyweight for 7\%" diameter holes, and the 56-BH Middleweight for 6\%" diameter holes. Let us quote on your requirements. Joy Mourfacturing Company, Oliver Building, Pittsburgh 22, Pw. In Canada: Joy Manufacturing Company (Canada) Limited, Gali, Onlario.

Write for FREE Bulletin 40-27

Consult a Joy Engineer

For AIR COMPRESSORS, ROCK DRILLS, CORE
DRILLS, HOISTS and SLUSHERS, MINE
FANS and BLOWERS



WORLD'S LARGEST BUILDER OF CORE
DRILLS, ROTARY BLAST HOLE DRILLS
AND MOTORIZED DRILL RIGS

Equipment Co., Dallas, Texas, in the northern half of Texas; Brunken Corp., Ashtabula, Ohio, in New England, New York, New Jersey, eastern half of Ohio, Pennsylvania, Delaware, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia and West Virginia; and Richler Brothers, Montreal and Toronto, Canada, in the provinces of Ontario and Queb

lawa Mfg. Co., Cedar Rapids, Iowa, has announced the appointment of C. C. Dunlop as ervice engineer at the factory in Cedar Rapids, to assist Boyd Titsworth, service manager, on Cedarapids crushing and acreening plants, bituminous mixing plants and other Cedarapida products. He has been associated with the company for 20 years.

Marion Power Shevel Co., Marion, Ohio, announces the appointment of Dudley B. Reed, Jr., as director of advertising and public rens. Harold E. Bonecutter continues as advertising manager. Mr. Reed was formerly manager of public relations for Bucyrus-Eric

Gardner-Denver Co., Quincy, Ill., has established a technical engineering scholarship fund that is part of the Gardner-Denver foundation. The company has granted scholarships to mechanical, mining and petroleum engineers over the years. A total of 11 scholarships or fellowships have been awarded in nine different rolleger

Lippmann Engineering Works, Milwaukee, Wis., has appointed Robert Dankert as sales representative in New York State, New England and the western two-thirds of Pennsyl-

International Harvester Co., Chicago, Ill., has appointed the following district managers of the motor truck division: M. T. Sprague, Oakland, Calif., to succeed Roy A. Legge, who has retired; G. S. Stewart, Portland, Ore., with R. M. Beauchamp as assistant district

manager: Barr Crawford, St. Louis, Mo., to succeed C. A. Samuelson, who has retired; H. A. Herman, Pittsburgh, Penn.; M. J. Gowen, Fort Wayne, Ind.; and R. W. Maxwell, Richmond, Va.

The Rust Engineering Co., Pittsburgh, Penn., announces that Arthur G. Schuster, structural engineer, died suddenly on September 3 at the age of 64, and that James A. Slater, sales engineer, died also on September 3, as the result of an automobile accident. Mr. Schuster had been with the firm since 1951 and Mr. Slater joined the company in 1954,

Gerlinger Carrier Co., Dallas, Ore., has med three main parts depots in Oregon, Ohio and Tennessee, according to John Kitzmiller, vice-president in charge of sales, Overnight service on parts anywhere in the United States is now available.

The Raymond Bag Co., Middletown, Ohio, will operate as a wholly owned subsidiary of The Albemarle Paper Mfg. Co., Richmond, Va., according to an announcement by W. F. Lawrence, board chairman, and C. L. Mers, president of Raymond Bag Co.

Link-Belt Co., Chicago, Ill., has announced acquisition of Syntron Co., Homer City, Penn., through an exchange of shares. Syntron will be operated as a Link-Belt subsidiary.

Wooldridge Mfg. Co., Sunnyvale, Calif., has appointed the following district representativen: Edward D. Wallace in Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Michigan and eastern Missouri; T. Robert Kyper in Oklahoma, Kansas, Nebraska, Missouri and Arkansas; and Frank L. Johnson in Californin, Nevada, Arizona, New Mexico, Utah and

Baldwin-Lima-Hamilton Corp., Construction Equipment Division, Lima, Ohio, announces the appointment of J. V. Gunter as district sules manager in Arkansas, Louisiana, Tennes-Mississippi, Alabama, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida and parts of Virginia, Oklahoma and Missouri. He succeeds Fred L. Maus who has joined R. A. Young & Son, distributor, Fort Smith, Ark.

Harbison-Walker Refractories Co., Pittsburgh, Penn., has purchased an interest in Fabrica de Ladrillos Industriales y Refractarios, S. A., (Flir) of Mexico, and plans to change the name to Harbison-Walker-Flir, S.

The Jeffrey Mfg. Co., Columbus, Ohio, has appointed Chester G. Hawley as general manager of sales for the industrial division. He eds the late Lincoln Kilbourne. John Chrystal replaces Mr. Hawley as manager of the O.E.M. sales department.

Howe Scale Co., Inc., Rutland, Vt., has innounced the appointment of Edmund L. Fitch as sales promotion manager. He was formerly sales representative at Dayton, Ohio.

Joy Mfg. Co., Pittsburgh, Penn., has moved its Detroit office to 17615 W. McNichols Road.

American Tractor Corp., Churubusco, Ind., announces the appointment of Theodore A Haller as vice-president and director of engineering. Prior to joining the company Mr. Haller was associated for 23 years with the crawler division of Ailis-Chalmers Mfg. Co.

Dorr-Oliver, Inc., Stamford, Conn., announcen the recent transfer of the following sales engineers: Thomas C. Reeves to central filtration and industrial division, Dallas, Texas; George H. Koenitzer to Central sanitary division, Cleveland, Ohio; Thomas V. Barton to Eastern filtration division, Stamford; and William M. Smith to Cleveland.

Manitowoc Engineering Co., Manitowoc, Wis. announces the death on October 12 of A. W.

# Screens 400,000 Tons of Petersburg Granite

# lendrick MANUFACTURING COMPANY

47 DUNDAFF STREET, CARBONDALE, PA. Sales Offices in Principal Cities

without a Mishap! Here's another success story that typifies Hendrick's ability to

manufacture Perforated Metal Screens that take the beatings of constant heavy-duty usage yet afford long service life:

PROBLEM: One of the Virginia quarries of Sunnyside Granite Co. had trouble screening hard "Petersburg Granite." The granite was so abrasive ordinary screens were out quickly and had to be replaced.

SOLUTION: Hendrick manufactured a screen of 1/2" thick steel perforated with 11/3" square holes. The screen was then heat-treated and double corrugated.

RESULT: Over 400,000 tons of Petersburg Granite passed over this one screen before it had to be replaced.

Hendrick Perforated Plate used on vibrating and shaking screens can often mean the difference between profit and loss. To see how you can best benefit from Hendrick's long experience in manufacturing screens for the quarry industry, call your nearby representative today.

Perforated Metal . Perforated Metal Screens . Wedge Slot Screens . Wedge Wire . Architectural Grilles . Mitco Open Steel Flooring . Shur-Site Treads . Armorgrids

Here's another Low Cost auto-Vortex Installation making a variety of splits at Lower operating costs ...

# BELVOIR SAND and GRAVEL COMPANY FINDS NEW EFFICIENCY with AUTO-VORTEX CLASSIFIERS

This Virginia plant converted to Auto-Vortex Classifiers after using other equipment. The result . . . sharper splits than ever before . . . removal of the bulge in the middle . . . recovery of valuable fines formerly wasted. Spectacular, compared with Belvoir's previous equipment, these results are standard for Auto-Vortex plants all over the country.

Though superior in performance, Auto-Vortex Classifiers cost less to install and operate. Cylinders in the A-V Cones, which automatically discharge the coarse products, need no electric power whatever, being rotated solely by the water's gravity flow. Revolving rakes in the A-V Bowl, which settles the fines, require only a 3 HP motor. Power and upkeep economy, and large tonnage capacity, permit competitive pricing with a substantial profit margin.

Your requirements may be met with a single Cone or Bowl, or some combingtion of the two. But glone or in series. Auto-Vortex Classiflers will deliver sharper separations than any other equipment.

Call or write for our Bulletin No. 81

# CHARLES E. WOOD COMPANY

906 N. WATER ST. . MILWAUKEE 2. WIS.



A scale model of the Bolvoir plant will actually produce three sizes of sand in our booth at the NSGA show in Chicago.

# <EHRSAM> gypsum and wallboard processing machinery

# ...WILL MODERNIZE YOUR PLANT FOR GREATER EFFICIENCY



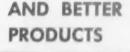
PAPER SECTION for board line poper is fed to board line with proper tension — giving a smooth surface to finished product.



FORMING ROLL SECTION - precision rolls run on anti-friction bearings giving board a uniform thickness throughout.



MATERIAL STORAGE AND FEED - stucco bins with drag feeders store and transfer sufficient material for constant operation.





Ehrsom Lothe punch, can be furnished in Reciprocating or Rotary style with board speeds up to 300 ft. per min.

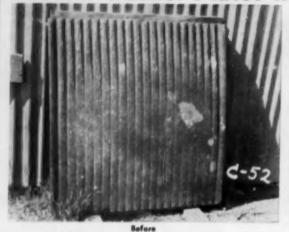
Ehrsam Calcining Kettle to reduce the raw gypsum workable condition. Several sizes are available in gas or oil fired.

Ehrsam equipment will enable you to get the greatest returns from your plant by cutting maintenance and operating cost. Remember, if you are thinking of one machine or a complete plant, our staff of Engineers is available to you.

The J. B. EHRSAM

& Sons Mfg. Co. ENTERPRISE, KANSAS

# Rebuild Crusher Plates with N.M. MANGA-TONE





These two pictures tell an interesting story of how to save money on Crusher Plates. Notice in the "before" picture how the corrugations have been worn off in JUST THREE WEEKS crushing of hard, round river-bottom gravel.

Now compare it with the second picture showing the plate rebuilt with N.M. Manga-tone. Plant records show that the rebuilt plate was in operation for 32 days before it was removed for another

If you are throwing away your crusher plates, perhaps this data and more we can quote will convince you that real economies are possible by rebuilding with N.M. Manga-tone. Just call in our field man for confirmation.

THE RESISTO-LOY CO., INC. - Grand Rapids 7, Michigan

# 25" DURACLONE RECOVERS 5 TONS OF SAND

PER HOUR



Designed to recover fine sand from the overflows of washers, the Duraclone keeps sand rang-ing from minus 20 to plus 200 mesh from the waste ponds, thus enabling producers to meet the most exacting specifications.

A 25" Duraclone in the sand circuit will handle a volume of 700 gpm from the classifier over-flows, extracting from 5 to 8 tons of clean fines per hour.

A 4" cand pump, running at about 1400 rpm, and powered by a 20 hp motor, forces the feed to a rubber-lined cone at approximately 18 pol.

ANALYSIS OF FINE SAND

	% RETAINED	% PASSING
30M	8.7	91.3
50M	63.2	36.8
100M	89.6	10.4
200M	97.7	2.3

FOR COMPLETE INFORMATION WRITE TO

# H. B. LARGE ENGINEERING COMPANY

267 SO. PARKWOOD AVE.

PASADENA, CALIF.

Phone SYcamore- 2-7820





illustrations make it easy to order Standard Stamping's Perforated Metal Screens, the screens that give you:

- · greater accuracy
- more tonnage
- uniform hole size
- · resistance to abrasion and fatigue
- no bending or distortion
- · long range economy

Delivery from prime steel on hand, including special high carbon stools! For FREE catalog, attach this ad to your letterhead, or phone:

STAMPING & PERFORATING CO.

2149 W. 49th Place Chicago 32, ill. HEmlack 4-6686





Furnishes a positive seal for round flexible joints. Used by leading dredging and hydraulic sand-and-gravel operators, and the U. S. Engineering Corps. This Multi-use chain sleeve clamp is easy to apply . . . positive in action. Write for illustrated folder, today.

THE BLACK BROTHERS CO., INC., 503 9th Ave., Mendeta, Illinois



# HINGED PLATEGRIP



ARMSTRONG-BRAY & CO.

5386 Northwest Highway, CHICAGO 36, U.S. A

FOR HEAVY CONVEYOR BELTS OF CHANGING LENGTH

OF CHANGING LENGTH

These heavy-duty belt festeners make a strong, flexible joint in conveyor belts, belts of any width and of from \( \frac{1}{2}\) " thickness. They offer special advantages in mines, quarries or industrial setups where length or position of belt is frequently changed, because sections can be removed or added at will. Joints are spened for this purpose by simply palling out the hinge pin.

Easily and quickly applied on the

Easily and quickly applied on the job or in the shop. Special design gives deep compression into belling and smooth, flush joint.

# TURNING POINTS—

Wherever conveyor belts turn over, industry turns to the American Pulley Company. From pit or mine to crushing... to processing... in and out of storage... a high portion of recent installations are equipped with American Conveyor Pulleys.

Engineers and operators know they will get pulleys:

ACCURATELY CROWNED for true belt tracking.

EQUIPPED with the exclusive Wedg-Tite\*
split tapered hubs to prevent walking on the
shaft...the only hubs designed specially for conveyor pulley service.

DESIGNED on theory, checked by independent research and proven in thousands of tough applications.

AVAILABLE with unique Griplex Spiralagging to eliminate slippage and prolong rim life . . . renewable with the pulley in place.

BUILT TO LAST . . . by controlled precision methods . . . by pulley specialists with over sixty years of experience.

When you install new conveyors or modernize existing ones, turn to American for Conveyor Pulleys—Built for the Belt...over 400 standard sizes.

STOCKED AND SOLD BY DISTRIBUTORS
IN PRINCIPAL CITIES



# PLANNING FOR TODAY... and tomorrow

The PEERLESS Cement Corporation has for years consistently followed a program of carefully studied plant modernization and new construction. With producing units strategically located to supply their markets, their goals have been: Higher ratio of output to dollars invested . . . lower unit costs . . constant product improvement.



Throughout this period of growth, the Peerless organization has repeatedly called upon Giffels & Vallet, Inc. to furnish essential planning and engineering services. G & V's extensive experience in the cement and rock products field has also proved an important factor in helping other leading producers in the industry scale down costs and increase output.

A special Planning Brochure has been prepared by Giffels & Vallet, Inc. outlining the comprehensive planning and engineering services available. A copy will be mailed on request.

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING DIVISION

Giffels & Valleting

DETROIT, MICHIGAN

NEW YORK
CHICAGO
HOUSTON
WINDSOR, ONT.

Engineers Serving Industry for Over Thirty Years

Three years at \$4

Two years at \$3

Bill my company

KIND OF BUSINESS

FOR USE OF

STATE

ZONE

# RODUCERS ONLY ROCK PRODUCTS PKODU515

Please enter immediately my subscription to Payment enclosed U.S.A. POSSESSIONS AND CANADA One year at \$2 PAN AMERICAN. COMPANY STREET NAME CITY

Lifting 80-ft. post-tensioned, lightweight concrete bridge beam made by Basalt Rock Co., Napa, Calif.



GOOD APPEARANCE BUILDS SALES. Duraplastic-made products like these at the Totowa Concrete Block Company, Totowa, N. J., feature rich texture and clean, true edges for customer appeal.

# Duraplastic\* improves product texture...reduces breakage

"We use Duraplastic cement for all our products. It gives them the rich texture and fine finish so important in concrete specialties." reports Victor Agar, owner of the Totowa Concrete Block Company, Totowa, N. J.

Concrete products are easier to produce and sell when made with Atlas Duraplastic air-entraining portland cement. Smooth, cohesive mixes feed easily through the machine... make compact products with more resistance to passage of water... reduce breakage... give sales-promoting good appearance.

Duraplastic costs no more than ordinary cement and

requires no unusual changes in procedure. Complies with ASTM and Federal Specifications. For free descriptive booklet, write:

### UNIVERSAL ATLAS CEMENT COMPANY

UNITED STATES STEEL (S) CORPORATION SURSIDIARY

100 PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK 17, N. Y.

Albany · Biemingham · Boston · Chicago · Dayton · Kansas City · Milwaukee Minneapolis · New York · Philadelphia · Pittsburgh · St. Louis · Waco

\*"DURAPLASTIC" is the registered trade-mark of the air-entraining portland cement manufactured by Universal Atlas Cement Company.

AIR - ENTRAINING PORTLAND

CP-D-176-C



MAKES SUPERIOR CONCRETE PRODUCTS AT NO EXTRA COST

INDUS' NEWS

### **Cover Picture**

ON THIS MONTH'S CONCRETE UCTS COVER is an illustration Basalt Rock Co., Napa, Calif sion concrete casting yard w ft. long, 40-ton post-tension beam being transferred to lies which are used to tran to waterfront where the on barges for delivery the bridge construction structural members lightweight concrete, expanded shale, roun ticle aggregate. Other flat slabs, joists, in and channel section

### Concrete Short

THE FLORIDA OUCTS ASSOCIATE of short course Miami, Miami and 11, 1956, deal with pri tion to help duce a bette ready-mixed products. Cover "H Mainten livery F tive Ma...

# Open Ready Mix Fra.

CAMBRIDGE REDI - MIX CONC..
PRODUCTS, INC., Cambridge, Ohio, has been formed by Frank Andrews and Robert Hall, owners of Andrews Lumber and Box Co., Cambridge, and William Stocker, owner of Stocker Sand and Gravel Co., Gnadenhutten, Ohio. The new company handles sand, gravel, mortar and cement, and a weighing service is also maintained. Three transit mixer trucks are operated. Earl Bennett is office manager, and Augustus Glover is yard manager.

### Adds Products to Line

CONCRETE SECTIONAL CULVERT Co., Fargo, N. D., is producing Thermoflector concrete block which are said to be strong enough to resist atombomb attacks. The block are 8 x 8 x 16-in. units, with four staggered cores with aluminum foil sheets inside. The company has also added precast, prestressed concrete girders and columns to its line, as well as precast concrete pipe for highway culverts, etc.

### **Open Pipe Plant**

FEDERAL CONCRETE PIPE Co., Columbus, Ohio, has started production at its new plant. Thomas H. Monaghan is president of the firm, and Wil-

instandown, according the Pentagon. Programmed at decreasing military competition with private business.

Bill my c

KIND OF BUSINESS

### **Rock Products Plant**

STAR ROCK PRODUCTS is building an electronically controlled plant in Santa Ana Canyon, Calif., at a cost of about \$300,000. The plant will produce 5500 tons daily of road and fill material, concrete aggregate, plaster sand and similar products, when it is completed by 1956. The plant is located near the end of the Orange-thorpe Freeway, facilitating service to Orange County, Calif. It is the sixth plant of a group affiliated with the parent company, San Gabriel Ready-Mixt of Pasadena, Calif.

# CONCRETE PRODUCTS NEW OFFICES

• CONCRETE PRODUCTS and ROCK PRODUCTS, effective Dec. 1, have moved to new, enlarged offices. The address is 79 W. Monroe St., Chicago 3, Ill. The telephone number is Ra 6-2802.—The EDITORS.

SILVER CREEK BRIKCRETE MANU-FACTURING CORP., Silver Creek, Miss., is manufacturing "Brikcrete" lightweight masonry units in 4- and 8-in. sizes and in 14 different colors. The plant, franchised to serve the Jackson
-4 southern Mississippi area, has a
-4 4000 8-in. units and 8000

y. W. B. George is pres-

wn CEMENT PRODUCTS own, S. D., has been purown, S. D., has been purown, S. Peter Rutten of Plainfield, enry Esser of Chicago, Ill., rill Allen, formerly president ral manager. No staff or businges are planned. The comanufactures concrete stave silos increte block, and sells readyconcrete and building materials.

White Lake Concrete Products
White Lake, Mich., recently beready-mixed concrete operations,
lizing three transit mixers, two 6½
d. yd. capacity units and a 4½-cu.
d. capacity unit. Everett King, Jr.,
and John Keith are the owners and
operators.

Mobile Concrete Inc. has started ready - mixed concrete operations at Denver, Colo., concentrating on custom concrete installations. The company operates a fleet of six transit mixers. Ernest Wilson is president of the firm.

ROBERT D. McCORMICK has purchased and taken over active management of Hall Concrete Products Co., which is operating under the new name of McCormick's Concrete Products Co. The company continues to produce cinder block, concrete block and concrete roofing tiles.

VANDALIA CONCRETE PRODUCTS Co., Vandalia, Mo., has begun operations at a ready-mixed concrete plant. The company has two transit mixers, a 6-cu. yd. and a 2½-cu. yd. capacity unit. W. B. Smith, Montgomery City, Mo., is the owner, and Don Smith is plant manager.

GEORGE MAYER of Miami, Okla., has started production of colored concrete masonry units with a compressive strength of 5000 p.s.i. Originally designed as a 4-in. veneering stone, the units are being used for fireplaces, walls, planters and other ornamental work.

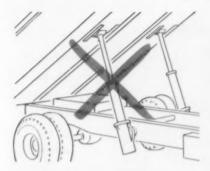
DILCO CONCRETE PRODUCTS LTD., a recently organized firm, has purchased H. J. O'Connell Cement Products, a concrete block firm of Montreal, Que., Canada. F. H. Dillingham is president and managing director of the new company. Other officers are R. W. Wakefield, treasurer; and Commander F. W. R. Angus, O. K. Ross and Lawrence T. Porter, directors.

# GRAVITY dumps the load...in



CONCRETE PRODUCTS, January, 1956
A Section of ROCK PRODUCTS

# ONE second



# Koehring Dumptor® has no body hoist

O perator drives up, trips the body-release lever — and gravity tilts the 6-yard body 70 degrees. One second later the load is out, and Dumptor is on its way back for the next load. It's as simple and fast as that!

There's no 15 to 25-second wait for slow-acting body hoists — no expensive hoist replacement parts, maintenance or down-time. And, you get the same one-second dumping every time, under heaviest loads, in all temperature extremes, because Koehring gravity-dump never balks — never wears out.

One-second dumping earns a substantial increase in yardage output, too. For example — take a typical 1,000-foot haul where you would normally make 16 trips an hour. By saving an average of 20 seconds dump-time on each trip, Dumptor gains 320 seconds, or 5.3 minutes more productive haul-time per hour. You get 17½ trips, instead of 16. This, alone, adds 9% to hourly production.

This saving is typical of Koehring Dumptor's basic principle — to reduce all non-productive time to a minimum — to increase work-time for more yards per day. See Koehring distributor for complete information.

# KOEHRING COMPANY

MILWAUKEE 16 WISCONSIN

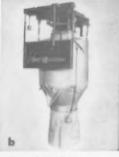


Subsidiaries JOHNSON PARSONS KWIK-MIX





Water Batchers give close quality contral of concrete. Semier full automatic. 120 and 240-pal. capacities.



Coment Batchers
6 sizes from 10 to 38 cu. ft.
Scale capacities from 700 to
3000 lbs. Semi- or full-automatic controls.



Single-Material Batcher properly sized for 11/4 cu, yd. batch. 2560-lb. beam capacity for stone — 1520-lb. beam capacity for sand.



Batcher Test Weights available in sets of nine 50lb. calibrated units, and two 25-lb. steel hangers. Assure accurate weigh-batching.



Yerd Bin is ideal for loading trucks where no batcher is required. 9-ft. clearance under discharge gate. Holds 35 cu, yds,



Elevetor Buckets, Chains 2 types, 7 sizes of buckets for aggregates and cement. Johnson long-life steel chain has carburized knuckles.



Chain Sprockets

19-taoth, chilled-rim cast iron
with heavy split hub, doublerim lugs. Also, 12-taoth castchrome manganese.



Elevator Safety Cage Johnson ladder safety cage, welded to elevator casing, is 28 inches in diameter. Costs only a few dallars per foot,



Clamshell Buckets all-welded, smooth inside and out. Fast-filling, easy closing. Manganese cutting edge, 3 types, 10 sizes, ½ to 3 yds.



Concrete Buckets
3 types: Finger-Tip Control in 1/2 to 2 cu., yd. sizes; 1 to 4 cu., yd. Johnson-Dravo, and 2 to 8-yd. Lo-Slump buckets.

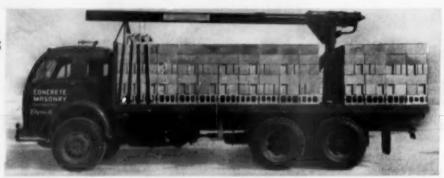


Little Vitan Scale accurately weighs loaded barrows. Has one, two or three 500-lb. weigh-beam, Light — 2 men can carry.

mail to: C. S. JOHNSON CO., ENAMPAION, RL.	(Znahring Salesidiney)
Send us literature on items chucked a b c d e f g h i k i	
COMPANY	1
CITY, STATE	

# SIDE-O-MATIC

UNLOADS ON BOTH SIDES AND REAR



Introduced at Cleveland Convention already sold in ten states.

### PARTIAL LIST OF SATISFIED USERS:

Raymond W. Bartlett Wast Creek, New Jersey

Allco Concrete Products Company Inc., Patchague, Long Island, New York

City Cement Black Company Bridgeport, Connecticut (2 units)

Marquart Concrete Block Company, Waterloo, Iowa

The Plasticrete Corporation New Haven, Connecticut Nitterhouse Concrete Products, Chambersburg, Pennsylvania

South Hammond Concrete Products Co., Hammond, Indiana

Maule Industries, Inc., Miami, Florida

Tait Block and Supply Co., Part Huron, Michigan Concrete Masonry Corporation, Elyria, Ohio (2 units)

Binkley and Ober, Inc., East Petersburg, Pennsylvania

Apex Coal and Supply Company, Cleveland, Ohio

The Michigan Silo Company, Peoria, Illinois (2 units)

The Ideal Builders Supply & Fuel Co. Cleveland, Ohio

Memo for JANUARY '56

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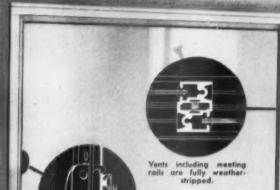
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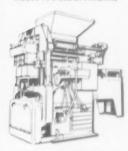
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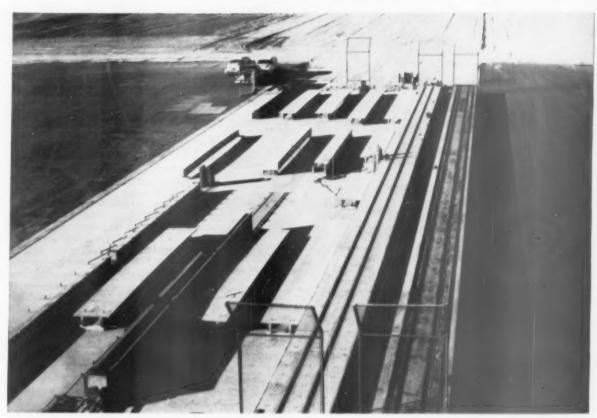
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CONCRETE MATERIALS, INC., Charlotte, N. C., have a fleet of White WC-2264 Six-Wheelers in their service, with  $5\frac{1}{2}$  cu. yd. transit mixers, used as  $6\frac{1}{2}$  yd. agitators, for total payload of 26,000 lbs. R. O. Evans, manager, says, "Auxiliary transmission with both over and under drive is of great benefit. Gasoline mileage excellent. White frames and springs are outstanding. We are proud of our Whitest"

FOR MORE THAN 50 YEARS THE GREATEST NAME IN TRUCKS



New post-tension concrete casting yard. Two permanent double tee beds are shown to the right with a universal pretensioning bed, 27 x 180-ft., to the left. Graded area, above, is for a 54- x 400-ft. addition to the universal bed

# Build New Plant to Make Pretensioned Concrete Units

To announce to the construction industry that they are now prepared to manufacture pretensioned concrete products, the Basalt Rock Co., Inc., Napa, Calif., held a Field Day on November 5 for more than 600 architects, engineers, and state, county and city officials of the company's marketing area.

A. G. Streblow, president of the company, welcomed the group and pointed out some of the advantages of pretensioned lightweight concrete elements. "Here is a phase of construction we are all vitally interested in because, although it is old in theory, it is new in application," said Mr. Streblow. "Prestressed concrete is rapidly becoming an important factor in the construction field, and we believe it will substantially effect new concepts in future design—especially when I tell you our figures at this time lead us to believe that our products will

 Basalt Rock Co., Inc., holds Field Day for architects, engineers and public officials to test large bridge and other structural concrete products

be competitive with less permanent forms of construction, particularly for long span work."

The primary activity of the day was the testing of six structural members manufactured on the company's new pretensioning facilities. The test program was under the direction of Raymond E. Davis, consulting engineer, who was assisted by Prof. G. E. Troxell and others from the staff of the Engineering Materials Laboratory of the University of California. The entire program was conducted under cover, with seating space provided for all guests within the sub-assembly building of the huge plant. Luncheon was served in the adjoining warehouse.

Tests were made in the morning on a double tee roof slab, 14 in. deep, 4 ft. wide, and 39 ft. 6 in. long, reinforced with three .328 in. dia. sevenstrand wires in each leg; a 14 in. deep, 4 ft. wide, and 49 ft. clear span double tee roof slab with 6-ft. cantilevered ends measuring 62 ft, overall and reinforced with seven .328 in. dia. strands in each leg; and a 17-in. deep box bridge unit 32 in, wide and 32 ft. long with 4 in, thick top flange reinforced with twenty-one .328 in. dia. sevenstrand wires for H20-S16 loading. Tests in the afternoon were made on a 14-in, deep, double tee floor slab with 2-in. topping for 30 ft. 6 in. span reinforced with three .328 in. dia.



Prof. Raymond E. Davis, consulting engineer, describing Basalt's lightweight concrete aggregate. Jack Streblow may be seen to the left

seven-strand wires per leg; a 16 in. deep, 32 in. wide and 40-ft. long box beam floor unit with 4-in. top flange for warehouse loading, reinforced with twenty-one .328 in. dia. seven-strand wires; and two 65-ft., 42-in. deep tapered roof girders reinforced with twenty-five .328 in. dia. seven-strand wires.

### Lightweight Concrete

All of the foregoing members were manufactured with Basalt's expanded shale, rounded, sealed particle lightweight aggregate. The use of this material follows two full years of testing high strength, high-loaded cylinders, on which continual measurements have been taken. From these cylinders, it has been determined that volume change and plastic flow of this lightweight concrete with the resultant loss of prestressing force in the steel compares favorably with the known losses for concrete made from sand and gravel aggregate.

The concrete used in all members was designed with a 7½-sack mix, weighed 105 lb. per cu. ft. and at release of prestressing wires had a strength of 3500 p.s.i. At the time of

the test the compressive strength was 4500 p.s.i.

All concrete was premixed in Basalt's precast plant which utilizes an open pan type mixer capable of mixing no slump concrete in less than normal mixing time. This mixer produces higher strengths for a given water-cement ratio than conventional drum type mixers. As in all of Basalt's precast work, mixes were designed and controlled by a fully-equipped research laboratory adjacent to the plant. Laboratory control is considered essential in prestressed work since higher than normal strengths are used and stress can only be applied to the member after it has attained a given strength.

High-strength, seven-wire prestressing strand used has a guaranteed ultimate strength of 240,000 p.s.i. The strands were initially tensioned to 70 percent of their ultimate strength.

### **Test Results**

One of the "double tee" roof slabs was loaded to three times design load at which time, due to excessive deflection, (12 in. on a 40-ft. span) and cracking ( $\frac{3}{16}$  in. maximum), the test load was removed. The slab recovered

to a 4½-in. deflection, which would not have been possible in conventionally reinforced concrete. All members were observed to recover completely at loads up to cracking. At design loads maximum deflections were found to be two-thirds that allowed by the codes with some being as low as one-third. Cracking occurred at loads ranging from 170 to 250 percent of design loads.

### **New Facilities**

Among the recent additions to Basalt's facilities inspected by the visiting engineers were two 6 ft. wide by 180 ft. long permanent double tee beds which are actually steel lined concrete forms equipped with provisions for curing by radiant heat and live steam. These forms are designed so that by the use of strongbacks the prestressing strands may be "harped" or depressed to increase the eccentricity of the prestressing force at the center of the beams. This permits longer spans with less wire and to a degree controls excessive camber normally inherent in members of this type. The beds are precast sections cast in a combination steel jig and form, post-tensioned together. Additional sections can be added as required. Products manufactured on these facilities, in addition to the double tees, include flat slabs, joists. inverted tee beams and channel sections. Stressing of wires is done individually with a 48-in. stroke jack of Basalt's own design. The hydraulic system which actuates the jack consists of an oil supply tank, Vickers pump and 15-hp. motor. All members tested during the Field Day, with exception of the tapered girders, were manufactured on these permanent double tee beds.

The box beams were a composite section. The highly stressed bottom flange and side members were poured in the inverted position with shear keys and ½-in. dia. mild steel dowels in the bottom leg of the double tee form. When cured the units were inverted, the dowel steel bent up and expendable ¼-in. plywood forms installed between the legs. The 3-in. or 4-in. top flange with conventional mild steel reinforcing was then poured with bridging at the ends of each member, thus forming a hollow box section.

A universal stressing bed, 27 x 180 ft., is parallel to the two double tee beds. All abutments are removable and may be positioned at any point across the 27-ft. width. Removable deadmen are provided 80 ft. from the jacking end so that in effect Basalt has 80-ft., 100-ft. and 180-ft. stressing beds. In addition, a novel "let-down" device has been designed which permits the positioning of the dead end



Precast wall panels positioned on steel frame for commercial building

anchorage plate at any point up to 65 ft. from its normal position. Stressing on the universal bed is accomplished by the use of a 300-ton Rodgers jack and pumping unit. The bed is designed for a 1200-ton total force. Provisions are now being made to add a new 54- x 400-ft. bed.

### **Wide Variety of Products**

The architects and engineers visiting the plant were amazed at the versatility of the installation and were impressed with the magnitude of this plant constructed solely for the manufacture of precast and prestressed concrete products. In addition to the products being tested, they saw steel forms being made for the first fully pretensioned bridge to be constructed in Northern California. This bridge was designed by Contra Costa County and the pretensioned units consist of 13 - 60-ft. beams, 13 - 42-ft. beams and 13-35-ft. beams, all of which will be cast on the universal stressing bed.

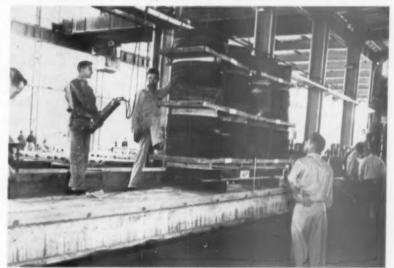
Other work in the plant at the time of the demonstration included six acres of 8-in. x 4-ft. x 24-ft. channel slabs with supporting columns and beams for a reservoir in Hayward, wall panels for a supermarket to be erected in Sacramento, wall panels for a two-story hotel to be erected in San Mateo, tan colored wall panels for a commercial building in San Francisco, 2 ft. 6 in. x 4 ft. 9 in. x 46 ft. long channel bridge beams post-tensioned with Stressteel rods for the Arcata bridge, 57 ft. long bridge beams posttensioned by the Freyssinet system for three bridges in Santa Cruz and 80 ft. long x 4 ft. 6 in. deep x 4 ft. 6 in. wide post-tensioned tee beams, weighing 40 tons each, for the Richardson Bay Bridge.

At the conclusion of the afternoon tests, Prof. Davis spoke briefly on the subject of lightweight concrete aggregate. He pointed out the advantages of expanded shale rounded sealed particle aggregate and said the advent of such high-strength, low-shrinkage aggregate was largely responsible for the successful results of the Basalt tests.

Basalt Rock officials who handled the Field Day details included: A. G. Streblow, president; Don McCall, vice-president and chief engineer; Harold A. Price, manager of Structural Concrete Products Division; Jack Streblow, sales manager of Structural Concrete Products Division; Carl Rollins, director of research; Ray McCann, assistant chief engineer; Jim Tobin, plant engineer, George Amoss and E. F. Henry, field engineers; Ross Rudolph, technical representative and Nute Trotter, plant superintendent.



Erecting 80-ft. long, 40-ton beams at Richardson Bay bridge; 270 similar beams are required for this structure



Testing a 17-in. x 32-in. x 30-ft. 6-in. pretensioned lightweight box bridge beam supporting a concentrated load of 30,460 lb. of steel disks



Two 65-ft. lightweight concrete, pretensioned tapered girders, each designed for 460 lb. per lineal ft. load, being tested at 200 percent of designed load which equaled a concentrated load on the two girders of 67,600 lb.



Aerial view of 40-acre paved area of Barrett Industries plants

# VARIETY of Products Sparks Growth of Barrett Industries

By HUBERT C. PERSONS

 Barrett Industries, San Antonio, Texas, produces lightweight aggregates, concrete block and pipe, ready-mixed concrete, and bituminous products

WHAT IS BARRETT INDUSTRIES? TO many people in the building business, Barrett Industries is a large San Antonio, Texas, plant making lightweight concrete masonry units. To others, it is a producer of lightweight aggregate sold under the trade name of Barlite. Many municipal, county and state officials know Barrett Industries as a manufacturer of concrete sewer pipe and drain tile. Still others see Barrett Industries as the operator of a large ready-mixed concrete plant with 15 transit mix trucks and also a premix asphalt plant.

Barrett Construction Co., an affiliate, operates a sand and gravel plant on the Medina River, eight miles south of San Antonio. In addition to these manifold activities the Barrett organizations are currently developing a residential area in which 56 Barlite masonry homes have been built. Plans are on the boards for the construction of 3000 more concrete masonry houses on a 1000-acre tract of land.

The block plant, pipe plant, readymixed concrete facilities and lightweight aggregate kilns and crushers as well as the asphalt plant are all located on 40 acres of hard-surfaced paving. This is asphalt on a caliche base. This paving facilitates the movement of trucks in and out of the various plants in any weather, keeps down dust and requires a minimum of labor to keep the premises clean.

### **How Clay is Mined**

The Barlite aggregate is a processed expanded clay clinker. It is mined on the Barrett property about nine-tenths of a mile from the main plants. Chemical constituents of the aggregate include about 65 percent of silicon compounds, 20 percent of aluminum compounds and 5 percent of iron. Exploratory boring and physical and chemical tests of samples have established that at least 20,000,000 cu. yd. of suitable clay is available.





Overall view of kilns for the production of lightweight aggregate with crushing plant and bins to the left

Overburden averaging about 18-in. in depth is removed with scrapers pulled by Caterpillar tractors. The clay is dug with a ½-cu. yd. Quick-Way shovel, loaded into 5 and 8-cu. yd. dump trucks and hauled to a feed hopper at the main plant. These haulage units are 8-cu. yd. Schonrock Cable trucks and a 5-cu. yd. Marion.

From the hopper, a plate feeder conveys the clay to an 18-in. belt conveyor which carries it to a clay disintegrator. This equipment, made by J. C. Steele & Sons, shreds the clay down to sizes from ½-in. to dust at the rate of 400 tons per day. At this point the clay is routed to a concrete-floored storage shed where it is held for the next step.

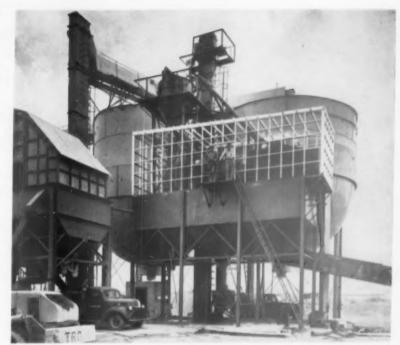
From the clay storage shed the partially shredded clay is carried by belt feeder to a secondary clay shredder, also made by Steele. This reduces it so that 50 percent will pass through a 3/4-in. mesh screen with maximum dimensions of particles being about 1/2-in. thick and 1-in. long. From the secondary clay shredder the material drops through a chute to a belt conveyor inclining up to a pants leg chute which feeds it equally to each of two rotary kilns.

The 6- x 60-ft. kilns rotate one and one half turns per minute. Maximum temperature in the firing zone is 2150 deg. F. Natural gas is the fuel. At the lower end of the kiln the hot clinker drops into a concrete holding pit where it cools gradually and is carried to a stockpile by a ¾-cu. yd. Buckeye clamshell. About 10,000 cu. yd. of clinker are maintained in the stockpile.

The clinker is taken from the stockpile by either a Trojan Hi-Lift or a Wagner Mobile Scoop and dumped into the feeder hopper for the primary crusher. This is a 24- x 30-in. Pioneer jaw crusher which reduces the material to minus 1-in. A belt conveyor then carries the clinker to an 18- x 30-in. Pioneer secondary roll crusher. Here the clinker is further reduced to %-in. to No. 4 mesh particles with some being minus No. 4 mesh to dust. From the roll crusher the material passes over a 4- x 12-ft. Simplicity three-deck vibrating screen.

To fit manufacturing requirements, part of the flow at this point may be by-passed around the roll crusher to obtain a ¾-in. to ¾-in. size. One deck of the vibrating screen separates out these sizes and returns anything larger than ¾-in. to the rolls.

An alternate crushing set-up is provided with a Williams hammermill which reduces clinker to %-in. size down at the rate of 30-cu. yd. per hr. When the hammermill is used, the material goes into a Williams cyclone



**Lightweight aggregate crushing plant.** On the platform, above, are Arthur Gaddis, shop superintendent and Thurman Barrett, Jr.



Cubing conveyor and shed in foreground. In the background, left to right, may be seen lightweight storage bins and crusher building, plant office, cement silos and pipe plant



Two 6- x 60-ft. rotory kilns produce clinker for expanded lightweight aggregate from clay raw material



Ready-mixed concrete plant with some of the mixer trucks in the fleet

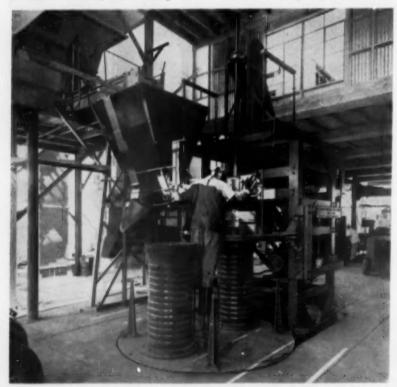
dust collector which removes all minus 100-mesh material. The balance passes over a 3- x 12-ft. three-deck screen built to specifications in the Barrett shop. Two separate screening set-ups are provided so that, when desired, production can be switched from light-weight mortar sand to material suitable for block making.

Extensive testing is currently being conducted in the plant laboratory to determine the pozzolanic action of the lightweight aggregate dust removed by the cyclone dust collector. According to Wm. L. Barrett, Jr., in charge of

the laboratory, results are encouraging.

Barlite block are made by combining %-in. to ¼-in. lightweight aggregate with a certain amount of particles ranging from minus ¼-in. to dust and combining this material with carefully controlled proportions of portland cement and water. Samples of the aggregate are taken several times each day and tested in the plant laboratory to insure adherence to A.S.T.M. gradation standards for concrete aggregates.

In addition to quality control work,



Machine for the production of 4 to 36-in. concrete pipe in lengths up to 4-ft.

basic experimental and product development work are carried on in the plant laboratory. Equipment includes a 200-ton Forney compression testing machine which can handle specimens from 4-in. to 12-in. high. The laboratory also has Whittmore strain gauges and a Geo. H. Wahmann Co. constant temperature closet. A Syntron sieve shaker is used to check gradation of aggregate particles.

### **Block Plant Operation**

Portland cement for both the block and pipe plants is delivered in bulk trucks and unloaded into an underground receiving hopper. A screw conveyor takes the cement to a bucket elevator which carries it to the top of a 50-ft, tower and into an 800-bbl. storage silo.

No aggregate other than Barlite is used in the block plant. This is delivered from the aggregate plant in dump trucks which deposit it is an underground hopper. A bucket elevator takes it to the batching tower and into one of four 15-cu. yd. compartment bins, according to size. From these bins the aggregate is fed by gravity to the weigh batcher which is equipped with Winslow scales and a Neptune water meter. Batching bins and bucket elevators were made by Ingram Equipment Co. A 50-cu. ft. Columbia mixer feeds the Columbia Model 12. three-block automatic machine. This machine, as operated in the Barrett plant, produces 8 x 8 x 16-in. equivalents at the rate of 1150 block per hr., making six cycles in 57 sec. A second Columbia Model 12, three-block machine of 12-in. high block capacity will be installed early in 1956. This machine produces, among other things, 12-in. high units, each kerfed in the mold so that the mason can break the block on the job. It breaks into four pieces each 21/4-in. thick, 31/4-in. wide and 12-in. long, known as Norman brick. These are made in various colors in the Barrett plant.

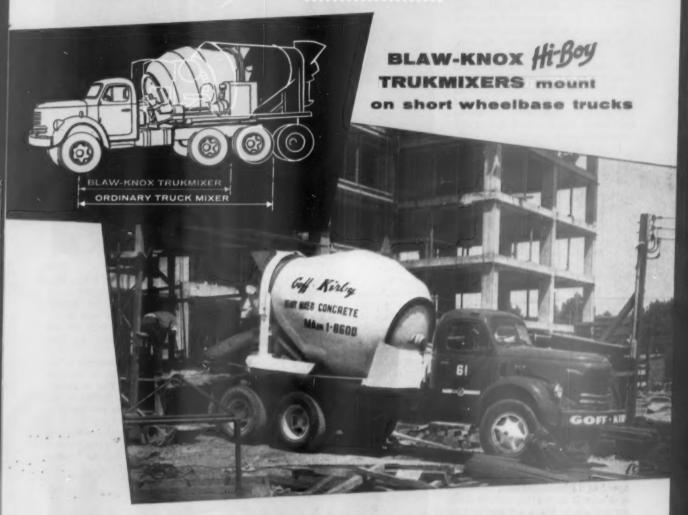
This block machine will also make so-called Roman brick, 15%-in. thick, 3½-in. wide by 12-in. long. It will also produce standard 8 x 8 x 16-in. sizes, 12- x 16-in. silo block tongue and groove staves, 18- x 24-in. meter boxes and one foot length of drain tile from 3-in. to 12-in. in diameter. The newest block machine and the pipe plant are each served by a 50-cu. ft. Columbia mixer.

### **Curing Procedure**

The Barrett Industries plant has eight curing kilns for block with capacity for 8500, 8 x 8 x 16-in. equivalents. There are two larger curing rooms used for concrete pipe. Block on racks are held in the curing kilns

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# BLAW-KNOX COMPANY

CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT DIVISION Mattoon, Illinois

at atmospheric temperature and humidity for 2 hr. to get an initial set. Wet steam is then turned on until the temperature reaches 180 deg. F. The block are then held at that temperature for 8 hr. by continued injection of steam and by use of radiator pipes. The steam is then turned off; and, when the kiln has cleared, the block are ready to be moved to the cubing area. Steam is provided by a 150-hp. gas-fired boiler. In the cubing area, the block are inspected on a moving belt conveyor under roof. All imperfect block are removed before the cubing operation.

In the block operation, there are three storage silos for crushed aggregate, each with a capacity of 500-cu, yd. The plant produces 125 different sizes and shapes of block. Approximately one million units are stockpiled in the yards. Construction for the base hospital at Lackland Air Force Base is consuming half a million standard Barlite block. The same type of block are being delivered for government projects at Laredo and Victoria, Texas. The plant also makes precast lightweight aggregate joists to meet engineers' specifications.

Barlite colored stone is cast in 11 different colors. About 100,000 sq. ft. of this special facing material in dimensions of 3%- x 2¼- x 17%-in. are kept in stock. Available colors include: charcoal gray, Georgian buff, pearl gray, crimson, Chinese yellow, forest green, two shades of pink, two shades of brown and a white. A 24-in. Columbia automatic block splitter is used in producing the split block. This machine has the capacity to split block up to 24-in. wide and 8-in. thick. It is self-feeding and adjustable to a speed of 17 block per min.

Where it is desired, smooth faces on the special block are provided by the use of carborundum stone grinders driven by 30-hp. Master motors. These grinders can dress 400 block per hr.

The plant also uses a combination saw and breaker built in the company shops. This device produces sawed edges and broken-face units, 2½- x 4- x 18-in.

### **Pipe and Ready-Mix Plants**

Both the Barlite lightweight aggregate and sand and gravel aggregate are used in the Barrett Industries pipe plant. Diameters from 6-in. to 18-in. bell and spigot sewer pipe are being cast on a McCracken pipe machine. The Model T, McCracken pipe machine is equipped to produce concrete pipe in sizes from 4-in. to 36-in. in 3 or 4-ft. lengths. The pipe plant also makes and stocks precast tongue and groove manhole sections 4-ft. in diameter and in one, 2 and 3-ft. heights.



Autometic 24-in. block splitter in operation

The Barrett Industries ready-mixed concrete facilities are really two connecting plants. With weigh batcher and storage bins, there are two complete batching set-ups. There are eight storage bins for sand, gravel, lightweight aggregate and different sizes of each. There are also two cement silos each holding 500 bbl. Daily capacity of the ready-mixed concrete plant is 700 cu. yd.

A fleet of 15 transit mix trucks of 5-cu. yd. capacity operate out of the plant. All the concrete is mixed in transit. Deliveries are made within approximately a 6-mile radius of the

plant. A Mixermobile with a 2-cu. yd. combination skip loader and bucket is used when necessary to deliver ready-mixed concrete for roof decks or elevated forms in the field. Of the 15 transit mix trucks, three are Rex and 12 are Challenge.

Barrett ready-mixed concrete is being used on the south leg of the San Antonio Expressway. The company has supplied more than 25,000 cu. yd. of ready-mixed concrete for buildings at the Kelly Air Force Base.

Sand and gravel aggregate for the ready-mixed concrete plant comes from a gravel plant on the Medina



Block machine in operation. Left to right: Wm. L. Barrett, Jr.; Dr. W. B. Mather, Thurman Barrett, Sr., and John E. Funnell. Dr. Mather and Mr. Funnell are from the Southwest Research Institute



Three generations of Barretts. Left to right: Wm. L. Barrett, Jr., Thurmon Barrett, Jr., Mark Barrett, and Thurman Barrett, Sr.

River, eight miles south of San Antonio. This is operated by Barrett Construction Co., an affiliate. Deliveries are made in International dump trucks.

Material is excavated with a 1-cu. yd. Koehring shovel and a 1-cu. yd. Link-Belt dragline. It is loaded directly into trucks which dump into a feed hopper, thence by a belt conveyor to a 6- x 16-ft. scrubber and through a conical screen to a sand settling tank. The coarser sand goes through three spigots to a screw conveyor leading to a stacking belt.

Sizes which do not go through the conical screen, about minus 4-in. or above, go to a three-deck screen, the top deck of which has a 2-in. mesh, and below it are a 1½-in. mesh and a No. 4 mesh. The plus 2-in. material goes to a Universal jaw crusher where it is reduced to about 1½-in. diameter with the throughs going to a stacker belt.

In addition, the plant has a small pea gravel scalping screen at the output end of the lower deck. A small part of the pea gravel, (¾-in.) is separated from the 1¼-in. and goes through a pea gravel crusher. Throughs



Laboratory autoclave for making tests

from this crusher, together with material from the jaw crusher and main roll crusher are carried by belt conveyor to a three-deck, 4- x 10-ft. scalping screen. The ¾ or ¾-in. aggregate sizes are separated out as desired and sent to storage bins. Oversize, plus ¾ or ¾-in. material, is returned to the main three-deck screen.

Sand and gravel operations and sales are conducted by Barrett Construction Co. which sells both to Barrett Industries and other users.

### **Asphalt Plant**

The Barrett asphalt plant produces premix asphalt, either hot or cold, for paving streets, parking lots and driveways. The principal mix is a blend of 3/4-in. to No. 4 pea gravel with crushed pea gravel and fine silica sand, (minus 10M to dust.) The material first flows by gravity from vertical bins to an 18-in. belt conveyor. This belt, with a capacity of 30 t.p.h., carries the material to a 4- x 24-ft. rotary dryer. The dryer, fired at approximately 280 deg. F., discharges into a bucket elevator which carries the mix to a Barber-Greene 31/2-deck split screen. Here it is separated into four sizes which are again combined at the Ingram weigh batcher to meet state specifications.

The asphalt aggregate is then combined with OA 90 asphalt oil and "Col-Tex" flux which are heated to 250 deg. F. Deliveries are made in specially prepared dump trucks.

Mobile equipment used for various purposes in the yards of the Barrett Industries plants include two 4000-lb. Baker-Lull yard loaders, five 6000-lb. Clark and two Truckman 4000-lb. lift trucks. Block deliveries are made with Hobbs and Trailmobile trailers.

Facilities in the plant area include a completely equipped machine shop for maintenance and repair of trucks and plant machinery. The shop also has built many pieces of equipment to fit special needs. Shop machinery includes a drill press, two lathes and shapers, band saw and seven welding machines.

Two 1250-ft. artesian wells supply water for the Barrett plant operations and for irrigating 300 acres of farmland adjoining the plant area. One of the wells, used for irrigation, has a 14-in, casing.

Barrett Industries is a partnership consisting of Thurman Barrett, Sr. and Thurman Barrett, Jr. Key personnel in the operations include: William L. Barrett, Jr., general production superintendent; W. E. Overby, general sales manager; John W. Tarlton, superintendent of the block and pipe plants; J. C. Gayle, Jr., superintendent of the batching plant; Floyd Collings, superintendent of the gravel plant; Arthur Gaddis, shop superintendent; and Cliff Benoit, superintendent of the asphalt plant.

During 35 years in the real estate development business in San Antonio, Thurman Barrett, Sr., built the roads and streets into and around these developments. During that period he acquired sources of the base materials essential to asphalt street paving. In 1951 he established a ready-mixed concrete plant, but he had for years been studying the possibility of producing lightweight aggregate to make concrete block. In 1948, Mr. Barrett bought a block machine from the Co-Iumbia Machine Works but never used it as he had not yet developed a source of lightweight aggregate. In 1952 the aggregate problem was put up to Dr. W. B. Mather, chairman of the mineral technology department of Southwest Research Institute of San Antonio. Studies conducted by the staff of that organization and by Wm. L. Barrett, Jr., revealed suitable deposits of clay in adequate quantity on some land already owned by Mr. Barrett.

A newer block machine was purchased from Columbia Machine Works and the Barlite aggregate and block plant began operations in July, 1954. The asphalt plant was set up a few months earlier.



Attractive, illuminated sign invites the public to see products



Left to right: Howard F. Peckworth, managing director, A.C.P.A.; A. W. G. Clark, president, A.C.P.A., British Columbia Concrete Co., Ltd.; A. T. Goldbeck, engineering director, National Crushed Stone Association; and E. F. Bespalow, Choctaw, Inc.

American Concrete Pipe Association, Annual Short Course
 School, covers specifications,
 aggregates, concrete mix design, sales promotion and new
 products

# PIPE PRODUCERS

# Study Manufacturing Problems—New Products

A RECORD ATTENDANCE of 161 coupled with a well-balanced program marked the American Concrete Pipe Association's 5th Annual Short Course School held November 14-16, 1955, at the Chase Hotel, St. Louis, Mo. Keen interest in industry problems was displayed at each of the six regular sessions and one informal evening get-together. Papers were presented on pipe specifications, crushed stone aggregates, concrete technology, rubber gaskets, concrete mix design, a new concrete bonding agent called Concrete Glue, calcium chloride, testing pipe cores, combatting sales promotion by competitors, and social security. The concluding day was devoted to panel discussions on manufacturing problems. Several interesting movies on pipe and related industries were shown; four of these were prepared by member companies.

In his welcoming address, A. W. G. Clark (B.C. Concrete Co., Ltd., Vancouver, B.C.), association president, discussed the friendly relationship existing between Canada and the U.S., pointing out that the boundary between the two nations is becoming more and more invisible. He referred to two major studies currently being undertaken by the association. One concerns a new design for large diameter pipe (up to 120 in. dia.) placed under heavy fill. Mr. Clark thought that the association design committee would have a compromise design ready for presentation at the next annual convention to be held in Colorado Springs, Colo., on March 6 to 10, 1956. The second study relates to the possibility of the association establishing district offices in order to provide

greater assistance in industry problems and promotion on a regional or local level.

Following a brief introduction to the short course school subjects. John G. Hendrickson, association research engineer, read a paper for Howard G. Curtis, Head, Canals and Pipelines Section, U. S. Bureau of Reclamation, Denver, Colo., who was unable to attend. The paper was entitled, "Specifications, What, Why, and How." Specifications were described as a group or collection of explicit or detailed statements or enumerations, setting forth dimensions, materials, and method of performance for a product, structure, or engineering work. It was emphasized that "good" specifications are fair to both manufacturer and buyer and do not unduly describe the operation or direct the method. They are necessary for standardizing products and result in saving time and money for both manufacture and buyer. In describing the "how" of specifications, the speak-

er briefly outlined the steps involved. including the formation of a committee and sub-committees, initial drafting of the specification by a sub-committee, revision and balloting by the main committee, and finally formal adoption as a tentative by A.S.T.M. Generally, a 3-7 year waiting (trial) period follows before the tentative is either adopted as a standard (in its original or revised form) or is dropped. The entire process is ordinarily a long one; and the speaker added, it is generally impossible to write a complete and perfect specification which will satisfy all concerned. Committee members are drawn from manufacturer, consumer, and general interest groups, the latter including testing laboratories, universities, equipment manufacturers, and editors.

The speaker pointed out that 1950 marked the beginning of a new era for concrete pipe industry specifications. Prior to that time specifications

(Continued on page 205,



Staff members of A.C.P.A. Left to right: John A. Ruhling, Washington representative; John G. Hendrickson, research engineer; and Thomas K. Breitfuss



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It is your right to expect the finest from Rex! For Rex leadership in truck mixer design and performance has been so constant that it is natural for you to expect the important improvements and progress from Rex... natural for Rex to be the standard of comparison.

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CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE . . .



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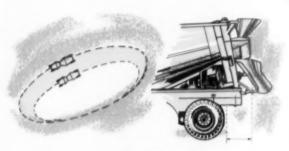
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... with a drum designed for most efficient, fastest mixing action. Drum shape and length ... design and location of blading ... lowest angle of inclination ... assure the fastest possible, most thorough mixing action. You deliver the quality concrete your customers demand.



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WATE MOTO-MIXERS

THROUGH CREATIVE ENGINEERING

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Panel on manufacturing problems. Left to right: Russell Englehart, Continental Concrete Pipe Co., Blue Island, III.; A. J. Stocker, National Concrete Products, Inc., Beaumont, Texas; E.F. Bespalow, Choctaw Inc., Memphis, Tenn., moderator; Henry Schmidgall, Hancock Concrete Products Co., Hancock, Minn.; and George B. Richmond, Union Concrete Pipe Co., Ceredo, W. Va.

had remained static for long periods. After 1950, numerous changes were adopted by Committee C-13 on concrete pipe, as a direct result of the growing and expanding use of concrete pipe, new manufacturing methods, etc.

An important feature of A.S.T.M. specifications concerns inspection of the finished product. According to Mr. Curtis, good inspection is advantageous to the manufacturer, since it serves as free and efficient supervision, thus saving time and money; poor inspection, on the other hand, demoralizes labor and may result in an inferior product.

Mr. Hendrickson also summarized the status of several concrete pipe specifications, including C-14 (unreinforced sewer pipe), C-75 (reinforced sewer pipe), and C-76 (reinforced culvert pipe). He stated that in the new (1956) printing of C-14, the fill test will replace the hydrostatic test in the standard, the latter becoming an optional (but not alternate) test by mutual consent of producer and buyer. In addition, in the 3-edge bearing test, a steel I-beam replaces the 6 x 6 wooden beam block as the upper bearing. Among the changes incorporated in C-75 and C-76 (now undergoing printing) are (1) provision for lift holes in the pipe to facilitate handling

on the job, (2) cores or cylinders will be permitted for testing compressive strength in pipe 72-in. or larger in diameter, and for smaller pipe, cores or cylinders may be used if agreed upon by both producer and purchaser (otherwise the 3-edge bearing test is specified); and (3) where two cages are required, as much as 60 percent of the steel (instead of 50 percent) may be used in the inner cage (where the stresses are higher). It was also announced that new tentative specifications C361T (low internal pressure sewer pipe) and C362T (low head pressure pipe) will be available in December. Mr. Hendrickson stated that the revised C-14, C-75, and C-76 specifications will be included in the new edition of the Concrete Pipe Handbook, which is scheduled to be published early in 1956.

In an illustrated talk on "Properties of Crushed Stone Aggregates," A. T. Goldbeck, director of engineering, National Crushed Stone Association, Washington, D. C., first discussed the geologic classification of rocks, pointing out the types best suited for concrete aggregates. Major rock types outlined were igneous, including coarsegrained intrusives (granite, etc.) and fine-grained extrusives (trap rock and basalt); sedimentary, including the calcareous limestones and dolomites and

the clastic siliceous types such as sandstone, shale, and chert; and metamorphic, including the foliates (gneiss and schist) and the non-foliates (marble, slate, and quartzite). He pointed out that limestone is the major type quarried, although igneous rocks are more abundant at the earth's surface.

Mr. Goldbeck also discussed various laboratory tests for aggregates, such as hardness, abrasion, toughness, and soundness (sodium sulphate). Of major importance, he stated, is the Los Angeles Rattler (abrasion) test, which involves placing a 5000 g. sample of aggregate plus a charge of steel shot into a 20- x 28-in. cylinder and rotating the drum 500 times. The amount of fines resulting is used in computing the loss of wear. Experiments show that the flexural strength of concrete varies inversely with the Los Angeles loss of the concrete aggregate.

The speaker also discussed tests for determining the adhesion of mortar to various aggregates; results indicate that rough limestone and dolomite adhere better than limestone having smooth conchoidal fracture or gravel. Another test described showed that a dust coating on stone particles appreciably reduces concrete strength (roughly, the percentage of dust equals the loss of the strength); generally, more than 11/2 percent dust is undesirable in concrete aggregate. In discussing alkali-aggregate reaction, Mr. Goldbeck pointed out that certain pozzolans have been used successfully to overcome the problem. He also stated that not all cherts are deleterious in concrete aggregate.

The homlier aspects of "Concrete Technology As Applied to the Manufacture of Concrete Pipe" were described by Herman G. Protze, Materials Technologist, Boston, Mass. At the outset he emphasized that manufacturers should first explore the better control of the basic constituents in concrete before spending excessive time and money on refinement of minor variations which may affect the end product only slightly. He claimed that variation in the basic materials may affect the quality of the resultant product by an unpredictability of as much as 25 percent, which if narrowed down, could save at least 5 percent in operating costs and at the same time result in a better pipe. Cement, aggregates, concrete consistency, admixtures, machinery, and curing were the major items considered by Mr. Protze.

The speaker stated that portland cements may vary widely in physical characteristics (such as workability, bleeding, strength, strength-gain, etc.) due to the age of the clinker, fineness



Panel on manufacturing problems. Left to right: G. M. Neff, Neff Concrete Products Co., Danville, Ill.; A. L. Wilson, Gifford-Hill Pipe Co., Dallas, Texas; Carl A. Bluedorn, Zeidler Concrete Products Machinery Co., Waterloo, Iowa, moderator; Fred Spiekerman, Spiekerman Concrete Pipe Co., Lodi, Calif.; and Paul H. Johnson, Independent Concrete Pipe Corp., Mishawako, Ind.

of grinding, types of grinding aids employed, etc. Concerning the latter variable, certain grinding aids may be used which impart air-entrainment to the cement; this may or may not be desirable in certain types of pipe. He thought that the standard A.S.T.M. test for cement strength does not indicate the ultimate strength quality of cement in the concrete product. Consequently, Mr. Protze has found it desirable to develop a 24-hr. proof test for classification of cement (strength) quality for each car shipped. The test involves making a wet mixture of concrete using a 1:2:3 mix of cement, Ottawa sand, and graded 1/6-in. traprock. Distilled water is added to produce a 4-in. slump at the end of 8 min. of mixing. Tempering water is then added to maintain this consistency for a 30-min. period. This type of test gives credit to those cements which require less water, and penalizes those which require more water, or which show flash setting tendencies. Following this initial test, 3- x 6-in. cylinders are made and broken after 24 hr.

In discussing bleeding, Mr. Protze stated that high bleeding cements are generally desirable for centrifugal pipe or machine pipe because clear water will remove itself promptly from the mixture without carrying with it a cement slurry; consequently, stronger mixtures with less surface imperfections result. He described a simple bleeding test based on the relative heights of supernatent water and settled paste in a prepared mixture measured after various time intervals. He found out that at the end of a 4-hr. period, the amount of bleeding may vary from 0 to 20 percent, depending upon the type and brand of cement.

In discussing aggregates, the speaker pointed out that high quality pipe is being produced in various parts of the country in spite of widely varying aggregate types being used. In all cases, however, the manufacturer uses the best aggregates available and controls their proportioning, uniformity of gradation, and cleanliness with reasonably rigid limits. Mr. Protze believes it best to use a sound silica/granite fine aggregate having a fineness-modulus of 2.90 and 15-17 percent minus 50 mesh, and a hard, wellgraded %-in. coarse aggregate having a F.M. of 6.60 and with at least 40 percent minus 3/4-in. The combined F.M. should be approximately 4.30 for machine pipe and between 4.80 and 5.10 for centrifugal pipe, depending upon whether the cement factor is 6 or 9 sacks per cu. yd.

Once having established the optimum F.M. for aggregate of a given type and size of pipe in a given locality, it is important to maintain that



Left to right: Chester D. Schwar, Zenith Concrete Pipe Co., Robert Spiekerman, Spiekerman Concrete Pipe Co.; Eph Dyer, Jr., Western Concrete Pipe Association; Fred Spiekerman, Spiekerman Concrete Pipe Co.; and Herman G. Protze, materials technologist, one of the speakers

quality within a very narrow range, say plus or minus 0.10 in the F.M. of both fine and coarse aggregate and the gradation on each sieve within 2 percent of the average optimum. He added that the weighted average F.M. of the blend should be maintained within plus or minus. 0.05. With this type of control, savings of two or more sacks of cement per cu. yd. of concrete may be attained.

Uniformity of consistency is another important aspect of concrete control, since it affects the amount of bleeding, pressure on the forms, production of bubbles, etc. Mr. Protze recommended use of the Kelly ball for determining consistency of well mixes and a small vibrating table (using a scalp vibrator) for dry tamp concrete. He said the standard slump test and the rub test are inadequate.

With the aid of poster illustrations, A. J. Reto, field engineer, Hamilton Kent Mfg. Co., discussed "Characteristics of Rubber as Applied to Sewer Pipe Couplings." Mr. Reto stated that the growth in the use of rubber gaskets has been phenomenal and that a growing number of specifications are calling for rubber gaskets. He described the many synthetic rubber and rubber-like products developed since World War II, and their physical characteristics, such as tensile strength, elongation at break, compression set, hardness, etc.

In a talk, "Design of Concrete Mixes and Demonstrations of Basic Calculations of Yield and Batch Weights," E. M. Brickett, Hume Pipe of New England, suggested that the producer establish an optimum aggregate gradation curve based on sieve analysis studies and stick to the curve in order to manufacture uniform pipe. He recommended plotting the curves on semi-logarithmic graph paper, using the natural (y) scale for cumulative percentage retained on the various sieves and the log (x) scale for the various sieve size openings (e.g. pan, 100-, 50-, 30-, 16-, 8-, 4-mesh, 3/4-,

1/2-, and 3/4-in., respectively.) In making sieve analyses, the speaker suggested weighing the various size fractions individually rather than combining them, thereby avoiding any cumulative error. Curves for fine sand, coarse sand, and coarse aggregate were shown, and the method for obtaining the curve for a blended mixture was demonstrated. The speaker referred to a good mix for spun pipe as 33 percent 3/4-in., 22 percent 1/2-in., and 45 percent sand.

A talk entitled "Bonding New Concrete to Old" described a new bonding agent called Concrete Glue; it was given by K. E. Logan, General Material Co., St. Louis, Mo., substituting for R. F. Powell, company president, who was unable to attend. The product is a liquid plastic which is brushed onto the old concrete surface and allowed to dry for 15 to 30 min, before the new concrete is applied. According to the speaker, Concrete Glue has already been used successfully in patching industrial floors. Possible applications to the pipe industry, he pointed out, include use as a joint material, supplementing or possibly even replacing rubber gaskets; for making specials and fittings; and for repairing bells, etc. It should also prove useful in manufacturing septic tanks and other precast products. For application, the surface should be cleaned but need not be roughened. Approximately 200 sq. ft. of surface can be covered with one gallon. In certain applications the material can also be mixed with the new concrete (one pint per bag of cement), thereby producing a highly wear-resistant surface.

In a talk on "Calcium Chloride in Concrete," M. C. Adams, field engineer, Calcium Chloride Institute, discussed the value of calcium chloride and its use in steam curing. Recommended practices call for use of one percent by weight of cement in temperatures over 70 deg. F. and up to 2 percent for under 70 deg. F. The

(Continued on page 231)

# Concrete Products Industry Marks Up A New Sales Record

THE CONCRETE MASONRY INDUSTRY had an excellent year in 1955 that undoubtedly established a new record for volume of units sold. This appraisal is based on a very generous response from readers of Rock Products and Concrete Products to our year-end letter requesting comments on many aspects of business.

Fully 74 percent of the industry, according to our very large sample, had a volume of business that exceeded 1954 and the increases were substantial. The average of increases reported was approximately 20 to 25 percent. The range was from five percent to 100 percent. Fifteen percent had about the same volume of business for the two years and ten percent had reduced volume in 1955. Extent of the decreases reported, percentagewise, were moderate.

This would indicate that volume of business for the entire industry has now far surpassed the figure of approximately 2 billion 8-in. equivalent units that has held for several years. When coupled with price increases reported, a volume of business likely in excess of \$500 million annually is indicated. A further rise is anticipated in 1956, according to majority appraisal.

The price structure was generally improved in 1955 with 40 percent reporting price increases. The increases ranged from four to ten percent with an average of five percent which is about one cent per 8-in. equivalent unit. Forty-five percent had no price increase and 15 percent sustained price reductions because of local competitive conditions.

Looking ahead into 1956, the business climate is good. Seventy-two percent expect to increase their volume of business, many of whom estimate that the rise will be 10 to 15 or 20 percent. Twenty percent expect 1956 volume to hold at 1955 levels and eight percent expect a drop. Further price increases are expected in a few areas.

No specific trends in distribution of business were noted when considering the nation as a whole, but four times as many reported less volume for housing as compared to those with increased business in that field. Tighter financing was given as the main reason. There was evidence that higher priced and larger homes are being built of masonry units in some areas.

By BROR NORDBERG

There were more reports of increased volume for commercial, industrial and institutional construction than there were for decreases in residential construction. School construction is becoming a very large factor in the total construction for many producers. Farm construction continues to be relatively unfavorable. Producers of stave silos all reported substantial declines in volume, on the order of 40-50 percent. Drought conditions added to the adverse effect of reduced farm income.

More exposed masonry construction, due to efforts in gaining of more support of architects, is reflected in a gain for concrete masonry in larger structures where appearance is a deciding factor in selection of construction materials. There also was reported evidence that the basement market is making a comeback in some areas.

Unstable prices and price wars were indicated as resulting from stiff competition by relatively few, as were cost increases and reduced profit margins. One producer in a western state is closing two sales offices and a distribution yard so that he might reduce overhead, and he will concentrate on the metropolitan market only. He expects

to realize a higher net return at reduced volume.

The industry continues highly competitive with 75 percent reporting that competitive conditions were more severe in 1955 than in 1954. Of those who commented on efforts to meet this competition, 57 percent have given more stress to increased sales effort. They are putting on more saelsmen for personalized effort and doing far more newspaper, radio and direct mail advertising.

Thirty percent said their answer to competition was to provide better service and higher quality of product. Several who are located in extremely competitive areas are striving for complete distribution through dealers.

Cement shortages have had the effect of minimizing competitive situations for some, in areas where competition would otherwise have been severe. They have also had the effect of discouraging diversification and the seeking of enlarged markets. There were several reports that the N.C.M.A. promotion material is bringing excellent results and that local concrete masonry associations are effective in maintaining market stability.

There has been much attention given to diversification of products. Many producers are making entirely new products and also have added

(Continued on page 210



Loading 8 ft. 1-in. die. autocleve operated by Graystone, Inc., Seattle, Wash. The autoclave holds 30 racks, each with a capacity of 72 standard 8-in. block

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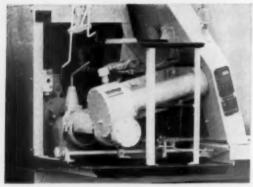
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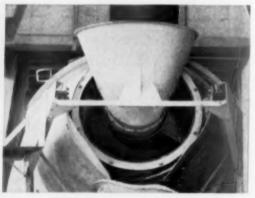
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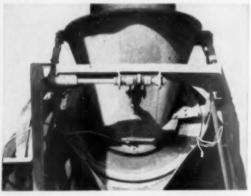
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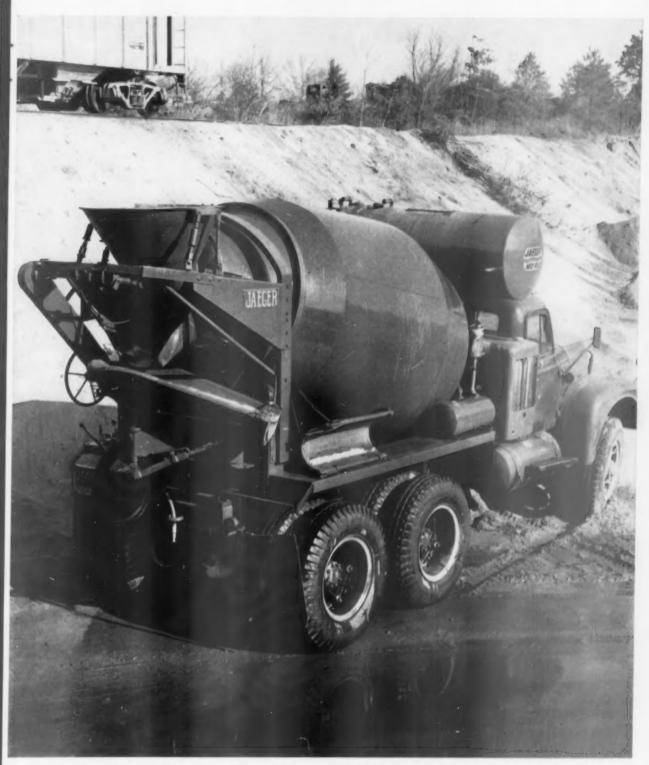
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ENLARGED FAST-CHARGING OPEN END LOADER: Bigger throat diameter, combined with new 17 rpm drum charging speed, takes fastest charge without blow-back. Jaeger's 25% bigger discharge blades (fastest discharge of any truck mixers) also facilitate faster charging and prevent spillage from full mixer drum-loads in transit.



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SEE THIS NEW 61/2 - 7 YD. "MIX-PLUS" MODEL AT THE NATIONAL SAND & GRAVEL-READY MIXED SHOW;

Compare this 1956 Jaeger with other mixers you will see there. Compare its all-automatic welded drum, continuous spiral blades and exclusive "Throw-Back" blades for end-to-end "dual mixing". Compare its one-piece rolled steel drum track, bigger diameter drum rollers and bigger diameter drum drive sprocket with drop forged, hardened alloy steel teeth and heavy duty 2" pitch offset sidebar chain—all features of Jaeger long life.

NOTE: If you can't get to Chicago for the Show, ask your Jueger distributor or write Jueger for complete information.



Casting prestressed concrete poles in the yard of Mills & Jones, St. Petersburg, Fla.

a wider range of sizes for normal construction. The breakdown is that 79 percent have added new products in 1955 or will do so in 1956, against only 21 percent who have made no additions.

Stress on improving the appearance of concrete masonry construction is indicated by the fact that 30 percent of the listed new items were colored concrete units and 25 percent were split rock face units. Thirteen percent comprise new sizes. Among the other items, in order of numbers of mentions, were long-span beams and slabs of pre-stressed concrete, lightweight concrete masonry units, joists, lintels, solid block, precast roof planks and channels, patio block, tile facing units, marble-faced block, pilaster units and septic tanks. There was a report that Thermoflector insulating block was added and, in another case, that glazed faced slag block are being made. One producer has added to his line of masons supplies. Among new markets mentioned were retaining walls and sidewalks. Larger market areas geographically are being developed in some instances.

### **Cement Shortage**

Apparently, the concrete masonry industry fared better in 1955 than the ready-mixed concrete industry in the availability of cement. Seventy-nine percent indicated that cement supply did not affect their volume of business to significant extent. Business losses of the remaining 29 percent, who reported shortages of varying extent, were not significant, as far as volume is concerned, because most of them purchased out-of-area or foreign cement as required to meet requirements. Higher prices were paid for such cement and some of it had to be absorbed.

Losses in volume of 1955 business

by those most seriously hit ranged from a few percent to 30 percent, with an average figure between 10 and 15 percent. With one or two exceptions, it was indicated that such losses were not permanent, meaning that the demand would carry over into 1956. A permanent loss of 75 percent of 1955 volume, reported by one producer, indicates that competitive operations with available cement took over the business.

In one instance, a producer reported no loss of business but that he was forced to ship green block because he had insufficient cement to stockpile block for shipment in periods of peak demand. A few, in northern areas, follow the practice of peak operation in the winter in order to build up large stockpiles when cement is more readily available.

Sixty-five percent expanded their operations in 1955, ranging from relatively minor changes to major plant building. The balance reported no change. Eighty-four percent of those who commented on future plant expansion and modernization indicated that they plan such investment in 1956 or 1957.

The concrete masonry industry is well on the way to more mechanization in the near future, both to improve efficiency and quality of product.

It is giving much more attention to material-handling aspects of the industry, in recognition that materialhandling offers great potential in cost reduction.

More producers indicated that this phase of plant operation has been or will be in for revision than any other. These changes include more extensive use of lift trucks and other mechanized handling throughout, efficient cubing and, in many cases, mechanized unloading of units at the jobsite. New

plants scheduled for building will be designed to incorporate the utmost in mechanized material handling to eliminate hand work, as a feature of basic design.

New and improved curing facilities are on the agenda for many companies as they prepare for future operations. There were two or three new autoclave installations this past year and at least five new conversions are contemplated for the near future according to our letters. At least one company installed a combination of lowand high-pressure steam curing in 1955. There will be new installations of drying facilities in connection with low-pressure steam curing in order to reduce moisture content of units when delivered.

Enlarged facilities for under-roof storage are contemplated in 1956 plans by a number of producers, in order to permit year-round delivery. The practice also permits two-shift operation, the avoidance of overtime and may minimize expensive seasonal labor costs. One producer will increase his under-roof storage capacity by 1½ million units for these reasons.

As far as actual manufacturing plant facilities are concerned, added block machinery is being installed on an increasing scale and larger capacity block machines are being installed to replace older block machines.

Bulk cement bins continue to be installed where there were none before or for added capacity, and new batching equipment with automatic features and other improvements for control of proportioning. Several installations of Fuller-Kinyon pump systems have recently been made for cement handling and also for fly ash when used as an additive.

One company with a modern large autoclaving plant has installed an elaborate new batching arrangement. One man can now do the work of two and he has available lights and pushbuttons for control of batching. Purpose of the installation is to prevent the operator from forgetting one or more of the many ingredients required for autoclaved products, and to improve uniformity and strength. It is of special interest that several companies have, or will have, their own testing laboratories in order better to control the quality of their product. They will also function to test additives and the properties of the various lightweight aggregates as they come available.

THE HELENA SAND AND GRAVEL.
Co., Helena, Mont., has been purchased by Carson Construction Co.
The sale included the property, equipment and facilities at the 30-acre plant.
George Jacoby is the former owner.

# Join the Swing to BUTLER Ready Mixed Plant AUTOMATION

It's more than a swing...it's a rush! The Ready Mixed concrete business is greater than ever before and new peaks are ahead. Alert owners know that to keep pace with their markets they'll have to increase production and efficiency. Plant automation is the only solution.

But automation does much more, It greatly improves product quality, Automation prevents costly human error caused by operator fatigue. Automation provides assurance that every batch will be the same until specifications change.

And Plant automation wins buyer confidence, quickly pays for itself in increased sales.

Incidently, since 1955 all Federal specifications for any concrete construction involving over 5,000 yards require automatic, interlocked and recorded batching. That's on ALL future Federal work! So it's high time to think of BUTLER automation.



# revolutionary new concept . . .

# ... a COMPLETE UNIT

before you consider any new mixer, think what these features will mean to your business

## 1 single frame construction

No more costly "fighting" between mixer frame and truck frame.

## 2 power from FRONT of truck engine

The Smith "INTEGRAL" uses the truck engine. Power is taken off ahead of the truck clutch. Regardless of truck clutching or gear shifting, the mixer continues to run. This is a big advantage for stopand-go driving, paving and curb and gutter jobs.

# 3 standard trucks with manufacturer's warranty

Take your choice of most standard trucks. The front power take-off and integral frame design are approved and warranted by the truck companies.

# 4 1100 pounds less weight

With no engine and no mixer frame, the Smith "INTEGRAL" cuts overall weight by 1100 pounds per unit. Yet not one ounce of structural strength is sacrificed.

# 5 better weight distribution

The Smith "INTEGRAL" is 7" shorter than comparable size Smith mixers with separate engine drive. Because the mixer is lighter and the center of gravity closer to the front, bigger legal payloads can be carried or shorter trucks can be used.

### 6 much less maintenance cost

You have only one engine to service — not two. Six cylinders instead of 12 to take care of. Experience has proven that there is little or no increase in maintenance on the truck engine and that costly maintenance of the mixer engine is completely eliminated.

### 7 much less fuel consumption

Careful records kept by operators for a year of job tests prove that the Smith "INTEGRAL" can save more than \$40 per month on gas and oil alone, compared to fuel costs on separate engine drives.

## 8 much more stability

There is no mounting strip on the Smith "INTE-GRAL". The mixer is tied directly to and set lower in the truck frame. Valuable inches of headroom are saved and there is much less chance of tip-over. The T. L. Smith Company presents the revolutionary new "INTEGRAL" with a great deal of pride. First to conceive and build a truck mixer unit which uses the truck frame as the mixer frame and takes the power from the front of the truck engine crankshaft, Smith engineers consider the "INTEGRAL" their finest contribution to the industry in more than 55 years of "firsts."



ONE FRAME FOR BOTH TRUCK

# the "INTEGRAL" is all new . . . yet thoroughly job-tested

This great new Smith "INTEGRAL" mixer offers you a combination designed by Smith exclusively for the ready-mix industry. The "INTEGRAL" becomes a component part of your truck, making one solid, dependable, long-lasting unit.

But new as it is, the Smith "INTEGRAL" was not

# designed for the ready-mix industry



readied for you until it was tested, refined, and perfected. 88 units have been produced to test the front engine principles and design. 101 integrally mounted Smiths are working in the field today. All of these mixers have been job-tested in various sections of the country for as much as two years, to prove conclusively that this is the finest truck mixer ever developed for the ready-mix industry.

Here, for the first time, is a composite of a mixer and standard truck which is designed specifically for the ready-mix industry.

\* Trademark

THE T. L. SMITH COMPANY, 2889 North 32nd Street, Milwaukee 10, Wis.

Affiliated with Essick Manufacturing Company, Los Angeles. Calif.

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A 8603-2PB

# Ready-Mixed Concrete Industry

# Now Requires 100 Million Barrels of Cement

· Rapid growth of industry continues, but business conditions are becoming increasingly competitive price-wise

R EADY-MIXED CONCRETE continues to set the pace in industry growth, in volume of business gain, plant expansion and new plant construction. Our estimate is that the ready-mixed concrete industry has now surpassed the 100 million bbl. of cement mark as its annual requirement. This is roughly one-third the entire production of portland cement. A production of 92 million cu. yd. in 1956 is indicated from industry reports and information available from other sources.

Throughout the past several years, the number of new companies coming into production has been astounding. in view of all the reports and claims of cement shortages. Only in the last few months has there been a slowdown in the influx of new operations, as indicated by our sources of news.

A year-end summary of reports on business conditions showed that 75 percent of the producers had higher volume of business in 1955 than in 1954. These increases ranged mostly between 10 and 20 percent. Exceptions were companies that doubled or trebled their volume of business. Seven percent had the same volume of sales for both years. Heavy influx of new competitive plants, depressed farm income, drought and cement shortages were given as the reasons for the 18 percent who reported reduced volume in 1955.

Price increases of from one or two percent to ten percent became effective in 1955 for about one-half the producers. The other half sold concrete at 1954 prices. None indicated price decreases. The industry believes it is in need of price rises because of constantly increasing operating costs. Profits have suffered and, particularly, for producers who purchased foreign and out-of-area cements in order to meet demands. A large midwestern producer purchased 80,000 bbl. of such cements, on some of which a premium of over \$3.00 was paid. There were reports of 6-8 percent decreases in profit even for companies with greatly increased sales volume.

Volume of business was depressed due to cement shortages for a number of producers.

Sixty percent of producers predicted that their 1956 volume would exceed that for 1955, 38 percent expect equal volume and only 2 percent believe that 1956 volume will be less than in 1955.

The extent of plant and delivery

fleet expansion by the industry during the last two years has been amazing. Fully 90 percent reported expansion of facilities and the amount of average increase has been substantial. Fortytwo percent have doubled, tripled or quadrupled capacity and most of the remainder have expanded capacity in the range of 25-60 percent. Still others have expanded each year for five years or more without interruption.

Aside from new batching facilities, which in many cases incorporate better controls for accuracy and quality. the investment has been substantial in delivery equipment. Much of the capacity increase has resulted from increasing the number of delivery units and through replacement of truck mixers with new ones of greater capacity.

Fifty percent have indicated that capacity will be further enlarged in 1956.

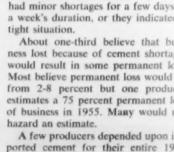
Competition continues strong in the industry as evidenced by the fact that slightly more than 50 percent of producers have had new competitors enter their marketing areas. On the other hand, there were several instances where the competition was such that a producer has failed or moved his plant out of the area. Also, some of the larger producers apparently are moving farther afield into other market areas where they are meeting the prices of local firms and gaining business through providing better service.

Fifty-five percent of our correspondents had serious cement shortages in 1955. Losses in volume ranged from a few percent up to many thousands of cubic yards. Most such losses seemed to be in the 10 to 25 percent

Of the 45 percent who reported no considerable loss, about two thirds had minor shortages for a few days or a week's duration, or they indicated a tight situation.

About one-third believe that business lost because of cement shortages would result in some permanent loss. Most believe permanent loss would be from 2-8 percent but one producer estimates a 75 percent permanent loss of business in 1955. Many would not

A few producers depended upon imported cement for their entire 1955





One of the new 71/2-cu. yd. mixer trucks recently placed in service by Walt Keeler Co.

(Continued on page 216)

## JUST RIGHT FOR AUTOCLAVES

this new Erickson is

## **AR-TIC-U-LATED**





## it turns in the middle— takes the corners like a breeze

Erickson has created a revolutionary new idea in platform trucks—it's Articulated—with a joint or pivot between platform and drive wheels. Models P-7A and P-10A are the units for the new and unusual operations,—autoclaves, for instance—where you need utmost maneuverability with heavy duty capacity. With the Articulated design, platform bed can be made up to 10 or 12 feet and still handle heavy, bulky loads with ease. These articulated models are in addition to the veteran Erickson P-5 and P-7 standard models, and built with the same rugged durability.

Erickson Fork Trucks are made in 10 sizes from 2,000 to 20,000 lb. capacity. Send for circular on the complete Erickson line.

See us at the

#### N. C. M. A.

CONVENTION . NEW ORLEANS, LA. JANUARY 23-24-25, 1956

#### ERICKSON POWER LIFT TRUCKS, INC.

223 St. Anthony Blvd. N.E., Minneapolis 18, Minn.



UNITED BY A JOINT



STANDARD PLATFORM TRUCK MODEL P-5, 5,000



MODEL F-4R MODEL F-5R MODEL F-6R 4,000 lbs. 5,000 lbs. 6,000 lbs.

#### SEND COUPON FOR FREE CIRCULAR

ERICKSON POWER LIFT TRUCKS, INC. 223 - St. Anthony Blvd. N. E. Minneapolis 18, Minn.

Please send free circular on the complete Erickson line of platform and fork trucks.

Name

Address\_

y\_\_\_\_State



Automatic batching plant of Cleveland Builder's Supply Co.

requirements; while others supplemented their normal sources with imported and out-of-area cements. Premium costs as a result were absorbed by a good number.

Forty-eight percent indicated that they supplied ready-mixed concrete for paving in 1955 or are scheduled to do so in 1956. One has gone into contracting for paving because of attempts by contractors to whittle down the price of ready-mixed concrete. Several are entering the precast and prestressed concrete business as part of a program of diversification; and a few are starting to supply special services like providing steel forms for basements.

New restrictive zoning laws comprise one of the principal handicaps for an industry that must necessarily be located in or near centers of population. Complaints about dust, overloading, noise, traffic and unsightliness are in the fore-front of complaints about the industry's operations. About 20 percent have had one or more such complaints this past year.

Villages have made it virtually im-

possible to establish a ready-mixed concrete plant in many instances. One very large producer in a large Michigan city solved the problem by building a large, new main plant at an entirely new location in the same city.

Many producers are re-routing their delivery units wherever they can in order to minimize complaints about traffic, noise and dust. Far-sighted producers adjacent to residential areas are giving their operations a face-lifting by planting trees, shrubs, lawns and vines around property fences in order to lend a desirable atmosphere to their operations.

The ready-mixed concrete industry has an average investment per employe, including current assets or working capital, of \$14,480 which comfortly exceeds the average investment for all industry. Forty percent have an investment between \$10,000 and \$15,000 and 33 percent are between \$16,000 and 20,000. Seven percent have an investment from \$21,000 to \$30,000 and the remaining 20 percent fall below \$10,000.

This figure is significant when it is realized that there are about 3135 plants. Taking the average figure of 16 employes per plant including drivers, there are 50,160 employes in the industry. The indicated figure is thus \$727,000,000 which is about three-fourths the annual volume of sales.

Expenditures for machinery, supplies and payrolls also present an imposing figure. Forty-two percent have annual expenditures between \$100,000 and \$500,000 annually, 29 percent less than \$100,000, 16 percent in excess of \$1 million and 12 percent between \$500,000 and \$1 million. The average overall is \$454,200 which is undoubtedly high since some of the producers are also engaged in other production.

#### **Concrete Masonry Promotion**

NATIONAL CONCRETE MASONRY AS-SOCIATION has prepared promotion materials on the concrete masonry house that withstood the recent atomic explosion at Yucca Flats, Nev. The material, designed to show the strength and durability of concrete masonry, includes: "Design for Survival," an eight-page, two-color booklet describing the concrete masonry home that withstood the blast; "Construction Detail Sheet," giving more technical construction information on the same house; and a set of six mats for newspaper advertising. The set of mats includes three two-column and three one-column ads, giving strong emphasis to concrete masonry in the bold headline and in the copy.

#### **Ohio Concrete Short Course**

THE OHIO READY MIXED CONCRETE ASSOCIATION has announced its next Short Course will be held at the University of Akron, Akron, Ohio, January 16 through 18, 1956. Topics for discussion will include practical talks and demonstrations on the "Why, What, and How of Producing Quality Concrete." The three-day course will conclude January 18th, with a discussion on operating problems, assisted by a panel, and opportunity for questions and answers and audience participation. Hotel headquarters will be at the Sheraton-Mayflower, Akron, Ohio.

#### **Increase Production**

Welk Pre-Cast Concrete Step Co., Seattle, Wash., has increased its precast, reinforced concrete step production to a double-shift operation. The stepped-up operations resulted from a 400 percent increase in business during the past 15 months. Martin G. Welk is president of the company, which also has a plant in Spokane, Wash., and sales offices in Moses Lake and Richland, Wash.



Ready-mixed concrete plant No. 2 of Anderson-Dunham, Inc., Baton Rouge, La.



COOK BROS. EQUIPMENT CO.

3334 San Fernando Road Los Angeles 65 — CLEVELAND 6-3151



exclusive national distributors for

CHALLENGE Facemaker TRUCK MIXERS

## TECHNICAL Problems and Research Emphasized At Southeastern Meeting

 Southeastern Concrete Masonry Association meets with Texas association to discuss business conditions, curing, lightweight aggregates and promotion program

CONCRETE BLOCK MANUFACTURERS meeting in Houston, Texas, Nov. 21 to 23, heard predictions that 1956 may be the biggest construction year on record but a period likely to bring increased labor costs. At the same time they were warned to beware of a profitless prosperity. The occasion was the twelfth annual regional meeting of the Southeastern Concrete Masonry Association. This year the gathering was held in cooperation with the Texas Concrete Masonry Association. Registrations were 275.

Although analyses of economic trends occupied considerable time on the three-day program, a great deal of attention was given to reports and discussions of the use of pozzolans, progress in high pressure steam curing and developments in the use of lightweight aggregates. All the business sessions were held at the Shamrock Hotel in Houston.

George W. Katterjohn, of Paducah, Ky., president of the Southeastern Association, opened the sessions on November 21 by calling on William F. Smith of Black-Brollier, Inc., to introduce Dr. William V. Houston, president of Rice Institute, who delivered an address of welcome on behalf of

the city of Houston.

James C. Fountain, 1955 president of the Texas Concrete Masonry Association, delivered an address of welcome on behalf of the block industry in Texas. He told the visiting manufacturers that the rapid strides in the making of concrete masonry units since the development of the first lightweight aggregate in the state have made the Texas Association the fastest growing body in the concrete masonry industry. He predicted that 10 to 12 new autoclave plants will be operating in Texas in the next six months.

#### **Business Trends**

At the request of Chairman Katterjohn block men from various areas gave brief reports on current and future business conditions in their sections. These were as follows:

ALBANY, GA., J. G. Marbury, Albany Concrete Products Co. reported:

"Block business is 75 per cent of good. Looks better for next year."

PHOENIX, ARIZ., Glenn C. Barnes, Concrete Industries, Inc.: "Market holding up very well."

AMARILLO, TEXAS, Charles T. Crowe, Crowe Gulde Cement Co.; "Block business is pretty good and is going to be better."

WACO, TEXAS, Vernon Cole, Texas Concrete Works: "Block business has been off a little but looks better."

NEW ORLEANS, La., Phil J. Lala, Conblox, Inc.; "Block business is pretty good, there is lots of home business."

BUFFALO, N. Y., Fred W. Reinhold, Anchor Concrete Products, Inc.; "Nationally about a 4 percent increase in concrete masonry business over last year is expetced. We may have a 500 million dollar market."

LEXINGTON, KY., R. C. Page, Page-Groves Co.: "Model home show attracted wide attention. Looks like more business ahead. Lightweight block business has decreased some."

SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH, Otto Buchner, Buchner Block Co.; "Overall picture indicates masonry industry should have 40 percent of the housing market. I believe an increase will be shown this year. Our own plant has an increase of about 20 percent. We expect a 10 percent increase in 1956. I believe the school building program will hit a peak about 1956. The next few years should bring tremendous growth."

JACKSON, MISS., Dale Cobb, Jackson Ready-Mix Concrete: "We are finding a better market in our area. Additional applications for concrete masonry units are developing increased business. Colored split block are attracting home business."

LAKELAND, FLA., C. W. Zimmerman, Cement Products & Supply Co.: "Our biggest market is for houses. This has slowed down a little because of FHA changes in heat loss requirements."

#### Threat to Private Economy

Ed C. Burris, executive vice president of the Texas Manufacturers As-

sociation, Houston, spoke on "Economic Trends in the South."

Mr. Burris declared that "the creeping shadow of taxation threatens private economy and we must call a halt to this." He described the "unprecedented growth in industry in the South, the rate of which has not been matched in any other area in such a brief period of time in the annals of history." He said that expansion in the aircraft, paper and pulp, transportation equipment, petroleum, and basic metallic industries were chiefly responsible for this growth. At the same time and in the face of a rapid increase in population, he showed that the number of farms in the South had decreased by nearly half a million. On this point Mr. Burris said:

"This shift from the farm to the city," Mr. Burris said, "has brought about a great shortage in housing and in municipal facilities, thus forcing a great building program, and there is every indication that this will continue."

The speaker quoted statistics showing that on Jan. 1, 1955 there was a backlog of contemplated industrial construction in the Southern states for a total of \$5,474,000,000 which he said equals nearly 50 percent of the nation's planned industrial construction. He quoted additional figures to the effect that the backlog of total construction for the South at the same period was \$24,064,000,000, or approximately a third of the total construction scheduled for the entire nation."

#### **Atomic Blast Movie**

Motion picture footage and still pictures of the atomic bomb tests at Yucca Flats, May 5, 1955 were shown by Cedric Willson, vice-president in charge of engineering for Texas Industries, Inc. The pictures illustrated Mr. Willson's talk entitled "Operation Cue," which was a report on the performance of concrete masonry structures under nuclear blast exposure. Mr. Willson was a consultant in the construction of the test dwellings and other structures. Some of the pictures



Rugged Y-260 speeds yard operations at Sherman Concrete Pipe Co., Knoxville, Tenn.

## Sherman Concrete Pipe knows... BIG LOADS MEAN BIG PROFITS

Concrete pipe with diameters of 7 feet, and weighing 20,000 lbs. is a big load . . . calls for big, rugged equipment. Sherman Concrete found the Clark-Ross Y-260 met the test—released 8 to 10 men for more productive work, speeded operations, increased their profits.

Rugged terrain, mud, bad weather are no problem for the Clark-Ross Y-260. Balanced weight distribution and large sized tires guarantee positive traction. Low center of gravity combined with a high under-clearance of 10" gives exceptional operation on rough terrain. And for maneuverability the Y-260 can't be beat. The shaped rear counterweight of the Y-260 is especially designed to reduce overhang in turning, to give a minimum of tail swing.

Here's a truck that offers outstanding traction and maneuverability . . . with big load capacity. Call your local Clark dealer for details on how the Y-260 can increase profits in your operations. He's listed in the Yellow Pages under, "Trucks, Industrial."



Industrial Truck Division CLARK EQUIPMENT COMPANY Bettle Crook 60, Mich.

had never before been shown publicly. He explained that five concrete masonry producers "carried the ball" for the industry in defraying the heavy expense involved in the test construction.

Mr. Willson first showed still pictures of the various buildings tested before the blast and then ran film from some of the 28 official automatic government cameras which were focused on the blast site. To afford a comparison, he then ran colored still pictures from the same position as the first pictures shown.

"It is obvious that reinforced concrete masonry construction will resist nuclear blasts," Mr. Willson said.

#### N.C.M.A. Research Plans

Speaking on "The National Concrete Masonry Association's Plans for Engineering and Technical Research.' R. E. Copeland, director of engineering of N.C.M.A., suggested that block manufacturers themselves have not fully realized the size of the concrete masonry industry. He referred to a recent list of the largest construction projects compiled by the American Society of Civil Engineers, including large dams using as much as 17,750,-000 cu. vd. of concrete. "Our industry," he said, "uses approximately 20,-000,000 cu. vd. of concrete annually. has an investment of 400 million dollars in plants and equipment and does an annual volume of business of about that amount. It behooves us to have a plan to insure that our business will remain good."

Mr. Copeland referred to the work of a Sub-Committee on Plan appointed by the N.C.M.A. Technical Committee. This Sub-Committee's report, he said, points out that where the average American industry spends 2½ percent of its sales for research, the block industry is spending 5/100 of one percent for this purpose.

"Many industries are trying to take our business away from us," the speaker said. "We are in a pretty tough race." He pointed out that the structural clay tile industry has recently built a laboratory employing 20 people and are planning to expand their research activities to require ten more research engineers. In addition he said, the clay tile people have an engineering and technology staff in Washington, D. C. and have various regional offices. Mr. Copeland also referred to the fact that the concrete masonry industry faces vigorous, well-financed competition from lumber, glass and various metals.

The speaker said the N.C.M.A. Sub-Committee members felt that a longrange plan including a great many more activities than have been possible



George W. Katterjohn, president of Southeastern Concrete Masonry Association

in the past, should be presented to the members. The proposed plan as visualized by the Committee, he said, would be soundly conceived, with definite objectives, adequately financed and conducted by competent people. Among the objectives, he said, would be improving quality, reducing manufacturing costs, providing more technical information on cracking and compilation and publication of more technical data. He said plans also included a series of regional and local meetings to discuss technical phases of concrete masonry construction and design: holding schools for plant employes; more meetings with architects and engineers; more frequent plant visits; provision for visiting jobs; more attention to possible means of reducing costs; closer contacts with building officials and more help to new product developments. And in printed matter, he said, the plan included preparation of a technical manual for members, preparation of class room material and apprentice and vocational training courses.

Research for the first five years, the speaker said, is to be concentrated on how to reduce cracking. It is realized that the solution must be practical and low in cost. The field engineering program is to be in charge of three additional engineers. It is sought to stimulate some means of better manufacturing controls. At the end of five years it is contemplated that all these activities will be expanded. Then there will be a staff of 20 conducting research of whom 13 will be in the general office and seven at the proposed research laboratory. At the end of five years the contemplated costs will be \$237,000 annually. It will drop to \$217,000 on the sixth year. The \$133,000 required for building the laboratory is to be set aside in a sinking fund.

"At its maximum," Mr. Copeland said, "the research program will cost

no more than 23.7 cents per 1,000 block, assuming that N.C.M.A. members produce a billion block annually. This is a business expense which can properly be passed on to the consumer especially since it is designed to give the consumer a better product."

Mr. Copeland said that 97 percent of the N.C.M.A. members who answered questionnaires on the proposed plan, said "Yes" to the proposal to do more research work. Of these 91 percent were in favor of proceeding at once. The board of directors has approved the plan and Mr. Copeland said it is now up to the membership as to whether the proposed five-year plan can be carried out.

The speaker showed brochures on technical subjects issued by N.C.M.A. during the year 1955, including the following: "Accelerated Drying of Concrete Masonry Units," "Effect of Curing on Properties Affecting Shrinkage Cracking of Concrete Block," "Sound-Reducing Properties of Concrete Masonry Walls," and "Investigation of Structural Properties of Reinforced Concrete Masonry."

Wolf G. Bauer, Seattle, Wash., a consulting process engineer, delivered a technical paper on "The Effect of Pozzolanic Materials in Concrete Masonry." Mr. Bauer, formerly with Atlas Building Products Co., El Paso, Texas, said that he still serves that company as a consultant.

#### Symposium on Curing

A symposium on "Curing Concrete Masonry Units" was the closing feature of the second day's business session. Rudolph C. Valore, Jr. of Texas Industries, Dallas, opened the symposium with a discussion on "Principles of Autoclave Curing." Mr. Valore was formerly with the National Bureau of Standards in Washington, D. C. Cedric Willson, vice-president of Texas Industries, Inc., was moderator.

In addition to Mr. Valore, members of the symposium panel were: James Schwartz, National Brick & Supply Co., Washington, D. C., who spoke on "One-Phase High Pressure Curing," Leonard Jones of Chandler Materials Co., Tulsa, Okla., who spoke on "Two-Phase High Pressure Steam Curing," and Henry Toennies of the N.C.M.A. engineering staff whose paper was on "Low Pressure Steam Curing."

The keen interest in high pressure steam curing was evidenced by the lively discussion from the floor which followed the various formal presentations.

Mr. Valore said in part: "The process of manufacturing sand-lime brick by curing for 5 to 10 hr. in an atmos-

(Continued on page 223)

Go South...
MR. BLOCK-MAKER,
Go South



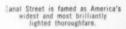
NCMA Convention to be held at Roosevelt Hotel . . . January 23, 24, 25, 1956

Three days of delightful relaxation and fun await you at New Orleans... storied city of romance and adventure. Of course, you want to find out what's new in automatic machinery for making high quality block, and to learn of new processes and production methods. But, in addition to the interesting program scheduled for the NCMA Convention, a host of attractions will make your visit memorable. Home of the Mardi Gras, New Orleans knows how to entertain... with its fabled "French Quarter" and world-famed restaurants, exciting mid-winter amusements and sports.

Sightseeing in this historic city is an event in itself.

In fact, life in New Orleans is like its coffee and food . . . richly exotic, spiced with a fascinating blend of the old world and the new. Days, and especially evenings, are mild and balmy, with a warm Gulf breeze and restful temperatures, making every moment of your visit really enjoyable. Come to the convention this year! You'll have

the time of your life!



Famous Absinthe House on Bourbon Street.

Up through the historic delta to New Orleans come ships from the seven seas!



You are cordially invited to meet at the Besser Headquarters. Here you can talk and visit with successful Vibrapac block makers. Besser Sales, Service and Engineering Personnel will be on hand to discuss new ideas, new products, and Automation in the block plant. Ask for information on Besser Cooperative Advertising, planned and prepared by Besser to help you sell block. So come in and see us. A friendly welcome awaits you.

Join the NCMA - Your Association!



A 8613-1PBC

BESSER COMPANY

World's Leading Manufacturer of Concrete Block Machinery

ALPENA, MICHIGAN, U.S.A.



Mack B-60T with trailer hauling Marietta precast concrete panels (approx. 3,200 lbs. each) to construction site.

## Marietta relies on MACKS to deliver big precast concrete panels on schedule

When a contractor is ready to erect precast concrete siding, deliveries must be made promptly on schedule.

That's why the Marietta Concrete Corporation of Marietta, Ohio, chose Macks. They were convinced that these rugged, dependable tractors would maintain a steady flow of their unique concrete-and-insulation "sandwiches" from production line to building sites.

Marietta uses Mack B-60T's with special trailers to transport these big precast concrete insulated wall panels, which measure up to 8' x 20', and weigh 3,200 lbs. and more. Although many deliveries are

made as far away as 200 miles over all types of roads, Macks' dependable and versatile performance keeps these big slabs rolling on schedule.

Whenever maintaining tight schedules is of the utmost importance, you can depend on Macks' stamina and roadability for round-the-clock reliability. And you can count on Mack Thermodyne\* Diesels for unmatched fuel economy. It will certainly pay you to find out how Mack can help you make more money on the important jobs . . . the Macksized jobs. Contact your Mack Branch or Distributor today.

MACK TRUCKS Empire State Building, New York 1, N. Y.

3604

phere of saturated steam at temperatures of 350 to 365 deg. F., (120 to 150 p.s.i. steam pressure), has been known since 1880. This process results in chemical and physical reactions between the lime (CaO) and silica (SiO<sub>a</sub>) in the presence of water to form high-strength crystalline compounds which are relatively stable, dimensionally, to changes in moisture content.

"Portland cement is 'unbalanced' chemically when used as the sole cementitious material in autoclaved products since it consists of about 60 percent lime and 20 percent silica. Supplementary silica must be added so that the total weight of silica equals or exceeds that of lime in order to produce the highest strengths. This permits a marked reduction in cement content and is one of the important economic factors in high-pressure steam curing. Other factors are virtually complete strength development in a few hours and low moisture content immediately after curing, permitting immediate shipment and reduced storage area.

"Although most plants measure pressure instead of temperature, it is the high temperature that provides the necessary curing condition. High pressure is merely the necessary evil to provide the properly moist atmosphere at the required high temperature. Temperatures should be determined, not only after the pressure cycle begins, but earlier, as the temperature is raised to 212 deg. F. In the absence of evidence to the contrary, the rise in temperature should be uniform from holding or pre-steaming temperature to curing temperature, and should require no less than 3 hr. Blow-down may be rapid if physical properties of block are not adversely affected. Gradual cooling may improve strength but

"Processes now used in high-pressure curing of block are one-phase and two-phase curing, defined as follows:

leave block with an unsatisfactory,

high moisture content.

"ONE-PHASE — Block remains on pallets in racks during entire curing operation.

"Two-PHASE.—Block are pre-cured on pallets in racks to develop sufficient strength for handling, are then cubed, and the cubes are finally cured in autoclaves.

"The one-phase process permits a wide choice in the use of binder materials: portland cement, lime, or blends of cement and lime may be used, and rather high proportions of siliceous material may be used. Cement contents may be reduced by 40 to 60 percent.

"The two-phase process has a not-



Earl Peterson, newly elected president of N.C.M.A.

able advantage. By autoclaving in cubes, the capacity of each autoclave is, in effect, doubled. The need for early handling strength to avoid breakage in cubing, however, virtually limits the choice of binder to portland cement. The percentage of siliceous material that may be used to replace cement appears to be far smaller than the 40 to 60 percent replacement permissible in the one-phase system. Consequently, ultimate strength may be limited."

#### **One-Phase Curing**

James Schwartz, second speaker on the symposium, described the onephase high pressure steam curing system used in the National Brick Co. plant in Washington, D. C., where he said 30,000 block per day were being made with two block machines. In their experience, he said, 8 lb. of steam is required to cure one block.

Aggregates used include anthracite cinders, limestone screenings and bank sand with Type I portland cement and silica flour at 200 mesh fineness.

"In the curing cycle," Mr. Schwartz explained, "we use racks of 72-block capacity requiring one hour to load one autoclave and 2½ to 3 hr. to bring to 150 lb. We leave the block at 150 lb. for 5 hr., then blow-down to atmospheric pressure and hold for 45-min. Unloading requires 45 min. The moisture content of the block is 22 to 26 percent at blow-down." This process, Mr. Schwartz says, eliminates hair cracks in the block.

Two lift trucks are used to move block from kilns to cubing area. Three lift trucks are used for the whole operation. The trucks which convey the block into the autoclaves have solid rubber tires which ride on a shelf rail in the autoclave. Tests with cinder aggregate show very low shrinkage. Mr. Schwartz emphasizes the fact that the block are fully cured before being handled. He pointed to a saving through the use of silica flour. "Our saving is 8/10¢ per block," he said.

#### Two-Phase Curing

Leonard Jones described two-phase high pressure steam curing as conducted in the Chandler Materials Co. plant at Tulsa, Okla. The plant operates two autoclaves, 8 ft. 6-in. in diameter by 120-ft. long. They are insulated with 2½-in. thick rockwool blankets and are built on I-beam runners. A gas-fired 300 hp. boiler furnishes 600,000 lb. of steam per hour.

Autoclave capacity is 7,200, 8 x 8 x 16-in. equivalents on a train of 15 flat cars. In the first phase of curing the block are left on racks and are moist cured in steam at atmospheric pressure for 7 hr. by which time they are strong enough to handle. They are then cubed on flat-bed cars and placed in the autoclave at 150 lb. pressure and 366 deg. F. temperature, where they remain for 7 hr. After a 10-min. blow-down the block are ready to be removed for storage or loaded for delivery.

Mr. Jones believes that by this twophase high pressure steam curing method he can process a larger number of units per dollar of investment than by any other method. He said his curing costs are well under one cent per block.

#### Low Pressure Steam Curing

Henry Toennies, of the N.C.M.A. engineering staff, called attention to the fact that low pressure steam curing embodies nothing which has not been known for many years. He said it should be remembered that optimum time and temperature for low pressure steam curing is not the same for all types of block. Mr. Toennies quoted parts of N.C.M.A.'s low pressure steam curing specifications and declared that plants should determine the temperatures best suited to their particular needs. The speaker asserted that high quality concrete block can be produced by low pressure steam curing if the block are properly dried after steaming.

Otto Buehner of Buehner Block Co., Salt Lake City, presided at the closing session. The first speaker, Walter D. Kelsey of the Houston Association of Credit Men spoke on "Credit, the Atomic Element in Business."

#### **Housing One of Biggest Markets**

S. H. Westby, manager of the housing and cement products bureau of

(Continued on page 229)

#### TRUCK MAINTENANCE

By JAS. A. NICHOLSON\*

37. A producer views the ready-mixed concrete business. This is the second of two articles on mixer truck maintenance

ALL GOOD SIZED MANUFACTURERS OF TRUCKS have prepared model preventive maintenance programs that any producer can adopt for use in caring for his own fleet of trucks. My first suggestion is that you go to the truck distributor handling the largest share of your business and work out with him a suggested preventive maintenance program. In working out a planned schedule, take into consideration idling time, tough off-the-road pulling, dusty plant conditions, and other special hazards that trucks in your operation must face. Age and operating condition of equipment are other important determinants.

A second suggestion calls for making the months of December through March (or other slow month periods) the periods of major repairs and overhauls. At our Toledo operations, any first year equipment needing extensive repairs is given attention in December. Major repairs and overhauls are made on two-year old equipment in January. Similar attention is given in February to three-year old trucks. Units four years or older are overhauled in March, the month that the truck license year ends in Ohio. Whenever possible, decision whether to overhaul or replace older trucks is made earlier, but action is deferred until March so that these units may be used while other trucks are garaged for repairs and overhauls.

On the subject of major repairs and overhauls, it should be pointed out that this work is always best done by a properly equipped, fully responsible garage that is manned by experienced competent personnel. Unless a producer has a sufficient fleet to justify such a maintenance operation, overhauls and major repairs should be jobbed out. This is the time to think of repair parts kits that are now available for a long list of repairs. The replacement of a single part that will work in close relation with partially worn parts is a foolish, wasteful practice.

Our next suggestion calls for the lumping together of a number of lubricating activities, given the listing of Series L. This lubrication work is done each and every time that a truck is brought in for regular servicing. Other lubrication work that requires less frequent attention is listed under one

of several other periodic checking, tightening, testing, and repairing schedules that might be worked out with the truck distributor or oil company engineer.

Largely in the past, we have been following a Truck and Bus Preventive Maintenance worksheet isued by one of the leading oil companies. All large oil companies and truck manufacturers have similar worksheets that are readily available. On the whole, these sheets are quite comparable, varying only on certain items as to the required frequency of service. Whatever plan you follow—your own or another's—services performed should be based on the requirements of your own operation.

You might work out several series of services; say, A, B, and C. Whenever A, B, or C services are to be performed, lubrication work under Series L is always carried out. In series L, services always include a complete chassis lubrication, checking of all lubricant levels, possible change of engine oil and filter cartridge, servicing of air cleaner and tightening of wheel lugs.

Series A includes a number of services that should be performed every 15 to 18 operating days, every 1200 to 2000 miles, or every so many hours of operation. In series B, these same services are again performed and approximately ten less frequently required services are added.

A typical A series would include the following—inspection adjustment and correction of:—(1) Clutch and brake action; (2) horn and starter; (3) wipers, lights, mirrors, and signaling devices; (4) cooling system, rust and leaks; (5) engine operation; (6) leaks—engine, differential, and transmission; (7) battery and cables; (8) instruments, generator, and governor; (9) tires, wheels, and frame; and (10) tie rods, springs, shackles, and steering.

In a typical B series, the A services would be repeated, the water pump and universal joints would be lubricated, the motor tuned up and the following would be added: Inspection, adjustment, and correction of (11) mainshaft and pinion shaft; (12) driveline and midship bearing; (13) king pins and bushings; (14) springs and frame U bolts; (15) plugs, break-

er points, coil, and condenser; (16) tappets, fuel pumps, and carburetors.

In a typical C series, A and B services would be repeated, with the following added: Inspection, adjustment, and correction of (17) crank case ventilator; (18) valve clearance; (19) cylinder compression; (20) starter switch, coil, ammeter, and distributor connections; (21) starting motor, generator, and voltage control unit; (22) motor mounting bolts; (23) caster, camber, and toe-in; and (24) water temperature (replace thermostat if necessary.)

Other service operations, generally required to be performed less frequently than any of the above services, could be included in a Series D or could be planned at a given mileage period or several times a year. These services would include (25) clean and repack wheel bearings; (26) replace spark plugs, distributor points. and condenser; (27) replace or recondition magneto, impulse starter, fuel pump, and carburetor; (28) clean oil pan, pumpscreen and crankcase and inspect oil pump assembly and lines; (29) inspect and clean transmission and differential cases: and (30) flush cooling system.

The above series of services should not be considered all inclusive. Each producer should attempt to fit a preventive maintenance program to his own operational problems, taking into consideration age and operating condition of equipment. As older trucks are exposed to wear and tear, more C and D servicing will be neces-

Labor hours required for each of these services will, of course, be dependent upon efficiency of garage personnel and adequacy of maintenance facilities. It is estimated for comparison only that L will take 11/2 hr.; A, 3 hr.; B, 5 hr.; C, 8 hr.; and D, 16 hr. Every two weeks, every 15 to 18 operating days, or every 1200-2000 miles, each truck should be given one of these services, combined always with work listed under Series L. Remember this:--an annual series of services that will keep a comparatively new truck in good operating condition will not be sufficient for an older truck. Increased operating life requires additional care.

(Continued on page 226)



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#### Trouble Shooting, Repairing and Overhauling

At times, truck trouble can be one of many things. A mechanic who has the ability to diagnose a down-time problem and come up quickly with the right answer is a trouble-shooter. The art itself is called trouble-shooting. Trouble shooting is a knack. Some mechanics have it; others don't. Whenever a mixer truck breaks down and the cause of the trouble may be difficult to determine, a good trouble shooter should be sent on the road call.

Because trouble shooting is a most important factor in holding downtime to a minimum, every producer needs a maintenance employe who has this ability. If you have such a man in your garage personnel, you are most fortunate.

Most maintenance manuals, issued by truck manufacturers, contain sections on trouble shooting. The information contained in these sections should be completely familiar to each and every mechanic. Yet, a great many employes of our industry, posing as mechanics, have never studied the information contained in these sections.

Insist that your mechanics read all trouble shooting literature that is available. Constantly seek improvement on trouble diagnosis. Pick out your best trouble shooter. Whenever possible, send him on questionable road call jobs.

Finding out the cause of trouble is not always an easy task-even for an efficient, experienced mechanic. Spotting the cause may take more time than correcting the trouble. Even locating a mechanical or operating noise is sometimes quite a chore. Just as an illustration of trouble shooting procedures, let us consider one simple step:-when a truck is knocking, the first move should be to stop the truck and disengage the clutch. It is a good bet that a continuing noise is coming from the engine. After the engine has been determined as the source of the knock, the noise, through planned checks, careful study, and regular routines, must be further isolated so that the trouble can be determined and corrected.

A truck that gave us overheating trouble on Monday was still acting up on Friday of the same week. Nuisance, down-time had occurred each day of the week. Three road calls had been made. The point is that a good many conditions or factors may contribute to overheating; such as, the driver of an overloaded truck might have been lugging the motor, tires under inflated, not enough water in the radiator, faulty hose connections, radiator core defective or clogged, thermostat shot,

and several other trouble possibilities.

Studying that week's down-time record for the overheating truck would give any producer a slow burn. In reviewing the series of incidents, we decided that we were partially at fault for the extra costs, excessive down-time and poor service that had naturally developed.

We kept putting the same driver back on the truck with absolutely no further consideration of his qualifications; in fact, we had put him back without questions or explanations. There had been no follow-up—no checking on the mechanics' work. No one had asked the garage man who made the first call if he was certain that the truck was ready to go.

The truck hadn't been scheduled for further maintenance attention. We had just assumed that everything was all right. In this business, you don't assume; you find out.

A case of trouble shooting would be the following: — two tandem trucks of the same make were broken down and out of service. By taking a tandem spring and a transmission out of one truck, we were able to get the other unit back into operation. Except for the alertness of a mechanic, two trucks would have been idled.

Because these two tandems were of the same make, we got a little break on customer service while waiting for parts. Standardization of parts can result in substantial savings where a large fleet of trucks is involved. For example, if an operator is using both regular trucks and tandem units, it is good thinking to have identical engines on both types of equipment.

Most trouble shooting involves procedures that help to get a producer out of trouble;—e.g., after a breakdown has occurred. There is a form of trouble shooting that, by helping to prevent down-time, keeps a producer out of trouble. At our operations, certain daily checks made by drivers on operating condition of equipment are given the title "Quick Trouble Shooting"—(see page 210, Dec.). On every

#### TRUCK CARE SUGGESTIONS

- 1. Equipment superintendent, mechanics, greasers, and drivers should cooperate in an all out effort to properly maintain trucks so that unnecessary down-time will be avoided.
- One man should be assigned the prime responsibility for truck maintenance.
- 3. Daily checks on truck and mixer should be made by each driver. Each day, driver should prepare an operating condition report on his equipment.
- 4. Whenever a truck is being lubricated, greaser should make a quick trouble shooting check up; on slow days, a driver should make a similar check up on his own truck. (See p. 210, Dec.).
- 5. A realistic schedule should be worked out for regular greasing of equipment. When needed, equipment must be ready to roll. In the busy season, keep trucks going by working on them during the noon hour, at night, and over the weekend.
- Based on age and condition of equipment, a planned schedule of other truck servicing, including checking, inspecting, tightening, adjusting, repairing, and overhauling should be regularly carried out.

- 7. Establish procedures that will enable you to plan ahead for major repairs and overhauls. Take full advantage of slow periods.
- 8. Always seek a solution to recurring trouble.
- Make certain that mechanics have necessary tools, parts, and supplies available when they are needed.
- 10. Properly file parts catalogs and instruction manuals.
- 11. Study and follow manufacturers' instructions for lubricating, adjusting, and repairing equipment. Develop effective trouble shooting techniques.
- 12. Hold regular meetings to consider maintenance problems and plan schedules.
- 13. Properly tag parts in inventory to facilitate replacement.

  Make sure that salvaged parts are usable.
- 14. Use regular reports to establish control over maintenance work. Prepare cost figures to develop overall operating and maintenance costs for each unit.

  15. When repairs or other costs show excesses, the causes of these excessive expenses should be determined and corrected.
- Get rid of old trucks that are costing too much to maintain.

lubrication job, similar checks are made by the greaser.

It isn't possible in this article to give more than general hints on care of trucks. You should either have a reliable, trained mechanic, train one, or get a qualified maintenance employe. There should be a constant effort to improve maintenance operations. In December, our firm sent one of its mechanics to a 5-day truck maintenance course held at Michigan State University, Lansing, Mich, which was co-sponsored by the Michigan Ready Mixed Concrete Association and the Ohio Ready Mixed Concrete Association. I believe that someday all area associations will annually sponsor similar programs.

With a mixer truck, a large percentage of repair problems originates in the motor. A mixer truck engine can run into a lot of trouble. The engine may lack power, noises develop, knocks are heard, engine runs erratically, idles improperly, back-firing occurs, popping, spitting, or detonation put in their appearance, acceleration is bad, engine misses in pulling, hard to start, excessive amounts of gas or oil are consumed, valves fail, crankshaft or bearings cause trouble, or low oil pressure develops.

Necessary corrective measures may include adjusting, grinding, or replac-

ing valves and parts; correcting cylinder head conditions; replacing piston rings or pistons; setting spark timing; cleaning, adjusting, or replacing spark plugs; cleaning air cleaner; adjusting choke mechanism; replacing thermostat or fan belt, flushing cooling system; adjusting, overhauling, or replacing carburetor; adjusting end play; reconditioning or replacing crankshaft; adjusting or replacing bearings; replacing gears with matched sets; overhauling or replacing fuel pump; going to a higher octane rated gasoline; cleaning up combustion chambers; removing dirt and other foreign material from fuel system; tightening or replacing gaskets; replacing condenser; correcting wiring; overhauling or replacing distributor; changing manifolds; replacing muffler; overhauling engine; installing a new battery; overhauling starter and drive; cleaning, adjusting, or replacing points; drying out moisture; setting clearances; checking and setting governor; regularly servicing oil and oil filter; and replacing bushings.

The corrective procedures may require anything from an oil change to a complete engine overhaul. For proper diagnosis and efficient corrective measures, a producer must provide adequate facilities, insist upon effective maintenance procedures, and em-

ploy only competent mechanics.

The use of tandem equipment in attempting to haul bigger legal pay loads has added greatly to the truck maintenance problems of many producers.

Tandem assembly trouble costs real money. A principal point in keeping this type of maintenance expense at a minimum is to buy the right kind of tandem equipment.

Within weeks, we experienced comparable tandem down-time on two trucks of the same make with two \$700 charges in a row, plus some expensive down-time. I didn't feel too kindly toward the truck salesman on his next call. However, he got me to admit that we certainly shared responsibility for the breakdowns because we weren't able to show by our records that these trucks had been properly lubricated and serviced. The salesman was also able to point out some convincing evidence that the drivers had abused the trucks, both in lack of care and faulty operation.

Recently, one of our competitors who runs a good maintenance shop had a loaded mixer drum roll off a truck while the driver was turning a corner. Sometime ago, we had a truck frame collapse under the weight and stress of a truck mixer. Too frequently mechanics have not given sufficient at-

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tention to stretched body U bolts and weakened truck frames.

Actually, several truck manufacturers have not sufficiently reinforced the truck frames on some of the new tandem units that are being sold to readymixed concrete operators. We hear many reports of truck frames cracking just ahead of the bogie. Trouble with frame cracks and distortion is a serious problem of our industry. Before a new truck is placed in operation, its frame should be thoroughly examined. If there is any doubt, the truck frame should be strengthened to the point where there can be no question as to its ruggedness. Whenever an operator's tandem trucks are being serviced, the frames should be carefully checked. No truck that requires frame repair should ever be put on the road.

A producer can help to stop tandem assembly trouble by (1) buying the right kind of equipment for the job; (2) insisting upon correct driver operation; (3) using proper lubricants in hypoid, worm gear and pinions-very important; (4) thoroughly lubricating where needed-steel bushed bogies require systematic lubrication; non-lubrication of steel bushed bogies means certain trouble; (5) considering only rubber bushed bogies on future purchases of equipment; (6) maintaining

proper alignment through examination, adjustment, and tightening of torque arms and mountings.

Efficiency of truck overhauling is a prime determinant in minimizing down-time. This work shouldn't be done in your own shop just because you have extra men on your payroll during the winter time. Unless you have competent mechanics and adequate facilities, job the work out. Such work as refacing valves, fitting piston pins, resizing pistons, having crankshafts reground or cylinders rebored can be jobbed out at economical cost.

One place to save money on motor overhauling is on a valve seat grind. An efficient, adaptable seat grinder can be purchased for approximately \$200. With capable men to do the work during slack periods, this is a good tool to have on hand. Also, where cylinders are equipped with sleeves, a sleeve puller can generally be borrowed and sleeves inserted at a saving. Reringing the motor is another job that many ready-mixed concrete garages can safely and economically handle.

On mixer trucks, when engine heads are pulled off after approximately 40,-000 miles, a valve grinding job is a "must" and there should be a thorough inspection at this time. The cost-minded, service-conscious producer goes all out in completely overhauling the unit so that the engine will be in top operating condition when reassembled. This assures that a motor so conditioned, will perform efficiently during the busy building season with a minimum of down-time.

A producer facing major motor repairs has his choice of overhauling the unit, getting a used engine replacement, obtaining a rebuilt engine, buying a new short block assembly, purchasing a stripped engine, or going all out for a completely new engine. Obviously, an operator not financially strong, will go for a limited overhaul. a used engine, or at best a rebuilt unit. A cost-minded producer, enjoying a profitable operation, will be thinking of reduced down-time, improved service, extended lengths of time between overhauls, and lower operating costs. To get more freedom from breakdowns and down-time, he will be willing to go for a larger parts bill and a new engine.

Unquestionably, when a truck is otherwise worth the investment, a producer who installs a new block assembly or a new replacement engine is on firm ground. On most overhauling (taking advantage of replacement parts kits) it is good thinking to start over again with major parts all new.

In any sizable fleet maintenance program, effective truck care is prac-



not the Price)

MARSHFIELD, WIS

tically an impossibility unless adequate records are kept on each individual piece of equipment. At our operations, we try to keep adequate records on each trucking unit. We also try to keep the record system from becoming burdensome. The head mechanic keeps a simple daily record of all maintenance work. The fleet superintendent summarizes this work on a master sheet (one for each trucking unit).

Adopt a Preventive Maintenance Program that fits your needs. Put one key man in charge, support his efforts, and hold him responsible. Provide necessary facilities and competent maintenance personnel. Carefully check down-time interference with customer service. Do everything in your power to bring operating and maintenance costs under close control.

#### **SOUTHEAST MEETING**

(Continued from page 223)

the Portland Cement Association, told block producers that the Portland Cement Association believes housing is one of the biggest markets in the country today, and offers one of the best fields for future expansion. He spoke on "Promotional Plans for Concrete Masonry," on the part of the P.C.A.

Mr. Westby described the broad scope of scientific research being carried on at the Association's research and development laboratories and referred to the Association's early work on shrinkage, rain penetration, fire resistance and high pressure steam curing. He said the laboratory recognized that shrinkage cracking is of vital concern, has made an exhaustive study and is preparing a report on methods of curing and drying based on three-year study. Carbon dioxide shrinkage, he said, has been causing concern.

Mr. Westby referred to the fact that varying patterns of laying block in the past have been limited to non-load-bearing walls. Now a way is being sought to work out coursing patterns which produce interesting effects in load-bearing walls. He said that the P.C.A. is producing a movie on the concrete masonry industry in 1956 and that new advertising is to be directed to the home builders to get a higher percentage of new homes of concrete.

The speaker said that more attention will be given to smaller size block, such as 4-in. and split block. Referring again to the size of the housing market, Mr. Westby said that 850,000 new families are being formed annually and 250,000 dwellings are destroyed by fire or other causes. In addition he said that farm families moving to cities need about 150,000 homes a year. All in all, the speaker said, it

is estimated that at least 1,250,000 new dwellings are needed annually.

#### N.C.M.A. Promotion Plans

William P. Markert, director of promotion of the N.C.M.A. discussed that association's future promotion plans, entitling his talk, "Build a Better Mouse Trap." In explaining this title, Mr. Markert said: "It isn't enough just to make a good block, you have to get out and advertise it, merchandise it, sell it." Mr. Markert's talk was illustrated with charts, diagrams and colored slides.

"Block construction is not new by any matter or means. What we have to sell is new concepts of using an already accepted product," Mr. Markert said. "N.C.M.A.'s advertising and promotion is based on the plan of selling a new concept to architects, contractors, engineers and the general public. In short we are selling a new idea.

"Let's just take a brief look at what the forecasters are predicting for construction. In a word the best description of the construction future market is SHORTAGE. With a record peak of 42 billion dollars predicted for 1955, shortages have cropped up in steel, cement, plywood, copper, aluminum, wallboard and lath and people who are willing to do a day's work after they get to the job.

"Construction costs have climbed to almost seven times what they were in 1945. I might add that almost the only building material that has not kept pace with the bull market in materials costs is concrete masonry.

"A recent general materials market survey reveals that in the past summer materials costs rose faster than labor costs, and this does not include the high cost of slow deliveries and waits for materials or purchases at gray market prices.

"Currently costs seem likely to remain steady at their all-time highs. Lumber prices have sagged due to over-production, curtailment of government housing and the slackening in home building.

"The latest predictions indicate that new housing starts will not reach the all-time record highs expected in the earlier part of the year. An official of Housing Securities, Inc., a national mortgage clearing house, is predicting a 10 percent decline from housing starts in 1954. The total this year is expected to reach 1,250,000.

"The builders are blaming the government order tightening credit terms for the failure of housing starts to set a new record and pressure is steadily building up for an easing of restrictions in March.

"If the Administration eases credit curbs, it will stimulate an already

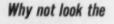


When a mason uses reinforcing in a masonry wall, he lays the reinforcing on the last course like this With ordinary reinforcing, all the wires are butt-welded This allows the side bars to rest right on the blocks. Then the mason puts on his mortar. Steel doesn't float so, obviously, the mortar can't get under side bars. So the mortar is only bonded to the top and sides. With Wal-Lol, the Tie Rods are welded across the Bars. The mason puts Wal-Lok in the wall with the Tie Rods DOWN This holds the Side bars up away from the blocks, and the mortar completely surrounds each Side Bar With Wal-Lok the mortar grips all the way around! When you try to hang onto a rod, you don't hold if with your finger tips hold it in your fist with your fingers wrapped all the way around. Why expect mortar to do something you can't do? All Wal-Lok is also deformed IIIIIIIII and knurled for a positive bond the full length. The value of any reinforcing depends entirely on its bond to the mortar.

All this while holding an overall thickness of 7/32".



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healthy building boom and aggravate the materials shortage situation. This no doubt will mean higher materials costs next year.

"Labor costs are expected to rise again next year. An average increase of about 121/2 cents an hour was gained by the building trades in 1955 and experts see a similar trend next year. I am reviewing the cost situation because it has an important bearing on the overall situation. From the marketing point of view, the continued costs rise indicates a careful review of the situation in our own industry and the need to cast a cold eye everywhere to make sure that we are not trapped in a profitless prosperity squeeze. Above all it requires new efforts to cut production costs, smart persuasive selling and plenty of it.

"There is a solid basis for believing that 1956 may be the biggest construction year on record. The U. S. Department of Commerce is taking a very optimistic view of 1956. They predict construction levels will reach a record 44 billion dollars next year."

Mr. Markert concluded his talk with slide pictures describing the hardhitting national advertising campaign and new literature.

The final talk on the program was by Earl W. Peterson, of Omaha, Neb., president-elect of the National Concrete Masonry Association. He predicted that block plants of the future will be completely automatic. Vision is essential to progress he said. He emphasized the importance of plant safety programs and pointed out that accident prevention work inevitably effects great savings. In closing he pointed out the advantages of all associations of concrete masonry manufacturers being affiliated with the national group.

#### **Texas Election**

James C. Fountain, Greggton, Texas, retiring president of the Texas Concrete Masonry Association, announced that the following new officers and directors had been elected for that association: president, Ervin Hahn, Atlas Building Products Co., El Paso; secretary-treasurer, Nolan Browne, Nolan Browne Co., Dallas; director for three-year term, C. T. Crowe, Crowe Gulde Cement Co.; for one-year term, Harold M. Dodds, Texarkana Concrete Products Co., Texarkana, and Charles Bomar, Featherlite Corp., San Antonio.

Other program features outside of the business sessions included a luncheon for men at the Shamrock Monday noon at which Bill Daniel, of Liberty, Texas, rancher, lawyer and legislator, was the guest speaker.

(Continued on page 234)

#### PIPE SCHOOL

(Continued from page 206)

material can be added in solid or liquid form, the latter by means of a dispenser. Advantages include reduction of time of initial set and final set (each by two-thirds), greater strength at any given time, substantial increase in ultimate strength (e.g., 6-11 percent over a 3 to 5 year span), better workability, greater density, and cold weather protection.

Mr. Adams remarked that the use of calcium chloride can shorten the steam curing cycle by a few hours by reducing both the holding time and the soaking period. He referred to recent experiments in England involving the use of calcium chloride in steam curing of small test specimens.

A paper on "Testing High Strength Cores from Concrete Pipe," by Henry Eames, New England Concrete Pipe Corp., was read by Herman G. Protze in Mr. Eames' absence. The speaker stressed the importance of taking cores properly and using the correct testing procedure. He discussed several types of core drills on the market, including a recently-developed diamond-tipped unit which yields a polished core. The core should be taken from the midthird of the pipe and should represent the entire wall thickness. For large

pipe, 4-in. diameter cores are recommended, 3-in. cores for small pipe.

Before capping, the core ends should be trimmed with a saw rather than a chisel to obtain flat surfaces. High quality capping materials such as Leadite were recommended. A study was discussed showing that use of improper capping materials resulted in a strength loss of about 25 percent for 3000 p.s.i. concrete and up to a 65 percent loss for concrete over 10,000 p.s.i. The caps should be level and about  $\frac{1}{32}$ -in. thick for best results. Several capping devices were described. The speaker emphasized that the capping material should not be re-used.

In an illustrated talk entitled "Combatting Sales Promotion by Competing Industries," T. K. Breitfuss, American Concrete Pipe Association, compared concrete pipe with clay, corrugated metal (including coated), asbestos-cement and fiber-type pipe. The speaker outlined positive sales arguments stressing the supremacy of concrete pipe, including strength, economy, hydraulic efficiency and permanence. Concrete pipe is stronger and can be reinforced for any load or fill, and it is more economical in initial cost and cost per year of service life. Regarding hydraulic efficiency, concrete pipe (and clay pipe) have a roughness "N" value of 0.013 compared to 0.024 for corru-

gated metal pipe. In sewer and drain lines, this gives concrete pipe a size differential over corrugated pipe ranging from 3 in. for 15 to 21 in. dia. pipe to 24 in. for 84 to 96-in. dia. pipe. In spite of similar "N" values, concrete pipe is effectively smoother than clay pipe, because in a given line concrete pipe joints are fewer in number and the clay joints are generally out of round. In addition, concrete pipe is longer lasting and has a greater service life according to the Bureau of Internal Revenue. Mr. Breitfuss cited the September issue of Concrete Pipe News which lists 136 American cities using concrete pipelines older than 25 years and 27 cities using concrete pipelines more than 70 years old.

By means of slides, the speaker showed common faults of the competing pipe products. Corrugated metal pipe was characterized by leaky joints, rust spots, and "floating" sections, and in the case of culverts, reduced openings caused by road equipment. Regarding coated metal pipe, the coating is known to fall off or drip in hot weather, thereby reducing the hydraulic efficiency.

#### Panel on Manufacturing

In the Wednesday morning panel on manufacturing problems E. F. Bespalow, Choctaw, Inc. was the moder-



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ator. Carl A. Bluedorn, Zeidler Concrete Products Machinery Co., was the afternoon panel moderator. Among the many opinions or conclusions expressed were the following:

The 1/100-in. crack is not a sigm of impending pipe failure; however, some customers reject pipe with even smaller cracks. One producer reported that the principle of autogeneous healing of cracks has been accepted in his area.

One company reported taking installation photos, especially on big pipe projects; these are used if any complaints arise.

To prevent joint mortar from freezing during installation, use of calcium chloride, heated aggregates, and heated water is recommended. One producer also suggested immediate backfilling.

Moisture meters for aggregates have been used successfully with the more plastic mixes (i.e., for cast or centrifugal pipe), but serve only as indicators for the semi-dry pipe mixes.

One producer reported using cast iron molds for casting Y's and T's, which are vibrated during the pour. Each form can be used several times daily. The products are steam cured for best results. The molds were reported to be expensive, and a large number were required for the variety of specials manufactured.

Another producer reported saving 10 percent cement by using fly ash (70 lb. of fly ash was substituted for 50 lb. of cement in the mix) in packerhead and tamp mixes, without reducing the strength materially. However, high temperature or steam curing were necessary for maintaining high strength. Fly ash also improved the appearance of the pipe.

One producer reported developing a mechanical scissors-type pipe unloader which is mounted on the trailer body. Another producer expedites deliveries by cubing 4- to 8-in. pipe.

Experience with lightweight aggregates in pipe manufacturing has been bad. There appears to be no advantage to making lightweight concrete pipe.

Several producers reported the successful use of two-way radio. Units are installed in delivery trucks, fork lift trucks, and superintendent and maintenance cars.

States having specifications for precast concrete arch pipe or elliptical pipe for installations with low head room include Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Minnesota. Specifications are currently being written in Mississippi.

One company reported more accurate batching and cement saving by installing recording devices for the cement, aggregates, and water batchers. These tend to keep the batching operator alert.

Several producers reported making 10-in, reinforced concrete pipe.

#### Movies

The fabrication and erection of pre-tensioned precast concrete bridge members were shown in a movie called "Bridge Ahead" produced by Concrete Products Co. of America, Philadelphia, Penn. A movie called "Tunneling," produced by American-Marietta Co., showed the manufacture of elliptical cast pipe and the unique method of tunneling developed by the Lamar Concrete Pipe Co., Saginaw, Mich.

A movie on a recently-developed revolutionary product called no-joint pipe was shown by G. D. Williamson, No-Joint Concrete Pipe Co., Yuba City, Calif. The pipe is laid directly in the trench with a unique horizontal slip-form type machine, using ready-mixed concrete. The method is somewhat limited to soils in which neat, dry trenches can be excavated. Presently the pipe can be laid in diameters from 24 in. to 60 in.; wall thicknesses vary from 2½ to 6 in.

Operations of the Zeidler Concrete Products Machinery Co., Waterloo, Iowa, and numerous pipe installations in Waterloo were depicted in a movie presented by Carl A. Bluedorn.



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#### N.C.M.A. Program

NATIONAL CONCRETE MASONRY AS-SOCIATION will hold its 36th annual convention on January 23 to 25 at the Hotel Roosevelt in historic old New Orleans. More than 1200 concrete masonry producers and representatives of allied industries are expected to attend.

#### Monday, January 23

S. Carl Smithwick, outgoing N.C .-M.A. president, will preside at the opening session, beginning at 10:00 A.M., and will give his annual report. Carroll Strohm Jr., secretary-treasurer, will present the treasurer's report, and A. G. Streblow, chairman, nominating committee, will conduct the election of directors. Special association reports will be given by R. E. Copeland, director of engineering, W. P. Markert, director of promotion, Theodore Leba Jr., manager, Washington office, and E. W. Dienhart, executive secretary. A talk on "Effective Public Relations for the Small Producer" will be presented by Edgar Forio, vicepresident, Coca Cola Co., Atlanta, Ga.

During the afternoon session, Max H. Miller, United Cement Products Co., Wichita, Kan., will preside. Talks will be given by Wm. M. Avery, editor, Concrete magazine, on "Cement Shortage in the Block Industry"; Philip Paolella, Plasticrete Corp., Hamden, Conn., on "An Approach to Meeting the Competition of Poured Basements"; Lee C. Shaw, Seyfarth, Shaw & Fairweather, Chicago, III., on "Significance of the Guaranteed Annual Wage Negotiations"; and Thomas S. Holden, F. W. Dodge Corp., on "Construction Outlook'

The evening will be highlighted by a Mardi Gras costume party dance held in the Grand Ballroom and featuring both a dance orchestra and Dixieland band.

#### Tuesday, January 24

The morning session, beginning at 10:00, will be presided over by W. R. Ireland, Atlanta Aggregate Co., Atlanta, Ga. Following a Chamber of Commerce film on "People, Products and Progress—1975," addresses will be given by Wm. R. Connors, first vice-president, Bricklayers, Plasterers, and Masons International Union; T. L. Goudvis, Concrete Masonry Corp., Elvria, Ohio; and Clayton Rand, editor, author, etc., Gulfport, Miss. Mr. Goudvis, who will talk on N.C.M.A.'s long range research and technical program, will also preside at the afternoon session.

This session will feature talks by M. L. Clement, director, Southern Building Code Congress, Birmingham, Ala., on "Regional Building Codes



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and Their Influence on the Technical Requirements of Concrete Masonry", Carroll Strohm Jr., Nashville Breeko Block & Tile Co., Nashville, Tenn., on "Developing a Profitable Market for Pre-stressed Concrete Masonry Floors"; Cedric Willson, Texas Industries, Inc., Dallas, on "Economic Considerations in the Selection of High Pressure Steam Curing Systems"; and R. E. Copeland, director of engineering, N.C.M.A., on "A Rational Approach to Control of Cracking".

The evening will be devoted to the Annual Banquet held in the International Room, which will feature an outstanding floor show and dancing.

#### Wednesday, January 25

Earl W. Peterson (Ideal Cement Stone Co., Omaha, Nebr.), president-elect, N.C.M.A., will preside at the concluding morning session. Association safety contest awards will be presented by Henry Quaritius, Nailable Cinder Block Corp., New York, N. Y. A panel on "Accelerated Drying Facilities, Methods, and Costs" will also be held; participants include Benjamin Wilk, Standard Building Products Co., Detroit, Mich.; Verne Frese, Layrite Concrete Products of Seattle, Inc., Seattle, Wash.; and Ralph Reiner, The Cleveland Builders Supply, Cleveland.

#### S. E. BLOCK MEETING

(Continued from page 230)

Monday afternoon the convention guests, accompanied by the ladies, were taken on a bus tour through Houston, stopping at the famous San Jacinto Monument and Museum. Members of the party were then taken to the Cave Room of the San Jacinto Inn for cocktails, followed by a sea-food dinner.

On Tuesday the annual banquet in the Shamrock ballroom was preceded by a cocktail party at which appetizers were served made from two 36-lb. Columbia river salmon, shipped by air to Houston by Paul P. Klemens, Columbia Machine Works.

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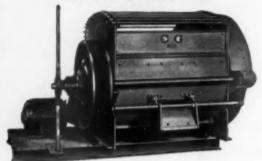
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Established ten years.
No competition within 20 miles.
Office, plant, two kilns, warehouse.
2-year old Columbin 2-block Machine with 4", 8", 12" attachments,
many specials.
Racks for 2160 blocks per day.
New steam bolier for curing, 7
trucks, front-end bucket loader,
new fork lift.
Aggregate no problem.
Has grown from n gross of \$15,000
to \$80,000. Net profit last year
over \$16,000.
Reason for selling, other interests.

C. S. WARD R. R. #3, Charlotte, Mich.

#### FOR SALE

One late model #180 Fleming ma-chine with press head, including the following mold boxes: 4", 6", 8", 10" and 12", also Flue block mold. These are new style cores. Over 2,000 new Transite pallets.

This machine can be seen in operation at the Overton County Block Co., West Broad St., Livingston, Ten-

This machine is priced very reasonably and is available with terms, the company is going into larger equipment. The machine is for sale

W. H. LACKEY, INC.

Kingsport, Tennessee

Experienced operations maintenance man for large concrete block plant eastern New York State. Technical competence, Hesser Equipment. Cost conscious, ability to plan and direct, good salary. Write experience and references.

BOX 0-3, CONCRETE PRODUCTS Chicago 3, III. 79 W. Monroe St.

GERSON'S GOOD WILL BUILDERS

Advertising necessities for the block industry. Line Pins, Twigs, Corner Blacks, Calculators. Complete catalog on request.

GERSON CO. 82 Deering Rd., Mattapan, Mass.

#### FOR SALE

Concrete block manufacturing, ready-mix. and associated supply business for sale. Over \$140,000. annual gross. Write, wire,

Hothem & Baughman, Realtors Cashacten, Ohio

#### SITUATION WANTED

by experienced concrete pipe Superintendent, have had twenty-five years experience in the manufacture of concrete pipe Tamp machines packer head—poured pipe also Centrifugal, and also supervice installation of Irrigation lines,

BOX 0-13, CONCRETE PRODUCTS Chicago 3, Ill. 79 W. Monroe St.

#### FOR SALE

1-16" AIR OPERATED SPLIT ROCK SPLITTER 1-24" AIR OPERATED SPLIT ROCK SPLITTER

This equipment is in good condition with extra blades and head attachments. Write or Call

**Winchester Concrete Products** P. O. Box 571 Phone 3808 Winchester, Va.

> KEEP ABREAST WITH INDUSTRY TRENDS THROUGH **ROCK PRODUCTS**

For Cement and Concrete

COLOR YOUR CONCRETE WITH LANSCO CEMENT COLORS, available in 40 ATTRACTIVE shades. Suitable for all types of concrete products. Write for our new color card, copy of "Sug-gestions For Using Cement Colors", and for free samples and price list.

Manufactured by:

#### Landers-Segal Color Co.



Your contractor and bricklayer customers will be able to do quicker, easier, straighter work with UB Tools . . . tools that carry YOUR OWN COMPANY ADVERTIS-ING. Linestretchers, Corner Ties, Line Pins, Twigs, Concrete Calculators. We also whole-sale a complete line of Blocklayers' Tools. Write for literature and prices.

UNITED BUILDERS
1822 Lindberg Dr., Muskegon, Mich

#### WANTED

Distributor or manufacturer's representative to handle complete line of concrete products ma chinery, protected territories, generous commission.

BOX 0-4, CONCRETE PRODUCTS Chicago 3, III, 79 W. Monroe St.

#### FOR SALE **CONCRETE PRODUCTS PLANT**

Located at Montevidee, Minn. Equipment new one year age. Manufacturing building blocks and drain tile. Very good outlet for both prod-ucts. Will sell at Beasonable price.

Hancock Concrete Products Co. Hancock or Montevidee, Minn.

#### WANTED

One Kirk & Blum Joist making table.

W. N. RUSSELL & CO.

34-60 Albertson Ave.

Wastmont 7, N.J.

#### FOR SALE

Joiterete #9, complete with new batch mixer and skip loader, power offbearer, pallets, turntable, racks, Truckman rack mover, and Bysier lift truck. All equipment is in excellent running conditions.

Hirzel Coal & Builders Supply 1441 Woodville St.

FOR SALE

One Besser K-3 Semi Tamper Machine in excel-lent condition. This machine is accompanied by 2000 ½ x 13½ x 18½ pallets and the following molds: molds: 4", 6", 8", 10" and 12" molds, a Bull Nose Corner attachment and also a Jam attachment. This machine is located at the

EDGERTON SAND AND GRAVEL CO.
421 Highway St. Edgerton, Wisc.

ENGINEER (MASTER MECHAN-IC) TO RUN CONCRETE PROD-UCTS AND READY MIX PLANT. SALARY IN FIVE FIGURES.

BOX 0-9, CONCRETE PRODUCTS 79 W. Monroe St. Chicago 3, Ill. USE PRE-CAST VIBRO TABLE: Eliminates air hole o Barves time, no runt to clean o Turn pans every day in winter o Undryer mix; get stronger stone o Preduces amosth, uniform product.



Literature Write to R. L. SPILLMAN CO. Box 534-Station "C Columbus, Ohio

Parking Curbe Chimney Caps Stopping Stones Splashblocks Step Troads Wall Cap, etc.

#### FOR SALE-WILL SACRIFICE

Lith-I-Block, L.-5, 3 Block Machine. Com-plete with offbearer and with or without air compressor, with the following mold boxes:

1- 8x8x16

1- 6x8x16 1-12x8x16

This machine 18 months old. Good operating condition. Can be seen operating until Jan. 30, 1956. Terms available.

**Odum Superock Block Company** 3301 North 27th Avenue Birmingham 7, Alabama

#### **ENGINEERS**

Large concrete pipe company has an opening with a future for you. Job will involve designing of equipment, experimenting with same, and liaison work between the equipment producer and the equipment user.

Applicant should be between 32 and 45 and willing to locate in the Midwest. Please write qualifications, experience, and salary expectations to

BOX O.7, CONCRETE PRODUCTS 79 W. Monroe St., Chicago 3, III.

#### FOR SALE

Heizel Ready Mix Concrete Flant 750 bhis Ce-ment bin complete with screw, elevator and weight batcher. 45 Ten 2 compartment aggre-gate bin with weigh batcher.

Contact - Box 1522 Durham, N. C.

FOR SALE 1-#9 Riddell Dry Pan Cinder Grinder.
Capacity 30 tons per hour.
BOX 0-12
CONCRETE PRODUCTS

79 W. Monroe St., Chicago 3, Ill.

Man with experience in the manufacture of cast concrete pipe to act as Assistant to Superintendent. Metropolitan Area New York City. Advise experience and salary, Replies confidential.

Box N-95, Concrete Products 79 W. Monroe St., Chicago 3, Ill.

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## GERLINGER'S COUNTER-ACTIVE WEIGHT

DISTRIBUTION of these 9-TON LIFTS

Seattle Concrete Pipe Co. is manufacturing pre-cast concrete beams that weigh ten tons and are forty leet long. Moving these cumbersome units about the plant proved an easy job for their 9-ton Gerlinger Lift Truck.

Talbott Campbell, president, says.
"Our Gerlinger Lift Truck does a very good job for us in the efficient handling of materials in our yard. We have had a very low upkeep expense on this lift truck during the time we have owned it."

The balanced weight distribution of a Gerlinger Lift Truck makes it particularly ideal for such aff.size lifts, 54% of the frusk's weight is where it's needed

- ever the front wheels.

For meximum trection and

Gasy manesverability. This is
just one of the many exclusive
job-proven features that eaable Gerlinger Lift Trusks to
Gut-perform all others in the semast rugged handling jobs.



GERLINGER CARRIER CO. DALLAS, OREGON

## Another BESSER Booster

## Australian BLOCK PLANT, in First 12 Months, enjoys 300% INCREASE IN SALES

Jaywoth-Besser, Ltd., Adelaide, So. Australia, is operating Australia's first automatic concrete block machine — a Besser Vibrapac. After less than 12 months' operation, sales of block increased more than 300%. As a result, the company recently placed an order for two more Besser Vibrapacs.

The confidence in Besser equipment dates back to a 1953 Canadian trip made by John Wotherspoon, managing director of Jaywoth. He noticed the extensive use of concrete block and the fact that practically all block plants operated Besser Vibrapacs.

Mr. Wotherspoon was particularly impressed with the high quality block produced by the Vibrapac machines and their lack of "down time". He stated: "I would have less trouble in operating our Vibrapac in such a long distance from the Besser factory. This fact is of major importance to ourselves". The Australian plant is more than 10,000 miles from the Besser plant at Alpena.

Jaywoth-Besser Ltd. is not affiliated in any way with the Besser Company. Mr. Wotherspoon asked for, and received permission, to include Besser in the company name because of the prestige the name carries throughout the Concrete Masonry Industry.

If you want to make money in the block business, make MORE money with BESSER equipment. Write for literature.

#### BESSER COMPANY, Box 135, Alpena, Mich.

Complete Equipment for Concrete Black Plants

This is the 125th of a series of eds featuring leaders of the Concrete Products Industry who are stepping up black production with Besser Vibrapac machines.



John Watherspoon, managing-director of Jaywoth-Besser, Ltd., flanked by company executives. Prior to going in the block business, Mr. Wotherspoon was a pilot in the Royal Air Force of Great Britain.



Kilns for curing the green black. Note Time Indicators over each kiln in addition to temperature gauge. Shows time when filled . . , when steam was turned en . . and when steam was that off.



Yard scene at the Jaywoth plant. Stock piles are depleted because of the tremendous demand for block in Australia.

Sesser simplified method of removing green black from Vibrapec mechine. Pneumatic powered helst does the lifting. Off-boarer guides the power helst. Vibrapec dependability is of utmost importance because of long distance from the Bosser factory.



BESSER EXHIBITS: Besser maintains Permanent Concrete Masonry Exhibits at the Architects' Samples Corp., 101 Park Ave., New York City and the new National Housing Center, Washington, D. C.



# MOVING Day is no problem with TRAVEL BATCHER



tionary batch plant, plus the convenience of mobility.

TRAVEL BATCHERS are being used by the largest contractors on Bureau of Reclamation projects, Army Air Force, Navy and Marine installations, Atomic Energy projects, Defence Projects in Alaska, Royal Canadian Air Force Stations in Canada, and on many government and



### ROCK PRODUCTS

#### DIRECTORY OF MANUFACTURERS' EQUIPMENT 1956

Products' Industries are listed alphabetically and the names and addresses of manufacturers indicated.

Machinery, equipment and supplies for the Rock Advertisers who use ROCK PRODUCTS are identified by a dot (\*) preceding the listing.

> Numbers under manufacturers' listing identify subdivision in which their equipment falls. See beginning of each classification for code identification.

#### ABRASIVES

- e CLIPPER MFG. CO., 2800 War-wick, Kansas City 8, Mo.
- e PANGBORN CORP., Pangborn Blvd., Hagerstown, Md. WHEELABRATOR CORP., 1281 S. Byrikit St., Mislawaka, Indiana

#### **ADMIXTURES**, Aggregate

- e CHICAGO FLY ASH CO., 228 N.
- e EDICK LABORATORIES, 427 West National Ave., Milwaukse, Wis. A. C. HORN CO., INC., 10th St. & 44th Ave., Long Island City 1,

THE MASTER BUILDERS CO., 7016 Euclid Ave., Cleveland 3, Ohio Ave.,

 ORONITE CHEMICAL CO., 200
 Bush St., San Francisco, Calif. REARDON INDUSTRIES, INC., 2837 Stanton Ave., Cincinnati 6, Ohio TAMMS INDUSTRIES INC., 228 N. LaSalle St., Chicago 1, III. VAN HOVEN CO., INC., 418 Bremer Arcade, St. Paul 1, Minn.

#### **AERATION UNIT, for Blending Agitation in**

- . THE BIN-DICATOR COMPANY, 13946 Kercheval Avenue, Detroit 15, Michigan
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER
- · FULLER CO., Catasavaya, Pa. MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985
   Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 W. 43rd
   St., New York 36, N.Y.

#### **AERIAL TRAMWAYS**

- e SAUERMAN BROS., INC., South 28th Ave., Bellwood, Illie
- e AMERICAN STEEL & WIRE DIV. UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., 614 Suprier Ave. N.W., Rockefeller Bldg., Cleveland 13, Ohio COLUMBIA-GENEVA STEEL DIV. UNITED STATES STEEL CORP. Equitable Life Bldg., Son Francisca. Calif.

#### AFTERCOOLERS, Air

- CO., 6 East 44th St., New York,
- e JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 W. 43rd
   St., New York, N.Y. C. STANHOPE, INC., 60 E.

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AMERICAN BILDROK CO., 2001 W. Pershing Rd., Chicago 9, Illi-THE CELOTEX CORP., 120 S. La Salle St., Chicago 3, III. Soile St., Chicago 3, 111.

DULUTH SLAG CO., Foot of 59th
Avenue West, Duluth 7, Minn.

GARY SLAG CORP., 542 South
Dearborn, Chicago, Illinois

GRANULITE CO., 605 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois

- GREAT LAKES CARBON CORP., Perlite Div., 612 South Flower St., Los Angeles 17, Calif.
- HARBISON-WALKER REFRACTORIES CO., 1800 Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. . THE MARIETTA CONCRETE CORP.
- 1949 Register Ave., Marietta, Ohio

  R. P. MCMINDES, INC., 1143 Penn
  Ave., Wyomissing, Pa. PUMICE, INC., 1820 N. Yellow-stone Ave., P.O. Box 517, Idaho Falls, Idaho
- UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., 525
   William Penn Place, Pittsburgh 30,
- THE WAYLITE CO., 20 N. Wocker ZONOLITE CO., 135 S. LaSalle St.,

#### AGITATORS (see Vibrators, Portable Concrete)

#### AGITATORS, Slurry (see Slurry Agitators)

#### AIR COMPRESSORS

- 1. Portable 2. Stationary
- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
   5. 70th St., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
   2
- AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230
   Ave. New York 17, N.Y. Park Ave., New York 17, 1—2
- e CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO., 6 East 44th St., New York 17, N.Y. 1—2
- · FULLER CO., Catasauqua, Pa.
- GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy, INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y.
- THE JAEGER MACHINE CO., 550 W. Spring St., Columbus 16, Ohio 1—2
- JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. 1—2

- LE ROI COMPANY, 1706 S. 68th 51., Milwaukee 14, Wisc.
- . SCHRAMM, INC., West Chester,
- R. C. STANHOPE, INC., 60 E. 42nd St., New York, N.Y. 1—2
- WORTHINGTON CORP., 4 Washington Ave., Harrison, N. 1—2

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• INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1,

THE READY-POWER CO., 11231 Freud Ave., Detroit 14, Mich. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP.

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#### **AIR ENTRAINING AGENTS**

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DEWEY AND ALMY CHEMICAL CO., DIV. OF W. R. GRACE & CO., 62 Whittemore Ave., Cam-bridge 40, Mass.

MERCULES POWDER CO., 946 King Street, Wilmington 99, Dela.
 A. C. MORN CO., INC., 10th St. 6, 44th Ave., Long Island City 1,

THE MASTER BUILDERS CO., 7016 Euclid Ave., Cleveland 3, Ohio MINERAL PIGMENTS CORP., Washington Blvd., Mulrkirk, Md.

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VAN HOVEN CO., INC., 418 Bremer Arcade, St. Poul 1, Minn. VERISET CORP., 150 Nossau St., New York City 38, N.Y.

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- e THE GOODYEAR TIRE & RUBBER CO., INC., 1144 E. Market St., Akron 16. Obio Akron 16. Ohio INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Brood-way, New York 4, N.Y. MINE SAFETY APPLIANCES CO., 201 N. Braddock Ave., Pittsburgh
- TURNER & MAWS ENGINEERING CO., INC., 87 Gardner St., West Roxbury 32, Mass.
- VICTOR EQUIPMENT CO., 844 Fol-som St., San Francisco 7, Calif. WHEELABRATOR CORP., 1281 Byrikit St., Mislawaka, Indiana 1281 5

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INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broad-way, New York 4, N.Y. way, New York 4, N.Y.
LINCOLN ENGINEERING CO.
5701 Natural Bridge Ave., \$t.
Louis 20, Ma. RUCKER CO., 4228 Hollis St., Emeryville, Calif.

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State St., Aurora, III.

• VICTOR EQUIPMENT CO., 844 Pol-

WORTHINGTON CORP., 426
 Washington Ave., Harrison, N. J.

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way, New York, N.Y.

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   St., New York 36, N.Y.
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- STULZ-SICKLES CO., 134 Lafayotte St., Newark 5, N. J.
- TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL CO., High Bridge, N. J. 1-3
- THOMAS POUNDRIES, INC., 3800 10th Ave., P.O. Box 1111, Birm-ingham 1, Ala.
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- VICTOR EQUIPMENT CO., 8 Folsom St., San Francisco, Calif · VICTOR
- WALL COLMONOY CORP., 19345 John R St., Detroit 3, Mich. 1-2

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- APRON FEEDERS (see Feeders, Apron)
- ARC WELDING APPA-RATUS (see Welding MACHINES, Arc)

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- NATIONAL AMALGA-PAVE, INC., 357 S. Robertson Bivd., Beverly Hills, Calif. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

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   BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.
- . HETHERINGTON & BERNER, INC.,
- e IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St., N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa KWIK-MIX COMPANY, Port Wash-NATIONAL AMALGA-PAVE, INC., 357 S. Robertson Blvd., Beverly
- S. Ros e PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1515 Central Ave., N.E., INC., 1515 Central Ave., N.E., Minneapolis 13, Minn.
- STANDARD STEEL CORP., 5036 Boyle Ave., Los Angeles 58, Calif. • UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C. Ave., N.W., Cedar Rapids, RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

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- JACKSON & CHURCH CO., 321 N. Hamilton St., Saginaw, Mich.
- RICHMOND ENGINEERING CO. 700 Hospital St., Richmond, Va SHORE ENGINEERING, 322 Broadway, New York 7, N.Y.

#### AXLES, Truck

- COOK BROS. EQUIPMENT CO., 3334 Sun Fernande Road, Les Angeles 65, Calif. e COOK BROS. 3334 Sun Fe
- e EATON MFG. CO., Axle Div., 73 E. 140th St., Cleveland 10, Ohio
- F. A. B. MANUFACTURING CO., 1249 67th St., Oukland, Calif. TIMKIN DETROIT & AXLE DIV., ROCKWELL SPRING & AXLE CO., 100 Clark Ave., Detroit, Mich. TRUCK EQUIPMENT CO., 1791 Fillmore, Buffalo, N.Y. TRUCKSTELL MFG. CO., 1437 Union Commerce Bldg., Cleve land 14, Ohio

#### AXLES & WHEELS, Car & Locomotive

• UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., 525 William Ponn Place, Pittsburgh 30,

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- REES BLOW PIPE MFG. CO., 340 Seventh St., San Francisco 3,

#### **BAGGING MACHINES**

- BLACK PRODUCTS CO., 13513 Cal-umet Ave., Chicago 27, Illinois
- E. D. CODDINGTON MFG. CO., 5024 N. 37th Street, Milwaukee 9, Wisconsin
- BAGPAK DIVISION, INTERNA-TIONAL PAPER COMPANY, 220 East 42nd Street, New York 17, New York
- RICHARDSON SCALE CO., 668-698 Van Houten Ave., Clifton, N. J. ST. REGIS PAPER CO., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y. UNION BAG & PAPER CORP., 233 Broadway, New York 7, N.Y. VREDENBURG DEVELOPMENT CO., 55:4 Dayle St., Emeryville, Calif.

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- AMERICAN AIR FILTER CO., INC 107 Central Avenue, Louisville II
- THE NORTHERN BLOWER CO. 6409 Barberton Ave., Cleveland Ohio
- REES BLOW PIPE MFG. CO., 340 Seventh St., San Francisco 3, WHEELABRATOR CORP., 1281 S. Byrikit St., Mislawaka, Indiana

#### BAGS

- 1. Poper 2. Cleth
- BEMIS BROS. BAG CO., 408-M Pine 51., 51. Leuis 2, Mo. 1-2
- CHASE BAG CO., (Gen. Sales Office) 309 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago 6, III.
   1-2
- CROWN ZELLERBACH, 343 San-some St., San Francisco, Calif. 1—2
- EQUITABLE PAPER BAG CO., INC., 45-50 Van Dom St., Long Island City 1, N.Y.
- FULTON BAG & COTTON MILLS, 170 Boulevard, S.E., Atlanta, Ga. 1—2 GILMAN PAPER CO., 630 5th Ave., New York 20, N.Y.
- HAMMOND BAG & PAPER CO., Davis & Lewis Sts., Wellsburg, W.
- HUDSON PULP & PAPER CORP., 220 East 42nd St., New York 22, N.Y.
- BAGPAK DIVISION, INTERNA-TIONAL PAPER COMPANY, 220 East 42nd Street, New York 17, New York
- New York 17, N.Y.
- RAYMOND BAG CO., 1937 Jock-son Blvd., Middletown, Ohio
- ST. REGIS PAPER CO., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
- UNION BAG AND PAPER CORP., 233 Broadway, New York 7, N.Y.
- VIRGINIA-CAROLINA CHEMICAL CORP., 401 E. Main, Richmond 5,

#### **BAG TIES, Wire**

 THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORP., Centinental Oil Building, Denver 2, Colorado ST. REGIS PAPER CO., 230 Pork Ave., New York 17, N.Y

#### **BALL BEARINGS** (see Bearings, Ball)

#### BALL MILLS (see Mills, Ball)

#### **BALLS & SLUGS, Grinding** (see Grinding Media)

#### BARGES, Sand and

- DRAVO CORP., Dravo Bldg., Fifth & Liberty Aves., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.
- EAGLE IRON WORKS, 137 Hol-comb Ave., Des Moines 4, Iowo MAXON CONSTRUCTION CO., MARINE DIV., Tell City, Ind.
- YUBA MFG. CO., 351 Co St., San Francisco 4, Calif. California

#### BATCHERS, BIN

- 1. Weighing 2. Volumetric
- ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Fairview Ave., Colum-bus 12, Ohio 1—2
- · BESSER MFG. COMPANY, Alpena, Mich. 1-2
- BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers Bank Bidg., Pittsburgh, Pa.
- BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bo shore Blvd., San Francisco 2 1-2
- BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wisc. Ave., V
- CARRIER CONVEYOR CORP., 2144 frankfort Avenue, Louisville 6, Ky.
- CIMCO—CONSTRUCTION-INDUST-RIAL MFG. CO., Box 422, Marsh-allown, lowa
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington
- 1-2 CONCRETE EQUIPMENT MFG. CO., 5437 Tweedy, South Gate, Calif. 1-2
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER CO., 4987 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9,
- THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marion, Ohio 1-2
- FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa. 1—2
- · FULLER CO., Catasauqua, Pa.
- THE HOWE SCALE CO., Rutland,
- HOWRY BERG STEEL & IRON WORKS, 1366 W. Oxford, Denver,
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio 2 935 N
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III.
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y. 1-2
- . LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. 14, Wisc.
- MATERIAL MANDLING INC., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Ma.
- MERRICK SCALE MFG. CO., Summer St., Passaic, N. J.
- NOBLE CO., 1860 7th St., Oak-land 20, Calif.
- RICHARDSON SCALE CO., 868 878. Van Houten Ave., Clifton, N. J. ST. REGIS PAPER CO., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
- SCHAFFER POIDOMETER CO.,

#### DIRECTORY

- SCIENTIFIC CONCRETE SERVICE CORP., 724 Salem Ave., Elizabeth 3, N. J.
- SOUTH EAST READY MIX CO.,
   6400 South Holliday Blvd., Salt
  Lake City, Utah
  - STREETER-AMET CO., 4101 N. Ravenswood Ave., Chicago 13, III.
- Ave., Homer City, Pa. 450 Lexington

THURMAN MACHINE CO., 254 E. Long St., Columbus, Ohio

TRIANGLE ENGINEERING CO., Broadway, Chesterton, Indi 1-2

RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. 1-2

#### **BATCHING PLANTS**

- BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa. BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shore Blvd.. Son Francisco 24, Calif.
- BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wisc.
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER CO., 4987 Fylor Ave., St. Lauis 9,
- . COOK BROS. EQUIPMENT CO. 3334 San Fernando Road, Los An geles 65, Calif. THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marian,
- FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa. HOWRY BERG STEEL & IRON WORKS, 1366 W. Oxford, Denver,
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III.
- . LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee 14, Wisc.
- . E .F. MARSH ENGINEERING CO.,
- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985 Tyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo. MIXERMOBILE MANUFACTURERS, 6855 N.E. Maisey St., Portland, Ore.
- NOBLE CO., 1860 7th St., Oak-land 20, Calif.
- e SOUTH EAST READY MIX CO., 6540 Holliday Blvd., Salt Lake City, Utah RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.
- AL WILLIS SALES CO., 7100 Eu-dora Drive, Denver, Colorado

#### **BATTERIES**, Storage

- e THE GOODYEAR TIRE & RUBBER CO., INC., 1144 E. Market St., Akron 16, Ohio
- THE MARIETTA CONCRETE CORP.
   1949 Register Ave., Marietta, Ohio
- UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., 1230
   Ave. of the Americas, New York
   20, N.Y.

#### BATTERY CHARGING EQUIPMENT

e GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Rd., Scheneclady 5, N.Y. GENERAL SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT CO., 2735 W. Huntingdon St., Philadelphia 32, Pa. D. W. ONAN & SONS, INC., University Ave. S. E. of 25th, Minneapolis 14, Minn. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CO., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### BEARING METALS

- AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE COM-PANY, NATIONAL BEARING DI-VISION, 4930 Monchester Avenue, St. Louis 10, Missouri
- AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230
   Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
- JOSEPH T. RYERSON & SON, INC.,
  P.O. Box 8000-A, Chicago 80, III. . STOODY CO., Whittier, Calif.

#### BEARINGS

- Bull Roller
- Thrust
- 4. Needle
- AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y. 1—2—3
- CHAIN BELT CO., 4649 W. Green-field Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
- DODGE MFG .CORP., 1952 William St., Mishawaka, Ind.
  1—2
- INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, 1-2-3
- LINK-BELT CO., 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III. 1—2—3
- . REES BLOW PIPE MFG. CO., 340 St., San Francisco
- ROLLWAY BEARING CO., INC., 541 Seymour St., Syrocuse 4, N.Y. 2—3
- SMAFER BEARING CORP., 800 Burlington Ave., Downers Grove, III.
- K F INDUSTRIES, INC., Front. & Erie Ave., Philadelphia 32,
- STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO.,
   Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III.
- THE TIMKEN ROLLER BEARING
- . THE TORRINGTON CO., Torrington, Conn.
- THE TORRINGTON CO., BANTAM BEARINGS DIV., 3702 W. Sample 51., South Bend 21, Ind. 1-2-3

#### **BELT ALIGNERS**

- BARBER-GREENE CO., 400 N.
  Highland Ave., Aurora, III. BONDED SCALE & MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus, Ohio
- e CHAIN BELT CO., 4649 W. Green-field Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
- CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th Ave. S., Birmingham, Ala. . FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING
- CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa.
- JEFFREY MANUFACTURING CO.
   935 North 4th St., Columbus,
- e LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicage 1, III.
- LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee 14, Wisc.
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, Dayton Road, Ottawa, III.
- e UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C. Ave. N.W., Cedar Rapids,
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W.
  Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio

#### BELT CONVEYORS AND ACCESSORIES (see Conveyors, Belt)

#### BELT CUTTERS

. ARMSTRONG-BRAY & COMPANY, 5366 Northwest Highway, Chicag 30, Illinois

• FLEXIBLE STEEL LACING CO., 4607 Lexington St., Chicago 44,

#### **BELT FASTENERS AND** LACING

- · ARMSTRONG-BRAY & COMPANY, 1366 Northwest Highway, Chicago 30. Illinois
- CARLYLE RUBBER CO., INC., 62 Park Place, New York 7, N.Y. . FLEXIBLE STEEL LACING CO.
- Lexington St., Chicago THREE POINT BELT LACING CO., P. O. Box 389, Peace Dale, R.I.

#### **BELT PULLEYS** (see Pulleys, Conveyors, etc.)

#### BELT TRIPPERS (see Conveyor Belt Trippers)

#### **BELTING Chain**

- CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W.
  Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee I,
  Wisc. THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marion, Ohio
- LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III. TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL CO., High Bridge, N. J.

#### **BELTING**, Heat Resistant

- THE AMERICAN RUBBER MFG. CO., 1145 Park Avenue, Oakland 8, Calif. CARLYLE RUBBER CO., INC., 62 Park Place, New York 7, N.Y. GOODALL RUBBER CO., 403 Whitehead Road, Trenton 4, N. J
- B. F. GOODRICH CO., 500 South Main St., Akron 11, Ohio
- HEWIT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glenbrook Road, Stamford, Conn.
   QUAKER RUBBER CORP., DIV. OF H. K. PORTIR CO., INC., OF PITTSBURGH, Tacony & Comly Sts., Philadelphia 24, Pa.
- RAYBESTOS-MANHATTAN, INC.
   MANHATTAN RUBBER DIV., 9
   Townsend \$1., Passaic, N. J.

#### **BELTING**, Rubber

- Conveyor Bucket Elevator Power Transmission
- AMERICAN RUBBER MFG THE CO., 1145 8, Calif, 1-2-3
- BARBER-GREENE CO., A Highland Ave., Aurors, III.
- BONDED SCALE & MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus, Ohio 1-2-3
- BOSTON WOVEN HOSE & RUB-BER COMPANY, P.O. Box 1071, Boston 3, Massachusetts 1—2—3
- CARLYLE RUBBER CO., INC., 62 Park Place, New York 7, N.Y. 1-2-3
- DURKEE-ATWOOD CO., 215 N.E.
   7th St., Minneappells 13, Minn.
- . J. B. EHRSAM & SONS MFG. CO., Enterprise, Kansas 1-2-3
- · FIRESTONE TIRE & RUBBER CO.,
- GOODALL RUBBER CO., 401 Whitehead Road, Trenton 4, N. J. 1-2-3
- e B. F. GOODRICH CO., 500 South Main St., Akren 11, Ohio 1-2-3
- THE GOODYEAR TIRE & RUBBER CO., INC., 1144 E. Market St., Akron 16, Ohio 1—2—3

- E. D. MEENS & SONS, 1301 N. Hallywood St., Memphis 8, Tenn. 1—2—3
- HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Conn. 1—2—3
- F. HOUGHTON & CO., 303 W. high Ave., Philadelphia 33, Pa.
- REPUBLIC RUBBER DIV., LEE RUB-BER & TIRE CORP., Albert Street, Youngstown 1, Ohio 1—2—3
- LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III. 1—2 MANHEIM MFG. & BELTING CO. Nanheim, Pennsylvania
- e PIONEER RUBBER MILLS, 520 Fourth St., San Francisco 11, Calif 1-2-3
- OUAKER RUBBER CORP., DIV. OF M. K. PORTER CO., INC., OF PITTSBURGM, Tocony & Comiy Sts., Philadelphia 24, Pa. 1—2—3
- RAYBESTOS-MANHATTAN, INC., MANHATTAN RUBBER DIV., 92 Townsend St., Possaic, N. J. 1—2—3
- e TMERMOID CO., 200 Whitehead Rd., Trenton, N. J. 1-2-3
- UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., 1230 Ave. of the Americas, New 1-2-3 · UNITED

#### BELTING, V-Type

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 97
- . THE AMERICAN PULLEY CO., 4200
- BOSTON WOVEN HOSE & RUB-BER COMPANY, P.O. Box 1071, Boston 3, Massachusetts CARLYLE RUBBER CO., INC., 62 Park Place, New York 7, N.Y.
- DODGE MFG. CORP., 1952 William St., Mishawaka, Ind.
- DURKEE-ATWOOD CO., 215 N.E.

  7th St., Minneapplis 13, Minn.
- FLEXIBLE STEEL LACING CO., 4607 Lexington St., Chicago 44,
- e GATES RUBBER CO., 999 S. Broad-way, Denver, Colorado
- B. F. GOODRICH CO., 500 South Main St., Akron 11, Ohip
- THE GOODYEAR TIRE & RUBBER CO., INC., 1144 E. Market St., Akron 16, Ohio REPUBLIC RUBBER DIV., Lee Rub-ber & Tire Corp., Albert Street, Youngstown 1, Ohio
- LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N.
   Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III. MANHEIM MFG. & BELTING CO.,
- QUAKER RUSSER CORP., DIV. OF M. R. PORTER CO., INC., OF PITTSBURGH, Tacony & Comly Sts., Philadelphia 24, Pa.
- RAYBESTOS DIV., RAYBESTOS-MANHATTAN RUBBER DIV., 72 Townsend St., Possoic, N. J. REPUBLIC RUBBER DIV., LE RUBBER & TIRE CORP., Albert St
- e THERMOID CO., 200 Whitehead Rd., Trenton, N. J.
- UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., 1230
   Ave. of the Americas, New York

#### **BELTING**, Wire

- THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORP., Continental Oil Building, Denver 2, Calerada
- e QUINN WIRE & IRON WORKS,

#### BENDING ROLLS, Reinforcing Steel

HOUSTON CONCRETE PIPE CO., 6600 Washington Ave., P.O. Bez 7767, Heusten 7, Tezas

#### DIRECTORY

KLINGELHOFER MACHINE TOOL CO., 103 Lafayette St., Kenil-worth, N. J.

e QUINN WIRE & IRON WORKS,

#### BIN AERATORS, Pneu-

- THE BIN-DICATOR COMPANY 13946 Kerchevol Avenue, Detroit 15, Michigan
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver,
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER CO., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9,
- FULLER CO., Catasauqua, Pa. C. S. JOHNSON CO., P.O. Box
   T. Champaign, III.
- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985 Fylor Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
  F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 W. 43rd St., New York 36, N.Y., ST. REGIS PAPER CO., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y.

#### BIN GATES

- BEAUMONT BIRCH CO., 1505 Race 31., Philadelphia 2, Pa. BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers Bank Bidg., Pittsburgh, Pa. BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shere Blvd., San Francisco 24, Colif
- e BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wisc.
- CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 1
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS,
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER
- CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4 5th Ave. S., Birmingham, Ale. 4500
- DIAMOND IRON WORKS, DIV. GOODMAN MFG. CO., 4838 S. Halsted, Chicage, Illinois THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marion,
- FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third St., Philadel-phia 40, Pa.
- · FULLER CO., Catasauqua, Pa
- e HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glen-break Road, Stamford, Conn. HOWRY - BERG STEEL & IRON WORKS, 1366 W. Oxford, Denver,
- . IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St.
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio
- e C. S. JOHNSON CO., P.O. Box 71, Champaign, III.
- e LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee 14, Wis.
- LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N.
   Michigan Ave., Chicage 1, III. E. F. MARSH ENGR. CO., 4324 W. Clayton Ave., St. Louis 10, Mo.
- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Me.
- MC LANAHAN & STONE CORP., Wall & Jackson Sts., Hellidays-burg, Pa.
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, Dayton Road, Ottowa, III.
- The NEFF & FRY COMPANY, 150 Thomas St., Comden, Ohio
- PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1313 Central Ava. N.E., Min-neapolis 13, Minn.
- RICHARDSON SCALE CO., 668-698 Van Houten Ave., Clifton,
- SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532
   East Capitel Dr., Milwaukee 12,
- THE STANDARD METAL MFG. CO.,
- STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III.

STRAUS MFG. CO., INC., 8383 THE NEFF & FRY COMPANY, 150
Baldwin, Ookland, Calif.
Thomas St., Comden, Ohio

WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W.)
Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio

#### BIN LEVEL INDICATORS

- THE BIN-DICATOR COMPANY, 13946 Keecheval Ave., Detroit 15,
- BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers
   Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.
- BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wisc. COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver,
- CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9,
- THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Burnhart St., Marion,
- FULLER CO., Cotasauqua, Pa. IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iewa
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III. e LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee
- 14. Wise MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985
   Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- e RICHARDSON SCALE CO., 668-698 Von Houten Ave., Cliften, N. J. F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd St., New York 36, N.Y.
- STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., Ridgeway Ave. Aurora III.
- e SYNTRON COMPANY, 450 Lexing-ton Ave., Homer City. Pa.

#### **BINS AND BATCHING** EQUIPMENT

- BALDWIN LIMA HAMILTON CORP., CRUSHER SALES DIV.,
- BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa. BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-share Blvd., San Francisco 24, Calif.
- THE BRANFORD COMPANY, 145 Chestnut Street, New Haven,
- L. BURMEISTER CO., 4535 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee 14, Wisc.
- BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone
  Ave., Waykesha, Wisc.
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington
- CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9,
- CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th Ave. South, Birmingham, Ala.
- EAGLE CRUSHER CO., 1000 Harding Way, Gallen, Ohio
- J. B. EHRSAM & SONS MFG. CO., Enterprise, Kansas
- THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marien,
- FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa. HOWRY - BERG STEEL & IRON WORKS, 1366 W. Oxford, Denver,
- e IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III,
- e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y. Road, Columbus, Ohio
- LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee
- THE MARIETTA CONCRETE CORP., 1949 Register Ave., Mariette,
- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985 Fylor Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.

- e NOBLE CO., 1860-7th St., Oakland
- RICHARDSON SCALE CO., 668-698 Van Houten Ave., Clifton,
- SOUTH EAST READY MIX CO.,
   6400 South Holliday Blvd., Sult
  Lake City, Utah
- STURTEVANT MILL CO., 102 Clay-ton St., Dorchester, Boston 22,
- RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

#### BINS, STORAGE: CON-**CRETE (MONOLITHIC)**

- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver,
- FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa.
- IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St.,
  N.E., Cedar Rapids, Jewa
- e C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Bex 71, Champaign, III. THE NICHOLSON CO., INC., 10 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20,

#### BIN, STORAGE: CON-**CRETE (PRECAST)**

- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER CO., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, THE DODSON MFG. CO., INC., 1463 Barwise Ave., Wichita 2,
- FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa.
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III.
- THE MARIETTA CONCRETE CORP., 1949 Register Ave., Marietta,
- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- NEFF & FRY CO., 150 Thomas St., Camden, Ohio RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

#### BINS, STORAGE: STEEL

- . BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON
- CORP., Construction Equipment Div., South Main St., Lima, Ohio BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., INC., Shipman Road, Jerseyville, III. BETHLEHEM STEEL CO., Third Street, Bethlehem, Pa.
- BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers Bank Bidg., Pittsburgh, Pa. BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shere Blvd., San Francisco 24, Calif.
- BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wis.
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER CO., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Lauis 9,
- CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th Ave. South, Birminghom, Ala.
- DIAMOND IRON WORKS, DIV.
   GOODMAN MANUFACTURING
   CO., 4838 S. Halsted, Chicage, II-
- EAGLE CRUSHER CO., INC., 1000 Harding Way, Galien, Ohio THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marian,
- FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa. GENERAL AMERICAN TRANSPORTATION CORP., 135 S. La Salle St., Chicago 90, III.

- GRUENDLER CRUSHER & PULV. CO., 2915 N. Market St., St. Louis 6, Mo.
- W. P. HEINEKEN, INC., 50 Brood 51., New York 3, N.Y. HELTZEL STEEL FORM & IRON CO., 1750 Thomas Rood, Warren. Ohio
- HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamferd, Conn.
   HOWRY BERG STEEL & IRON WORKS, 1366 W. Oxford, Denver,
- IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Codar Rapids, Iowa
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III.
- THE KIRK & BLUM MFG. CO. 3120 Forrer St., Cincinnati 9.
- E. F. MARSH ENGR. CO., 4324 W. Clayton Ave., St. Louis 10, Mo.
- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985
   Fylor Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC., Dayton Road, Ottawa, III. PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1315 Central Ave. N.E., Minneapolis 13, Minn.
- RICHARDSON SCALE CO., 668-698 Van Houten Ave., Clifton, N. J.
- SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532
   E. Capital Dr., Milwaukee 12, Wis. SPROUT WALDRON & CO., INC.,
- THE STANDARD METAL MFG. CO., 110 Center St., Malinta. Ohio TRACTOR & EQUIPMENT CO., 10000 S. Ridgeland Ave., Ook Lawn, III.
- UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C. Ave. N.W., Coder Repids,
- UNIVERSAL ROAD MACHINERY CO., 27 Emerick St., Kingston, N.Y.
- RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. WILLIAMS PATENT CRUSHER & PULVERIZER CO., INC., 813 Mor gomery St., St. Louis 6, Mo.

#### BITS, Carbide Drill

- BRUNNER & LAY, INC., 9300 King Street, Franklin Park, Ill.
- GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy, INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broad-way, New York 4, N.Y.
- JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. E. J. LONGYEAR CO., 1700 Foshay Tower, Minneapolis 2, Minn. LOOMIS MACHINE CO., Tiffin,
- THE SALEM TOOL CO., 70 Ellsworth Ave., Salem, Ohio 767 5 STAR EXPANSION PRODUCTS CO., INC., 147 Cedar St., New York 6, N.Y. THROWAWAY BIT CORP., 4200 N.W. Yeon Ave., Portland 10, Ore.

#### **BITS**, Diamond

PENNSYLVANIA DRILLING CO., 1201 Chartiers Ave., Pittsburgh 20, Pa.

#### **BITS, Diamond Drilling**

• SPRAGUE & HENWOOD, INC., 221 W. Olive St., Scranton 2, Pa.

- BRUNNER & LAY, INC., 9300 King Street, Franklin Park, Ill.
- BUCYRUS-ERIE CO., South Mil-waukee, Wisc.
- CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO., 6 E. 44th St., New York 17. N.Y. . GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy,
- HUGHES TOOL CO., 5425 Polk St., Houston, Texas INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y.

  JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.

#### DIRECTORY -

- E. J. LONGYEAR CO., 1700 Foshoy Tower, Minneapolis 2, Minn. SANDERSON CYCLONE DRILL CO., 157 S. Main St., Orrville, Ohio • SCHRAMM, INC., West Chester,
- e SPANG & COMPANY, 143 Etna St., Butler, Pa.
- THROWAWAY BIT CORP., 4200 N.W. Yeon Ave., Portland 10, Ore. . TIMKEN ROLLER BEARING CO.,
- VAREL TOOL CO., 9230 Denton Drive, Dollos, Texos

#### BITS, Drill, Detachable

- BRUNNER & LAY, INC., 9300 King Street, Franklin Park, III. . GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy,
- INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y.

  JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. LOOMIS MACHINE CO., Tiffin,
- e SCHRAMM, INC., West Chester, THROWAWAY BIT CORP., 4200 N.W. Yeon Ave., Portland 10, Ore.

#### BITS, Drill, Grinders

- INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y.
- way, New York 4, N.Y.

  THE MINE & SMELTER SUPPLY
  CO., 17th & Blake, Denver 17,
  Colo.

#### **BLACKSMITH TOOLS**

e CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO.

#### **BLASTING MACHINES**

- . AMERICAN CYANAMID CO., Explosives Department, 30 Rock feller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y e ATLAS POWDER COMPANY, WIL-
- 9, Dela
- E. I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS & CO., INC., 11502 Nemours Building, Wilmington 98, Del.
- HERCULES POWDER CO., 946 King St., Wilmington 99, Dela. ILLINOIS POWDER MFG. CO., 506 Olive St., St. Louis 16, Mo.
- THE KING POWDER CO., INC., P.O. Box 974, Cincinnati 1, Ohio TROJAN POWDER CO., 17-N 7th

#### **BLASTING SUPPLIES**

- AMERICAN CYANAMID CO. plosives Department, 30 Rock feller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y
- ATLAS POWDER COMPANY, Wil-mington 99, Delaware
- E. I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS & CO., INC., 11502 Nemours Bldg., Wilmington 98, Del.
- THE ENSIGN-BICKFORD COM-
- HERCULES POWDER CO., 946 King St., Wilmington 99, Dela. ILLINOIS POWDER MFG. CO., 506 St. Louis 16, Mo. THE KING POWDER CO., INC., P. O. Box 974, Cincinnati 1, Ohio TROJAN POWDER CO., 17-N. 7th
- e VICTOR EQUIPMENT CO., 844 Fol-som St., Sen Francisco 7, Calif.

#### BLOCK MACHINES, Concrete Building

- 1. Tamping 2. Vibrating
- ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY Foirview Ave.. bus 12, Ohio 1—2
- SM APPLEY & SON, INC., 831 North, St. Petersburg 2,

- e BERGEN MACHINE & TOOL CO., INC., 189 Franklin Avenue, Nut-ley 10, New Jersey
- e BESSER MFG. CO., Alpena, Mich.
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Venceuver, Washington
  - CONCRETE EQUIPMENT CO., 544 Ottawa Ave., Holland, Mich
- CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., P.O. Drower 60, Hickory, No. Car.
- . CONCRETE PRODUCTS, INC., Suite 1930 Wilshire Blvd., Los An-
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER
   CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9,
- DES PLAINES CONCRETE PROD. Plaines, III.
- W. E. DUNN MANUFACTURING CO., 24th & Ottawa Ave., Hel-land, Mich.
- FLEMING MFG. CO., Dept. C, Fleming Ave., Cubs, Me. 1—2
- GENERAL ENGINES CO., INC., 307 Hunter St., Gloucester City, N. J.
- C. GEORGE MACHINE CO., INC., 100 S. Orlando, Fla. Westmoreland Drive
- e HOLLAND MACHINERY CO., 52 West Fourth St., Holland, Michigan HYDROBLOC, INC., 269 West 11th St., Holland, Mich. 1-2
- KENT MACHINE CO., Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio
- e LITH-I-BAR CO., Holland, Mich.
- MULTIPLEX MACHINERY CO., DIV. OF MULTIPACK, INC., Fre-mont St., Elmore, Ohio · MULTIPLEX
- Grace St., Adrian, Mich THE GENE OLSEN CORP., 401
- PRASCHAK MACHINE CO., Marsh-
- . STEARNS MFG. CO., INC., 600 E. Beecher, Adrian, Mich
- . TRUAX MACHINE & TOOL CO., 16 Michigan St., Seattle 8, Wash. 1—2 WITTEMANN MACHINERY CO., formingdale, N. J.
- JOHN J. YELLEN, Perth Amboy,

#### BLOCK MACHINES AC-CESSORIES

- e BERGEN MACHINE & TOOL CO., INC., 189 Franklin Avenue, Nut-ley 10, New Jersey
- e BESSER MFG. CO., Alpena, Mich. THE BRANFORD COMPANY, 145
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington CONCRETE EQUIPMENT CO., 544
- . CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER
- LITH-I-BAR CO., Holland, Mich.
   M & M ENGR. CORP., 1017 W.
   23rd St., Indianapolis 23, Ind.
- MULTIPLEX MACHINERY CO., DIV. OF MULTIPACK, INC., Fre-mont St., Elmore, Ohio THE GENE OLSEN CORP., 401 Grace 51., Adrian, Mich.
- e TRUAX MACHINE & TOOL CO. 16 Michigan St., Seattle 8, Wash

#### BLOCKS, Pillow, Ball and Roller Bearing

- BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay shore Bivd., San Francisce 24 Calif.
- e CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwoukee
- . CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th
- DODGE MFG. CORP., 1952 William St., Mishawaka, Ind.
- HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Conn.
- brook Road, branford, Conn.

  THE JEFREY MFG. CO., 935 N.
  Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio

  W. A. JONES FOUNDRY & MACHINE CO., 4401 Recsevelt Road,
  Chicage 24, III.
- Chicogo 24, III.

  LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicogo 1, III.

  S K F INDUSTRIES, INC., Front St. & Eric Ave., Philadelphia 32, Pa.

  STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., 275 Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III.

  WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W. Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio

#### BLOCKS, REFRACTORY, (see Refractories)

#### **BLOCKS**, Sheave and Chain

- AMERICAN HOIST AND DERRICK COMPANY, 63 South Robert St., St. Paul 1, Minnesota MADESCO TACKLE BLOCK CO., P. O. Box 148, Easton, Pa.
- SAUERMAN BROS. INC., 620 South 28th Ave., Bellwood, Illinois

#### **BLOCK SPLITTERS**

- BESSER MANUFACTURING COM-PANY, Alpeno, Mich.
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver,
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9,
- DES PLAINES CONCRETE PROD.
- ROY DARDEN INDUSTRIES, INC., Box 95, Northside ta, Georgia
- FLEMING MFG. CO., Dept. C., Fleming Ave., Cuba, Mo.
- . LITH-I-BAR CO., Holland, Mich. • GENE OLSEN CORP., 401 Grace
- TRUAX MACHINE CO., 16 Michigan Ave., Seattle, Wash.

#### **BLOWERS** (see Fans and Blowers)

#### **BLOW TORCHES. Heat**ers, Thawing Outfits for Frozen Aggregates

- MAUCK MANUFACTURING COM-PANY, 124-136 Tenth Street, Brooklyn 15, New York
- LITTLEFORD BROS., INC., 453 E

#### **BOATS, Derricks, Tow**

- DRAVO CORP., Dravo Bidg., Fifth & Liberty Aves.. Pittsburgh 22,
- MAXON CONSTRUCTION CO., MARINE DIVISION, Tell City, Ind.

#### **BOATS, Self-Unloading**

 HEWITT-ROBINS INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Conn. MANITOWOC SHIPBUILDING, INC., 16th & River Sts., Manito-woc, Wis,

#### **BODIES**, Ready Mixed Concrete

- 1. Transit Mixed 2. Non-Agitator
- ADAMS DIVISION—LETOURNEAU-WESTINGHOUSE CORP., Indian-apolis, Indiana
- BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa. 1—2
- CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 1,
- CONCRETE EQUIPMENT MFG. CO. Tweedy Blvd., South Gate, Calif.
- CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9, 协议。
- CONSERCO CO., River Road & B&O RR, Washington 16, D.C.
- COOK BROS EQUIPMENT CO. 3334 San Fernando Road, Los A geles 65, Calif.
- HERCULES STEEL PROD. CORP., Sherman Street, Galian, Ohio
- IMPERIAL CONSTRUCTION EQUIP-MENT CO., 3400 Lake St., Melrose Park, III.
- THE JAEGER MACHINE CO., 550 W. Spring St., Columbus 16, Ohio
- LEROI CO., 1706 S. 68th St., Milwaukee 14, Wisc.
- MAXON CONSTRUCTION CO., INC., MFG. DIV., 131 N. Ludlow St., Dayton 2, Ohio
- OSHKOSH MOTOR TRUCK, INC., Oshkosh, Wisconsin
  THE T. L. SMITH CO., 2835 N. 32nd St., Milwaukee 10, Wis.
- RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. 1—2
- WILLARD CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., LTD., 11700 Wright Rd., Lyn-wood, Calif.
- e WORTHINGTON CORP., 4 Washington Ave., Harrison, N. 1-2

#### **BODIES**, Detachable Concrete Truck

WILLARD CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., LTD., 11700 Wright Rd., Lyn-wood, Calif.

#### **BODIES**, Dump, Dump Truck

- COVERTO MANUFACTURING CO.
- Cambridge City, Ind.

  COOK BROS. EQUIPMENT CO.

  3334 San Fernanda Boad. Los An 334 San Fernando Road, Los An-eles 65, Calif.
- . EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION DIV FRUEHAUF-HOBBS HOFF TRAILER C CO., 609-33 th, Texas
  - THE GALION ALLSTEEL BODY CO., 605 S. Market St., Gallon,
- GAR WOOD IND., INC., Wayne Division, Wayne, Mich., and Rich-mond, California e THE HEIL COMPANY, 3000 W. Montana St., Milwaukee I, Wise. HERCULES STEEL PROD. CORP., Sherman Street, Gallon, Ohio
- e KOEHRING CO., 3026 W. Con-cordia Ave., Milwaukee 16, Wis THE MARION METAL PROD. CO., NATIONAL LIFT CO., 800 Lowell ST. PAUL HYDRAULIC HOIST, 2207

#### DIRECTORY -

#### **BODIES, Trailer**

BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., INC., Shipmon Road, Jerseyville, III.

COOK BROS. EQUIPMENT CO.
 3334 San Fernande Road, Les Angeles 65, Calif.

EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION CO., Easton, Po. THE FRUEHAUF TRAILER CO., 10940 Harper Ave., Detroit 32,

THE GALION ALLSTEEL BODY CO., 605 S. Market Street, Galion,

GAR WOOD IND., INC., Wayne Division, Wayne, Mich., and Rich-

LANDIS STEEL CO., 116 West A St., P.O. Box 248, Picher, Okla. ST. PAUL HYDRAULIC HOIST, 2207 University Ave., Minneapolis 14, Minn.

#### **BODIES, Trailer, Bulk** Cement

 BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., INC., Shipmon Road, Jerseyville, III. CEMCO INDUSTRIES, INC., Gallon,

 COOK BROS. EQUIPMENT CO., 3334 San Fernanda Road, Les Angeles 65, Calif. THE FRUEHAUF TRAILER CO., 10940 Harper Ave., Detroit 32,

HERCULES STEEL PROD. CORP., Sherman St., Galion, Ohio HIGHWAY EQUIPMENT CO., INC., 623 D Ave. NW., Codar Rapids,

LANDIS STEEL CO., 116 West A St., P.O. Box 248, Picher, Okla.

#### **BODIES, Truck, Concrete Block Self-unloading**

WM. BROS BOILER & MFG. CO 1037 10th Ave. S.E., Minneapoli

BUILDERS EQUIPMENT COMPANY, 4012 N. Central Avenue, Phoenix,

DEMPSTER BROS. INC., Spr. dale Ave., Knoxville 17, Tenn

MACK TRUCK, INC., 350 Fifth NATIONAL LIFT CO., 800 Lowell St., Ypsilonti, Mich. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

WILLARD CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., LTD., 11700 Wright Rd., Lyn-wood, Calif.

#### **BOILER ACCESSORIES**

BURKHART ENGINEERING ASSO-CIATES, 30 Huntington Avenue, Boston, Mass.

#### **BOILER FEED WATER** SYSTEMS

BAILEY METER CO., 1050 Ivanhoe
Rd., Cleveland 10, Ohio

#### **BOILER INSULATION**

JOHNS-MANVILLE, 22 E. 40th St., New York 16, N.Y. PLIBRICO CO., 1800 N. Kingsbury St., Chicago 14, Illinois

#### **BOILER TUBES**

THE BABCOCK & WILCOX CO., 161 W. 42nd St., New York 17, WM. BROS BOILER & MFG. CO., 1057 10th Ave. S.E., Minneapolis

#### BOILERS

• THE BABCOCK & WILCOX CO., 161 W. 42nd St., New York 17, N.Y.

WM. BROS BOILER & MFG. CO., 1057 10th Ave. S.E., Minneapolis 14. Minn.

BURKHART ENGINEERING ASSO-CIATES, 30 Huntington Avenue, Boston, Mass. CLEAVER-BROOKS CO., 326 Keefe Ave., Milwoukee 12, Wisc

• KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Purk Ave., New York 16, N.Y.

• LITTLEFORD BROTHERS, 453 East Pearl St., Cincinnati, Ohio SHORE ENGINEERING, 322 Broadway, New York 7, N.Y.
STORM, INC., 845-92nd Ave.,
Oakland 3, Calif.

#### **BOILERS, Waste Heat**

THE BABCOCK & WILCOX CO., 161 W. 42nd St., New York 17,

CLEAVER-BROOKS CO., 326 E. Keefe Ave., Milwoukee 12, Wisc KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y.

#### **BOOSTERS**, Voltage, **Motor Generator**

e GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Rd., Schenectady 5, N.Y. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### BRAKE LINING

 AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y. JOHNS-MANVILLE, 22 E. 40th St., New York 16, N.Y.

RAYBESTOS DIV., RAYBESTOS-MANHATTAN, INC., 75 E. Main St., Stratford, Conn.

• RAYBESTOS-MANHATTAN, INC., MANHATTAN RUBBER DIV., 92 Townsend St., Passoic, N. J.

e THERMOID CO., 200 Whitehead Rd., Trenton, N. J.

#### BRAKES

Clutch
 Hydraulic
 Magnetic

DYNAMATIC CORP., 3307 14th Ave., Kenoshu, Wis.

GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River
Rd., Schenectady 5, N.Y.
3

THE GOODYEAR TIRE & RUBBER CO., INC., 1144 E. Market St., Akron 16, Ohio Akron 16, 1-2-3

STEARNS MAGNETIC INC., 675 S. 28th St., Milwaukee 46, Wis.

TIMKIN DETROIT & AXLE DIV., ROCKWELL SPRING & AXLE CO., 100 Clark Ave., Detroit, Mich. 1-2-3

#### BRICK, Refractory, Fire (see Refractories)

#### **BRICK MACHINES AND** MOLDS

1. Concrete
2. Sand-Lime

· BESSER MFG. CO., Alpena, Mich.

• COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver,

CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., P.O. Drower 60, Hickory, No. Car.

e FLEMING MFG. CO., Dept. C, Fleming Ave., Cubu. Mo.

. HUBER-WARCO, Marion, Ohio JACKSON & CHURCH CO., 321 N. Hamilton St., Sagingw, Mich. MULTIPLEX MACHINERY CO., DIV. OF MULTIPACK INC., Fre-ment St., Elmore, Ohio 1-2

• THE GENE OLSEN CORP., 401 Grace St., Adrian, Mich.

#### **BUCKET LOADERS**

AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE COM-PANY, 230 Park Avenue, New York 17, New York

BARBER-GREENE CO., 400 N. Highland Ave., Aurora, III.

BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., INC., Shipman Road, Jerseyville, III.

BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Avenue, Waukesha, Wisc.

• CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9,

• EAGLE CRUSHER CO., INC., 1000 Harding Way East, Galian, Ohio

• KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y.

N. P. NELSON IRON WORKS, INC., 820 Bloomfield Ave., Clifton,

PETTIBONE MULLIKEN CORP. 4700 W. Division St., Chicago St.

#### **BUCKET LIPS & TEETH**

• AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y.

 AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago DIV., AME CO., 389 Heights, III.

 BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa. ELECTRIC STEEL FOUNDRY CO., 2141 N.W. 25th Ave., Portland 2141 N 10, Ore. THE FROG, SWITCH & MFG. CO., Carlisle, Pa.

• GAR WOOD INDUSTRIES, INC., Findlay, Ohio and Wayne, Michi-

H & L TOOTH CO., 1540 South Greenwood Ave., Montebello, Calif.

C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box
 71, Champaign, III.

 MARION POWER SHOVEL CO. 617 W. Center St., Marion, Ohio THE OWEN BUCKET CO., 6500
Breakwater Ave., Cleveland 2,
Ohio

PAGE ENGR. CO., Clearing Post Office, Chicago 38, III.

 PRECO, INC., 6300 E. Slauson Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.

Sautrman BROS., INC., 620 South 28th Ave., Bellwood, Illinois

TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL CO., High Bridge, N. J.

Clamsholl & Orange Peel Dragline & Slackline Dredge & Excavator Elevator Grapple Skin

Skip

Tractor Loader

• AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y. 1—2—3

AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERIAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago Heights, III.

BALDWIN - LIMA - HAMILTON CORP., CRUSHER SALES DIV., Lima, Ohio

BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., INC., Shipman Road, Jerseyville, III.

BEAUMONT BIRCH CO., 1505 Race St., Philadelphia 2, Pa. 2-4-6

Paradelphia 2, Pa.
 BERGEN MACHINE & TOOL CO., INC., 189 Franklin Avanue, Nutley 10, New Jersey

• BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers -Bank Bidg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shore Blvd., San Francisco 24,

BONDED SCALE & MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus, Ohio

BUCYRUS-ERIE CO., South Milwoukee, Wisc

• CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 1,

• CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis

CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th Ave S., Birmingham, Ala.

DROTT MFG. CORP., 3841 W. Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee 8, Wisc.

EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION
 CO., Easton, Pennsylvania

.B. EHRSAM & SONS MFG. CO.

ELECTRIC STEEL FOUNDRY CO., 2141 N.W. 25th Ave., Portland 2141 N.W 10, Ore. 1—2—5

THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Bernhart St., Marian,

THE FROG, SWITCH & MFG. CO., Carlisle, Pa. 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8

H & L TOOTH CO., 1540 5. Greenwood Ave., Montebello.

Calif. GEO. HAISS MFG. CO., INC., Div. Pettibone Mulliken Corp., 350 Fifth Ave., New York 1, N.Y. 1—5—8

• HAYWARD CO., 30 Church St., New York 7, N.Y.

 HENDRICK MFG. CO., 39 Dundaff
 St., Carbondale, Pa. HENDRIX MFG. CO., Mansfield,

IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa

• THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 93: Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio 935 N.

C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box
 71, Champaign, III.

JOS. F. KIESLER CO., 938 W. Hur-on St., Chicago 22, III. e LESSMANN MFG. CO., (Div. of United Steel Bldg. Co.), Lawis Tower Bldg., Philadelphia, Penn.

• LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III.

• MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.

· MECKUM MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC., Dayton Road, Ottawa, III.

ORTON CRANE & SHOVEL CO., 608 S. Dearborn, Chicago, Illinois 1—5

THE OWEN BUCKET CO., 6500 Breakwater Ave., Cleveland 2, Ohio

• PAGE ENGR. CO., Clearing Post Office, Chicago 38, III. PEKAY MACHINE & ENGINEERING CO., 865 Sangaman St., Chicago, III.

PETTIBONE MULLIKEN CORP.,
 4700 W. Division St., Chicago 51,

#### - DIRECTORY -

- · PRASCHAK MACHINE CO., Marshfield, Wis.
- "QUICK-WAY" TRUCK SHOVEL CO., 4150 Josephine St., Denver, Colo. 1—3—5
- SAUERMAN BROS., INC., th 28th Ave., Bellwood, Illin
- e SCHIELD BANTAM CO., Perk St., Waverly, lews 1-2-3-5
- . SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532 Capital Dr., Milwaukee 12, Wis.
- . THE STANDARD METAL MFG. CO., nta, Ohio
- TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL CO., High Bidge, N. J.
- UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C. Ave., N.W. Cedar Rapids, lowa
- UNIVERSAL ROAD MACHINERY CO., 27 Emerick St., Kingston, N.Y.
- RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. 1-2-3-4-5-4-7-8
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio 4-6
- B. I. WELLER CO., 327 South La-Salle St., Chicago. Illinais
- WILLIAMS BUCKET DIV., WELL-MAN ENGINEERING CO., 7000 Central Ave., Cleveland 4, Ohio 1—2—3—5
- YAUN MFG. CO., INC., 2130 N. 3rd St., Baton Rouge, La. 1—2 e YUBA MFG. CO., 351 California St., San Francisco 4, Calif.
- **BULK CEMENT HANDLING**

#### EQUIPMENT

- e BARBER-GREENE CO., 400 N. Highland Ave., Aurora, III. e BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., INC., Shipman Road, Jerseyville, III. BEAUMONY BIRCH COMPANY, 1905 Roce Street, Philadelphia 2, Penn.
- e BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers Bank Bidg., Pittsburgh, Pa. BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-share Bivd., San Francisco 24, BONDED SCALE & MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus, Ohio
- e BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesho, Wisc. CARRIER CONVEYOR CORP., 2144
  Frankfort Avenue, Louisville 6,
- CEMCO INDUSTRIES, INC., Galion,
- e CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9,
- e CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th Ave. S., Birmingham, Ala. FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING., 324 Barnhart St., Marian,
- FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa.
- · FULLER CO., Catasauqua, Pa. GRAMM TRAILER CORP., First Lima Bldg., Lima, Ohio
- e THE FRANK G. HOUGH CO., DIV. OF INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 939 Sunnyside Ave., Liberty-ville, III.
- HOWRY BERG STEEL & IRON WORKS, 1366 W. Oxford, Denver,

- . JEFFREY MANUFACTURING CO., 935 North 4th St., Columbus 16, Ohlo
- JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box
- e.C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. 171, Champaign, III.

  KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. ENG. CORP., 2 Pork Ave., N York 16, N.Y. A LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS
- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- NOBLE CO., 1860-7th St., Oak-land 20, Calif.
- RICHARDSON SCALE CO., 668-698 Van Houten Ave., Clifton,
- RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W. Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio

#### **BULK CEMENT STORAGE** PLANTS

- e BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., INC., Shipman Road, Jerseyville, Illinois
- BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers
  Bank Bidg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

   BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bayshore Blvd., San Francisco 24. Blvd.,
- BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wisc.
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver,
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9,
- . ERIE-SPRAYER CO., Erio, Pa THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING
- . FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila delphia 40. Pa.
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box
   71, Champaign III.
- 71, Champaign, III.

  KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. &
  ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New
  York 16, N.Y.
- THE MARIETTA CONCRETE CORP. Register
- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo. e NEFF & FRY CO., 150 Thomas St.,
- THE NICHOLSON CO., INC., 10 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20,
- NOBLE CO., 1860-7th St., Oakland 20, Calif.
  RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30
  Church St., New York, N.Y.

#### **BULLDOZERS**, Land Clearing Equipment

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 97:
   Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
- So. 70th St., Milwoukee 1, Wisc.

  BALDWIN LIMA HAMILTON
  CORP., CRUSHER SALES DIV., CORP., Ohi
- . CATERPILLAR TRACTOR CO., DROTT MFG. CORP., 3841 W. Wis-consin Ave., Milwaukee 8, Wisc.
- Montana St., Milwaukes 1, Wisc.
- THE FRANK G. HOUGH CO., DIV. OF INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 939 Sunnyside Ave., Liberty-
- . INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicage
- . LE TOURNEAU-WESTINGHOUSE CO., 2301 N. Adams St., Peoria 3. III.
- THE OLIVER CORP., 400 W. Modison St., Chicago 6, III.
- on St., Chicago 6, III.

  PRECO INC., 6300 E. Slauson
  Ave., Los Angeles, Calif. WOOLDRIDGE MFG. CO., Hendy Ave., Sunnyvale, Calif.

#### BURNERS, Kiln

- COEN CO., 40 Boardman Place, San Francisco, Calif. HAUCK MANUFACTURING COM-PANY, 124-136 Tenth St., Brook-lyn 15, New York JOHNSTON MFG. CO., 2825 Mennepin Ave., Minneapells Minn.
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFO. B ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y.
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd St., New York 36, N.Y.

#### BURNERS, OIL (see Oil Burners)

C

#### CABLE, Electric

- ANACONDA WIRE & CABLE CO., 25 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y. GENERAL CABLE CORP., 420 Lexington Ave., New York City 17, N.Y.
- O GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Rd., Schenectady 5, N.Y. 9 JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bidg., Pitsburgh 22, Pa. OKONITE CO., Passaic, N. J.
- JOHN A. ROEBLING'S SONS CORP., 640 S. Brood St., Trenton 2. N. J.
- SIMPLEX WIRE & CABLE CO., 79 Sidney St., Cambridge 39, Mass. Sidney St., UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., 1230 Ave. of the Americas, New York 20, N.Y.
- AMERICAN STEEL & WIRE DIV., UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., 614 Superior Ave. N.W., Rockefeller Bldg, Cleveland 13, Ohio

#### CABLE, ELECTRIC, ACCES-SORIES, Connectors, etc.

- ANACONDA WIRE & CABLE CO... 25 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y.
- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Rd., Schenectody 3, N.Y.

  JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.

#### CABLE EXCAVATORS

- GAR WOOD INDUSTRIES, INC. Findlay, Ohio and Wayne, Michi-
- HARNISCHFEGER CORP., 4400 W. National Ave., Milwaukee 46, Wisc.
- INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO. 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1
- KOEHRING CO., 3026 W. Concordia Ave., Milwaukee 16, Wisc
- . LE TOURNEAU-WESTINGHOUSE CO., 2301 N. Adams St., 3, 111,
- SAUERMAN BROS., INC., 620 South 28th Ave., Bellwood, Illinois RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. WOOLDRIDGE MFG. CO., Hendy

#### CABLEWAYS

- SAUERMAN BROS., INC., 620 South 28th Ave., Bellwood, Illinois
- e AMERICAN STEEL & WIRE DIV., UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., 614 Superior Ave. N.W., Rockefeller Bldg., Cleveland 13, Ohio COLUMBIA-GENEVA STEEL DIV. UNITED STATES STEEL CORP. Equitable Life Bidg., Son Francis co 6, Calif.

RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. WOOD DALE MACHINE & MFG. CO., Commercial Ave., Wood CO., Cor Dale, III.

#### CALCIUM CHLORIDE

SOLVAY PROCESS DIV. ALLIED CHEMICAL & DYE CORP., 61 Broadway, N. New York 6, N.Y. A. C. HORN CO., 1NC., 10th St. & 44th Ave., Long Island City 1, N.Y.

TAMMS INDUSTRIES, INC., 228 N. LaSalle St., Chicago 1, III.

#### CAPACITATORS, Electric

e GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Rd., Schenectody 5, N.Y.
WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CO.,
Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### **CAPSTANS & WINCHES**

- CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO.,
   East 44th St., New York 17,
   N.Y.
- . J. B. EHRSAM & SONS MFG. CO., Enterprise, Kansas GAR WOOD IND., INC., Wayne Div., Wayne, Mich. and Richmond. Div., Way California
- HYSTER CO., 2918 N.E. Clacka-mas St., Portland 8, Ore.
- JEFFREY MANUFACTURING CO.
   935 North 4th St., Columbus 16
- LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III.
- PAGE ENGR. CO., Clearing Post Office, Chicago 38, III.
- STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III. TULSA WINCH DIV., VICKERS, INC., 815 E. First St., Tulsa 3,
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W.
  Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio

#### CAR COUPLINGS, WHEELS & LINERS

- AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230
   Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
   AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL
   DIV. OF AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE
   CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago
   Heights, III.

#### CAR DUMPERS

- DIFFERENTIAL STEEL CAR CO.,
- e LINK BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III. ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop-WELLMANN ENGINEERING CO., 7000 Central Ave., Cleveland 4,

#### CAR LOADERS (see Loaders, Car)

#### CAR MOVERS, Pullers

- AMERICAN HOIST & DERRICK CO., 63 S. Robert St., St. Paul 1,
- e ARMSTRONG-BRAY & CO. 5364-76 Northwest Highway, Chicago 39, III. BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shore Blvd., San Francisco 24, Calif.
- THE FRANK G. HOUGH CO. OF INTERNATIONAL HARV OF INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 939 Sunnyside Ave., Liberty-ville, III.
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 9
- Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio
  W. A. JONES FOUNDRY & MACHINE CO., 4401 Roosevelt Road,
  Chicago 24, III.
- JOY MFG. CO., Menry W. Oliver 8ldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicage 1, III.
- e STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III. way Ave., Autora,
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W. Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio WHITING CORP., Harvey, III.

#### DIRECTORY -

#### CAR SHAKERS

- e ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 So. 70th St., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
- HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Conn.
- e LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III. ion Ave., NATIONAL CONVEYOR & SUPPLY CO., 356 N. Hording Ave., Chicage 24, III.
- SIMPLICITY ENGINEERING CO., 1939 Ralph St., Durand, Mich.
- e STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III, VIBRO-PLUS PRODUCTS, INC., 54-11 Queens Bivd., Woodside 77,
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W. Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio

#### **CAR THAWERS**

HAUCK MANUFACTURING COM-PANY, 124-136 Tenth St., Brook-lyn 15, New York

#### **CARS. Concrete Products**

- ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY O., 1191 Fairview Ave
- BALD WIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Eddystone Div., Philadel-phia 42, Penn. THE CHASE FOUNDRY & MFG. CO., 2800 Parsons Avenue, Columbus 7, Ohio
- EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION CO., Easton, Pa.

#### CARS, Dump

- BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Eddystone Div., Philodel-phia 42, Pa. DIFFERENTIAL STEEL CAR CO.
- EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION
  CO., Easton, Pa. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

#### CARS, Electric, Remote Control

- EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION CO., Easton, Pa.
- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River
  Rd., Schenectody 5, N.Y. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bidg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### CARS, Mine, Quarry, Industrial

- BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Eddystone Div., Philadel-phia 42, Pa. BETHLEHEM STEEL CO., Third St., DIFFERENTIAL STEEL CAR CO.,
- EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION CO., Easton, Pa. STRAUB MFG. CO., INC., 8383 Baldwin, Oakland, Calif. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### CARS, Railroad, Retaining Doors, Strapping

DIFFERENTIAL STEEL CAR CO.,

#### CARTRIDGES, Rotary, Kilns, Slag Removal

CARDOX CORP., 307 N. Michigan Avenue, Chicago 1, Illinois

REMINGTON ARMS CO., INC., DIV. OF E. I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS CO., INC., Bridgeport 2, Conn.

#### CASTINGS, Repair Parts

- Brunza Grey from Heat Resisting Steel Malleakia Mangurese Special Alley Steel A.C.F. INDUSTRIES, 30 Church St.,
- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
   So. 7th St., Milwoukse 1, Wisc.
   1—2—6
- e AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y. 1-2-3-4-5-6
- AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE COM-PANY, NATIONAL BEARING DI-VISION, 4930 Manchester Avenue, 51. Louis 10, Missouri
- AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicage Heights, III.
   3-5-6
- ALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON Eddystone Div., Philadel-CORP., Eddy phia 42, Pu. 2—4—7
- BETHLEHEM STEEL COMPANY, Third Street, Bethlehem, Penn. 1-2-3-5-6-7
- BIRDSBORO STEEL FOUNDRY & MACHINE CO., Birdsbore, Pa.
- CALUMET STEEL CASTINGS CORP., 1636 Summer St., Hammond, Ind. 3—6—7
- CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., P.O. Drower 60, Hickory, No. Cor. 2-4
- e CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th Ave. S., Birmingham, Ala.
- DAVENPORT BESLER CORP., 2305 Rockingham Road, Davenport,
- DIAMOND IRON WORKS, DIV. GOODMAN MFG. CO., 4838 S. Halsted, Chicago, Illinois
- DODGE STEEL CO., 6501 State Road, Philadelphia 35, Pa.
- EAGLE IRON WORKS, 137 Hol-combe Ave., Des Moines 4, Iewo 2—6
- ELECTRIC STEEL FOUNDRY CO., 2141 N.W. 25th Ave., Portland 10, Ore. 5-6
- THE FALK CORP., 3001 W. Canal St., Milwaukee 8, Wisc.
- · FARREL-BACON, Ansonia, Conn.
- FARRELL-CHEEK STEEL COM-PANY, Sundusky, Ohio
- THE FROG, SWITCH & MFG. CO., Corlisto. Pa.
- HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch York, Pa.
- HAYNES STELLITE CO., 725 S.
- IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa
- KENSINGTON STEEL CO., 505 Kensington Ave., Chicago 28, III.
- McLANAHAN & STONE CORP.,
  Wall & Jackson Sts., Hollidaysburg, Pa.
  2-5-6
- McNALLY PITTSBURG MFG. CORP.,
   W. Third St., Pittsburg, Kan. 2-6 . MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC.,
- ayton Road, Ottawa, Illinois 5—6—7 MIDVALE CO., Nicetown, Philadelphia, Pa.

- PETTIBONE MULLIKEN CORP., 4700 W. Division St., Chicago 51,
- ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop-
- . STOODY CO., Whittier, Calif.
- STAR EXPANSION PRODUCTS CO., INC., 147 Cedar St., New York 6,
- STULZ-SICKLES CO., 134 Lafayette St., Newark 5, N. J.
- TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL CO., High Bridge, N. J. 5-6-7
- THOMAS FOUNDRIES, INC., 3800 10th Ave., Birminghom 1, Ala. 2—6
- VICTOR EQUIPMENT CO., 844 Folsom St., Son Francisco 7, Calif.
- VULCAN IRON WORKS, 730 So. Main St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa. 6—7
- WALL COLMONOY CORP., 19345 John R St., Detroit 3, Mich.
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W. Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio 2-4 • YUBA MFG. CO., 351 California St., San Francisco 4. Calif. 1-2

- CEMCO INDUSTRIES, INC., Gallen,
- . GENERAL GENERAL PORTLAND CEMENT CO., TRINITY WHITE DIV., 111 West Monroe St., Chicago 3, III.
- HARBISON-WALKER REFRACTOR-IES CO., 1800 Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. IDEAL PORTLAND CEMENT CO., Denver National Bank Bldg., Denver, Colorado
- EHIGH PORTLAND CEMENT, · LEHIGH
- LONE STAR CEMENT CORP., 100 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y. MARQUETTE CEMENT MFG CO. 20 N. Wacker Dr., Chicago 6, III.
- . MEDUSA PORTLAND CEMENT CO. 1000 Midland 15, Ohio
- PENN-DIXIE CEMENT CORP., 60
  E. 42nd St., New York 17, N.Y.
  UNIVERSAL ATLAS CEMENT CO., 100 Park Avenue, New York 17,

#### CEMENT COOLERS (see Coolers, Bulk Cement)

#### CEMENT DISPERSION **AGENTS**

- DEWEY AND ALMY CHEMICAL CO., DIV. OF W. R. GRACE & CO., 62 Whittemore Ave., Cam-bridge 40, Mass.
  - A. C. HORN CO., INC., 10th St. & 44th Ave., Long Island City 1, N.Y. MAGIC CHEMICAL CO., 118 Cres-cent St., Brockton 2, Mass.
- THE MASTER BUILDERS CO., 7016 Euclid Ave., Cleveland 3, Ohio MONSANTO CHEMICAL CO. PHOSPHATE DIV., 1700 S. Second St., St. Louis 4, Mo.
- VERISET CORP., 150 Nassau St., New York City 38, N.Y. VICTOR CHEMICAL CORP., 155 N. Wacker Drive, Chicago, Illinois

#### CEMENT AND MASONRY COLORS

BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bey-shore Blvd., Sen Francisco 24, calif.

- CHASE CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 94 Grandview Avenue, Buf-falo 23, New York
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS
   To South Grand, Vancouver. Washington COLUMBIAN CARBON CO., MAP-ICO COLOR DIV., Binney & Smith Co., Dist. 380 Madison Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
- FRANK D. DAVIS CO., 2704 Santo Fe Ave., Les Angeles 38. Celif. A. C. HORN CO., INC., 10th St. & 44th Ave., Long Island City 1, N.Y.
- LANDERS-SEGAL COLOR CO., 78 Delevan St., Brooklyn 31, N.Y. THE MASTER BUILDERS CO., 7016 Euclid Ave., Cleveland 3, Ohio Euclid Ave., Cleveland 3, Ohio MINERAL PIGMENTS CORP... Washington Blvd., Muirkirk, Md.
- REICHARD-COULSTON INC., 17
  East 26th St., New York 7, N.Y.

  J. LEE SMITH & CO., INC., 105
  Nassau, Ntw York 38, N.Y. SMITH CHEMICAL & COLOR, INC. Brooklyn 1, N.Y
- TAMMS INDUSTRIES, INC., 228 N. LaSaile St., Chicago 1, III.

  C. K. WILLIAMS & CO., 640 N. 13th St., Easton, Pa.

#### CEMENT PLANT, Engineers & Contractors

- BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa. Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.
  A. J. BOYNTON & CO., 109 N.
  Wabash, Chicago 2, Illinois
- BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wisc.
   CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9.
- FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Philo-delphia 40, Pa. E. LEE HEIDENREICH, JR., 75 Second St., Newburgh, N. J. W. P. HEINEKEN, INC., 50 Brood St., New York 3, N.Y.
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III. KAISER ENGINEERS, Kaiser Bldg . Oakland, Calif.
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFO. 8
   ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New
  York 16, N.Y. MACDONALD ENGR. CO., 188 W. Randolph St., Chicago 1, III.
- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- McDOWELL COMPANY, INC., 3203
   W. 71st St., Cleveland 2, Ohio THE NICHOLSON CO., INC., 10 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.
- NOBLE COMANY, 1860 Seventh St., Oakland 20, Calif.
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd
   St., New York 36, N.Y. STEARNS-ROGERS MFG. CO., 660 RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. WESTERN KNAPP ENGINEERING 760 Folsom Calif.
- WILLARD CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., LTD., 11700 Wright Rd., Lyn-wood, Calif.

#### **CEMENT PUMPS**, Finished Cement (see Pumps, Cement)

#### CEMENT TESTING APPA-RATUS

- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS
   South Grand, Vancouver. 107 South Washington HUMBOLDT MFG. CO., 2 Whipple St., Chicago 47,
- KILLINGER EQUIPMENT CO., DIV. OF HALES TESTING LABS, 4514 Hollis St., Emeryville, Calif.

#### **CENTRAL MIXING PLANTS, Concrete**

- BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.
   BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shore Blvd., Son Francisco 24, Calif.
- e L. BURMEISTER CO., 4535 W. Mitchell St, Milwaukee 14, Wisc.
- BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone
  Ave., Waukesha, Wisc.
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington CONCRETE EQUIPMENT CO., 544
- Ottowo Ave., Holland, Mich.

  CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER
  CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9,
- . FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila delphia 40, Pa.
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III.
- e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MPG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y.
- . MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985
- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985
   Fyler Ave., 5t. Louis 9, Mo.
   NOBLE CO., 1860-71h 51., Oakland 20, Calif.
   THE T. I. SMITH CO., 2835 N. 32nd 51., Milwoukes 10, Wis.
   RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30
   Church 51., New York, N.Y.
- . WILLARD CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., LTD., 11700 Wright Rd., Lyr
- WORTHINGTON CORP., 4
  Washington Blvd., Harrison, N.

#### **CENTRIFUGES**, Cement Slurry, etc.

- BIRD MACHINE COMPANY, South e DORR-OLIVER, INC., 31 West 42nd St., New York 18, N.Y.
- e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y.
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd
   St., New York 36, N.Y.

#### CHAIN, Dredge and Shovel

- AMERICAN CHAIN DIVISION, AMERICAN CHAIN & CABLE CO., INC., York, Pennsylvania
- e AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago Heights, III.
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio
  LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III.

#### **CHAIN DRIVES** (see Drives)

#### CHAIN, Elevating and Conveying

- e AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago Heights, III.
- CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W. Preenfield Ave., Milwaukee Visc.
- DIAMOND CHAIN CO., INC., 402 Kentucky Ave., Indianapolis 7, Ind.
- ELECTRIC STEEL FOUNDRY CO., 2141 N.W. 25th Ave., Portland 2141 N. 10, Ore.
- THE FAHRALLOY CO., 150th & Loxington Aves., Harvey, III.
  THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING 324 Barnhart St., Maria
- . FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING O., 4325 N. Third Street, Phi Johna 40, Pa.
- THE JEFFREY MFG .CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio

- e C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III.
- KENSINGTON STEEL CO., 305 Ken-sington Ave., Chicago 28, III. SERSINGTON STEEL CO., 303 Kensington Ave., Chicago 28, III.
   LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N.
   Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III.
   McNALLY PITTSBURG MFG. CORP.,
- W. Third St., Pittsburg, Kan.

  MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC.,
  Dayton Road, Ottawa, III. TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL
- TAYLOR-WHARTON N. J.
  CO., High Bridge, N. J.
  WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W.
  Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio WITTEMANN MACHINERY CO., Farmingdale, N. J.

#### CHAIN, Heat Exchanger

- . JEFFREY MANUFACTURNG CO. 935 North 4th St.,
- e LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III.

  F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 W. 43rd
  St., New York 36, N.Y.
- St., New York 36, N.Y.

  VULCAN IRON WORKS, 730 S.
  Main St., Wilkes-Barre. Pa.

#### CHAIN LINKS, Fittings, Hooks, etc.

- AMERICAN CHAIN DIVISION, AMERICAN CHAIN & CABLE CO., INC., York, Pennsylvania
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Feurth St., Columbus 16, Ohie
- KENSINGTON STEEL CO., 905
  Kensington Ave., Chicage 28, III.

  THE THOMAS LAUGHLIN DIV. OF
  AMERICAN MOIST & DERRICK
  CO., 143 Fore Street, Portland 6,
- e LINK-BELT CO., 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III.
- McNALLY PITISBURG MFG. CORP.,
  W. Third St., Pittsburg, Kan.

#### CHAINS, Drag

- AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL
  DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE
  CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago
  Heights, III.
- CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W. Ave., Milwaukee
- ELECTRIC STEEL FOUNDRY CO., 2141 N.W. 25th Ave., Portland 10, Ore.
- JEFFREY MANUFACTURING CO.,
  935 North 4th St., Columbus 16,
- Ohio

   KENSINGTON STEEL CO., 305

  Kensington Ave., Chicage 28, III.

   LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N.

  Michigan Ave., Chicage 1, III.
- . SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 352 SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 332
  Capitol Dr., Milwaukee 12, Wisc.
   TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL
  CO., High Bridge, N.J.
   WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W.
  Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio

#### **CHUTE LININGS, Rubber**

- A&A MFG. CO., 2017 W. Clybourn St., Milwaukee 3, Wisc. THE AMERICAN RUBBER MFG. CO., 1145 Park Avenue, Oakland BOSTON WOVEN HOSE & RUB-BER COMPANY, P.O. Box 1071, Boston 3, Massachusetts
- CARLYLE RUBBER CO., INC., 62 Park Place, New York 7, N.Y. Park Place, New York 7, N.T.

  GATES RUBBER CO., 999 S.
  Broadway, Denver, Colorado
  GOODALL RUBBER CO., 403
  Whitehead Road, Trenton 4, N. J.

  B. F. GOODRICH CO., 500 South
  Main St., Akron 11, Chia
  THE GOODYEAR TIRE & RUBBER
  CO., INC., 1144 E. Market 31,
  Akron 14, Chia
- CO., INC., 114 Akron 16, Ohio HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Conn.

- PIONEER RUBBER MILLS, 520 Fourth St., San Francisco 11, Calif.
- RAYBESTOS-MANHATTAN, INC., MANHATTAN RUBBER DIV., 92 Townsend St., Possoic, N.J. REPUBLIC RUBBER DIV., LEE RUB-BER & TIRE CORP., Albert St., Youngstown 1, Ohio
- THERMOID CO., 200 Whitehead Rd., Trenton, N. J.
- Rd., Trenton, N. J.

   UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., 1230 Ave. of the Americas, New York 20, N.Y.

#### **CHUTE LININGS, Other**

- AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230
   Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
- PAMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230
  PORK Ave., New York 17, N.Y.

  AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL
  DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE
  CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago
  Heights, III.
- Heights, III.

  IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St.
  N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa

  MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC.,
  Dayton Road, Ottawo, Illinois
- . REES BLOW PIPE MFG. CO., 340 Seventh St., Son Calif.
- . STOODY CO., Whittier, Calif. • STULZ-SICKLES CO., 134 Lafayette St., Newark 5, N. J.
- TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL CO., High Bridge, N. J.

  THOMAS FOUNDRIES, INC., 3800
- 10th Ave., Birmingham 1, Ala. WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W. Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio

#### CHUTES

- BARBER-GREENE COMPANY, 400
   N. Highland Avenue, Aurora, III. BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay shore Blvd., Son Francisco 24 Calif.
- CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9,
- Mil.

  CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th
  Ave. South, Birminghom, Alabama

  DIAMOND IRON WORKS, DIV.
  GOODMAN MFG. CO., 4838 S.
  Halsted, Chicage, Illinois
  THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING
  CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marion.
  Ohio
- HENDRICK MFG. CO., daff St., Carbondaie, Pa 39 Dun-
- daff St., Carbondaie, Fa.

  IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St.
  N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa
  N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III.
- THE KIRK & BLUM MFG. CO., 3120 Forrer St., Cincinnati 9, Ohio
- . LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee 14, Wisc.
- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985
- McNALLY PITTSBURG MFG. CORP.,
  W. Third St., Pittsburg, Kan.
   MECKUM ENGINEERING INC.,
  Dayton Rd., Ottawa, III.
- REES BLOW PIPE MPG. CO., 340 Seventh St., San Francisco 3, Seventh Calif.
- . THE STANDARD METAL MFG. CO... Malinta, Ohio STRAUB MFG. CO., INC., 8383 Baldwin, Ookalnd 20, Calif.
- STURTEVANT MILL CO., 102 Clay ton St., Dorchester, Boston 22 Mass.
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W.
  Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio

#### **CHUTES, Spiral**

- . FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phili-delphia 40, Pa.
- . JEFFREY MANUFACTURING CO.
- McNALLY PITTSBURG MFG. CORP.,
  W. Third St., Pimsburg, Kon.

#### CIRCUIT BREAKERS, Electric

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 978
   So. 70th St., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

### CIRCUIT TESTERS, Electric

- AMERICAN CYANAMID CO., EX-PLOSIVES DEPT., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York ,N.Y.
- . ATLAS POWDER COMPANY, WIL-Delaware
- e GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenestady 5, N.Y. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### CLARIFIERS, AIR (see Air Filters)

#### CLARIFIERS, Oil (see Air Filters)

#### CLASSIFIERS

- Air
   Electrostatic
   Hydraulic
- BIRD MACHINE COMPANY, South
- e COLORADO IRON WORKS, 1624 17th St., Denver, Colorado COMBUSTION ENGINEERING, INC., RAYMOND DIV., 1315 N. Branch St., Chicago 22, III.
- e TME DEISTER CONCENTRATOR CO., 935 Glasgow Ave., Fert Wayne 1, Ind.
- e DEISTER MACHINE CO., 1933 East Wayne St., Fort Wayne 4, Ind.
- e DORR-OLIVER, INC., Barry Place, Stamford, Conn.
- e EAGLE IRON WORKS, 127 Hot-comb Ave., Des Moines 4, Iowa 8
- EQUIPMENT ENGINEERS INC., 41 Suffer St., San Francisco 4, Calif.
- HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch York, Pa.
- e KENNEDY-YAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y.
- B. LARGE ENGINEERING CO., 262 S. Par California Parkwood Ave., Pasadena,
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, II
   Dayton Road, Ottowa, Illinois
- THE MINE & SMELTER SUPPLY CO., 17th & Bloke, Denver 17, Colo.
- SANDCONE SEPARATOR CO., 1709 West 8th St., Los Angeles 17,
- e SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532 East Capital Dr., Milwaukee 12. East Wis.
- e STURTEVANT MILL COMPANY, 102 Clayton St., Darchester, Bes-ton 22, Mass.
- WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 760 Folsom St., San Francisco 7. Calif. e CHARLES E. WOOD, 906 North Water St., Milwaukes, Wisconsin 3

### CLASSIFIERS, SAND (see Sand Recovery Machin-

#### CLEANING MACHINES, Bag (see Bag Cleaners)

#### CLINKER COOLERS

- . Grate
- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
   So. 70th St., Milwoukee 1, Wisc.
- DWIGHT-LLOYD DIV. OF THE McDOWELL CO., INC., 16300 Westerloe Road, Cleveland, Ohio THE FAHRALLOY CO., 150th & Lexington Aves., Harvey, III.
- · FULLER CO., Catasauqua, Pa.
- W. P. HEINEKEN, INC., 30 Broad 51., New York 3, N.Y.
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Pork Ave., New York 16, N.Y. 1--2
- MANITOWOC SHIPBUILDING, INC., 16th & River Sts., Munitowec, Wish.
- NORDSERG MFG. CO., 3073 S. Chase Ave., Milwaukse I, Wisc.
  2
- F. I. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd 51., New York 36, N.Y. 1—2
- STRONG-SCOTT MFG. CO., 451 Taft St. N.E., Minneapolis 13, Minn.
- TRAYLOR ENGINEERING & MFG. CO., Allentown, Pa.
- VULCAN IRON WORKS, 730 So. Main St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
- WESTERN PRECIPITATION CORP., 1016 W. Ninth St., Les Angeles 15, Calif.

#### CLIPS, WIRE ROPE (see Wire Rope Fittings)

# CLOTH, WIRE (see Wire Cloth)

#### CLUTCH FACINGS (see Brake Linings)

#### CLUTCHES

- DODGE MFG. CORP., 1952 Williams St., Mishawaka, Ind.
  DYNAMATIC CORP., 3307 14th
  Ave., Kenesha, Wis.
- J. B. EHRSAM & SONS MFO. CO., Enterprise, Kansas
- LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigon Ave., Chicago 1, III.
  STEARNS MAGNETIC, INC., 675
  5, 28th St., Milwaukee, Wisc.
  TWIN DISC CLUTCH CO., Racine, Wisconsin

#### COAL PULVERIZING EQUIPMENT

- AMERICAN PULVERIZER CO., 1245
   Macklind Avenue, St. Louis, Mo.
   THE BASCOCK & WILCOX CO., 161 W. 42nd St., New York 17,
- THE BASCOCK & WILCOX CO., 161 W. 42nd St., New York 17, N.Y. BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus 7, Ohlo
- COMBUSTION ENGINEERING, INC., RAYMOND DIV., 1315 N. Branch St., Chicage 22. III.
- EAGLE CRUSHER CO., INC., 1000
   Harding Way East, Gallen, Ohio
- ORUENDLER CRUSHER & PULV. CO., 2915 N. Market St., St. Louis
- HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch St., York, Pa.
- e IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, lowa

- THE JEFFREY M. 9. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbu: 16, Ohio
- e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Pork Ave., New York 16, N.Y.
- McNALLY PITTSBURG MFG. CORP.,
   W. Third St., Pittsburg, Kon.
- OTHE MINE & SMELTER SUPPLY CO., 17th & Blake, Denver 17, Colo.
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 W. 43rd
   St., New York 36, N.Y.
- STURTEVANT MILL CO., 102 Clayton St., Dorchester, Boston 22, Mass.
- UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C Ave., N.W., Cedar Rapids, lowa

#### WHITING CORP., Harvey, III.

#### COAL PULVERIZING EQUIPMENT, Direct-Firing Unit Mills

- THE BABCOCK & WILCOX CO., 161 W. 42nd St., New York 17, N.Y.
- COMBUSTION ENGINEERING, INC., RAYMOND DIV., 1315 N. Branch St., Chicago 22, III.
- HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch
   St., York, Pa.
- e IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. &
   ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New
  York 16, N.Y.
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 W. 43rd 51., New York 36, N.Y.
  THE STRONG-SCOTT MFG. CO., 451 Taft 51., N.E., Minneapolis

#### COLORS, Cement (see Cement and Masonry Colors)

#### COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS

AUTOMATIC ELECTRIC CO., 1031 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Illinois

INDUSTRIAL RADIO CORP., 428 N. Parkside Ave., Chicago 44,

M&M ENGR. CORP., 1017 W. 23rd St., Indianopolis 23, Ind. MINE SAFETY APPLIANCES CO., 201 N. Braddock Ave., Pittsburgh

- 8, Pa.

  MOTOROLA COMMUNICATIONS
  & ELECTRONICS, INC., 4501 Augusta Blvd., Chicago, Illinois
- RADIO CORP. OF AMERICA, RCA VICTOR DIV., Front & Cooper Sts., Camden 2, N. J.

  TALK-A-PHONE CO., 1512 S. Pulaski, Chicago, Illinois
  TEL AUTOGRAPH CORP., 1128 Crenshaw Blvd., Los Angeles,

#### CONCENTRATING TABLES

Calif.

- THE CLEVELAND VIBRATOR CO...
  2828 Clinton Avenue, Cleveland
  13, Ohio
- e COLUMBIA 107 South Washington MACHINE WORKS, Grand, Voncouver,
- THE DEISTER CONCENTRATOR
  CO., 935 Glasgow Ave., Fort
  Wayne 1, Ind.
- DEISTER MACHINE COMPANY, 1933 E. Wayne St., Fort Wayne 4, Ind.
   DENYER FOURMENT CO., 1400.
- DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
  17th Street, P.O. Box 5268, Denver 17, Colo.

  THE MINE & SMELTER SUPPLY CO., 17th & Bloke, Denver 17,
- Cele.

  STRAUB MFG. CO., INC., 8383
  Baldwin, Oakland 20, Calif.

  WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 760
  folsom St., San Francisco 7, Calif.

 CHARLES E. WOOD, 906 North Water St., Milwaukee, Wis.

# (Faced)

• MARBLE FACE BLOCKS, INC., (MARBLOX), Michigan Ave.. Kenilworth, N. J.

#### CONCRETE BLOCK MA-CHINES (see Block Machines)

# SYSTEMS, Quality

- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III.
   MEM ENGR. CORP., 1017 W. 23rd St., Indianapolis 23, Ind.
- RICHARDSON SCALE CO., 668-698 Van Heuten Ave., Clifton, N. J.
  SCIENTIFIC CONCRETE SERVICE CORP., 724 Salem Ave., Elizabeth 3. N. J.

#### **CONCRETE**, Dry-Batched

• DRYCRETE, INC., P. O. Box 631, Brewton, Ala. SAKRETE, INC., Fisher Ave. & 860 R.R., Cincinnati 17, Ohio

#### CONCRETE MASONRY REINFORCING

- A. A. WIRE PRODUCTS, 7211 S. Cottage Grove Ave., Chicago, Illinois
- DUR-O-WAL PRODUCTS, INC., P.O. Boπ 628, Syrocuse 1, N.Y.
- THE GENE OLSEN CORP., 401
  Grace St., Adrian, Mich.

#### CONCRETE MIXERS

- 1. Block Plant
- 2. Continuous 3. Job, Portable
- ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Fairview Ave., Columbus 12, Ohio 1—2
- W. A. ANTHONY ENG. CO.,
- BERGEN MACHINE & TOOL CO., INC., 189 Franklin Avenue, Nutley 10, New Jersey
- · BESSER MFG. CO., Alpena, Mich.
- CHAIN SELT COMPANY, 4649 W.
  Greenfield Ave., Milwoukee 1,
  Wisc.
  3
- CHASE CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 94 Grandview Ave., Buffalo 23, N.Y. 1—2—3
- GEO. C. CHRISTOPHER & SON, INC., 1220 Blaine, Box 607, Wichita 1, Konsos 2—3
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington
- CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., P.O. Drawer 60, Hickory, N. C.
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER
   CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9,
  Ma.
- DES PLAINES CONCRETE PROD.
   MACHINERY, 930 North Ave.,
  Des Plaines, III.
- W. E. DUNN MANUFACTURING CO., 24th & Ottowa Ave., Hollond, Mich.
- 1-2
   FLEMING MFG. CO., Dept. C,
  Fleming Ave., Cuba, Mo.

- GENERAL ENGINES CO., INC., 307 Hunter St., Gloucester City, N.J.
- GILSON BROTHERS CO., Fredonia, Wisc.
- THE JAEGER MACHINE CO., 550 W. Spring St., Columbus 16, Ohio
- J. A. JONES CONCRETE MA-CHINERY CO., 108 Horning Road, Pittsburgh 34, Pa.
- KENT MACHINE COMPANY, Cuyahaga Falis, Ohia
- TRUCK-MAN DIV., THE KNICKER-BOCKER CO., 603 Liberty St., Jackson, Mich.
- KWIK MIX COMPANY, Port Washington, Wis.
- LE ROI COMPANY, 1706 South 68th St., Milwaukee 14, Wis.
- LITH-I-BAR CO., Holland, Mich.
- MIXERMOBILE MANUFACTURERS, 6855 N.E. Halsey St., Portland, Ore.
- MULTIPLEX MACHINERY CO., DIV. OF MULTIPACK INC., Premont St., Elmore, Ohio
- THE GENE OLSEN CORP., 401 Grace St., Adrian, Mich.
- PRASCHAK MACHINE CO., Marshfield, Wis. 1—2—3
- THE T. L. SMITH CO., 2835 N. 32nd St., Milwaukee 10, Wis. 1—2—3
- STEARNS MFG. CO., INC., 600 E. Beecher, Adrian, Mich.
  - TRUAX MACHINE & TOOL CO. 16 Michigan St., Seattle 8, Wash. 1
  - RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. 1-2-3
- WILLARD CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 17B., 11700 Wright Rd., Lynwood, Calif. 1—2—3
- WITTEMANN MACHINERY CO., formingdale, N. J.
- WORTHINGTON CORP., 426 Washington Ave., Harrison, N. J.
   1—2—3

### (see Bodies, Ready Mixed Concrete)

#### CONCRETE MIXING PLANTS (see Central Mixing Plants)

# CONCRETE PAINTS AND

- CHASE CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 94 Grandview Ave., Buffalo 23, N.Y.
- B. D. CODDINGTON MFG. CO., 5024 N. 37th Street, Milwaukee 9, Wisconsin
- A. C. HORN CO., INC., 10th St. 8 44th Ave, Long Island City 1, N.Y.
  MAGIC CHEMICAL CO., 118 Croscent St., Brockton 2, Mass.
- THE MASTER BUILDERS CO., 7016
  Euclid Ave., Cleveland 3, Ohio

  MEDUSA PORTLAND CEMENT CO.,
  1000 Midland Bldg., Cleveland
  15, Ohio

# PLANTS, Dry

BUTLER BIN CO., 989 Blackstone
Ave., Waukesha, Wisc.

- e CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9,
- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mg.

#### **CONCRETE PRODUCTS** CURING EQUIPMENT (see Kilns, Concrete Curing)

#### **CONCRETE PRODUCTS** HANDLING EQUIPMENT

ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY COMPANY, 1191 Fairview Avenue, Columbus 12, Ohio

- . BUILDERS EQUIPMENT CO., 4012
- North Central, Phoenix, Ariz.

  COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington CONCRETE EQUIPMENT CO., 544 Ottawa Ave., Holland, Mich.
- Ottowa Ave., Holland, Mich.

  CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER
  CO., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9,
- CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th Ave S., Birmingham, Ala.

  EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION CO., Easten, Pa.
- . GERLINGER CARRIER CO., Dallas.
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio
- e C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III.
- KOEHRING CO., 3026 W. Concordia Ave., Milwaukee 16, Wis
- e MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4895 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo. MULTIPLEX MACHINERY CO., DIV. OF MULTIPACK, INC., Fre-mont St., Elmore, Ohio
- THE GENE OLSEN CORP., 401 Grace St., Adrian, Mich.

#### CONCRETE SPECIALTY **FORMS**

- A. Bins, Tanks, Siles
  1. Burial Vault
  2. Cribbing
  3. Curb & Gutter
  4. Fence Posts and Poles
  6. Files System

- Floor System Floor & Roof Slab Garbage Disposal Unit Garden & Ornamental
- Furniture Joist Laundry Tray Manhole, Curbing & Blacks
- Partition Pipe, Colvert & Sewer Septic Tank Sill & Lintel

- Step, Precest Tile & Conduit Walls, Foundation
- . BERG VAULT COMPANY, 1620 Hunt Road, St. Louis 20,
- e BERGEN MACHINE & TOOL CO., INC., 189 Franklin Avenue, Nut-ley 19, New Jersey
- BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.
- CARPENTER MFG. CO., 175 Mas-ter Light Bldg., Boston 45, Mass. 14
- CHASE CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 94 Grandview Ave., Buffalo N.Y. — 8—15—16 — MACK
- e COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington
- A-3-4-5-4-11 12-13-14-15-16-17-18 CONCRETE EQUIPMENT CO., 4012 Fylor Ave., 5t. Louis 9, Mo. 5-4-9-15-17
- CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., P.O. Drower 60, Hickory, No. Car. 8—13—14—17

- CONCRETE PIPE MACHINERY CO., First & George St., Sioux City, First & George St., Sioux
- CONCRETE POST FORM CO.,
   Box 368, Cedar Falls, Iowa
   2—4
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9, AAss.
- P.O. Box 95, Northside Branch, Box 95, N ta, Georgia 6—16
- DES PLAINES CONCRETE PROD.
   MACHINERY, 930 North Ave.,
   Des Plaines, III.
   8—11
- DOUGLAS FIR PLYWOOD ASSOC., 1119 A St., Tacoma 2, Wash. A-5-12-18
- E. DUNN MANUFACTURING d, Mich.
- ECONOMY FORMS CORP., Box 128, Desmoines, Iowa
- FLEMING MFG. CO., Dept. C., Fleming Ave.. Cuba, Mo.
- e FOOD MACHINERY & CHEMICAL CO., Florida Div., Box 1718, Lake-land, Florida 6—15—19
- C. HORN CO., INC., 10th St. 44th Ave., Long Island City 1,
- MOUSTON CONCRETE PIPE CO., 6600 Washington Ave., P. O. Box 7767, Houston 7, Texas 11—14
- e C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III.
- . KEWANEE MANUFACTURING CO., wonee, III.
- THE KIRK & BLUM MFG. CO., 3120 Forrer St., Cincinnati 9, Ohio 3 4 9 15
- NORWALK VAULT CO., Norwalk,
- PRECASTER, INC., 5211 Seech St., Cincinnati 17, Ohio 4-5-9-15 QUINN WIRE & IRON WORKS.
- Boone, lowa 4-11-13-14
- e STURTEVANT MILL COMPANY, 102 Clayton 22, Mass. St., Dorchester,
- THERMOFLECTOR CORP., North oux City, S. D.
- THOMAS STEEL FORMS, 25257 West Eight Mile Road, Detroit 19, Mich.
- VENTO STEEL PRODUCTS CO.
- WILLARD CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., LTD., 11700 Wright Rd., Lyn-wood, Calif.
- e ROGER F. WILLIAMS, 3420 West 9th St., Des Moines 15, Iowa 18
- ZEIDLER CONCRETE PRODUCTS MACHINERY CO., Newell & Mo-bile St., Waterloo, lowa 13

#### CONCRETE SPECIALTY MACHINES

- Chimney & Flue Black Drain Tile
- Joist & Slab
- 3.6 Ornamental Fence Blocks Pipe, Culvert & Sewer Roof Tile Sill & Lintel
- Sile Stave Tile & Conduit
- W. APPLEY & SON, INC., 831 St. North, St. Petersburg 2,

- . BESSER MFG. CO., Alpena, Mich.
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washi hington 7-0
- CONCRETE EQUIPMENT CO., 544
  Ottowa St., Holland, Mich.
- CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., P.O. Drawer 60, Hickory, No. Car.
- CONCRETE POST FORMS CO., Co.
- ROY DARDEN INDUSTRIES, INC., P.O. Box 95, Northside Branch, P.O. Box 95, N Atlanta, Georgia
- FLEMING MFG. CO., D. Fleming Ave., Cuba, Mo. 1
- GENERAL ENGINES CO., INC., 307 Hunter St., Gloucester City, N. J.
- HOUSTON CONCRETE PIPE CO., 6600 Washington Ave., P.O. Box 7767, Houston 7, Texas
- e LITH-I-BAR CO., Helland, Mich.
- MULTIPLEX MACHINERY CO., DIV. OF MULTIPACK, INC., Fre-ment St., Elmore, Ohio
- NASHUA TILE CO., Nashua, Iowa THE GENE OLSEN CORP., 401 Grace St., Adrian, Mich.
- QUINN WIRE & IRON WORKS.
- UNIVERSAL CONCRETE PIPE CO. 297 S. High St., Columbus 15 297 S. Ohio
- ZEIDLER CONCRETE PRODUCTS MACHINERY CO., Newell & Mo-bile St., Waterloo. Iowa 4

#### CONCRETE WATER-PROOFING AND DAMP-PROOFING

- E. D. CODDINGTON MFG. CO., 5024 N. 37th Street, Milwaukee 9. Wisc.
- OCCUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington
- DEWEY AND ALMY CHEMICAL Div. of W. R. Grace Co., 62 Whit-temore Ave., Cambridge 40, Mass. A. C. HORN CO., INC., 10th St. & 44th Ave., Long Island City 1, N.Y.
- KOPPERS CO., INC., Koppers Bldg., THE MASTER BUILDERS CO., 7016 Euclid Ave., Cleveland 3, Ohio
- MEDUSA PORTLAND CEMENT CO 1000 Midland Bldg., Cleveland 1.
- SPRAY-O-BOND, 2225 N. Hum-boldt Ave., Milwaukee, Wis. TAMMS INDUSTRIES, INC., 228 N. LaSalle St., Chicago 1, III.

#### **CONDUIT**, Electrical

JOHNS-MANVILLE, 23 E. 40th 51., New York 16, N.Y.

#### CONTROL SYSTEMS

- Draft Pressure Temperature
- Road, Cleveland 10, Ohio 1-2-3 . BAILEY METER CO.
- THE FOXBORO CO., 38 Neponset Ave., Foxboro, Mass. 1—2—3
- THE HAYS CORP., 742 East 8th St., Michigan City 21, Ind.
- POWERS REGULATOR CO., 3400 Oakton, Skokie, Illinois

#### CONTROLS, Bin and Tank Level

- THE BIN-DICATOR COMPANY, 13946 Kercheval Avenue, Detroit 15, Michigan
- e BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wisc.
- . CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER CO., 4985 Fylor Avo., St. Louis 9, THE FOXBORO CO., 38 Neponset Foxboro
- JEFFREY MANUFACTURING CO.,
  935 North 4th St., Columbus 16,
- Ohio

  C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box

  71, Champoign, III.

  KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. &
  ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New
  York 16, N.Y.
- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mg.
- RICHARDSON SCALE CO., 668-698
  Van Houten Ave., Clifton, N. J.

  SYNTRON COMPANY, 450 Lexington Ave., Homer City, Pa.

### **CONVERTERS**, Electric

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
   Toth St. Milwaukee I, Wisc.
- Se, 70th St., Milwausee I, Wisc.

  GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River
  Road, Schenectody S, N.Y.

  SYNTRON CO., 450 Lexington
  Ave., Homer City, Pa.
  WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP.,
  Gateway Bidg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### CONVEYOR BELT TRIP-PERS

- BARBER-GREENE COMPANY, 400
   N. Highland Avenue, Aurora, III. BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay share Blvd., San Francisco 24 Calif.
- . CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee
- . CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th
- HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Conn.
- e IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa
- e THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio
  LINK-BELT COMPANY, 207 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III.
- · LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS
- . STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., . UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C Ave. N.W., Coder Repids,
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W.
  Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio

### CONVEYOR IDLERS, Belt

- BARBER-GREENE CO., 4
  Highland Ave., Aurora, III 400 N. BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shore Blvd., San Francisco 24, Calif.
- BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE
  CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus
  7, Ohio
- e CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee
- CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th
  Ave. S., Birminingham, Ala.
- Ave. S., Birminingham, Ala.

  DIAMOND IRON WORKS, D.
  GOODMAN MFG. CO., 4838
  Halsted, Chicago, Illinois THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marion,
- e HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Conn. HOWRY - BERG STEEL & IRON WORKS, 1366 W. Oxford, Denver
- e IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa

### DIRECTORY

- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio
- JOY MANUFACTURING CO., Oliver Bidg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.
- e LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 Michigan Ave., Chicage 1, III. LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwoukee
- e E. F. MARSH ENGR. CO., 4324 W. Clayton Ave., St. Louis 10, Mo.
- PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1515 Central Ave. N.E., Minneapelis 13, Minn. ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop-
- . SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532 Capital Dr., Milwaukes
- THE STANDARD METAL MFG. CO., 110 Center St., Malinta, Ohio
- STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III. TRANSALL, INCORPORATED, 109 N. 11th St., Birmingham 4, Ala. TRIANGLE ENGINEERING CO., 538 Broadway, Chesterton, Ind.
- . UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C Ave. N.W., Cedar Rapids,
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W.
  Davis St., Tiffin, Ohia

#### **CONVEYORS**, Materials Handling

- Aeratian Air Apron Balt Bolt, Portoblo Drog Overhood Bridge Pon
- 9. Screw 10. Vibrating 11. Weight Recording

AJAX PLEXIBLE COUPLING CO., INC., Westfield, N.Y.

THE AMERICAN RUBBER MFG. CO., 1145 Park Avenue, Oakland 9. Calif.

- ATLAS CONVEYOR CO., Clinton
- BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Construction Equipment CORP., Construction Equipment Div., South Main St., Lime, Ohio
- BARBER-GREENE CO., 400 N. Highland Ave., Aurora, III.
- BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., INC., Shipman Road, Jerseyville, III.
- BEAUMONT BIRCH CO., 1505 Race-51., Philodolphia 2, Pa. 2-3-4-6-9-10-11
- SODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Boy-shere Blvd., San Francisco 24, Calif. 3-4-5-8
- BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus
- Ohio
- BROOKS EQUIPMENT & MPG. CO., 2018 Devenport Road S.E., Knox-ville 8, Tenn.
- BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wisc. 4—9
- CARRIER CONVEYOR CORP., 2144 frankfort Avenue, Louisville 6. Avenue,
- CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
- THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORP., Continental Oil Building, Denver 2, Celerade 3
- e COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver,

- COMBUSTION ÉNGINEERING, INC., RAYMOND DIV., 1315 N. Branch St., Chicago 22, III.
  2
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXES 4-5-1
- CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th Ave. S., Birminghom, Ala. Ave. S., Birmingha 3-4-8-9-10
- DENVER EQUPMENT CO., 140
   17th 51., P.O. Box 5268, Denve
  17, Colo.
- DIAMOND IRON WORKS, DIV.
  GOODMAN MANUFACTURING
  CO., 4838 S. Halsted, Chicago, III.
  3 4 5
- e EAGLE CRUSHER CO., INC., 1000 Harding Way East, Galion, Ohio
- J. B. EHRSAM & SONS MFG CO., THE FAHRALLOY CO., 150th & Lexington Aves., Harvey, III.
- THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marion,
- 4-5-6-7-9-11 FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa. 3-4-5-6-7-8-9
- B. FARQUHAR CO., (Conveyor iv.) 142 N. Duke St., Yark, Penn.
- FLEXOVEYOR MFG CO., 1220 S.
   Acoma St., Denver 19, Cola.
- · FULLER CO., Catasaugua, Pa.
- GENERAL ENGINES CO., INC., 307 Hunter St., Gloucester City, N. J.
- HACK ENGINEERING CO., Wazee Market, Denver, Colors 124 GEO HAISS MFG. CO., INC., Div. Pettibone Mulliken Corp., 350 Fifth Ave., New York 1, N.Y. 3-4-5-6
- HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch York, Pa.
  - HERCULES STEEL PROD. CORP., Sherman Street, Galien, Ohio
- HEWITT-ROBINS INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Cenn.
   4-5-10
- HOWRY BERG STEEL & III WORKS, 1366 W. Oxford, Den
- e HUBER-WARCO CO., Marion, Ohio
- e IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, lawa 3-4-5
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P.O. Box 71, Champaign, III. 1—9—11
- JOHNSON & HOEHLER, INC., P.O. Box 102, Lansdowne, Pa. Box 4
- JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.

  4
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y. 2-3-4-5-6-7 2-3-4-5
- KOLMAN MFG. CO., West 12th St. Rd., Sioux Palls, S. D.,
- e LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III. 1-3-4-6-7-8-9-10
- . LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS W. Mitchell St., Milw 14, Wis.
- MANHEIM MFG. & BELTING CO.,
- E. F. MARSH ENGR. CO., 4324 W. Clayton Ave., St. Louis 10, Mo. 3-4-5-7-11

- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985
   Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
   4-5-9
- McLANAHAN & STONE CORP., Wall & Jackson Sts., Hollidays-burg, Pa.
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, IN Dayton Road, Ottawa, Illinois 34-5-7-8
- MERRICK SCALE MFG. CO., Summer St., Passaic, N. J. 11
- NAYLOR PIPE CO., 1237 E. 92nd 51., Chicage 19, 111.
- NOBLE CO., 1860-7th St., Oak-land 20, Calif.
- THE OLIVER CORP., A. B. FAR-QUHAR DIV., York, Po. 4-5-6
- PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1515 Centrel Ave. N.E., Minneapolis 13, Minn.
   3-4-5-8
- PIONEER RUBBER MILLS, 520 Fourth St., San Francisco 11, Calif.
- POWER CURVE CONVEYOR CO., 2185 Jason St., Denver, Colorado
- PRASCHAK MACHINE CO., Marsh-field, Wis.
- OUAKER RUBBER CORP., Div. of H. K. Porter Ca., Inc., Tacony & Colmy Sts, Philadelphia 24, Pa. 4—5
- . REES BLOW PIPE MFG. CO., 340 Francisco Seventh Calif.
- 4-6 ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop-
- SAUERMAN BROS., INC., 620 S 28th Ave., Bellwood, Illinois
- SIMPLICITY ENGINEERING CO., 1939 Rolph St., Derand, Mich. 8—10
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 W. 43rd
   St., New York 36, N.Y.
   2—10
- e SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532 East Capital Dr., Milwaukee 12, Wis.
- SPROUT WALDRON & CO., INC.,
- STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III. 3-4-7-8-7-10-11
- ST. REGIS PAPER CO., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y. 4-9-10-11
- SYNTRON COMPANY, 450 Lexing-ton Ave., Homer City, Pa.
- TRANSALL INCORPORATED, 109 N. 11th St., Birmingham 4, Ala.
- TRIANGLE ENGINEERING
- 538 Broadway, Chesterton, Ind.
- UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., 1230 Ave. of the Americas, New York 20, N.Y.
- UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C. Ave. N.W., Codar Rapids, 10wa 3-4-5
- UNIVERSAL ROAD MACHINERY CO., 27 Emerick St., Kingston,
- VACU-BLAST CO., Bragato Read,
- VIBRO-PLUS PRODUCTS, INC., 54-11 Queens Blvd., Woodside 77, 10
- RICHARD P. WAISH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.
- WEBSTER MFO. CO., 1100 West Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio 3-4-6-9

- WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 760
  Folsom St., Son Francisco 7, Calif.

  4
- WILLARD CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., LTD., 11700 Wright Rd., Lyn-wood, Calif.

  1—4
- WILLIAMS PATENT CRUSHER & PULVERIZER CO., INC., 813 Montagomery St., St. Louis 6, Mo.
  - WITTEMANN MACHINERY CO., formingdale, N. J.
- ZEIDLER CONCRETE PRODUCTS
  MACHINERY CO., Newell & Mabile St., Waterloo, lowa
  4—6

#### **COOLERS, Bulk Cement**

- · FULLER CO., Catasauaua. W. P. HEINEKEN, INC., 50 Broad St., New York 3, N.Y.
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y.
- McDERMOTT BROS. CO., Third & Washington Sts., Allentown, Pa.
   F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 W. 43rd St., New York 36, N. Y.
- TRAYLOR ENGINEERING & MFG.
- WESTERN PRECIPITATION CORP., 1016 W. Ninth St., Les Angeles 15, Celif.

#### COOLERS, Cement Clinker (see Clinker Coolers)

### CORRECTING, BASINS, Slurry

- . DORR-OLIVER, INC., Barry Place.
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 W. 43rd
   New York 36, N. Y.

#### COUPLINGS, Hose (see Hose Fittings)

#### **COUPLINGS**, Pipe

- BLACK BROS., 503 4th Ave., Men.
- CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th Ave. South, Birmingham, Alabama L. B. FOSTER CO., P. O. Box 1647, Pittsburgh 30, Pa.
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, III
  Dayton Road, Ottawa, Illinois

#### COUPLINGS, Shaft, Flexible Shaft (see Drives)

#### CRANE, Boom, Cable Stabilizer, Traveling

- BEDFORD FOUNDRY & MACHINE CO., 1000 5th Ave., Bedford, Ind.
   HARNISCHEFEGER CORP., 400 West National Ave., Milwaukee
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., Now York 16, N.Y.
- NOBLE COMPANY, 1860 Seventh St., Ookland 20, Calif.
   "QUICK-WAY" TRUCK SHOVEL CO., 4150 Jesephine St., Denver,
- WHITING CORP., 159th & Lathp, Harvey, III.

#### **CRANES**, Crawler

- 1. Diesel 2. Electric
- AMERICAN HOIST & DERRICK CO., 63 S. Robert St., St. Paul 1, Minn. 1-2-3
- BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Construction Equipment Div., South Main St., Limo, Ohio 1—2—3
- . BAY CITY SHOVELS, INC., Boy City, Michigan

- . BUCYRUS-ERIE CO., South Milvaukee, Wisc. 1—2—3
- CLARK EQUIPMENT CO., Con-struction Machinery Div., P.O. Box 599, Benton Harbor, Michigan -3
- GAR WOOD INDUSTRIES, INC., Findlay, Ohio and Wayne, Mich
- HANSON CLUTCH & MACHINE CO., 2000 Miami St., Tiffiin, Ohio 1-3
- HARNISCHFEGER CORP., 4400 W National Ave., Milwaukee 46,
- e HYSTER COMPANY, 2918 N. E. Clackamas St., Portland 8, Ore. Clackamas St.,
- INSLEY MFG. CORP., 801 N. Ofy St., India
- INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1,
- KOEHRING COMPANY, 3026 W. Concordia Ave., Milwaukee 16, 1-2-3
- . LINK-BELT SPEEDER CORP., 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Illinois
- LITTLE GIANT CRANE & SHOVEL INC., East 16th & Ho Des Maines 13, Iowa 1—2—3
- ANITOWOC ENGINEERING CORP., Manitowoc,
- MARION POWER SHOVEL CO., 617 W. Center St., Marion, Ohio 1-2-3
- A NORTHWEST ENGINEERING CO. LaSalle 1-2-3
- ORTON CRANE & SHOVEL CO. 608 S. Dearborn, Chicago. Illinois 1—2—3
- OSGOOD-GENERAL, P. O. Bex 515, (Osgood & Cheney Ave.), Marion, Ohio 1-2-3
- e SCHIELD BANTAM CO., Pork St., averly, 1-2-3
- THE THEW SHOVEL CO., Lorain, 1-2-3
- UNIT CRANE & SHOVEL CORP., 6411 W. Burnham St., Milwaukee 14, Wis. 1-2-3
- CHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 hurch St., New York, N.Y. RICHARD

#### **CRANES**, Locomotive

- Diesel
- Electric
- Electric Generator
- AMERICAN HOIST & DERRICK CO., 63 S. Robert St., St. Paul 1, Minn. 1-2-3-4
- BAKER-RAULANG CO., 1250 West 80th St., Cleveland, Ohio
- COLES CRANES, INC., Moon Ave.,
- ONIO LOCOMOTIVE CRANE CO., Bucyrus, Ohio
- ORTON CRANE & SHOVEL CO. 608 S. Dearborn, Chicago, Illinoi -2-3
- RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. 1—2—3—4
- 1-2-3-4 LOCOMOTIVE CRANE DIV. O WELLMAN ENGINEERING CO., 7000 Central Ave., Cleveland, 1-2

### **CRANES**, Truck-Mounted AMERICAN HOIST & DERRICK CO., 63 S. Robert St., St. Paul 1,

- . BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Construction Equipmer Div., South Main St., Lime, Ohio
- BAY CITY SHOVELS, INC., Bay
- . BUCYRUS-ERIE CO., South Mil-
- CLARK EQUIPMENT CO., Construct
   Machinery Div., P.O. Box tion Machinery Div., P.O. 599, Benton Harbor, Michigan COLES CRANES, INC., Moon Ave.,
- GAR WOOD INDUSTRIES, INC., Findlay, Ohio and Wayne, Mich. HANSON CLUTCH & MACHINE CO., 2000 Miami St., Tiffin, Ohio
- . HARNISCHFEGER CORP., 4400 W. Milwoukee
- HYSTER CO., 2918 N.E. Clackamas St., Portland B, Ore.
- KOEHRING COMPANY, 3026 W Concordia Ave., Milwaukee 16
- LINK-BELT SPEEDER CORP., 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Illinois LITTLE GIANT CRANE & SHOVEL INC., East 16th & Howard Drive, Des Moines 13, Iowa
- NORTHWEST ENGINEERING CO., 135 S. LaSalle St., Chicage 3, III. OSGOOD-GENERAL, P. O. Box 515, (Osgood & Cheney Ave.), Marion, Ohio
- PATTERSON FOUNDRY & MA-CHINE CO., East Liverpool, Ohio
- PETTIBONE MULLIKEN CORP 4700 W. Division St., Chicag
- e "QUICK-WAY" TRUCK SHOVEL CO., 4150 Josephine St., Denver,
- e SCHIELD BANTAM CO., Pork St.,
- . THE THEW SHOVEL CO., Lorain, TRACTOR & EQUIPMENT CO., 10000 S. Ridgeland Ave., Oak Lown, III.
- UNIT CRANE & SHOVEL CORP., 6411 W. Burnham St., Milwaukee 6411 W. 14, Wis.
- RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

#### CRANES, Hammer Head, Ship, etc.

- AMERICAN HOIST & DERRICK CO., 63 S. Robert St., St. Paul 1,
- . NORTHWEST ENGINEERING CO. ORTON CRANE & SHOVEL CO., 608 S. Dearborn, Chicago, Illinois
- RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. WELLMAN ENGINEERING CO. 7000 Central Ave., Cleveland 4

#### CRIMPERS, BLASTING CAP (see Blasting Supplies)

#### CRUSHERS

- Gyratory

- Impact Jaw Laborat
- Ring-Rall
- Rates
- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 So. 70th St., Milwoukee 1, Wisc. 1-2-3-4-5-7
- AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE COM-PANY, 230 Park Avenue, New York 17, New York
   1-2-3-4-7 1-2-3-4
- AMERICAN PULVERIZER COM-PANY, 1245 Macklind Avenue, St. Louis 10, Missouri
- AUSTIN-WESTERN DIV., BALD-WIN LIMA HAMILTON CORP.,

- BACON-PIETSCH CO., INC., 75 North Maple Avenue, Ridgewood,
- ALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Crusher Sales Div., Philadelphia 42, Pa.
- BIRDSBORO STEEL FOUNDRY & MACHINE COMPANY,
- BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus 7, Ohio 7
- e DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400 17th Street, P.O. Box 5268, Denver 17, Colo. 4-5-7
- DIAMOND IRON WORKS, D GOODMAN MFG. CO., 4838 Halsted, Chicage, Illinois 2—4—7
- EAGLE CRUSHER CO., INC., 10 Harding Way East, Gallon, Ohio 2—3—4
- B. EHRSAM & SONS MFG. CO..
  - THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marion,
- · FARREL-BACON, Ansonia, Conn.
- THE GALIGHER CO., 545 W. 8th South St., Salt Lake City 4, Utah
- GILSON BROTHERS CO., Fredonia, Wisc.
- GRUENDLER CRUSHER & PULV. CO., 2915 N. Market St., St. Louis 6, Mo.
- HAMMERMILLS, INC., (Subsidiary of Pettibone Mulliken Corp.), 639 C Ave., West, Cedar Rapids, Iowa 2
- W. P. HEINEKEN, INC., 50 Broad New York 3, N.Y.
- . HUBER-WARCO, Marien, Ohio
- INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1,
- IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, lowa 2—3—4—7
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 93: Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio 2—3—6-7
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. ( ENG. CORP., 2 Pork Ave., Nev York 16, N.Y. 1-2-3-4-5-6-7
- · LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mite 14, Wis. 1—2—4—7 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee
- McLanahan & STONE CORP.,
   McLanahan Bldg., Holliadysburg,
   Po.
- McNALLY PITTSBURG MFG. CORP., W. Third St., Pittsburg, Kon. 6—7
- MILLER EQUIPMENT CO., INC., P. O. Box 1566, Salisbury, No. Car 2-7
- THE MINE & SMELTER SUPPLY CO., 17th & Blake, Denver 17,
- NORDBERG MFG. CO., 2073 S. Chase Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
- PATERSON FOUNDRY & MA-CHINE CO., 41 Helene St., East CHINE CO., 41 Liverpool, Ohio
- . PENNSYLVANIA CRUSHER BATH IRON WORKS, 1710 Liberty Trust Bldg., Philadelphia 7, Pa.
- PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1515 Central Ave. N.E., INC., 1515 Centrel Ave. Minneapolis 13, Minn. 4—7

- e PRASCHAK MACHINE CO., Marsh
  - ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop-
- SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532 East Capital Dr., Milwaukee Wis. 1-2-3-4-5-4-7
- SPROUT WALDRON & CO. INC. Muney, Pa.
- a STEPHENS-ADAMSON MEG. CO. Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III
- STRAUB MFG. CO., INC., 83 Baldwin St., Oakland 20, Calif
- STURTEVANT MILL CO., 102 Clay-ton St., Darchester, Boston 22, Mass. 2-4-5-6-7
- . TRAYLOR ENGINEERING & MFG. CO., Allentown, Pa
- UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP. 625 C Ave. N.W., Codar Rapide 2-3-4-5-7
- e UNIVERSAL ROAD MACHINERY CO., 27 Emerick St., Kingston,
- WALDRIP ENGINEERING CO., 11810 Center St., Hollydale, Calif.
- RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. 1-2-3-4-5-6-7
- THE WESS CORP., Webb City.
- e WILLIAMS PATENT CRUSHER & PULVERIZER CO., INC., 813 Mont gomery St., St. Louis 6, Mo. 2-3-5-6-7

#### CRUSHING AND SCREEN-ING PLANTS, Complete

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 5
   So. 70th St., Milwaukes 1, Williams ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Fairview Ave., Calum-
- MIN LIMA HAMILTON CORP.
- ALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Construction Equipment Div., South Main St., Lima, Ohio BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-share Blvd., San Francisco 24, Shore Calif.
- BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE CO., 2193 S. Third St., Columbus 7, Ohio
- DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1808
   17th St., P.O. Box 5268, Denver
   17, Colo.
- e DIAMOND IRON WORKS, DIV GOODMAN MFG. CO., 4838 S. Halsted, Chicago, Illinois
- e EAGLE CRUSHER CO., INC., 1000 Harding Way East, Gallon, Ohio o FARREL-BACON, Ansonia, Conn.
- o GRUENDLER CRUSHER & PULV. CO., 2915 N. Market St., St. Louis 6, Mo. W. P. HEINEKEN, INC., 50 Broad St., New York 3, N.Y.
- e IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. ENG. CORP., 2 Pork Ave., New York 16, N.Y.
- KOLMAN MANUFACTURING CO., West Twelfth S. Rood, Slovx Fells, South Dakota
- e LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III. e LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwoukee
- 14, Wis.
- e. F. MARSM ENGR. CO., 4324 W. Clayton Avo., St. Louis 10, Ma. McLANAHAN & STONE CORP., McLanahan Bidg., Mollidaysburg.
- McNALLY PITTSBURG MFG. CORP.,
  W. Third St., Pittsburg, Kon.

- e MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC., Dayton Rd., Ottowa, III. THE NICHOLSON CO., INC., 10 Reckefeller Plaza, New York 20,
- PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1915 Central Ave. N.E., Micrographic 13, Micro. 115 Central Ave. N.E., plis 13. Minn. ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop-
- . SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532
- . STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., STRAUB MFG. CO., INC., 8383 Buldwin St., Oakland 20, Calif.
- UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C Ave. N.W., Codor Ropids,
- UNIVERSAL ROAD MACHINERY CO., 27 Emerick St., Kingston, CO., 27
- N.T.

  RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30

  Church St., New York, N.Y.

  WILLIAMS PATENT CRUSHER &

  PULVERIZER CO., INC., 813 Montgomery St., 51. Louis 6, Mo.

#### CRUSHING AND SCREEN-ING PLANTS, Mobile Mounted

- BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON
  CORP., Construction Equipment
  Div., South Main St., Lima, Ohio BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Boy-shore Blvd., San Francisco 24, shore Calif.
- BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus 7, Ohio
- DIAMOND IRON WORKS, BIV. GOODMAN MFG. CO., 4838 S. Halsted, Chicage, III.
- Harding Way East, Galien, Ohio
  ORUENDLER CRUSHER & PULV.
  CO., 2915 N. Market St., St.
  Lovie 6, Mo. • EAGLE CRUSHER CO., INC., 1000 Harding Way East, Gallon, Ohio
- IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iewa
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Bex 71, Chempaign, III. KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. &
   ENG. CORP., 2 Park Avs., New
   York 16, N.Y.
- . LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS. W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee 14. Wis
- PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1515 Central Ave. N.E., INC., 1515 Central Ave. N.E., Minneapolis 13, Minn. ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop-
- . SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532
- SEPARATOR DIV., SOUTHWEST-ERN ENGINEERING CO., 4800 S. Sonty Fe Ave., Los Angeles 58, Calif.
- STRAUB MFG. CO., INC., 8383 Boldwin, Ookland 20, Calif. • UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C Ave. N.W., Cedar Rapids,
- UNIVERSAL ROAD MACHINERY CO.. 27 Emerick St., Kingsten,
- RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.
- WILLIAMS PATENT CRUSHER & PULVERIZER CO., INC., 813 Mont-gomery St., 5t. Levis 6, Mo.

#### CUPOLAS, Rock Wool (see **Rock Wool Cupolas and** Equipment)

#### CURING COMPOUNDS. Concrete

- AUTOLENE LUBRICANTS CO. PROTEX INDUSTRIAL DIV., 1331 W. Evens, Denver 9, Ohio
- DEWEY AND ALMY CHEMICAL CO., Div. of W. R. Grace & Co., 62 Whittemore Ave., Cambridge

THE MASTER BUILDERS CO., 7016 Euclid Ave., Cleveland 3, Ohio SERVICISED PRODUCTS CORP., 6053 West 65th St., Chicago 38,

SOLVAY PROCESS DIV., ALLIED CHEMICAL & DYE CORP., 61 Broadway, N, New York 6, N.Y.

#### CURING ROOM DOORS

- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS.
   South Grand, Vancouver.
- MOORE DRY KILN CO., 1220 W.
- STANDARD DRY KILN CO., 798
  5. Hording, Indianapolis, Ind.

#### **CURING ROOM HEATERS**

 LITTLEFORD BROS., INC., 453 E.
 Pearl St., Cincinnati 2, Ohio PRAT-DANIEL CORP., 2 Meadow St., Se. Nerwalk, Conn.

#### **CUTTER-HEADS, Dredging**

- EAGLE IRON WORKS, 137 Hot-comb Ave., Des Moines 4, Iowo omb Ave., Des Moines 4, Iowa • MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC., Dayton Rd., Ottowa, III.
- MORRIS MACHINE WORKS, 20 E.
  Genosee St., Baldwinsville, N.Y. Genesee St., Baldwinsville, N.Y.

  W. H. PFARRER CO., 211 W.
  Wacker Drive, Chicago, Illinois
- \* TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL CO., High Bridge, N. J.

#### **CUTTERS**, Fuse (see Blasting Supplies)

#### **CUTTING WHEELS, Abra**sive for Concrete

- CLIPPER MFG. CO., 2800 War-wick, Kansas City 8, Ma.
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER
- RAYBESTOS-MANHATTAN, MANHATTAN RUBBER DIV. Townsend St., Passaic, N. J. SIMONDS ABRASIVE CO., Tacony & Fraley Sts., Philadelphia 37, Pa.

#### D

#### **DEHYDRATORS** (see Slurry Thickeners)

### **DERRICKS**, Barge

AMERICAN HOIST & DERRICK CO., 63 S. Robert St., St. Paul 1,

DRAYO CORP., Drave Bidg., Fifth & Liberty Aves., Pittsburgh 22, Pc. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

# **DERRICKS**, Stiff-Leg and

AMERICAN HOIST & DERRICK CO., 63 S. Robert St., St. Poul DRAVO CORP., Dravo Bldg., Fifth & Liberty Aves., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. R. C. STANHOPE, INC., 60 E. 42nd St., New York, N.Y. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

#### **DETONATORS** (see Blasting Supplies)

#### **DEWATERING EQUIP-**MENT, Sand (see Sand Recovery Machinery)

#### DIAMOND DRILLING MACHINES

• SPRAGUE & HENWOOD, INC., 221 W. Olive St., Scranton 2, Pa.

#### DIAPHRAGMS, Pumps, Rubber

- A & A MFG. CO., 2017 W. Cly-bourn St., Milwaukee 3, Wisc. CARLYLE RUBBER CO., INC., 62 Park Place, New York 7, N.Y.
- DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
   17th St., P. O. Box 5268, Denver
   17, Colo.
- GOODALL RUBBER CO., 403 Whitehead Road, Trenton 4, N. J. THE JAEGER MACHINE CO., 550 W. Spring St., Columbus 16, Ohio REPUBLIC RUBBER DIV., Lee Rub-ber & Tire Carp., Albert Street, Youngstown 1, Ohio
- RAYBESTOS-MANHATTAN. IN MANHATTAN RUBBER DIV., Townsend St., Passaic, N. J. UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., 1230 Ave. of the Americas, New York 20, N.Y.
- WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 760
   Folsom St., San Francisco 7, Calif.

#### **DIESEL ENGINES. Auto**motive

- THE BUDA DIV., ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 154th & Commercial Ave., Harvey, Illinois CUMMINS ENGINE CO., INC., 5th
- GENERAL MOTORS CORP., DE-TROIT DIESEL DIV., 13400 W. Outer Drive, Detroit 28, Mich.
- . INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., N. Michigan III
- MACK TRUCKS, INC., Empire State Bldg., New York 1, New York

### **DIESEL ENGINES. Station-**

#### ary

- Less than 100 H.P. 100-500 H.P. 500-1000 H.P. Over 1000 H.P.
- ALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON Eddystone Div.,
- phia 42, Pa.
- THE BUDA DIV., ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG, CO., 154th Commercial Ave., Harvey, Illinois 1—2 · CATERPILLAR TRACTOR CO., Po-
- oria 6. III.
- CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO...
   East 44th St., New York 17, N.Y.
   1-2-3-4
- CUMMINS ENGINE CO., INC., 5th & Union Sts., Columbus, Ind. Union Sts., Columb
- GENERAL MOTORS CORP., DE-TROIT DIESEL ENGINE DIV., 13400 W. Outer Drive, Detroit 28, Mich. 1—2—3 a GENERAL
- HARNISCHFEGER CORP., 4400 W Ave., Milwoukse 46. Wisc.
- INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broad-way, New York 4, N.Y.
- . INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 1-2
- . MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE CO. 2864 Minnohalen, Minneapolis, Minn
- MURPHY DIESEL CO., 5317 West Burnham St., Milwaukee 14, Wis. 1—2
- NORDBERG MFG. CO., 3073 S. Chase Ave., Milwoukee 1, Wisc. 1—2—3—4
- PAGE ENGR. CO., Clearing Office, Chicago 38, III.
   1—2—3

#### DIPPER TEETH AND PARTS (see Bucket Lips & Teeth)

#### DIPPERS, Dredge & Shovel (see Buckets)

#### DITCHING MACHINES

BARBER-GREENE COMPANY, 400
 N. Highland Avenue, Aurora, III.

#### DRAFT GAUGES

BAILEY METER CO., 1050 Ivanhoe
Road, Cleveland 10, Ohio

#### DRAGLINE CABLEWAY **EXCAVATORS**

- HARNISCHFEGER CORP., 4400 W. National Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.
- SAUERMAN BROS., INC., 620 S. 28th Ave., Bellwood, Illinois RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

#### **DRAG LINES, Crawler**

- Diesel
   Electric
   Gaseline
- AMERICAN HOIST & DERRICK CO., 63 S. Robert St., St. Paul 1, Minn. 1-2-3
- . BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Construction Equipme Div., South Main St., Lima, Ohio 1—2—3
- BAY CITY SHOVELS, INC., Boy City, Michig
- CLARK EQUIPMENT CO., CON-STRUCTION MACHINERY DIV., P.O. Box 599, Benton Harbor. Michigan
- GAR WOOD INDUSTRIES, INC., dlay, Ohio and Wayne, Mich
- . HARNISCHFEGER CORP., 4400 W National Ave., Milwaukee Wisc.
- KOEHRING COMPANY, 3026 W. Concordia Ave., Milwaukee 16, Wisc. 1—2—3
- LINK-BELT SPEEDER CORP., 307 N.
   Michigan Ave., Chicago, Illinois
   1—2—3
- LITTLE GIANT CRANE & SHOVEL, INC., East 16th & Howard Drive, Des Moines 13, Iowa 1—2—3
- MANITOWOC ENGINEERING CORP., 16th & River Sts., Manito-woc, Wis. 1-3
- MARION POWER SHOVEL CO., 617 W. Center St., Marion, Ohio 1—2—3
- . NORTHWEST ENGINEERING CO., 135 S. LaSalle St., Chicago 3, 1 1—2—3
- ORTON CRANE & SHOVEL CO., 608 S. Dearborn, Chicaga, Illinois OSGOOD-GENERAL, P.O. Box 515, (Osgood & Cheney Ave.), Marien, Ohio 1—2—3
- SCHIELD BANTAM CO., Park St., Waverly, Iowa 1-2-3
  - RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. 1-2-3

#### DRAGLINES, Truck Mounted

- AMERICAN HOIST & DERRICK CO., 63 S. Robert St., St. Poul 1,
- . BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Construction Equipment Div., South Main St., Lima, Ohio
- . BAY CITY SHOVELS, INC., Bay
- CLARK EQUIPMENT CO., CON-STRUCTION MACHINERY DIV., P.O. Box 599, Benton Harbor

### DIRECTORY

GAR WOOD INDUSTRIES, INC., Findlay, Ohio and Wayne, Mich. HANSON CLUTCH & MACHINE CO., 2000 Miami St., Tiffin, Ohio

HARNISCHFEGER CORP., 4400 W National Ave., Milwaukee 46

INSLEY MFG. CO., 801 N. Olney St., Indianapolis 6, Ind.

 LINK-BELT SPEEDER CORP., 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Illinois LITTLE GIANT CRANE & SHOVEL, INC., East 16th & Howard Drive, Des Moines 13. Iowa

NORTHWEST ENGINEERING CO.,
135 S. LaSalle St., Chicage 3, 111.

OSGOOD-GENERAL, P.O. Box 515, (Osgood & Cheney Ave.), Marion,

"QUICK-WAY" TRUCK SHOVEL CO., 4150 Josephine St., Denver, Colo.

. SCHIELD BANTAM CO., Park St., RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

#### **DRAGLINES**, Walking

Diesel Electric

4. Electric Generator

MANSON CLUTCH & MACHINE CO., 2000 Miami St., Tiffin, Ohio 1—3

HARNISCHFEGER CORP., 4000 W. National Ave., Milwaukee, Wisc. 1—2—3

• MARION POWER SHOVEL CO... 617 W. Center St., Marion, Ohio 1—2—4

PAGE ENGR. CO., Clearing Post Office, Chicago 38, III.

RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

### DRAGS, Sand (see Sand Recovery Machinery)

### **DREDGE HOISTS**

RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

# DREDGE PIPE AND FIT-

ERICAN MANGANESE STEEL

., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE
., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago
ghts, III, . AMERICAN

MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC., Dayten Rd., Ottawa, III.

### **DREDGE PIPE SLEEVES**

· AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., American Brake Shoe Co., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago Heights,

 THE AMERICAN RUBBER MANU-FACTURING COMPANY, 1145 Park Avenue, Oakland 8, California CARLYLE RUBBER CO., INC., 62 Park Place, New York 7, N.Y. GOODALL RUBBER CO., 403 Whitehead Road, Trenten 4, N. J.

MECKUM ENGINEERING, 11
Dayton Road, Ottawa, Illinois

 RAYBESTOS-MANHATTAN, IN MANHATTAN RUBBER DIV., Townsend St., Passaic, N. J. UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., 1230
 Ave. of the Americas, New York
 20, N.Y.

#### **DREDGE PUMPS** (see Pumps, Dredge)

### **DREDGES, Sand & Gravel**

1. Bucket 2. Ludder

e AMERICAN MANGANESES STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicage Heights, III. 1—3

BIRDSBORO STEEL FOUNDRY & MACHINE COMPANY, Birdsboro,

BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shore Blvd., San Francisco 24, shore Calif.

DRAVO CORP., Dravo Bldg., Fifth & Liberty Aves., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. 1-2-3

• EAGLE IRON WORKS, 137 Hol-comb Ave., Des Maines 4, lewa 2-3

MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC., Dayton Rd., Ottawa, III. 2—3 · MECKUM

e MORRIS MACHINE WORKS, 20 E. Genesee St., Baldwinsville, N.Y.

RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. 1—2—3

• YUBA MFG. CO., 351 California 51., San Francisco 4, Calif. 1—2

#### DRIFTERS

CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO., 6 E. 44th Street, New York 17, N.Y.

e GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy, INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broad-way, New York 4, N.Y.

e JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. THOR POWER TOOL CO., 175 N. State St., Aurora, III.

WORTHINGTON CORP., 426 Washington Ave., Harrison, N. J.

#### **DRILL BITS** (see Bits)

#### DRILL STEEL

BETHLEHEM STEEL CO., Third Street, Bethlehem, Pa. BRUNNER & LAY, INC., 9300 King Street, Franklin Park, III.

 CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO.,
 6 E. 44th St., New York 17, N.Y. GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy.

INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y.

JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. . SCHRAMM, INC., West Chester,

### DRILLING ACCESSORIES

BRUNNER & LAY, INC., 9300 King Street, Franklin Park, Illinois

e CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO., 6 E. 44th St., New York 17, N.Y. INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y. SANDERSON-CYCLONE DRILL CO., 157 S. Main St., Orrville, Ohio

• SPANG & COMPANY, 143 Etna St., Butler, Pa.

SPRAGUE & HENWOOD, INC., 221
 W .Olive St., Scranton 2, Pa.

 STRAUB MFG. CO., INC., 8383
 Baldwin St., Oakland 20, Calif. SUPERIOR PNEUMATIC & MFG. CO. INC., 4758 Warner Road, Cleveland 25, Ohio

#### **DRILLS, Core**

CARDOX CORP., 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, Illinois

 CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO., 6 East 44th St., New York 17, N.Y. HOFFMAN BROS. DRILLING CO., 118 County National Bonk Bldg Punxsutawney, Pa. INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broad-way, New York 4, N.Y.

 JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. PENNSYLVANIA DRILLING CO. 1201 Chartiers Ave., Pittsburgh

• SPRAGUE & HENWOOD, INC., 221 W. Olive St., Screnton 2, Pa.

### DRILLS, Rock

Electric Gasolin

3. Pneumatic 4. Jet Piercing

CARDOX CORP., 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, Illinois 1-2

• CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO., 6 East 44th St., New York 17, N.Y. 1—3—3

COPCO PACIFIC CO., 930 Britton Ave., San Carlos, Calif.

EUGENE ENGINEERING CO., 1485 West 1st St., Eugene, Ore 1-2

· GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy,

INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broad-woy, New York 4, N.Y.

JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.

• LEROI COMPANY, 1706 S. 68th St., Milwaukee 14, Wisc.

THE SALEM TOOL CO., 76 Ellsworth Ave., Salem, Ohio 1—2

SANDERSON-CYCLONE DRILL CO., 157 S. Main St., Orrville, Ohio 1—2

· SCHRAMM, INC., West Chester,

• SYNTRON COMPANY, 450 Lexington Ave., Homer City, Pa.
1-2

THOR POWER TOOL CO., 175 N. State St., Aurora, III.

THE TRAVEL DRILL CO., 218 Bryan Bldg., P.O. Box 1124, Raleigh Bldg., Car.

WORTHINGTON CORP., 426 Washington Blvd., Marrison, N. J.

### DRILLS, Stoper

CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO.,
 6 East 44th St., New York 17,
 N.Y.

· GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy,

INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y.

JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.

• LEROI COMPANY, 1706 S. 68th St., Milwaukee 14, Wisc. THOR POWER TOOL CO., 175 N. State St., Aurora, III.

UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., 1230 Avenue of the Americas, New York 20, N.Y.

WORTHINGTON CORP., 426 Washington Blvd., Harrison, N. J.

#### DRILLS, Well or Blast-Hole

. BUCYRUS-ERIE CO., South Mil-

• CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO., 6 E. 44th St., New York 17, N.Y.

. GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy, INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y.

way, New York 4, N.Y.

• JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver
Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.

• LEROI CO., 1706 S. 68th St., Milwaukee 14, Wisc. E. J. LONGYEAR CO., 1700 Foshay Tower, Minneapolis 2, Minn. LOOMIS MACHINE CO., Tiffin,

• MAYHEW SUPPLY CO., INC., 4700 Scyene Rd., Dallas, Texas MOBILE DRLLING, INC., 960 N. Pennsylvania Ave., Indianapoils, REICH BROS. MFG. CO., 1439 Ash St., Terre Haute, Indiana

SANDERSON CYCLONE DRILL CO., 157 S. Main St., Orrville, Ohio

VAREL TOOL CO. 9230 Denton Drive, Dollas, Texas

e WORTHINGTON CORP., 426 Washington Blvd., Norrison, N. J.

#### DRIVES

Flat Belt Flexible Shaft

6. Variab 7. V-Belt Variable Speed

AJAX FLEXIBLE COUPLING CO., INC., Westfield, N.Y.

• ALLIS-CNALMERS MFG. CO., 975 So. 70th St., Milwaukee 1, Wisc. 4—5—6—7

AMERICAN FLEXIBLE COUPLING, Pittsburgh Ave., Erie, Pa. a THE

TME AMERICAN PULLEY CO., 4200 Wissahickon Ave., Philadel-phia 29, Pa. 2—4—5—6—7

• BARBER-GREENE COMPANY, 400 N. Highland Avenue, Aurora, III. 1—4

BONDED SCALE & MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus, Ohio 1-2-4-6-7

Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee I,

THE CLEVELAND WORM AND GEAR COMPANY, 3249 East 80th Street, Cleveland 4, Ohio 1-2-3-4-5-6-7

CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th
 Ave. S., Birmingham, Ala.
 3-4-7

e COOK BROS. EQUIPMENT CO., 3334 San Fernando Road, Los Angeles 65, Calif.

 DODGE MFG, CORP., 1952 William St., Mishawaka, Ind.
 1-2-3-4-5-6-7 DYNAMATIC CORP., 3307 14th Ave., Kenosho, Wis.

B. EHRSAM & SONS MFG. CO., Enterprise, Kansas 4—6

F. A. B. MANUFACTURING CO., 1249 67th St., Oakland, Calif.

• THE FALK CORP., 3001 W. Canal St., Milwaukee B, Wisc.

e FARREL-BACON, Ansonia, Conn.

FOOTE BROS. GEAR & MACHINE CORP., 4545 S. Western Ave., Chicago, Illinois

HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Conn., 1—4

e IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa

TME JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohig 1-3-4 W. A. JONES FOUNDRY & MA-CHINE CO., 4401 Roosevell Road, Chicago 24, III. 2—4—7

e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., No. York 16, N.Y. 1-2-3-4-5-6-7

THE LIMA ELECTRIC MOTOR CO., 4300 Findlay Road, Lima, Ohio

e LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III.

PHILADELPHIA GEAR WORKS, INC., Q St. below Erle Ave., Phil-adelphia 34, Pa.

RAYBESTOS-MANHATTAN, INC MANHATTAN RUBBER DIV., 9 Townsend St., Passaic, N. J.

REEVES PULLEY CO., INC., 1225 Seventh St., Columbus, Ind.

- SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532
   E. Capitol Dr., Milwaukee 12, Wis.
   12-3-4-5-4-7
- STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III.
- STERLING ELECTRIC MOTORS, INC., 5401 Telegraph Rd., Los An-geles 22, Calif.
- TRIANGLE ENGINEERING C 528 Broadway, Chesterton, Ind
- TRUAX MACHINE & TOOL CO., 16 Michigan St., Seattle 8, Wash.
- TWIN DISC CLUTCH CO., Rocine,
- U.S. ELECTRICAL MOTORS, INC., 200 E. Slauson Ave., Los Angeles 54, Calif. 4--4
- UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., 1230 Ava. of the Americos, New York 20, N.Y. 2—7
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 West Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio 3
- 7. B. WOODS SONS CO., 5th Ave., Chambersburg, Pa.
- WORTHINGTON CORP., 426 Washington Ave., Harrison, N. J.

#### DROP BALLS

- BIRDSBORO STEEL FOUNDRY & MACHINE COMPANY, Birdsboro,
- CAPE ANN ANCHOR & FORGE CO., Whittemore St., Gioucester,
- DIAMOND IRON WORKS, DIV. GOODMAN MANUFACTURING CO., 4838 S. Holsted, Chicago, Ill.
- e EAGLE IRON WORKS, 137 Hol-comb Ave., Des Moines 4, Iowa

#### **DRY PANS**

- EAGLE IRON WORKS, 137 Hol-comb Ave., Des Moines 4, Iowa
   McLANAHAN & STONE CORP., McLanahan Bidg., Hollidaysburg,
- McNALLY PITTSBURG MFG. CORP.,
  W. Third St., Pittsburg, Kon.

#### DRYERS, Rotary, Gravel, Rock, Sand

- BARBER-GREENE CO., 400 N.
  Highland Ave., Aurera, III.
  BETHLEHEM STEEL COMPANY,
  Third Street, Bethlehem, Penn. BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shere Blvd., San Francisco 24, Calif.
- DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
  17th St., Denver 17, Colo.
- HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch St., York, Pa. W. P. HEINEKEN, INC., 50 Broad St., New York 3, N.Y.
- . HETHERINGTON & BERNER, INC., Kontucky Ave., India Ind
- IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa
- JEFFREY MANUFACTURING CO.,
  933 North 4th St., Columbus 16,
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFO. I ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y.
- e LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 Michigan Ave., Chicogo 1, III.
- McDERMOTT BROS. CO., Third & Washington Sts., Allentown. Pa.
   McLANAHAN & STONE CORP., McLanahan Bidg., Hallidaysburg.
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC.,
   Duyton Rd., Ottowe, III.
- NORDBERG MFG. CO., 3073 S. Chase Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisc. PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1515 Central Ave. N.E., Minneapolis 13, Minn.

- ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop-STANDARD STEEL CORP., 5036 Boyle Ave., Les Angeles 58, Calif.
- R. C. STANHOPE, INC., 60 E. 42nd St., New York, N.Y. TRAYLOR ENGINEERING & MFG.
- VULCAN IRON WORKS, 730 Se.
   Main St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. THE WEBS CORP., Webb City, Mo.

#### **DRYERS, Plaster Board**

 DORR-OLIVER, INC., Surry Place, Stamford, Conn. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

#### DRYERS, Steam Coil

- W. P. HEINEKEN, INC., 50 Broad St., New York 3, N.Y.
- MOORE DRY KILN CO., 1220 W. State St., Jacksonville 1, Fla. SHORE ENGINEERING, 322 Broadway, New York 7, New York RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

# DUMPING MECHANISMS,

- EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION
  CO., Easton, Pa. THE GALION ALLSTEEL BODY CO., S. Market Street, Ohio
- GAR WOOD IND., INC., Wayne Div., Wayne, Mich. and Richmond,
- THE MARION METAL PROD. CO., Cheney Avenue, Marion, Ohio Cheney Avenue, Marien, Ohio ST. PAUL HYDRAULIC HOIST, 2207 University Ave., Minneapolis 14, Minn.

#### **DUST COLLECTING EQUIP-MENT ACCESSORIES**

- AMERICAN AIR FILTER CO., INC., 107 Central Ave., Louisville 8, Ky. CARLYLE RUBBER CO., INC., 62 Park Place, New York 7, New
- BRAVO CORP., Drave Bidg., Fifth & Liberty Aves., Pittsburgh 22, Po. DUSTEX CORP., 42-27 Francis Lewis Bivd., Buffalo, N.Y.
- e IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa THE JOHNSON-MARCH CORP., 1724 Chestnut St., Philodelphia 3,
- e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG CORP., 2 Purk Ave., New York 16, N.Y.
- THE KIRK & BLUM MFO. CO., 3120 Forrer St., Cincinnati 9, Ohio KOPPERS CO., INC., Koppers Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
- THE NORTHERN BLOWER CO., 6409 Barberton Ave., Cleveland
- . PANGBORN PANGBORN CORP., Blvd., Hagerstown, Md.
- e THE W. W. SLY MFG. CO., 4700 Train Ave., Cleveland 2, Ohio STANDARD STEEL CORP., 5036 Boyle Ave., Los Angeles 58, Calif. WHEELABRATOR CORP., 12 Byekit St., Mishawaka, Indi 1281 S.

#### **DUST COLLECTORS**

- Bag Type Cyclone Electric Precipitators Medicardia
- Hydraulic Portable
- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 9
   So., 70th St., Milwoukee 1, Wisc.
- AMERICAN AIR FILTER CO., INC., 107 Central Ave., Louisville 8, Ky. 1-2-3-4-5

- BUELL ENGINERING CO., 70 Pine Street, New York 5, New York 2—3
- MBUSTION ENGINEERING, ., RAYMOND DIV., 1315 N. nch St., Chicogo 22, III. . COMBUSTION
- FLY ASH ARRESTOR CORP., P.O. Box 1883, Birmingham, Ala.
- W. P. HEINEKEN, INC., 50 Broad St., New York 3, N.Y.
- IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, lowa 2-5
- THE JOHNSON-MARCH CORP., 1724 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 3,
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y. 1-2-3-4-5
- THE KIRK & BLUM MFG. CO., 3120 Forrer St., Cincinnati 9, Ohio NATIONAL
- Washington Blvd., Chica-lineis go 6, Illinois
- THE NORTHERN BLOWER CO., 6409 Barberton Ave., Cleveland 2, Ohie 1—2—4—5
- PANGBORN CORP., Pangborn Blvd., Hagerstown, Md. 1—2—5
- REES BLOW PIPE MFG. CO., 340 Seventh St., San Francisco 3, Seventh Calif. 1-2
- RESEARCH CORP., Bound Brook,
- RESEARCH-COTTRELL, INC., A
   Lexington Ave., New York. N.Y.
   3
- THE W. W. SLY MFG. CO., 4700 Train Ave., Cleveland 2, Ohio 1—5
- SPROUT WALDRON & CO., INC.,
- TURNER & HAWS ENGINEERING CO., INC., 87 Gardner St., West Roxbury 32, Mass. 1—2—5
- RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.
- WESTERN PRECIPITATION CORP., 1016 W. Ninth St., Los Angeles 15, Calif. 1-2-3
- WHEELABRATOR CORP., 1281 S. Byekit St., Mishawaka, Indiana
- WILLIAMS PATENT CRUSHER & PULVERIZER CO., INC., 813 Mont-gomery St., St. Louis 6, Mo.

#### **DUST COLLECTORS, Rock** Drill

- AMERICAN AIR FILTER CO., INC.,
   Louisville 8,
- BUELL ENGINEERING COMPANY, INC., 70 Pine Street, New York 5, New York FLY ASH ARRESTOR CORP., P.P. Box 1883, Birmingham, Ala.
- JOHNSON-MARCH CORP., 1
   Chestnut St., Philodelphia, Pa. 1724 MINE SAFETY APPLIANCES CO., 201 N. Braddock Ave., Pittsburgh
- THE NORTHERN SLOWER CO., 6409 Barberton Ave., Cleveland
- TURNER & HAWS ENGINEERING CO., INC., 87 Gardner St., West Rexbury 32, Mass.

#### **DUST CONTROL**

AQUADYNE CORP., 441 Lexing-ton Ave., New York 17, N.Y. JOHNSON-MARCH CORP., 1: Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pe sylvania

#### **DUST SAMPLING AND** ANALYZING EQUIP-MENT

- BUELL ENGINEERING COMPANY, INC., 70 Pine Street, New York 5, New York MINE SAFETY APPLIANCES CO., 201 N. Braddock Ave., Pittsburgh
- WESTERN PRECIPITATION CORP., 1016 W. Ninth St., Los Angeles 15, Calif.

#### DYNAMITE AND BLAST-ING EXPLOSIVES (see **Explosives and Dyna**mite)

### EARTH MOVING HAUL-AGE EQUIPMENT, Self

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 South 70th Street, Milwoukee 1, Wisconsin
- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., Trac-tor Group, Milwoukee 1, Wis-
- · CATERPILLAR TRACTOR CO., Po-
- EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION
   CO., Easton, Pa.
- EUCLID DIVISION, GENERAL MO-TORS CORP., 1361 Chardon Road, Cleveland 17, Ohio GAR WOOD INDUSTRIES, INC., Findlay, Ohio and Wayne, Mich-
- GLEDHILLROAD MACHINERY CO., Gallen, Ohio
- THE HEIL COMPANY, 3000 W. Montana St., Milwaukee 1. Wisc. • INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO. 180 N. Michigan Ava., Chicago 1
- LE TOURNEAU-WESTINGHOUSE CO., 2301 N. Adams St., Peoria 3, III.
- SAUERMAN BROS., INC., 620 S. 28th Ave., Bellwood, Illinois RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. WOOLDRIDGE MFG. CO., Hendy Ave., Sunnyvale, Calif.

#### **ECONOMIZERS**, Waste Heat (see Boilers, Waste Heat)

#### **ELECTRIC DETECTORS** & SEPARATORS

RADIO CORP. OF AMERCA, Engineering Products Dept., Pront & Cooper Sts., Camden 2, N. J.

#### **ELECTRIC MOTORS**

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 So. 70th St., Milwaukee 1, Wisc. ELECTRIC MACHINERY MFG. CO., 800 Central Avenue, Minneapolis 13. Minn. GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., ELECTRO DYNAMIC DIV., 162 Ave. A, Booynne, N. J.
- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y.
- THE LIMA ELECTRIC MOTOR CO., 4300 Findlay Road, Lima, Ohio STERLING ELECTRIC MOTORS, INC., 5401 Telegraph Rd., Los An-geles 22, Calif. U. S. ELECTRICAL MOTORS, INC., 200 E. Slouson Ave., Los Angeles 34, Calif.

# WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

**ELECTRIC SWITCH GEAR** ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 97: So. 70th St., Milwaukee 1, Wisc

- ELECTRIC MACHINERY MFG. CO., 800 Central Avenue, Minneapolis 13, Minn.
- e GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bidg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### **ELECTRIC TRANSFORMERS**

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
   S. 70th St., Milwaukee 1, Wis.
- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectody 5, N.Y. F. R. HANNON & SONS, 1605 Waynesburg Road S.E., Canton 7,

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Po

#### **ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT** AND SUPPLIES

 GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Po

#### ELECTRODES, WELDING (see Welding Rods and Electrodes)

#### **ELEVATORS, Chain or Belt** & Bucket

ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Fa bus 12, Ohio Fairview Ave., Colu

- . BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Construction Equipment Div., South Main St., Lime, Ohio INC.
- BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., IP
   Shipman Road, Jerseyville, III. BEAUMONT BIRCH CO., 1505 Roce BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shore Blvd., San Francisco 24, Blvd., Son

BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus 7, Ohio

- L. BURMEISTER CO., 4535 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee 14, Wisc.
   BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wisc.
- e CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 1,
- CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9
- . CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th
- Ave. S., Birmingham, Ala.

  DIAMOND IRON WORKS,
  GOODMAN MFG. CO., 48
  Halsted, Chicago, Illinois 4838
- EAGLE CRUSHER CO., INC., 1000
   Harding Way East, Galien, Ohio THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING
- FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa.
- FLEMING MFG. CO., Dept. C. Fleming Ave., Cuba, Me.
- ORUENDLER CRUSHER & PULV.
  CO., 2915 N. Market St., St. CO., 2915 Louis 6, Mo. MACK ENGINEERING CO., 1 Wazee Market, Denver 2. Col
- HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Conn.
- IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio e C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III.
- JOHNSON & HOEHLER, INC., P.O. Box 102, Lansdowne, Pa.
- Box 102, Lansdowne, Pa.

   KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG.
  ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., Ne
  York 16, N.Y.
- THE KENT MACHINE CO., Cuya-hoga Falls, Ohio
- e LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, 1 IH.

- . LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milway 14, Wis.
- e E. F. MARSH ENGR. CO., 4324 W. Clayton Ave., St. Louis 10, Mo.
- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985
   Fylor Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
   McLanahan & STONE CORP.,
   McLanahan Bldg., Hollidaysburg,
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC., · MECKUM
- e PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1515 Central Ave. N.E., Minneapolis 13, Minn.
- e REES BLOW PIPE MFG. CO., 340 St., San Seven Calif. ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop-
- SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532
  East Capital Dr., Milwaukee 12,

SPROUT WALDRON & CO., INC.,

- STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III. STRAUB MFG. CO., INC., 8383 Baldwin, Oakland 20, Calif.
- STURTEVANT MILL COMPANY, 102 Clayton St., Dorchester, Bos-ton 22, Mass. TRIANGLE ENGINEERING CO., 538 Broadway, Chesterton, In-
- UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., 1230 Ave. of the Americas, New York 20, N.Y.
- . UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP. 625 C Ave. N.W., Cedar Rapids.
- UNIVERSAL ROAD MACHINERY CO., 27 Emerick St., Kingston,
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W.
  Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio
- WILLIAMS PATENT CRUSHER & PULVERIZER CO., INC., 813 Mont-gomery St., St. Louis 6, Me. WITTEMANN MACHINERY CO.,

#### **ELEVATORS, Bulk Cement**

- AMERICAN HOIST AND DERRICK COMPANY, 63 South Robert St., St. Paul 1, Minnesota ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Fairview Ave., Colum-CO., 1191 Fa bus 12, Ohio
- BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., INC., Shipman Road, Jerseyville, III. BEAUMONT BIRCH CO., 1505 Race BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shore Blvd., San Francisco 24, Calif.
- e 1. BURMEISTER CO., 4535 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee 14, Wisc. BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wisc. . CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W
- Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER
- CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th Ave. S., Birmingham, Ala.
- JEFFREY MANUFACTURING CO., 935 North 4th St., Columbus 16, Ohio
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P.O. Box 71, Champaign, III.
- e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y. LINK-BELT CO., 307 N. Michigen Ave., Chicago 1, III.
- LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwoukee 4603 W.
- MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC.,
  Dayton Rd., Ottawa, III.
- STURTEVANT MILL CO., 102 Clay-ton St., Dorchester, Boston 22,

- TRIANGLE ENGINEERING CO., 538 Broadway, Chesterton, In-
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W.
  Davis St., Tiffin, Ohlo

#### **ELEVATORS**, Portable (see Loaders, Truck)

### ENGINEERING SERVICE. Consulting and Design-

W. R. BENDY CEMENT ENGI-NEERS, 9403 Riverview Drive, St. Louis 15, Mo.

- . DORR-OLIVER, INC., Barry Place, THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marion,
- GIFFELS & VALLET, INC., 1000
   Marquette Bldg., Detroit 26.
   Michigan
- GRUENDLER CRUSHER & PULV. CO., 2915 N. Market St., St. Louis 6, Ma.
- HAMMERMILLS, INC., (Subsidiary of PETTIBONE MULLIKEN CORP.), 639 C Avenue W., Cedar Rapids,

E. LEE MEIDENREICH, JR., 75 Second St., Newburgh, N. J. HOWRY-BERG STEEL & IRON WORKS, 1366 W. Oxford, Denver, Calarado

- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., No York 16, N.Y. · LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee 14, Wis.
- M & M ENGR. CORP., 1017 W.
  23rd St., Indianapolis 23, Ind.
  MACDONALD ENGR. CO., 188
  W.Randelph St., Chicago I, III.

  M.DOWELL CO., INC., 3203 West
  71st St., Cleveland 2, Ohio
- McLANAHAN & STONE CORP., McLanahan Bidg., Hollidaysburg,
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC., Dayton Rd., Ottawa, III. NICHOLS ENGINERING & RE-NICHOLS ENGINERING & RE-SEARCH CORP., 70 Pine St., New York 5, N.Y.
- SAUERMAN BROS., INC., 620 5.

  28th Ave., Bellwood, Illinois SHORE ENGINEERING, 322 Broadway, New York 7, New York
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd St., New York 18, N.Y. . SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532 Capitol Dr., Milwauke
- WELLMAN ENGINEERING CO. Central Ave.,
- WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 76
   Folsom St., San Francisco 7, Calif

#### ENGINES, Diesel (see Diesel Engines)

#### **ENGINES**

- Gasaline Korosene
- 3. Marino 4. Natural Gas or L.P.G.
- · ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 outh 70th Street, Milwaukee Wisconsin
- · ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., Troctor Group, Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
- THE BUDA DIV., ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 154th & Commercial, Harvey, Illinois 1-2-3-4
- I. CASE COMPANY, 700 State reet, Racine, Wisconsin
- CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO.,
   6 E. 44th St., New York 17, N.Y.
- CHRYSLER INDUSTRIAL ENGINE DIV., CHRYSLER CORP., 12200 E. Jefferson, Detroit. Michigan

- MARINE & INDUSTRIAL ENGINE DIV., CHRYSLER CORPORATION, 2000 Van Horn Road-P.O. Drawer W. Trenton, Michigan
  - CUMMINS ENGINE CO.
- e FORD MOTOR CO., Industrial Engine Dept., 15050 Wandward Ave., P.O. Box 3581, Highland
- DETROIT DIESEL ENGINE DIV. GENERAL MOTORS CORP., 13400 W. Outer Dr., Detroit 28, Mich.
- C. HORN CO. INC., 10th St. & · INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO.
- 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III. 1-2-3-4
- e LEROJ COMPANY, 1706 S. 68th St., Milwaukee 14, Wisc.
- MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE CO., 2864
   Minneapolis, Minnesofa
- e NORDBERG MFG. CO., 3073 S. Chase Ave., Milwaukee I, Wisc.
- W. ONAN & SONS, INC. University Ave. S.E., Minneapolis 14, Minn. 1-2-4
- REO MOTORS, INC., INDUSTRIAL & MARINE ENGINE DIV., Lonsing, Mich.
- SCHRAMM, INC., West Chester,

# ENTRAINED AIR INDICA-

- o DEWEY DEWEY AND ALMY CHEMICAL CO., DIV. OF W. R. GRACE & CO., 62 Whittemore Ave., Com-bridge 40, Mass.
- A. C. HORN CO., INC., 10th St. & 44th Ave., Long Island City 1, HUMBOLDT MFG. CO., 2014 N. Whipple St., Chicago 47, III.
- **EXCAVATORS**, Cableway Dragline (see Cable Excavators)
- **EXCAVATORS**, Clamshell (see Cranes)
- **EXCAVATORS**, Scraper (see Cable Excavators)

#### EXCAVATORS, Tower (see Cableways)

### **EXHAUSTERS**

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
   South 70th Street, Milwaukee 1, Wiscon
- AMERICAN AIR FILTER CO., INC. 107 Central Ave., Louisville 8, Ky.
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y.
- THE KIRK & BLUM MFG. CO., 3120 Forrer St., Cincinnati 9, Ohio
- THE NORTHERN BLOWER CO., 6409 Barberton Ave., Cleveland 2, Ohio
- . REES BLOW PIPE MFG. CO., 340 San Francisco

#### **EXPLOSIVES AND DYNA-**MITE

AMERICAM CYANAMID COM-PANY, EXPLOSIVES DEPART-MENT, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

- ATLAS POWDER COMPANY, Wilmingles 9, Delaware
- . I. BU PONT DE NEMOURS & CO., INC., 11502 Nemours Bldg., Vilmington 98, Del.
- HERCULES POWDER CO., 946 King Street, Wilmington 99, Dela. ILLINOIS POWDER MFG. CO., 506 Olive St., St. Leuis 16, Mo. THE KING POWDER CO., INC., P.O. Box 974, Cincinnati 1, Ohio
- SPENCER CHEMICAL CO., Dwight Bldg., Kansas City 5, Missouri TROJAN POWDER CO., 17-N. 7th St., Allentown, Pa.

#### **FANS AND BLOWERS**

- AMERICAN AIR FILTER CO., INC., 107 Central Ave., Louisville 8, Ky. THE FAHRALLOY CO., 150th & Lexington Aves., Horvey, III.
  FLY ASH ARRESTOR CORP., P.O. Box 1883, Birminghom, Ala.
- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectedy 5. N.Y. R. HANNON & SONS, 1605 Waynesburg Road S.E., Canton 7,
- 935 North 4th St., Columbus 16,
- e JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y.
- THE KIRK & BLUM MFG. CO., 3120 Forrer St, Cincinnati 9, Ohio ERS CO. INC., Koppers KOPPERS
- THE NORTHERN BLOWER CO., 6409 Barberton Ave., Cleveland
- REES BLOW PIPE MFG. CO., 340 Seventh St., San Francisco 3, Calif. SANDERSON-CYCLONE DRILL CO., 157 S. Main St., Orrville, Ohio SPROUT, WALDRON & CO., INC.,
- WILLIAMS PATENT CRUSHER & PULVERIZER CO., INC., 813 Mont-gamery St., St. Louis 6, Me.

#### FASTENERS, Belt (see Belt Fasteners)

#### **FEEDERS**, Concrete

BEAUMONT BIRCH COMPANY, 1505 Race Street, Philadelphia 2,

#### **FEEDERS**, Flue Dust

BEAUMONT BIRCH COMPANY, 1505 Race Street, Philadelphia 2,

#### FEEDERS

- Apren
  Proportioning
  Reciprocetting
  Scraw
  Tuble
  Weight Proportioning
  Rotary
  Chain
  Scale Conveyor
  Vibrating
  Stury

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
   So. 70th St., Milwoukee 1, Wisc.
- AMERICAN CYANAMID COM-PANY, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, New York 1-2-3-4-5 6-7-8-9-10
- BACON-PIETSCH CO., INC., 75 North Maple Avenue, Ridgewood, New Jersey

- BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Construction Equipment Div., South Main St., Lima, Ohio 1—3
- BARSER-GREENE CO., 400 H. Highland Ave., Aurora, III. 1—2—3
- BEAUMONT BIRCH CO., 1505 Roce St., Philodelphia 2, Pa. 1-3-4-7-9-10
- BIRDSBORO STEEL FOUNDRY & MACHINE CO., Birdsboro, Po.
- BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shore Bivd., San Francisco 24, Calif. 3-7-8
- BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus Ohi 1 hio 1
- BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wisc. 4—7
- CARRIER CONVEYOR CORP., 2144 Frankfort Avenue, Louisville 6,
- e CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W Greenfield Ave., Milwoukee 1 Wisc.
- CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th
   Ave., S., Birmingham, Ala.
   1-3-4-5-7-8-10
- THE DEISTER CONCENTRATOR
  CO., 935 Glasgow Ave., Fort Glasgow Wayne 1, Ind.
- DEISTER MACHINE CO., 1933
   Wayne St., Fort Wayne 4, Ind.
   7
- DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1
  17th Street, Denver 17, Cala.
  1—3
- DIAMOND IRON WORKS, DIV.
   GOODMAN MANUFACTURING
   CO., 4838 5 .Halsted, Chicago,
- EAGLE CRUSHER CO., INC., 1000 Harding Way East, Gallon, Ohio
- EQUIPMENT ENGINEERS, INC., 41 Sutter St., Son Francisco 4, Calif.
- THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marian, 1-3-4-7
- FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa. 1—3—4—8
- FULLER CO., Catasauqua, Pa.
- GRUENDLER CRUSHER & PULV. CO., 2915 N. Market St., St. CO., 2915 Louis 6, Ma.
- HAMMERMILLS, INC., (Subsidiary of PETTIBONE MULLIKEN CORP.), 639 C Avenue W, Cedar Rapids,
- HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch 51., York, Pa. 1—6—7
- THE HOWE SCALE CO., Rutland,
- HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 486 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Cann. broo.
- HOWRY-BERG STEEL & IRO WORKS, 1366 W. Oxford, Denve
- IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, lowa 1—3
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio 1-3-4-6-10
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y. 1-2-3-4-5
- LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N.
  Michigon Ave., Chicogo 1, III.
  1-2-3-4-5
  6-7-8-9-10

- LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwoukee
- E. F. MARSH ENGR. CO., 4324 W. Clayton Ave., St. Louis 10, Mo. 1-3
- TRANSPORTOMETER DIV. OF Mc-DOWELL CO., INC., 16300 Water-loo Road. Cleveland 10, Ohio
- McLanahan & STONE CORP.
   McLanahan Bidg., Hallidaysburg
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC.,
   Dayton Rd., Ottowa, III.
- MERRICK SCALE MFG. CO., Summer St., Passaic, N. J.
- NORDBERG MFG. CO., 3073 S. Chase Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
- PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1515 Central Ave. N.E., Minneapolis 13, Minn. 1—2—3
- RICHARDSON SCALE CO., 668-698 Van Houten Ave., Clifton, 1-2-4-7-7-9-10 ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop-
- ROSS SCREEN & FEEDER CO., 19 Rector St., New York 6, N.Y.
- SCHAFFER POIDOMETER CO., 2828 Smallman St., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. 6-9
- SIMPLICITY ENGINEERING (1939 Ralph St., Durand, Mich.
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 11 42nd St., New York 36, N.Y. 1—2—3—4—5—7
- SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532
   East Capitol Dr., Milwaukee 12,
- SPROUT WALDRON & CO., INC., Muncy, Pa.
- STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III. 1-2-3-4-4-7-8-9-10
- STRAUS MFG. CO., INC., 8383 Baldwin, Oakland 20, Calif. 3-4-5-7 ST. REGIS PAPER CO., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
- SYNTRON COMPANY, 450 Lexington Ave., Homer City, Pa. 3—6—10
- TRAYLOR ENGINEERING & MFG. CO., Allentown, Pa.
- TRIANGLE ENGINEERING CO., 538 Broadway, Chesterton, Indi-
- UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C Ave. N.W., Cedar Rapids,
- UNIVERSAL ROAD MACHINERY CO., 27 Emerick St., Kingston,
- VIBRO-PLUS PRODUCTS, INC., 54-11 Queens Blvd., Woodside 77,
- RICHARD P. W. Church St., New WALSH CO., 30 ew York, N.Y.
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W. Dovis St., Tiffin, Ohio
- WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 760
   Folsom St., Son Francisco 7, Calif. folsom 3
- WILLIAMS PATENT CRUSHER & PULVERIZER CO., INC., 813 Mont-gomety St., St. Louis 6, Mo. 1—3

# FILTER CLOTH, Slurry

• THE W. S. TYLER CO., 3615 Superior Ave., Cleveland 14, Ohio

- FILTERS, Cement Slurry (see Slurry Filters)
- FIRE BRICK, Kiln Liners, etc. (see Refractories)

#### FLEXIBLE COUPLINGS (see Drives)

#### FLOORING, Industrial, Iron and Steel

- BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

  DRAVO CORP., Dravo Bldg., Fifth & Liberty Aves., Pittsburgh
- HENDRICK MFG. CO., 39 Dundaff St., Carbondale. Pa.
- UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., 525
   William Penn Place, Pittsburgh 30,

#### FLOORING SYSTEMS, Concrete (see Concrete Specialty Forms)

### FLOTATION EQUIPMENT

- DENVER EQUIUMENT CO., 1400
   17th Street, Denver 17, Colo. THE GALIGHER CO., 545 W. 8th South St., Salt Lake City 4, Utah GENERAL AMERICAN TRANSPORTATION CORP., 135 S. LaSalle St., Chicago 90, Ill.
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Pork Avo., Now York 16, N.Y. LOUISVILLE DRYING MACHINE CO., 139 South Fourth St., Louis-ville, Ky.
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC., Dayton Road, Ottawa, III.
- THE MINE & SMELTER SUPPLY CO., 17th & Blake, Denver 17, Colo.
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 W, 43rd
   St., New York 36, N.Y. THE STEARNS-ROGER MFG. CO. 1720 California St., Degree 2
- WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 760 Folsom St., Sun Francisco 7, Calif.

# FLOTATION REAGENTS &

- AMERICAN CYANAMID COM-PANY, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, New York ARMOUR & COMPANY, 1355 W. 31st St., Chicago 9, III.
- DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
  17th St., Denver 17, Colo.
- HERCULES POWDER CO., Delaware Trust Bldg., Wilmington 99,

#### FROGS AND SWITCHES, Railway

• AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y. THE FROG, SWITCH & MFG. CO., Carlisle, Pa. L. B. FOSTER CO., P.O. Box 1647, Pittsburgh 30, Pa. TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL CO., High Bridge, N. J.

#### **FURNACES**, Forging

 DIAMOND IRON WORKS, D.
 GOODMAN MFG. CO., 4838
 Halsted, Chicage, Illinois INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y. JOHNSTON MFG. CO., 2825 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis 13, Minn.

#### FUSES, Detonating and Blasting (see Blasting Supplies)

G

#### **GAS ANALYZERS AND** RECORDERS

e BAILEY METER CO., 1050 Iven-hoe Road, Cleveland 10, Ohio ARNOLD O. BECKMAN, INC., 1020 Mission St., South Pasadena, Calif.

CAMBRIDGE INSTRUMENT CO INC., 3778 Grand Central Termin al, New York 17, N.Y. . CAMBRIDGE CO., THE HAYS CORP., 742 East 8th St., Michigan City 21, Ind. MINE SAFETY APPLIANCES CO., 201 N. Braddock Ave., Pittsburgh B. Po

• F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 W. 43rd St., New York 36, N.Y.

#### **GAS BURNERS**, Natural

CLEAVER-BROOKS CO., 326 E. Keefe Ave., Milwaukee 12, Wisc. F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 W. 43rd
 St., New York 36, N.Y.

#### **GAS PRODUCERS**

WELLMAN ENGINEERING CO., 7000 Central Ave., Cleveland 4,

#### **GATES** (see Bin Gates and Chutes)

#### **GEAR-MOTORS**

- . ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 South 70th Street, Milwaukee 1.
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WO
   South Grand, Vancou WORKS Washin
- THE FALK CORP., 3001 W. Canal St., Milwaukee B, Wisc. FOOTE BROS. GEAR & MACHINE CORP., 4545 S. Western Ave., Chicago, Illinois
- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y.
- LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307
   Michigan Ave., Chicage 1, III. STERLING ELECTRIC MOTORS, INC., 5401 Telegraph Rd., Los Angeles 22, Calif. e STERLING

U.S. ELECTRICAL MOTORS, INC., 200 E. Slauson Ave., Los Angeles 54, Calif.

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### **GEAR REDUCERS** (see Drivers)

#### GEARS

- e AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago Heights, III. BRAD FOOTE GEAR WORKS INC.,
- CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th Ave. 5., Birmingham, Ala.
- THE FALK CORP., 3001 W. Conal St., Milwaukee B, Wisc.
- · FARREL-BACON, Ansonia, Conn FOOTE BROS. GEAR & MACHINE CORP., 4545 S. Western Ave.,
- ILLINOIS GEAR & MACHINE CO 2108 N. Natchez, Chicago, Illinoi INDUSTRIAL GEAR MFG. CO. 4539 W. Von Buren, Chicago, II
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio
- Fourth St., Columbus 16, Onio
  W. A. JONES FOUNDRY & MA-
- W. A. JONES FOUNDRY & MA-CHINE CD., 4401 Rosevelt Road, Chicago 24, III.

  LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III.

  McLANAHAN & STONE CORP., McLanahan Bldg., Hollidaysburg, Pa.
- . MECKUM ENGINEERING. syton Road, Ottawa, Illinois

PHILADELPHIA GEAR WORKS, INC., G St. below Erle Ave., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania STRON PROCESS STEEL CO., High St. N. S., Pittsburgh 12, TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL CO., High Bridge, N. J. THE TOOL STEEL GEAR & PINION CO., 211 Tov

. TRAYLOR ENGINEERING & MFG. CO., Allentown, TWIN DISC CLUTCH CO., Racino,

- e VULCAN IRON WORKS, 730 So. Main St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W.
  Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio

#### **GENERATOR SETS, Electric**

- Diesel Engine Gaseline Engine
- Electric Motor
- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 So. 70th St., Milwaukee 1, Wisc. 2—3—4
- THE BUDA DIV. ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 154th & Commercial. MFG. CO., 154th Harvey, Illinois 1—2
- . CATERPILLAR TRACTOR CO., P.
- CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO.
   6 East 44th St., New York 17, N.Y.

CUMMINS ENGINE CO., INC. ELECTRIC MACHINERY MEG. CO.

- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y. 1—2—3—4
- GENERAL MOTORS CORP., DE-TROIT DIESEL DIV., 13400 W. Outer Drive, Detroit 28, Mich.
- . INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago
- e LEROI COMPANY, 1706 S. 68th St., Milwaukee 14, Wisc.
- MURPHY DIESEL CO., 5317 West Burnham St., Milwaukee 14, Wis.
- NORDBERG MFG. CO., 3073 S. Chase Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.

D. W. ONAN & SONS, INC., University Ave. S.E., et 25th, Minneapolis 14, Minn.

THE READY-POWER CO., 11
Freud Avo., Detroit 14, Mich.
1—2

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### GLAZING COMPOUNDS, for Concrete Masonry Units

THE BURNS & RUSSELL CO., Tower Building, Baltimare 2, Md. Baltimore 2, A. C. HORN CO., INC., 10th St & 44th Ave., Long Island City 1.

#### **GRAPPLES** (see Buckets)

**GREASE** (see Lubricants)

#### GRINDERS, for Detachable Bits (see Bits, Grinders)

#### **GRINDING AIDS, Cement**

DEWEY AND ALMY CHEMICAL CO., DIV. OF W. R. GRACE & CO., 62 Whittemore Ave., Combridge 40, Mass

 KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y. CHEMICAL 1700 S. Second

MONSANTO C , St. Louis 4, Mo.

### GRINDING MEDIA, Mills

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 So. 70th St., Milwaukee 1, Wisc. · AMERICAN FORGE CO., Niles,
- BETHLEHEM STEEL CO., Third COATES STEEL PRODUCTS CO., 1937 Franklin Ave., Greenville,
- THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORP., Continental Oil Building, CORP., Continental Denver 2, Colorado COORS PORCELAIN CO., Golden,
- DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
   17th St., Denver 17, Colo.
- FREDERIC IRON & STEEL INC., 701 East St., Fredrick, Md.
- MARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch
- · HUBER-WARCO CO., Bucyrus and INGERSOLL RAND CO., 11 Broad-
- way, New York, N.Y.

  KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. &
  ENG. CORP., 2 Park Avenue, New
  York 16, N.Y.
- SHEFFIELD STEEL CORP., Div. of Armco Steel, Sheffield Station, Armce Steel, Sh Kansas City 3 Ma.
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 W. 43rd
   St., New York 36, N.Y.
- UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., 525 William Penn Place, Pittsburgh William 30, Pa.

#### **GRINDING MILL CON-TROLS, Feed Regulators**

- HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch St., York, Pa.
- THE MINE & SMELTER SUPPLY CO., 17th & Blake, Denver 17,
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 W. 43rd St., New York 36, N.Y. GRINDING PEBBLES (see

### Grinding Media)

### **GRIZZLIES** (see Screens) **GUARDS**, Machinery

- A & A MFG. CO., 2017 W. Cly-bourn St., Milwaukse 3, Wisc. BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bo share Blvd., San Francisco 2
- E. D. BULLARD CO., 275 Eighth St., San Francisco 3, Calif.
- THE KIRK & BLUM MFG. 3120 Forrer St., Cincinnati 9 JOSEPH T. RYERSON & SON, INC.
  P.O. Box 8000-A, Chicago 80, III
- . THE STANDARD METAL MEG. CO.,

#### GUNS AND CARTRIDGES, Kiln Ring Removal

- I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS & D., INC., 11502 Nemours Bidg., ilmington 98, Del.
- REMINGTON ARMS CO., INDIV. OF E. I. Du PONT de MOURS CO., INC., 939 Bare Ave., Bridgepart 2, Conn.

#### **GUNS**, Hydraulic Monitor (see Monitors, Hydraulic)

#### GYPSUM PLANT MACHINERY

. J. B. EHRSAM & SONS MFG. CO. W. P. HEINEKEN, INC., 50 Broad St., New York 3, N.Y.

- e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFO. A ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y.
- & STONE CORP. · McLANAHAN McLanahan Bldg., Hellidaysburg
- L. SMIDTN & CO., 20 W. 43rd SEPARATOR DIV., SOUTHWEST-ERN ENGINEERING CO., 4800 S. Santa Fe Ave., Los Angeles 58, Calif.
- STURTEVANT MILL COMPANY 102 Clayton St., Dorchester, Bes-ton 22, Mass. COMPANY,
- O., 27 Emerick St., Kingston, RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

### GYPSUM PLANTS, Engineers, Contractors

- e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Pork Ave., New York 16, N.Y. THE NICHOLSON CO., INC., 10 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20,
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 W. 43rd
   St., New York 36, N.Y.

H

#### HAMMERMILLS (see Crushers, Hammer)

### HARDENERS, Concrete

A. C. HORN CO., INC., 10th St. & 44th Ave., Long Island City 1, N.Y.

THE MASTERS BUILDERS CO., 7016

THE RESISTO-LOY COMPANY, SOLVAY PROCESS DIV., ALLIED CHEMICAL & DYE CORP., 61 Broadway, N, New York 6, N.Y.

#### HARD SURFACING MET-ALS (see Welding Rods, Hard Facing)

#### **HEAT EXCHANGERS**

- CLEAVER-BROOKS CO., 326 E. Keefe Ave., Milwaukee 12, Wisc. COEN CO., 40 Boardman Place, San Francisco, Calif.
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. ENG. CORP. 2 Park Ave., P. York 16, N.Y.
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd St., New York 36, N.Y. WESTERN PRECIPITATION CORP., 1016 W. Ninth St., Los Angeles 15. Calif.

#### HEAT TREATING MA-CHINES, Drill Steel

e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFO. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y.

### **HEATERS**, Concrete Mixer

O. CONSTRUCTION-INDUST-

COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, HAUCK MANUFACTURING COM-

PANY, 124-136 Tenth Brooklyn 15, New York e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. A ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y.

e LITTLEFORD BROS., INC., 453 E. Pearl St., Cincinnati 2, Ohio STORM, INC., 845-92nd Ave., Oakland 3, Calif.

### **HEATERS, Plant, Hot Air**

- AMERICAN AIR FILTER CO., INC. 107 Central Ave., Louisville S, Ky CLEAVER-BROOKS CO., 326 Keefe Ave., Milwaukee 12, W
- COLORADO IRON WORKS, 1624
   17th St., Denver, Celorada DRAVO CORP., Drave Bldg., Fift & Liberty Aves., Pittsburgh 22, Po N. Hamilton St., Saginaw, Mich 321
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. 8
   ENG. CORP., 2 Pork Ave., New
  York 16, N.Y.
- PEABODY ENGNEERING CO., 580 Fifth Ave., New York, N.Y. PRAT-DANIEL CORP., 2 Meadow

#### **HEAVY-MEDIA SEPARA-TION PROCESS**

AMERICAN CYANAMID CO., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20,

- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Pork Ave., New York 16, New York
- THE MINE & SMELTER SUPPLY CO., 17th & Blake, Denver 17,
- ORE & CHEMICAL COMPANY, 80 Broad St., New York, N.Y. STEARNS MAGNETIC INC., 67 28th St., Milwaukee 46, Wis.
- WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 760
   Folsom St., San Francisco 7, Calif.

#### HOISTS

- AMERICAN HOIST & DERRICK CO., 63 S. Robert St., St. Paul I. Minn.
- CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO.,
   Foat 44th St., New York 17, 6 East 44th St., New N.Y.
- CLIPPER MFG. CO., 2800 War-wick, Kanses City 8, Ma.
- CONVERTO MANUFACTURING
  CO., Combridge City, Ind.
  COOK BROS. EQUIPMENT CO.,
  3334 San Fernando Road, Los Angeles 65. Calif. 3334 San Ferna peles 65, Calif.
- J. B. EHRSAM & SONS MFG. CO., Enterprise, Kansas
   THE GALION ALLSTEEL BODY CO., 605 S. Market St., Gallon,
- . GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy,
- HARNISCHFEGER CORP., 4400 W. National Ave., Milwaukee 46,
- THE HEIL CO., 3000 W. Montana St., Milwaukee 1. Wisc. MERCULES STEEL PROD. CO. Sherman Street, Galion, Ohio CORP.,
- INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y.

  JEFFREY MANUFACTURING CO., 935 North 4th St., Columbus 16, Ohio
- JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Po.

   KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Avo., New York 16, New York M & M ENGR. CORP., 1017 W. 23rd 51., Indianopolis 23, Ind.

  THE GENE OLSEN CORP.
- THE GENE OLSEN CORP., 401 Grace St., Adrian, Mich. ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop-RUSSELL MFG. CO., 1328 Maple Ave., Haddon Heights, H. J.
- SAUERMAN BROS., INC., 620 S. 28th Ave., Bellwood, Illinois THE STEARNS-ROGER MFG. CO., 1720 California St., Donver 2,
- THOR POWER TOOL CO., 175 N. State St., Aurora, III.
- VULCAN IRON WORKS, 730 So. Main St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa. RICHARD P. WAISH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. WHITING CORP., Horvey, III.

- WRIGHT HOIST DIV., AMERICAN CHAIN & CABLE CO., INC., York.
- THE YALE & TOWNE MFG. CO., Roosevelt Blvd. & Haldeman Ave., Philadelphia 15, Pa.

#### HOPPERS, Aggregates, Cement, etc.

- BALDWIN LIMA HAMILTON CORP., CRUSHER SALES DIV., Limo, Ohio
- BARBER-GREENE CO., 400 N.
  Highland Ave., Aurora, Ill.
- BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wisc.
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS,
   107 South Grand, Vancouver,
- CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis
- B. EHRSAM & SONS MFG. CO., THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marion,
- FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa. GENERAL ENGINES CO., INC., 307 Hunter St., Gloucester City, N. F. HOWRY-BERG STEEL & IRON WORKS, 1366 W. Oxford, Denver,
- OWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iawa
  C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Bex 71, Champaign, III.
- e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Avs., New York 16, New York
- LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee 14, Wis
- E. F. MARSH ENGR. CO., 4324 W. Clayton Ave., St. Louis 10, Mo.
- MATERIAL HANDLING, INC., 4985
   Fylor Ave., St. Louis, Missouri
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC., Dayton Rd., Ottowo, III.

  TRIANGLE ENGINEERING CO., 538 Broadway, Chesterton, Indi-

### RICHARD P. WALSH, CO., 30 Church St., New York, New York **HOPPERS**, Unloading

- **Ready Mixed Concrete** BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wisc.
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington.
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER
  - HOWRY-BERG STEEL & IRON WORKS, 1366 W. Oxford, Denver, Colorado RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, New York

#### HOSE, Rubber

- Hydraulic Pnoumatic Oil
- 3. Oil 4. Sand
- AERO-COUPLING CORP., 3015 Winona Ave., Burbank, Calif. 1-2-3
- AEROQUIP CORP., 300 S. Eost Ave., Juckson, Mich. 1-2-3
- AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL
  DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE
  CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicage
  Heights, III.
  4
- AMERICAN RUBBER MFG 1145 Park Avenue, Oakland THE Calif. 1-3-3-4
- BOSTON WOVEN HOSE & RUB-BER COMPANY, P. O. Box 1071, Boston 3, Massachusetts 1-2-3-4

- CARLYLE RUBBER CO., INC., 62 Park Place, New York 7, N.Y. 1—2—3—4
- CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO., 6 E. 44th St., New York 17, N.Y.
- GATES RUBBER CO., 999 South Broadway, Denver 17, Cole. 1—4
- GOODALL RUBBER CO., 403 Whitehead Road, Trenton 4, N. J. 1-2-3-4
- B. F. GOODRICH CO., 50 Main St., Akron 11, Ohio 1-2-3-4 500 South
- THE GOODYEAR TIRE & RUSSER CO., INC., 1144 E. Market St., Akron 16, Ohio 1-2-3-4
- . HETHERINGTON & BERNER, INC. 701 Ka Kentucky Ave., Indianapolis
- HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glen. brook Road, Stamford, Conn. 1—2—3—4
- INGERSOLL-RAND CO. 11 Broad-
- JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.
- REPUBLIC RUBBER DIV., Lee Rub-ber & Tire Corp., Albert Street, Youngstown 1, Ohio 1—2—3—4
- PANGBORN CORP., Pangborn Blvd., Magerstown, Md.
- PIONEER RUBBER MILLS, 520 Fourth St., Son Francisco 11, Calif. 1—2—3—4
- QUAKER RUBBER CORP., DIV. OF H. K. PORTER CO., INC., OF PITTSBURGH, Tacony & Comly Sts., Philodelphia 24, Pa. 1—2—3—4
- RAYBESTOS DIV., RAYBESTOS-MANHATTAN, INC., 75 E. Main St., Stratford, Conn. · RAYBESTOS
- RAYBESTOS-MANHATTAN, INC MANHATTAN RUBBER DIV., 9: Townsend St., Passaic, N. J. 1—2—3—4
- RODGERS HYDRAULIC, INC., 7401 Walker St., Minneapolis 16, Minn.
- THERMOID CO., 200 W. White-head Rd., Trenton, N. J. 1-2-3-4
- UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., 1230 Ave. of the Americas, New York 20, N.Y. 1-2-3-4

#### HOSE FITTINGS

- AERO-COUPLING CORP., 3015 Winona Ave., Burbank, Calif. AEROQUIP CORP., 300 S. East Ave., Jackson, Mich.
- AMERICAN FLEXIBLE COUPLING, PINISDURGH AVE., Erie, Po. AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago Heights, III.
- THE AMERICAN RUBBER MANU-FACTURING COMPANY, 1145 Park Avenue, Oakland 8, California BOSTON WOVEN HOSE & RUB-BER COMPANY, P. O. Bex 1071. Boston 3, Massachusetts CARLYLE RUBSER CO., INC., 62 Park Place, New York 7, N.Y.
- CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO., 6 East 44th St., New York 17, N.Y.
- DIXON VALVE & COUPLING CO., Honcock St. & Columbia Ave., Philadelphia 22, Pa.
- HOSE ACCESSORIES CO., Lehigh Ave. at 17th St., Philadelphia 32,
- INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y.
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, IA
  Dayton Road, Ottawa, Illinois PIONEER RUBBER MILLS, 520 Fourth St., San Francisco 11, Calif.

- RAYBESTOS-MANHATTAN,
   MANHATTAN RUBBER DIV.
   Townsend St., Passaic, N. J.
- THERMOID CO., 200 Whitehead Rd., Trenton, N. J.
- VICTOR EQUIPMENT CO., 844
   Folsom St., San Francisco 7, Calif.
- WORTHINGTON CORP., A
   Washington Ave., Harrison, N. 426

#### **HULLS**, Dredge (see Dredges)

### **HUMIDIFIERS**, Laboratory (see Laboratory Appa-

#### **HYDRAULIC CYLINDERS**

- THE COMMERCIAL SHEARING & STAMPING CO., 1775 Logon Ave., P.O. Box 719, Youngstown 1,
- THE GALION ALL STEEL BODY CO., 605 S. Market Street, Galion,
- GAR WOOD IND., INC., Wayne Division, Wayne, Mich. and Rich mond, California
- MONARCH ROAD MACHINERY
  CO., 1331 Michigan St., N.E.,
  Grand Rapids, Michigan NATIONAL LIFT CO., 800 Lowell St., Ypsilanti, Mich.
- ST. PAUL HYDRAULIC HOIST, 2207 University Ave., Minneapolis 14,
- ANKER-HOLTH DIV., WELLMAN ENGINEERING CO., Port Muron, Michigan

### **HYDRATORS**, Lime

- . DORR-OLIVER, INC., Barry Place L. H. EBERHART, 85 Cottage Ave.
- HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch St., York, Pa. W. P. HEINEKEN, INC., 50 Broad St., New York 3, N.Y.
- NORDBERG MFG. CO., 3073 S. Chase Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
- TRAYLOR ENGINEERING & MFG. CO., Allentown, Pa.
- VULCAN IRON WORKS, 730 So. Main St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

### HYDROSEPARATORS (see Sand Recovery Machin-

#### IDLERS, Conveyor (see Conveyor Idlers)

#### INDICATORS, Bin (see Bin Level Indicators)

#### INSULATION, Heat (see Refractories)

#### **INSTRUMENTS**, Process Control

- ARNOLD O. BECKMAN, INC., 1020 Mission St., South Pasadena, Calif.
- BROWN INSTRUMENT CO., Wayne & Roberts Ave., Philadelphia, Pa. THE FOXBORO CO., 38 Neponset Ave., Foxboro, Mass.
- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y. THE HAYS CORP., 742 East 8th St., Michigan City 21, Ind.
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, N.Y. PANALARM DIV. OF PANELLIT, INC., 7401 N. Hamlin, Skokie,

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Bldg.,

J

#### JACKS, Hydraulic

 THE BUDA DIV., ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 154th & Commercial, Harvey, Illinois RODGERS HYDRAULIC, INC., 7401 Walker St., Minneapolis 16, Minn. TEMPLETON, KENLY & CO., 2509 Gardner Rd., Broadview, Illinois

#### JIGS, Sand and Gravel

DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
 17th Street Denver 17, Colo.

. JEFFREY MANUFACTURING CO North 4th St., Columbus

MECKUM ENG. INC., Dayton Road, Ottowa, III. Road, Ottawa, III. STRAUB MFG. CO., INC., 8383 Baldwin, Oakland 20, Calif.

CHARLES E. WOOD, 906 North Water St., Milwaukee, Wis.

• YUBA MFG. CO., 351 California St., San Francisco 4, Calif.

K

#### KETTLES, Gypsum, Calcining

KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. &
 ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New
 York 16, New York

# KILN PARTS, ENDS, ETC.

• AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicage Heights, III. ELECTRIC STEEL FOUNDRY CO., 2141 N.W. 25th Ave., Portland 10,

• ELECTRO ALLOY DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., Elyria, Ohio

e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York

 MOORE DRY KILN CO., Jackson-ville 1, Fla. RICHARD REMMEY SON CO., 3003 Hedley St., Philadelphia 37, Pa.

F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd
 St., New York 36, N.Y.

• STANDARD DRY KILN CO., 798 South Harding, Indianapolis, Ind. STROM PROCESS STEEL CO., 1428 High St. N. S., Pittsburgh 12, Pa. UNIVERSAL DOOR CARRIER INC., 2. Ind.

### KILNS, Curing, Concrete

ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Fairview Ave., Colum-bus 12, Ohio

OCCUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver,

JACKSON & CHURCH CO., 321 N. Hamilton St., Saginaw, Mich. e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York

e LITTLEFORD BROS., INC., 45 Pearl St., Cincinnati 2, Ohio

McDERMOTT BROS. CO., Third & Washington Sts., Allentown, Penn-

SHORE ENGINEERING, 322 Broadway, New York 7, New York STORM, INC., 845-92nd Ave., Oakland 3, Calif.

e TRUAX MACHINE CO., 16 Michigan St., Seattle, Wash. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, New York

#### KILNS, Lime, Vertical

THE ELLERNAN CO., 1210 Continental Bank Bldg., Salt Lake City 1, Utah

. HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch

e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York NICHOLS ENGINEERING & RE-SEARCH CORP., 70 Pine St., New York S. N.Y.

e VULCAN IRON WORKS, 730 So. Main St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, New York

#### KILNS, Rotary, Cement, Gypsum, Lime

ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 So. 70th St., Milwaukse 1, Wisc. BETHLEHEM STEEL CO., Third Street, Bethlehem, Penn.

HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch W. P. HEINEKEN, INC., 50 Broad St., New York 3, N.Y.

KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. &
 ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New
 York 16, New York

NORDBERG MFG. CO., 3073 Chase Ave., Milwaukee 1, W. THE SALEM TOOL CO., 767 Elisworth Ave., Salem, Ohio

 F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd St., New York 36, N.Y. STANDARD STEEL CORP., 5036
Boyle Ave., Les Angeles 58, Calif.
R. G. STANHOPE, ING., 60 E.
42nd St., New York, N.Y.

. TRAYLOR ENGINEERING & MFG.

. VULCAN IRON WORKS, 730 So. Wilkes-Barre, Pa RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, New York WEBB CORP., Webb City, Mo.

#### KILN DOORS (Circle Curing Room Doors)

L

# LABORATORY APPARA-

. BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON Eddystone Div., Philadel phia 42, Pa

 DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
 17th Street, P.O. Box 5268, Denver 17, Colo. FORNEY'S INC., Elm & Russell Sts., New Castle, Pa. THE GALIGHER CO., 545 W. 8th South St., Salt Lake City 4, Utah

e GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectody 5, N.Y. GENERAL SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT CO., 2735 W. Huntingdon St., Philodelphia 32, Pa.

HARDINGE CO., I INC., 240 Arch HUMBOLDT MFG. CO., 2014 N. Whipple St., Chicago 47, III.

e INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicage 1,

J. A. JONES CONCRETE MA-CHINERY CO., 108 Morning Road, Pirriburgh, Pa.

THE MINE & SMELTER SUPPLY CO., 17th & Blake, Denver 17,

 F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd
 St., New York 36, N.Y. St., New York 36, N.T.
SPERRY PRODUCTS, INC., Shelter
Danbury, Conn.

SPERRY PRODUCTY, Cenn.

Con Rd., Danbury, Cenn.

STURTEVANT MILL COMPANY, 102

Control of the Company, 102

Company, 102

Control of the Company, 102

Control of Clayton St., Dorchester, Bosto

THE W. S. TYLER CO., 3615 Superior Ave., Cleveland 14, Ohio

• UNIVERSAL VIBRATING SCREEN CO., Deane Blvd. & St. Paul RR., Racine, Wis.

 WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 760
Folsom St., San Francisco 7, Calif. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

### LABORATORIES, Testing

. BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Eddystone Div., Philophia 42, Pa.

 DENVER EQUIPMENT CO.,
 17th Street, Denver 17, Colo. THE GALIGHER CO., 545 W. 8th South St., Salt Lake City 4, Utah

GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y.

 WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 760
Folsom St., San Francisco 7, Calif. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### LACING, Belt (see Belt Fasteners & Lacing)

#### LADDERS, Dredge

AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicaga Heights, III.

 EAGLE IRON WORKS, 137 Hol-comb Ave., Des Moines 4, Iewa MECKUM ENGINEERING

• MORRIS MACHINE WORKS, 20 E Genesee St., Baldwinsville, N.Y

• YUBA MFG. CO., 351 California St., San Francisco 4, Calif.

#### LAUNDERS (see Chutes)

#### LIFT TRUCKS, Concrete Products, etc.

Electric
Gos-Electric

4. Diesel 5. L P Ges

ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Fairview Ave., Colum-bus 12, Ohio 1—2—3

BAKER-RAULANG COMPANY, 1250 West 80th St., Cleveland, Ohio

BARRETT CRAVENS, 606 Dundee Rd., Northbrook, Illinois 2

BICKERSTAFF, INC., Columbus,

THE BUDA DIV., ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 154th & Commercial, Marvey, Illinois 1-4-5

e CLARK EQUIPMENT CO., Indus-trial Truck Div., Battle Creek 60,

 COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington 1-2-3

CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9, 1-2-3

. EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION CO., Easton, Pa.

e ERICKSON POWER LIFT TRUCKS, INC., 243 St. Anthony Blvd. N.E., Minneapolis 13, Minn. 1—3

· GERLINGER CARRIER CO., Dallas,

HYSTER COMPANY, 2918 N. Clackamas St., Portland 8, Ore.

THE KNICKERBOCKER CO., Truck-man Div., 603 Liberty St., Jack-sen, Mich.

KWIK MIX CO., Port Washington,

LIFT TRUCKS, INC., 2425 Spring Grove Ave., Cincinnati 14, Ohio 2

MERCURY MFG. CO., 4044 S. Hallsted St., Chicago, Illinois

MOBILIFT CORP., 835 S.E. Main St., Portland 14, Ore.

. PRASCHAK MACHINE CO., Marsh-THE READY-POWER CO., 11231 Freud Ave., Detroit 14, Mich.

TRACTO-LIFT COMPANY, 80 18th St., Kansas City 8, Mo. 1—2—3

• TRUAX MACHINE & TOOL CO. 16 Michigan St., Seattle B, Wash

THE YALE & TOWNE MFG. CO., Roosevelt Bivd. & Haldeman Ave., Philadelphia 15, Pa. 1—2—3

#### LIGHTERS, Fuse (see Blasting Supplies)

LIME KILNS (see Kilns)

#### LIME AND LIMESTONE **SPREADERS**

 BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., INC., Shipman Road, Jerseyville, III. FLINK CO., 502 N. Vermillion St., Streeter, 111. HENDERSON MFG. CO., NC., 132 South Leonard St., Waterbury, HERCULES STEEL PROD. CO Sherman Street, Galion, Ohio HIGHWAY EQUIPMENT CO., INC., 623 D Ave. N.W., Cedar Rapids,

e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York

#### **LIME MORTARS & PUTTY** PLANTS

CO., 4987 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9

MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985 St. Louis 9, Mo. SERVICE ENGR. CO., Summit, N.J.

#### LIME PLANTS

CO., 4987 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9,

e IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa

e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York

MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.

 F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd
 St., New York 36, N.Y. . STURTEVANT MILL COMPANY, 102 Darchester,

• UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C Ave. N.W., Cedar Rapids,

#### LINERS, Kiln (see Refractories)

#### LINERS, METAL, Grinding Mill

e ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 So. 70th St., Milwaukee 1, Wisc. AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y.

AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago Heights, III.

 DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
 17th St., Denver 17, Colo. ELECTRIC STEEL FOUNDRY CO., 2141 N.W. 25th Ave., Portland 10, Ore.

- HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Avs., New York 16, New York
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd
   St., New York 36, N.Y.
- TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL CO., High Bridge, N. J.

  \*THOMAS FOUNDRIES, INC., 3800 10th Ave., P.O. Bex 1111, Birmingham 1, Alo.
- UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., 325 William Penn Place, Pittsburgh 30,

#### LINERS, Pump, Metal

- AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago Heighte, III.
- GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy,
- MECKUM ENGINEERING,
   Dayton Road, Ottown, Illia
- PETTIBONE MULLIKEN CORP., 4700 W. Division St., Chicage 51.
- . STOODY CO., Whittler, Calif. TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL CO., High Bridge, N. J.
- e THOMAS FOUNDRIES, INC., 3 10th Ave., Birmingham 1, Ala.

#### LINERS, Pump, Rubber

- DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400 THE GALIGHER CO., 545 W. 8th South St., Soit Lake City 4, Utoh
- . GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy, GOODALL RUBBER CO., 403 Whitehood Road, Trenten 4, N. J. MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC.,
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, IA
   Dayton Road, Ottowa, Illinois
- PIONER RUBBER MILLS, 520 Fourth St., Sen Francisco 11, Calif. UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., 1220 Ave. of the Americas, New York 20, N.Y.

#### LININGS, CHUTE (see Chute Linings)

#### LOADERS

- Boat Car Truck
- ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Foirview Ave., Colum-lus 12, Ohio 1-2-3
- AMERICAN HOIST AND DERRICK COMPANY, 63 South Robert St., St. Poul 1, Minnesota
- ATHEY PRODUCTS CORP., 5631 W. 65th St., Chicago 38, III.
- BARBER-GREENE CO., 400 N. Highland Ave., Auroro, III. 2—3
- BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., INC.,
   Shipmon Road, Jerseyville, III.
   2—3
- BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shore Blvd., Sun Francisco 24,
- BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus 7, Ohio 2—3
- C & D MANUFACTURING CO.,
- FAGLE CRUSHER CO., INC., 10 Harding Way East, Gallon, Ohio
- THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Bernhart St., Marien, Ohio 2-3
- FLEXOVEYOR MFG. CO., 1220 S. Acoma St., Denver 19, Colo. 2—3
- THE GALION ALLSTEEL BODY CO., 605 S. Market St., Gallon, Ohio

- GEO HAISS MFG. CO., INC., Di Petribone Mulliken Corp., 3: Fifth Ave., New York 1, N.Y.
- THE FRANK G. HOUGH CO., DIV. OF INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 939 Sunnyside Ave., Liberty-ville, 111. ville, I
- THE JAEGER MACHINE CO., 550 W. Spring St., Columbus 16, Ohio 3
- S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Bex Champaign, III.
- e JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.
- e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York 1-2-3
- e LE ROI COMPANY, 1706 South 68th St., Milwaukse 14, Wis.
- LINK-BELT CO., 367 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago I, III.
- N. P. NELSON IRON WORKS, INC., 820 Bloomfield Ave., Clif-ton, N. J.
- PETTIBONE MULLIKEN CORP.,
   4700 W. Division St., Chicage St., 2-3
- POWER CURVE CONVEYOR CO., 3185 S. Jason St., Denver, Cala-
- STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III.
- TOWMOTOR CORP., 1226 152nd St., Cleveland 10, Ohio TRACTOMOTIVE CORP., Deerfield,
- TRIANGLE ENGINEERING CO., 538 Broadway, Chesterton, Indi-
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W. Dovis 51., Tiffin, Ohio 2-3
- WILLARD CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., LTD., 11700 Wright Rd., Lyn-wood, Calif.
   3

#### LOADERS

- 1. Tractor 2. Underground
- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., Truc-for Group. Milwaukee 1, Wis.
- 65th St., Chicago 38, III.
- THE BAKER-RAULING CO., 1250 W. 80th St., Cleveland, Ohio
- BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus 7, Ohio
- BUILDERS EQUIPMENT CO., 4012
   North Central Ave., Phoenix, Ariz. J. I. CASE COMPANY, 700 State Street, Racine, Wisconsin
- BROTT MFG. CORP., 3841 W. Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee 8, Wisc.
- EIMCO CORP., 634 South 4th West, Salt Lake City, Utah
- · GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy,
- GEO. HAISS MFG. CO., INC., Div., Pettibone Mulliken Corp., 350 Fifth Ave., New York 1, N.Y.
- THE FRANK G. HOUGH CO., DIV. OF INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 939 Sunnyside Ave., Liberty-ville, Ill.
- INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III.

- THE JAEGER MACHINE CO., 550 W. Spring St., Columbus 16, Ohio
- LESSMANN MFG. CO., (Div. of United Steel Bldg. Co.), Lewis Tower Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.
- LE ROI CO., 1706 S. 68th St., Milwaukee 14, Wisc.
- THE OLIVER CORP., 400 W. Madi-son St., Chicage 6, III.
- ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Joplin, Mo.
- TOWMOTOR CORP., 1226 E. 152nd St., Cleveland 10, Ohio RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, New York

#### LOADERS, Block

BUILDERS EQUIPMENT COMPANY, 4012 N. Central Avenue, Phoenix,

#### LOCOMOTIVES

- Dissel Electric Gasoline Oil (L.P.G.) Storage Bottery
- BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Eddystone Div., Philadel-phia 43, Pa. 1-2
- DAVENPORT BESLER CORP., 2305 Rockingham Road, Davenport 1-2-3-4
- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectody 5, N.Y. 1—2
- PLYMOUTH LOCOMOTIVE WORKS, DIV. OF THE FATE ROOT HEATH CO., Plymouth, Ohio
- VULCAN IRON WORKS, 730 So. Main St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa. 1-2-3-4-5

#### LOCOMOTIVES

- Diesel-Electric
- Gasolino-Electric
  Oil (L.P.G.)-Electric
- BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Eddystone Div., Philadel-phia 42, Pa.
- DAVENPORT BESLER CORP., 2305 Rockingham Road, Davenport,
- lowa DIFFERENTIAL STEEL CAR CO., Findley, Ohio
- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y. 1—2—3
- PLYMOUTH LOCOMOTIVE WORKS, DIV. OF THE FATE ROOT HEATH CO., Plymouth, Ohio
- VULCAN IRON WORKS, 730 Sc. Main 51., Wilkes-Barre, Pa. 1—2—3

#### LOG WASHERS, Aggregates (see Scrubbers)

#### LORRIES, WEIGH (see Weigh Lorries)

# LUBRICANTS, Grease, Oil,

- ALEMITE DIV., STEWART-WARNER CORP., 1826 Diversey Porkway, Chicago, Illinois
- CITIES SERVICE OIL CO., Sixty Wall Tower, New York 5, N.Y.
- FISKE BROS. REFINING CO., LUB-RICATE DIV., 129 Lockwood St., Newark 5, N. J.
- GULF OIL CORP., GULF REFINING CO., Gulf Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

- E. F. HOUGHTON & CO., 203 W. Lehigh Ave., Philadelphia 33, Pc. NEW YORK & NEW JERSEY LUB-RICANT CO., 292 Modison Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
- PURE OIL CO., 35 Drive, Chicago, Illinois 35 E. Wacker SHELL OIL COMPANY, 50 W. SOth St., New York, N.Y.
- SINCLAIR REFINING CO., 600 Fifth Ave., New York 20, N.Y. STANDARD OIL CO. OF CALIFOR-NIA, 225 Bush St., San Francisco, Calif.
- SUN OIL COMPANY, 1608 Walnut St., Philadelphia 3, Pa. SWAN-FINCH OIL CORP., 285 Madison Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
- THE TEXAS COMPANY, 135 East 42nd St., New York 17, N.Y.

#### **LUBRICANTS**, Wire Rope

- ALEMITE DIV., STEWART-WARNER CORP., 1826 Diversey Pkway., Chicago 14, III.
- AMERICAN STEEL & WIRE DIV., UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., 614 Superior Ave. N.W., Rockefeller Bldg., Cleveland 13, Ohio
- FISKE BROS. REFINING CO., LUE-RIPLATE DIV., 129 Lockwood St., Newark 5, N. J.
- GULF OIL CORP., GULF REFINING CO., Gulf Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa. E. F. HOUGHTON & CO., 303 W. Lehigh Ave., Philadelphia 33, Pa.
- JONES & LAUGHLIN STEEL CORP.,
   3 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh 30,
- LESCHEN WIRE ROPE DIV., M. K. PORTER CO., INC., 5909 Kennerly Ave., St. Louis 12, Ma.
- MACWHYTE COMPANY, 2949-14th
  Ave., Kenosha, Wisc. NEW YORK & NEW JERSEY LUB-RICANT CO., 292 Modison Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
- SAUERMAN BROS., INC., 620 S.
   28th Ave., Bellwood, Illinois SHELL OIL COMPANY, 50 W. 50th St., New York, N.Y. SINCLAIR REFINING CO., 600 Fifth Ave., New York 20, N.Y. SWAN-FINCH OIL CORP., 285 Madison Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
- THE TEXAS COMPANY, 135 East 42nd St., New York 17, N.Y.

### **LUBRICATING SYSTEMS**

- ALEMITE DIV., STEWART-WARNER CORP., 1826 Diversey Pkwy., Chicago 14, III. THE FARVAL CORP., 3249 E. 80th St., Cleveland 4, Ohio St., Cleveland 4, Onto LINCOLN ENGINEERING CO., Stilleg Ave., St. 5701 Natural Bridge Ave., Louis 20, Mo.
- VICTOR EQUIPMENT CO., 84
   Falsom St., San Francisco 7, Calif.

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#### **MAGNETIC SEPARATORS**

- CESCO PRODUCTS, Santa Rosa, DINGS MAGNETIC SEPARATOR CO., 4740 West Electric Ave., Milwoukee 46, Wis. THE HOMER MFG. CO., INC., Limo. Ohio
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio
- H. B. LARGE ENGINEERING CO., 262 S. Parkwood Ave., Pasadena,
- PRATER PULVERIZER CO., 1515 S. 55th St., Cicero, Illinois RADIO CORP. OF AMERICA, RCA VICTOR DIV., Front & Cooper Sts., Comden 2, N. J.
  - STEARNS MAGNETIC, INC., 6 S. 28th St., Milwoukee 46, Wis.

#### MASONRY COLORS (see Cement and Masonry Colors)

#### **MASONRY SAWS**

CHAMPION MFG. COMPANY, 2028 Washington Ave., St. Leuis 3. Mo.

CLIPPER MFG. CO., 2800 Warwick, Kansas City 8, Missouri
CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER
CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis 9,

EVEREADY BRIKSAW CO., 1509 S. Michigan Blvd., Chicago 5, III.

e FLEMING MFG. CO., Dept. C, Fleming Ave., Cuba, Ma.

#### MEASURING DEVICES

1. Weight
2. Volumetric (See Batchers)

#### METERS

Water

Maisture 4. Other Fluids

 SAILEY METER CO., 1050 (vanhoe Road, Cleveland 10, Ohio 2-3

& W SALES CO., INC., 1490 anks Lone, Menla Park, Call-

COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington

CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER Mo.

ROY DARDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.,
 P.O. Box 95, Northside Branch,
 Atlanta, Georgia

THE FOXBORD CO., 38 Neponset Ave., Foxbore, Mass. 2—3

GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y.

THE HAYS CORP., 742 East 8th St., Michigan City 21, Ind.

INSTANT MOISTURE CONTROL
DIV. OF COLORADO PREMIX
CONCRETE CO., 1021 W. Mississippi, Denver, Colorado

NEPTUNE METER CO., 50 W. 50th
 St., New York 20, N.Y.
 2—3

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CO., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### MILLS, Grinding

Ball

Compartment Laboratory

Rod Roll Type Tube

 ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
 Milwaukee 1, Wisc. 70th St., Milwaukee 1,

AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE COM-PANY, 230 Park Avenue, New York 17, New York

· AMERICAN PULVERIZER COM-PANY, 1245 Macklind Avenue, St. Louis 10, Missouri

THE BABCOCK & WILCOX CO.P. 161 W. 42nd St., New York 17, N.Y

BRADLEY PULVERIZER CO., 123
 S. Third St., Allentown, Pa.
 A—5

. THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORP., Wickwire Spencer Ste Division, 575 Madison Avenu New York 22, New York

e COMBUSTION ENGINEERING, INC., RAYMOND DIV., 1315 N. Branch St., Chicago 22, III.

DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
 17th Street, Denver 17, Colo.
 1 3 4 6

THE FAIRFIELD ENG. CO., 324 OF THE GALIGHER CO., 545 W. 8th South St., Salt Lake City 4, Utah

e GRUENDLER CRUSHER & PULV. CO., 2915 N. Market St., St. CO., 2915 Louis 6, Mo.

. HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch York, Pa.

W. P. HEINEKEN, INC., 50 Broad New York 3, N.Y

e IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa

THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio

• KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York 1-2-3-4-5-6

McNALLY PITTSBURG MFG. CORP.,
W. Third St., Pittsburg, Ka.,

THE MINE & SMELTER SUPPLY CO., 17th & Blake, Denver 17, 1-3-4-6

NORDBERG MFG. CO., 3073 S. Chase Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisc. 1—2—4—6

PATTERSON FOUNDRY & MA-CHINE CO., East Liverpool, Ohio

• F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd St., New York 36, N.Y. 1—2—6

SPROUT WALDRON & CO., INC., uncy, Pa.

THE STEARNS-ROGER MFG. CO., 1720 California St., Denver 2, 1-4

STRAUB MFG. CO., INC., 8383 Baltwin, Oakland 20, Calif.

e STURTEVANT MILL COMPANY, 102

. TRAYLOR ENGINEERING & MFG. CO., Allentown, Pa.

UNITED STATES STEEL CORP.,
 525 William Penn Place, Plits-burgh 30, Pa.

 UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C Ave. N.W., Codar Rapids, lowa

• VULCAN IRON WORKS, 730 So. Main St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa. 1-6

RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, New York

THE WEBS CORP., Webb City,

WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 760 Folsom St., San Francisco 7, Calif.

WILLIAMS PATENT CRUSHER &
 PULVERIZER CO., INC., 813 Montgomery St., 51. Louis 6, Mo.

MILLS, Washing (see Scrubbers)

MILLS, Hammer (see Crushers, Hammer)

MIXER BODIES, Truck (see Bodies)

MIXERS, Concrete (see Concrete Mixers)

#### MIXERS, Plaster & Mortar

CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wis.

CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., P.O. Drawer 60, Hickory, N.C.

 CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER
CO., 4987 Flyor Ave., St. Louis
9, Mo. GILSON BROTHERS CO., Fredonia.

Wisc.

THE JAEGER MACHINE CO., 330
W. Spring St., Columbus 16, Ohio
TRUCK-MAN DIV., THE KNICKER-BOCKER CO., 603 Liberty St., Jackson, Mich. KWIK MIX COMPANY, Port Wosh-

MULTIPLEX MACHINERY CO., Div. of Multipack, Inc., Fremont St., Elmore, Ohio

WORTHINGTON CORP., 426
 Washington Ave., Harrison, N. J.

#### MIXERS, Pugmill

400 N.

 BARBER-GREENE CO., 400
Highland Ave., Aurora, III.
 CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIX
CO., 4987 Flyor Ave., 59. Louis Mis. MALKER

• EAGLE IRON WORKS, 137 Hol-comb Ave., Des Moines 4, Iowa

GRUENDLER CRUSHER & PULV. CO., 2915 N. Market St., St. Louis 6, Mo.

IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St.
N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa

 JEFFREY MANUFACTURING CO., 935 North 4th St., Columbus 16, KWIK MIX COMPANY, Port Wash-

LINK-BELT CO., 307 N. Michigan
 Ave., Chicago 1, III.

. PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1515 Central Ave. Minneapolis 13, Minn.

• STURTEVANT MILL CO., 102 Clay-ton St., Dorchester, Boston 22, RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, New York

MIXERS, Slurry (see Slurry Mixers)

MONITORS, Hydraulic

CHIKSAN COMPANY, 330 N. Pa-mona Ave., Brea, California

#### MORTAR COLORS (see Cement and Masonry Colors)

#### MOTOR TRACTORS, Off-Highway

1. Diesel 2. Ges

ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
 South 70th Street, Milwaukee 1,
 Wisconsin

ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., Trac-for Group, Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
2

. CATERPILLAR TRACTOR CO., Pooria 8, III.

• EUCLID DIV., GENERAL MOTORS CORP., 1361 Chardon Road, Cleveland 17, Ohia

. INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, 1-2

 MACK TRUCKS, INC., Empire State Bldg., New York 1, N.Y. Bidg., 1

TME YALE & TOWNE MFG. CO., Roosevelt Bird. & Haldeman Ave., Philadelphia 15, Pa.

#### MOTOR TRUCK CON-CRETE MIXERS (see Bodies)

#### MOTOR TRUCK DRIVES AND DIFFERENTIALS, Special

e COOK BROS. EQUIPMENT CO., 3334 San Fernande Rood, Les An-geles 65, Calif.

NTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 80 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1.

MARMON-HERRINGTON CO., INC., 1511 W. Washington St., Indianapolis 7, Ind.

#### MOTOR TRUCKS, Highway

e CHEVROLET DIV., GENERAL MO-TORS CORP., General Motors Bldg., Detroit 21, Mich.

COOK BROS EQUIPMENT CO. 3334 Son Fernando Road, Lei Angeles 65, Calif.

DODGE DIV. CHRYSLER CORP., 7900 Jos. Campeau St., Detroit 11, Mich.

FORD MOTOR CO., 2674 Schuefer
 Road Geathern, Michigan

· GERLINGER CARRIER CO., Dallas,

. INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 80 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago

MACK TRUCKS, INC., Empire State Bidg., New York 1, N.Y.

MEMPHIS EQUIPMENT CO., 766
South Third St., Memphis, Tennes

e REO MOTORS, INC., INDUSTRIAL & MARNE ENGINE DIV., 1331 Rea Square, Lansing, Michigan

• THE WHITE MOTOR CO., 842 E. 79th St., Cleveland 1, Ohio

#### MOTOR TRUCKS, Off-Highway End, Side, Bottom, Dump, etc.

e ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 South 70th Street, Milwaukee 1, Wisconsin

 ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG, CO., Trac-tor Group, Milwaukee 1, Wisd. CONVERTO MFG. CO., Cambridge

COOK BROS. EQUIPMENT CO., 3334 San Fernanda Road, Los Angeles 65, Calif.

 DART TRUCK CO., 2623 Oak St., Kansas City II, Mo. . EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION EUCLID DIV., GENERAL MOTORS CORP., 1361 Chardon Road, Cleve-land 17, Ohio

THE GALION ALISTEEL BODY CO., 605 S. Market Street, Galion, Ohio . GERLINGER CARRIER CO., Dallas,

. INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1,

 KOEHRING COMPANY, 3026 W. Concordia Ave., Milwaukee 16, Wise

. LE TOURNEAU-WESTINGHOUSE )., 2301 N. Adams St.,

 MACK TRUCKS, INC., Empire State
 Bidg., New York 1, N.Y. MARMON-HERRINGTON CO., INC., 1511 W. Washington St., Indianapolis 7, Ind.

• THE WHITE MOTOR CO., 842 E. 79th St., Cleveland 1, Ohio THE YALE & TOWNE MFG. CO., Roosevelt Blvd. & Haldeman Ave., Philadelphia 15, Pa.

#### MOTOR TRUCK TRAC-TORS, Highway

- 1. Diesel 2. Gaseline
- 2334 San Fernando Rood, Les Angeles 65, Calif. . COOK BROS. EQUIPMENT CO.,
- INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO., 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicage 1, III. 1-2
- MACK TRUCKS, INC., Empire State Bidg., New York 1, N.Y.

  1—2
- MARMON-HERRINGTON CO., 1511 W. Washington St. appells 7, Ind.
- THE WHITE MOTOR CO., 842 E. 79th St., Cleveland 1, Ohio 1-2

#### **MOTORS** (see Electric Motors)

### **NOZZLES, Spray**

- e AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230 Park Avenue, New York 17, N.Y. BINKS MFG. CO., 3144 Corroll Ave., Chicago, Illinois BOSTON WOVEN HOSE & RUB-BER COMPANY, P.O. Box 1071, Boston 3, Massachusetts CARLYLE RUBBER CO., INC., 62 Park Place, New York City 7, N.Y.
- CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W.
- DEISTER MACHINE CO., 1933 E.
  Wayne St., Fort Wayne 4, Ind.
- e IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa
- e Link-Belt COMPANY, 367 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III. SPRAYING SYSTEMS CO., 3201 Rondolph St., Bellwood, Illinois

#### **NOZZLES, Washing**

- BINKS MFG. CO., 3144 Carroll Ave., Chicago, Illinois BOSTON WOVEN HOSE & RUB-BER COMPANY, P.O. Box 1071, Boston 3, Mass. CARLYLE RUBBER CO., INC., 62 Park Place, New York City 7, New York
- THE DEISTER CONCENTRATOR
  CO., 935 Glasgow Ave., Fort
  Wayne 1, Ind.
- IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Jowa
- SPRAYING SYSTEMS CO., 320 Randolph St., Bellwood, Illinois

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#### OFFBEARERS, Power, Concrete Block

ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Fairview Ave., Colum-bus 12, Ohio

- BERGEN MACHINE & TOOL CO., INC., 189 Fronklin Avenue, Nut-ley 10, New Jersey
- MULTIPLEX MACHINERY CO., Div. of Multipack, Inc., Fremont \$1., Elmare, Ohio
- THE GENE OLSEN CORP., 401 Grace St., Adrian, Mich.
- · PRASCHAK MACHINE CO., Marsh-
- STEARNS MFG. CO., INC., 600 E. Beecher, Adrian, Mich.

#### OIL BURNERS

• THE BABCOCK & WILCOX COM-PANY, 161 East 42nd St., New York 17, N.Y.

CLEAVER-BROOKS CO., 326 E. Keefe Ava., Milwaukee 12, Wisc. COEN CO., 40 Boardman Place, San Francisco, Calif.

HAUCK MANUFACTURING COM-PANY, 124-136 Tenth Street, Brooklyn 15, New York JOHNSTON MFG. CO., 2825 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapelis 13,

- LITTLEFORD BROS., INC., 453 E. Pearl St., Cincinnati 2, Ohio NATIONAL AIROIL BURNER CO., 1298 E. Sedgley Ave., Philadel phia 34, Pa.
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd St., New York 36, N.Y.

#### OIL FILTERS

HAUCK MANUFACTURING COM-PANY, 124-136 (enth Street, Brooklyn 15, New York Brooklyn 13, New LINCOLN ENGINEERING CO., Bridge Ave., 1 Natural MARVEL ENGINEERING CO., 7227

N. Hamlin Ave., Chicage, Illino
WINSLOW ENGINEERING CO
4069 Hallis St., Oakland, Calif.

#### OIL, Lubricants (see Lubricants)

#### PALLETS, Concrete **Products**

- Steel Wood Other

ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Fairview Ave., Columbus 12, Ohio

BUILDERS STRUCTURAL STEEL CORP., 2880-2912 East 34th St., 1 1

CHASE CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 94 Grandview Ave., Buffalo 23, N.Y.

THE COMMERCIAL SHEARING & STAMPING CO., 1775 Logon Ave., P. O. Box 719, Youngstown 1, Ohio

 COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS,
 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington 1-2-3

CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., P.O. Drawer 60, Hickory, N.C.

FABRICATORS STEEL CORP., 3404 New River Road, P.O. Box 87, Bladensburg, Md. FABRICATORS STEEL & MFG. CORP., 850 East 133rd St., New York 54, N.Y.

FLEMING MFG. CO., D. Fleming Ave., Cubo, Mo. 1—2 Dept. C,

L. B. FOSTER CO., P.O. Box 1647, Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

GENERAL ENGINES CO., INC., 307 Hunter St., Gloucester City,

MILLER EQUIPMENT CO., INC., P. O. Box 1566, Salisbury, No. Car.

- · MULTIPLEX MACHINERY CO., DIV. of Multipack, Elmore, Ohio 1—2—3
- THE GENE OLSEN CORP., 401 Grace St., Adrian, Mich.
- . PRASCHAK MACHINE CO., Marsh-

WITTEMANN MACHINERY CO., Formingdale, N. J.

#### PALLET CLEANERS

- W. A. ANTHONY ENG. CO., Berea,
- . BERGEN MACHINE & TOOL COM-PANY, INC., 189 Franklin Avenue, Nutley 10, New Jersey
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS,
   107 South Grand, Vancouver,
- FLEMING MFG. CO., Dept. C, Fleming Ave., Cuba, Ma. SPRINGFIELD PALLET & CLEANER MFG. CO., 1800 N. Limestone St., Springfield, Ohio

#### PANEL BOARDS, Electric

• ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 So. 70th St., Milwoukee 1, Wisc. JOHNS-MANVILLE, 22 East 40th St., New York 16, N.Y. M & M ENGR. CORP., 1017 W. 23rd St., Indianapolis 23, Ind. PANALARM DIV. OF PANELLIT INC., 7401 N. Hamlin, Skokie,

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### PANS, GRINDING, Wet and Dry

- EAGLE IRON WORKS, 137 Hol-comb Ave., Des Moines 4, Iowa
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York
- McLANAHAN & STONE CORP.,
   McLanahan Bldg., Hollidaysburg,

#### PANS, APRON, CONVEY-OR (see Conveyors, Apron)

# PERFORATED METAL (see

#### Screen Plate) PHOTO-ELECTRIC CELLS

 GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### **PILLOW BLOCKS** (see Blocks, Pillow)

#### PIPE, Asbestos

JOHNS-MANVILLE, 22 E. 40th St., New York 16, N.Y.

#### PIPE, Dredge Standard

NAYLOR PIPE CO., 1237 E. 92nd 81-, Chicago 19, III. TAYLOR FORGE & PIPE WORKS, P.O. Box 485, Chicago 90, III.

#### PIPE FITTINGS

- . BLACK BROS. CORP., 503 9th Ave., L. B. FOSTER CO., P.O. Box 1647, Pittsburgh 30, Po.
- HAYNES STELLITE CO., 725 S. Lindsay, Kokomo, Ind.
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, II
  Dayton Road, Ottawa, Illinois
- NAYLOR PIPE CO., 1237 E. 92nd St., Chicago 19, III. TAYLOR FORGE & PIPE WORKS, P.O. Bex 485, Chicago 90, III.

#### PIPE, Rubber Lined

- GOODALL RUBBER CO., 403 Whitehead Road, Trenton 4, N. J.
- B. F. GOODRICH CO., 500 South Main St., Akron 11, Ohio . MECKUM ENGINEERING,
- NAYLOR PIPE CO., 1237 E. 92nd St., Chicago 19, III.
- PIONEER RUBBER MILLS, 520 Fourth St., Son Francisco 11, Calif. • RAYBESTOS-MANHATTAN, IN

Townsend St., Passaic, N. J. UNITED STATES RUBBER CO.,
1230 Ave. of the Americas, New
York 20, N.Y.

### PIPE, Steel, (Spiralwelded)

• NAYLOR PIPE CO., 1237 E. 92nd St., Chicago 19, III .

#### PLANERS, Shale

- e EAGLE IRON WORKS, 137 Hol-comb Ave., Des Moines 4, lewe
- NAYLOR PIPE CO., 1237 E. 92nd St., Chicage 19, III.

#### PLASTER MIXERS (see Mixers, Plaster)

**PNEUMATIC CONVEYORS** (see Conveyors, Air)

#### POLISHING MACHINES, Concrete

CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO.,
 6 E. 44th St., New York 17, N.Y.

# PONTOONS, Dredge and

- MECKUM ENGINEERING, Dayton Rd., Ottawa, III.
   NAYLOR PIPE CO., 1237 E. 92nd St., Chicago 19, III.

### PORTABLE AGGREGATES PLANTS, Crushing and Screening Plants (see **Crushing and Screening** Plants, Mobile Mount-

POWDER, Blasting (see **Explosives and Dyna**mite)

#### POWER STATION EQUIP-MENT

- BAILEY METER COMPANY, 1050 Ivanhoe Road, Cleveland 10, Ohio
   CATERPILLAR TRACTOR CO., Pe-
- DRAVO CORP., Dravo Bldg., Fifth & Liberty Aves., Pittsburgh 22,
- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectody 5, N.Y.
- JEFFREY MANUFACTURING CO.
   935 North 4th St., Columbus 16 WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORE Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, P

#### PRECIPITATORS, Dust, Electrical (see Dust Collectors, Electrical)

# PREHEATERS, for Kilns,

· FULLER CO., Catasauqua, Pa. KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. 8
 ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New
York 16, New York

#### PRESTRESSING WIRE

UNION WIRE ROPE CO., 21st & Manchester Rd., Kansas City, Missouri

#### PROPORTIONING EQUIP-**MENT** (see Batchers)

### PROTECTIVE COATINGS

GOODALL RUSSER CO., 403 Whitehead Road, Trenton 4, N. J. A. C. HORN CO., INC., 10th St. & 44th Ave., Long Island City 1, N.Y.

REARDON INDUSTRIES, INC., 2837 Stanton Ave., Cincinnati é, Ohio RUST-OLEUM CORP., Evanston, III.

#### **PULLERS, Car (see Car** Movers)

#### PULLERS, Gear, Wheel and Bearing

e ARMSTRONG-BRAY & COMPANY, 5366 Northwest Highway, Chicago 30, Illinois RODGERS HYDRAULIC, INC., 7401 Walker St., Minneapolis 16, Minn.

#### PULLEYS, Clutch

- e CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th Ave. S., Birmingham, Ala.
- DODGE MFG. CORP., 1952 William St., Mishawaka, Ind.
- LINK-BELT CO., 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III.

#### **PULLEYS, Conveyor and** Elevator

- THE AMERICAN PULLEY CO., 4200
  Wissphickon, Ave., Philadelphia
- BARBER-GREENE COMPANY, 400
   N. Highland Avenue, Aurore, III.
   BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., INC.,
   Shipman Road, Jerseyville, Illinois BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-share Blvd., San Francisco 24,

BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus 7, Ohio

- CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th
   Ave. S., Birmingham, Ala. Ave. S., Birmingham, Ala.

  DODGE MFG. CORP., 1952 William St., Mishawaka, Ind.
- e FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa.
- HEWITT-ROBNS, INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Conn.
- IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa • THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio
- W. A. JONES FOUNDRY & MA-CHINE CO., 4401 Roosevel? Road, Chicago 24, III.
- LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307
   Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III.
- e E. F. MARSH ENGR. CO., 4324 W. Clayton Ave., St. Lauis 10, Mo.
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC., Dayton Rd., Ottawa. III. ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop. SPROUT WALDRON & CO., INC.,
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W.
  Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio WOODDALE MACHINE & MFG.
- T. B. WOODS SONS CO., 5th Ave.,
- Chambersburg, Pa.

   YUBA MFG. CO., 351 California
  St., San Francisco 4, Calif.

#### PULLEYS, Magnetic (see Magnetic Separators)

# PULP DENSITY CONTROL-

THE MINE & SMELTER SUPPLY CO., 17th & Blake, Denver 17,

**PULVERIZERS FUEL SYS-**TEMS (see Coal Pulverizing Equipment, Direct Firing)

PULVERIZERS (see Mills)

#### PUMPS, Air Lift

- Coment
- AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago · AMERICAN Heights, III.
- e CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO., 6 East 44th St., New York 17,
- e FULLER CO., Catasaugua, Pa.

THE GALIGHER CO., 545 W. 8th South St., Salt Lake City 4, Utah

- . GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy, 1-9-9
- INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y. 2-3 e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York 1-2-3
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd St., New York 36, N.Y.
- WORTHINGTON CORP., 4 Washington Ave., Harrison, N.

#### **PUMPS**, Asphalt

- e AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE COM-PANY, 230 Park Avenue, New York 17, New York
- HETHERINGTON & BERNER, INC.,

#### **PUMPS, Cement**

- AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230
   Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
   FULLER CO., Catasauqua, Po.
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. &
   ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New
  York 16, New York
- e MORRIS MACHINE WORKS, 20 E. Genesee St., Baldwinsville, N.Y.
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd St., New York 36, N.Y. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, New York A. R. WILFLEY & SONS, INC., 635 18th St. (Denham Bidg.),

#### **PUMPS, Concrete**

e CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, New York

#### PUMPS, Dredge

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
  So. 70th St., Milwoukee 1, Wisc.
   AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230
  Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
   AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL
  DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE
  CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago
  Heights, III.
- HETHERINGTON & BERNER, INC.
   701 Kentucky Ave., Indianapoli KANSAS CITY HAY PRESS CO., 815
- Woodswether St., Kansas City, Ma. MECKUM ENGINEERING, Dayton Road, Ottawa, III.
- MORRIS MACHINE WORKS, 20
  Genesee St., Baldwinsville, N
- . NAGLE PUMPS, INC., 1269 Center Ave., Chicago Heights, III PEKOR IRON WORKS, Ft. of E. 9th Ave., Columbus, Ga.
- . PETTIBONE MULLIKEN CORP 4700 W. Division St., Chicago 51,
- THOMAS FOUNDRIES, INC., 3800 10th Ave., P.O. Box 1111, Birm-ingham 1, Ala. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, New York

• YUBA MFG. CO., 351 California St., San Francisco 4, Calif.

### PUMPS, Sand

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 973
   So. 70th St., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
   AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230
   Park Ave., Now York 17, N.Y.
   AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL
- AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicage Heights, III.
- DENVER EQUIPMENT CO.
   17th Street, Denver 17, Co. THE GALIGHER CO., 545 W. 8th South St., Salt Lake City 4, Utah
- . HETHERINGTON & BERNER, INC. 701 Kentucky Ave., 7, Ind. INGERSOLL RAND CO., Phillips
- KANSAS CITY HAY PRESS CO., 815 Woodsweather St., Konsos City, Mo.
- KROGH PUMPS, 575 Harrison St., San Francisco, Calif. MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC.,
  Dayton Rd., Ottowa, III.
- MORRIS MACHINE WORKS, 20
  Genesee St., Baldwinsville, N.Y.
- . NAGLE PUMPS, INC., 1269 Center Ave., Chicago Heights, III.
  PEKOR IRON WORKS, Ft. of E.
  9th Ave., Columbus, Ga.
- · PETTIBONE MULLIKEN CORP 4700 W. Division St., Chicago 51,
- . SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532
- SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 332
  E. Capitol Dr., Milwaukee 12, Wis.

  THOMAS FOUNDRIES, INC., 3800
  10th Ave., P.O. Box 1111, Birmingham 1, Ala.

  RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30
  Church St., New York, New York
- WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 760 Folsom St., San Francisco 7, Calif
- e A. R. WILFLEY & SONS, INC., 635 18th St. (Denham Bidg.), Denver, Colo. INC.,
- YUBA MFG. CO., 351 California St., San Francisco 4, Calif.

#### PUMPS, Slurry

- THE ALLEN-SHERMAN-HOFF CO., 9 E. Lancaster Ave.,
- · ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 South 70th Street, Milwaukee Wisconsin
- AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO. 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y. · AMERICAN MANGANESE SHOE DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE CO., 389 E. 14th St., ( Heights, III.
- DEMING CO., Salem, Ohio DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
   17th St., Denver 17, Colo.
- DORR-OLIVER, INC., Barry Place, Stamford, Conn. THE GALIGHER CO., 545 W. 8th South St., Salt Lake City 4, Utah
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York
- e KOEHRING COMPANY, 3026 W. Concordia Ave., Milwaukee 16,
- KROGH PUMPS, 575 Harrison St., San Francisco, Calif.
- . McNALLY PITTSBURG MFG. CORP., W. Third St., Pittsburg, Kan.

  MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC.,
  Dayton Road, Ottawa, Illinois
- . MORRIS MACHINE WORKS, 20 E.
- Genesee St., Baldwinsville, N.Y.

  NAGLE PUMPS, INC., 1269 Center
  Ave., Chicage Heights, III. . PETTIBONE MULLIKEN CORP
- QUINN-ROGERS MFG. CO., 345 Burkhardt Court, Forest Park, III.
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd St., New York 36, N. Y.
- WESTERN MACHINERY CO., Tolsom St., San Francisco 7, Ca.

A. R. WILFLEY & SONS, INC., 635 18th St. (Denham Bldg.), Denver, Colo.

#### PUMPS

- Centrifugal Deep Well Diephragm Rubber-Lined
- 6. Hydraulic e ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 So. 70th St., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
- e AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230 Park Ave., New York 17,
- AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicage Heights, IIL
- e CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 1,
- CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO. 6 East 44th St., New N.Y.
- THE COMMERCIAL SHEARING & STAMPING CO., 1775 Logan Ave., P.O. Box 719, Youngstown 1, Ohio
- DEMING CO., Salem, Ohio
- DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
   17th St., Denver 17, Colo., 1—3—4
- e DORR-OLIVER, INC., Barry Place, Stamford Conn
- ELECTRIC STEEL FOUNDRY CO., 2141 N.W. 25th Ave., Portland 10, Ore.
- FOOR MACHINERY & CHEMICAL CORP., PEERLESS PUMP DIV., 301 W. Ave. 26, Los Angeles 31, Calif 1—2
- · FULLER CO., Catasauqua, Pa.
- THE GALIGHER CO., 545 W. B. South St., Salt Lake City 4, Utah
- . GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy,
- GAR WOOD IND., INC., Wayne Division, Wayne, Mich., and Rich-mond, Calif.
- GORMAN-RUPP CO., 30: man St., Mansfield, Ohio 1-3-4-4 305 Bow
- INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broad-way, New York 4, N.Y. 1-2-5-4
- THE JAEGER MACHINE CO., 550 W. Spring St., Columbus 16, Ohio 1-3
- KANSAS CITY HAY PRESS CO., 815 Woodswether St., Kansas City, Ma
- e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York 1—3—3—6
- e KROGH PUMPS, 575 Harrison St., San Francisco, Calif.
- McNALLY PITTSBURG MFG, CORP.,
  W. Third St., Pittsburg, Kan.
  1—4
- · MECKUM MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC., Dayton Rd., Ottawa, III.
- e MORRIS MACHINE WORKS, 20 E. Genesee St., Baldwinsville, N.Y. NAGLE PUMPS, INC., 1269 Center Ave., Chicago Heights, III.
- NATIONAL LIFT CO., 800 Lowell St., Ypsilanti, Mich.
- PEKOR IRON WORKS, Ft. of E. 9th Ave., Columbus, Ga.

 PETTIBONE MULLIKEN CORP.,
 4700 W. Division St., Chicago St., m.

RODGERS HYDRAULIC INC., 7401 Walker St., Minneapolis 16, Minn.

- WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 766
   Folsom St., San Francisco 7, Calif.
  1—3—4
- A. R. WILFLEY & SONS, INC., 635 18th St. (Denhem Bidg.), Denver, Colo. 1.4.4
- WORTHINGTON CORP., 4
  Washington Avo., Harrison, N.
  1-3-5-6
- YUBA MFG. CO., 351 California St., Son Francisco 4, Calif.

#### **PYROMETERS**

 BAILEY METER CO., 1090 Ivanhoe Road, Cleveland 10, Ohia CAMBRIDGE INSTRUMENT CO., INC., 3778 Grand Central Termin-al, New York 17, N.Y. THE FOXBORO CO., 38 Noponset, Ave., Foxboro, Mass.

• GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady S, N.Y.

F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 42nd St., New York 36, N.Y.

### R

#### RACKS, Curing, Concrete Masonry

ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Foirview Ave., Columbus 12, Ohio

BUILDERS STRUCTURAL STEEL CORP., 2880-2912 East 34th St., CORP., 2880-2912 Cleveland 15, Ohio THE CHASE FOUNDRY & MFG. CO., 2800 Parsons Avenue, Columbus 7, Ohio

COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS,
 107 South Grand, Vanceuver,

FILEMING MFG. CO., Dept. C., Fleming Ave., Cubu, Me., GENERAL ENGINES CO., INC., 307 Hunter St., Gloucester City,

• THE KIRK & BLUM MFG. CO., 3120 Forrer St., Cincinnati 9, Ohio

 MOORE DRY KIEN CO., 1220 W.
State St., Jacksonville 1, Fla. MULTIPLEX MACHINERY CO., Div. of Multipack, Inc., Fremont St., of Multipack, Elmore, Ohio

THE GENE OLSEN CORP., 401 Grace St., Adrian, Mich.

TRUAX MACHINE & TOOL CO., 16 Michigan St., Seattle B. Wash WITTEMANN MACHINERY CO., Formingdale, N. J.

#### RAILS, Relay

L. B. FOSTER CO., P.O. Box 1647, R. C. STANHOPE, INC., 60 E. 42nd St., New York, N.Y.

#### RAILWAY, Industrial Equipment

• BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Eddystone Corp., Philo-delphia 42, Pa.

 THE BUDA DIV., ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 154th & Commercial, Harvey, Illinois L. B. POSTER CO., P.O. Box 1647, Pittsburgh 30, Pa. R. C. STANHOPE, INC., 60 E. 42nd St., New York, N.Y.

#### READY-MIXED CONCRETE **PLANTS** (see Batching Plants)

#### READY MIXED TRUCKS (see Bodies, Ready Mixed Concrete)

#### **RECORDERS, Concrete** Batchina

THE FOXBORO CO., 38 Neponset

. C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III. 71, Champaign, III.
SCIENTIFIC CONCRETE SERVICE
CORP., 724 Salem Ave., Elizabeth
3, N. J.

#### RECORDERS

Druft Pressure Temperature Maisture

• BAILEY METER CO., 1050 1 hos Road, Cleveland 10, Ohie hoe Road, 1-2-3

C & W SALES CO., 1490 Franks Lane, Menla Park, Califorina THE FOXBORO CO., 38 Neponset Ave., Foxboro, Mass.

INSTANT MOISTURE CONTROL DIV. OF COLORADO PREMIX CON-CRETE CO., 1021 W. Mississippi, Denver, Colorado

THE HAYS CORP., 742 East 8th St., Michigan City 21, Ind. 1—2—3

#### RECTIFIERS, Electric

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 973 South 70th Street, Milwaukse 1, Wisconsin
- e GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y.
- SYNTRON COMPANY, 450 Lex-ington Ave., Homer City, Pa. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### REFRACTORIES, Block, Brick, Insulation

- THE BABCOCK & WILCOX CO., 161 W. 42nd St., New York 17, ELECTRIC STEEL FOUNDRY CO., 2141 N.W. 25th Ave., Portland 10, Ore.
- GENERAL REFRACTORIES C
   1520 Locust St., Philadelphia 1520 Locust St.,
- A. P. GREEN FIRE BRICK CO., 1108
   E. Breckenridge St., Mexico, Mo.
   HARBISON-WALKER REFRACTOR-
- JOHNS-MANVILLE, 22 E. 40th St., New York 16, N.Y.

• KAISER ALUMINUM & CHEMICAL SALES, INC., 1924 Broadway, Oukland, Calif.

e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. 8 ENG. CORP., 2 Pork Ave., New York 16, New York York 16, New Ton. DI LACLEDE-CHRISTY CO., DI TORTER CO., INC. PORTER CO., INC., 2000 Plon Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

 NATURA STONE CO., 4213 Grove-alnd Ave., Baltimore, Maryland PLIBRICO CO., 1800 N. Kingsbury St., Chicago 14, Illinois RICHARD C. REMMY SON CO., 3003 Hedley St., Philadelphia 37, Fo.

### **REGULATORS, Feed Water** THE HAYS CORP., 742 East 8th St., Michigan City 21, Ind.

REGULATORS, Draft, Pressure, Temperature (see Controls)

### **REGULATORS**, Voltage

• ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 So. 70th St., Milwoukee 1, Wisc.

ELECTRIC MACHINERY MFG. CO., 800 Central Ave., Minneapolis 13,

GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectody 5, N.Y.

#### RESPIRATORS

GENERAL SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT CO., 2735 W. Huntingdon St., Philadelphia 32, Pa. MINE SAFETY APPLIANCES CO., 201 N. Braddock Ave., Pittsburgh WILLSON PRODUCTS, INC., Read-

#### REVOLUTION COUNTERS (see Tachometers)

**REVOLVING CRANES** (see Derricks, Stiffleg or Guy)

#### RHEOSTATS

- . ATLAS POWDER COMPANY, WIIn 99. Delay
- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y.

#### **ROCK SPLITTERS, for** Stone-Faced Masonry

ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Fairview Avenue, Co-1191 Fairview Avenue, C

COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington

• FLEMING MFG. CO., Dept. C., Fleming Ave., Cuba, Mo. INGERSOLL-RAND CO., 11 Broad-way, New York 4, N.Y.

• TRUAX MACHINE & TOOL CO., 16 Michigan St., Seattle B, Wash.

#### **ROCK WOOL CUPOLAS** AND EQUIPMENT

HARBISON-WALKER REFRACTOR-IES, CO., 1800 Farmers Bonk Bidg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.

• ROCK WOOL ENGINEERING & EQUIPMENT CO., 79 East Main, MARION METAL WORKS, Cheney WHITING CORP., Harvey, III.

### RODS, for Grinding Mills

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 So. 70th St., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
- MERICAN FORGE, Niles, Calif. THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORP., Continental Oil Building, CORP., Continental Denver 2, Colorado
- THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORP., Wickwise Spencer Steel Division, 575 Madison Avenue, New York 22, New York
- DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
   17th St., Denver 17, Colo.
- · HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York
- SHEFFIELD STEEL CORP., Div. of Armoo Steel, Sheffield Station, Kansas City 3, Ma.

#### RODS, Welding, Hardfacing (see Welding Rods, Hard-facing)

RODS, Welding (see Welding Rods and Elec-

#### ROLLER BEARINGS (see Bearings)

#### ROOFING AND SIDING, Industrial

THE CELOTEX CORP., 120 S. La Salle St., Chicago 3, III.

 CHASE BAG CO., (Gen. Sales Office), 309 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicage 6, III. COLUMBIA GENEVA STEEL DIV., United States Steel Corp., Equit-able Life Bidg., San Francisco,

JOHNS-MANVILLE, 22 East 40th St., New York 16, N.Y. UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., 525
 William Penn Place, Pittsburgh 30,

ROPE, Wire (see Wire

RUBBER LININGS (see Chute Linings, Rubber)

Rope)

5

#### SAFETY EQUIPMENT, Goggles, Shoes, etc.

A & A MFG. CO., 2017 W. Cly-bourn St., Milwaukee 3, Wisc. E. D. BULLARD CO., 275 Eighth St., Son Francisco 3, Calif.

· CALUMET STEEL CASTINGS CORP. CHICAGO EYE SHIELD CO., 2300 Warren Blvd., Chicago, Illinois

EDMONT MFG. CO., Coshocton,

GENERAL SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT CO., 2735 W. Huntingdon St., Philadelphia 32, Pa. GOODALL RUBBER CO., 403 Whitehead Road, Trenton 4, N. J.

 B. F. GOODRICH CO., 500 South Main St., Akron 11, Ohia F. R. HANNON & SONS, 1603 Waynesburg Road S.E., Canton 7 Ohio

JACKSON PRODUCTS, INC., 31739 Mound Road, Warren, Mich. JOHNS-MANVILLE, 22 East 40th St., New York 16, N.Y. St., New York 16, N.Y.
MINE SAFETY APPLIANCES CO.,
201 N. Braddock Ave., Pittsburgh

THE SURETY RUBBER CO., Carroll-WILLSON PRODUCTS, INC., Read-

#### SAMPLING EQUIPMENT

- DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
   17th St., Denver 17, Colo. THE GALIGHER CO., \$45 W. 8th South St., Soit Lake City 4, Utah
- . HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch,
- STURTEVANT MILL CO., 102 Clay-ton St., Dorchester, Boston 22.

#### SAND BLAST MACHINES

- PANGBORN CORP., Pangborn Blvd., Hagerstown, Md.
- SAND DRAGS (see Sand Recovery Machinery)
- SAND-LIME BRICK MA-CHINERY (see Brick Machinery)
- SAND RECOVERY MA-CHINERY, Cones, Classifiers, Dewaterers, Drags, etc.
- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 South 70th Street, Milwaukee 1, Wiscon
- AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago Heights, III. BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shere Bivd., San Francisco 24,

- BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus 7. Ohio.
- . COLORADO IRON WORKS, 1624
- THE DEISTER CONCENTRATOR
  CO., 935 Glasgow Ave., Fort
  Wayne 1, Ind.
- DEISTER MACHINE CO., 1933 E.
  Wayne St., Fort Wayne 4, Ind.
- DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
   17th St., Denver 17, Colo. DIAMOND IRON WORKS, GOODMAN MFG. CO., 4 Halstad, Chicago, Illinois 4838
- . DORR-OLIVER, INC., Borry Place,
- e EAGLE IRON WORKS, 137 Hol-
- E-YUIPMENT ENGINEERS, INC., 41
   Sutter St., San Francisco 4, Calif.
   FULLER CO., Catarauqua, Pa.
- GENERAL AMERICAN TRANSPOR-TATION CORP., 135 S. La Salle St., Chicago 90, 111.
- HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch
- HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Conn.
- IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St.,
  N.E., Cedar Rapids, Joya JACKSON & CHURCH CO., 321 N. Hamilton St., Saginaw, Mich.
- . JEFFREY MANUFACTURING CORP 935 North 4th St., Columbus
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG.
   ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., Ne.
   York 16, New York
- LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307
   Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, 1 *ELIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS*
- 03 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee
- McLanahan & STONE CORP., McLanahan Bldg., Hollidaysburg,
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC., Dayton Rd., Ottawa, III. · MECKUM
- THE MINE & SMELTER SUPPLY CO., 17th & Bloke, Denver 17, Colo.
- · PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS. INC., 1515 Central Ave. Minneapolis 13, Minn. ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop.
- SAUERMAN BROS., INC., 620 S.
  28th Ave., Bellwood, Illinois
- . SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532 East Capital Dr., Milwaukee 12, Wis. SEPARATOR DIV., SOUTHWESTERN ENGINEERING CO., 4800 S. Sonta Fe Ave., Los Angeles 58, Calif. STRAUB MFG. CO., INC., 8383 Baldwin, Oakland, Calif.
- STURTEVANT MILL COMPANY, 102 Clayton St., Dorchester, Boston 22, Mass.
- UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C Ave. N.W., Cedar Rapids,
- UNIVERSAL ROAD MACHINERY, CO., 27 Emerick St., Kingston,
- RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 West Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio
- WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 760
   Folsom St., Son Francisco 7, Calif
- . CHARLES E. WOOD, 906 N. Water

#### SCALES, Batching (see Batchers)

#### SCALES, Conveyor (see Feeders)

#### SCALES, Hopper

BEAUMONT BIRCH CO., 1 Race St., Philadelphia 2, Pa. e BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wisc.

- e CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXES
- . FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING 4325 N. Third Street, Philo ia 40, Pa. THE HOWE SCALE CO., Rutland,
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III.
- e RICHARDSON SCALE CO., 668-698 Van Houten Ave., Clifton, SCIENTIFIC CONCRETE SERVICE CORP., 724 Salem Ave., Elizabeth 3, N. J.
- STREETER-AMET CO., 4101 N. Ravenswood Ave.. Chicago 13, III. THURMAN MACHINE CO., 254 E. Long St., Columbus, Ohio

#### SCALES, Laboratory

THE HOWE SCALE CO., Rutland, HUMBOLDT MFG. CO., 2014 N. Whipple St., Chicago 47, Ill.

#### SCALES, Lorry (see Weigh Lorries)

#### SCALES, Proportioning (see Batchers)

### SCALES, Truck, Railway

- BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus 7, Ohio
- . FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa. THE HOWE SCALE CO., Rutland,
- STREETER-AMET CO., 4101 N. Ravenswood Ave., Chicago 13,

#### SCRAPERS, Power Drag (see Cable Excavators)

#### SCRAPERS, Tractor

- · ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 outh 70th Street, Milwaukee 1, Wisconsin
- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., Trac-tor Group, Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
- . CATERPILLAR TRACTOR CO., Poorio B. III.
- EUCLID DIV., GENERAL MOTORS CORP., 1361 Chardon Road, Cleve-land 17, Ohio GLEDHILL ROAD MACHINERY
- Ohio . LE TOURNEAU-WESTINGHOUSE
- RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. WOOLDRIDGE MFG. CO., Hendy Ave., Sunnyvale, Calif. Ave., Sunnyvale,

#### SCREEN CLOTH, Woven-Wire (see Wire Cloth)

#### SCREEN HEATERS

- THE DEISTER CONCENTRATOR
  CO., 935 Glasgow Ave., Fort
  Wayne 1, Ind.
- DEISTER MACHINE CO., 1933 E.
  Wayne St., Fort Wayne 4, Ind. F. R. HANNON & SONS, 1605 Waynesburg S.E., Canton 7, Ohio
- THE W. S. TYLER CO., 3615 Superior Ave., Cleveland 14, Ohio UNIVERSAL VIBRATING SCREEN
  CO., Deone Bivd., & St. Poul RR.,
  Racine, Wis.

#### SCREEN PLATE, Perforated

AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL
DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE
CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago
Heights, Ill.

- BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shore Blvd., Son Francisco 24, Calif
- PERPORATING CO., CHICAGO 24th Pl., THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON
- CORP., Continental Denver 2, Colorado . THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON
- CORP., Wickwire Spencer Steel Division, 375 Modison Avenue, New York 22, New York . CROSS ENGINEERING CO., Car-
- bondale, ro.

  HARRINGTON & KING PERFORMANCE CO., 5650 Fillmare St. KING PERFO-
- HENDRICK MFG, CO., 39 Dundaff
   St., Carbondale, Pa.
- IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Codar Rapids, lowa JOHNSTON & CHAPMAN CO 2925 Carroll Ave., Chicago 12
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York
- PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1515 Central Ave. N.E., INC., 1515 Central Ave. N.E., Minneapolis 13, Minn.
- JOSEPH T. RYERSON & SON, INC.
  P.O. Box 8000-A, Chicago 80, II
- . SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532 Capital Dr., Milwaukee
- STANDARD STAMPNG & PERFO-RATING CO., 3129 W. 49th Place, Chicago, Illinois
- YUBA MFG. CO., 351 California St., San Francisco 4, Calif.

#### SCREENING PLANTS, Portable (see Crushing and Screening Plants Portable)

#### SCREENS

- Gravity Grizzley
- Laboratory
- Revolving Scrubber Vibrating & Shaker
- 7. Gyrating 8. Vertical
- AJAX FLEXIBLE COUPLING CO., INC., Westfield, New York
- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 So. 70th St., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.
- AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago Heights, III. · AMERICAN
- ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Feirview Ave., Columbus 12, Ohio 1-2-3-4-5-5-7
- ALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON ORP., Construction Equipment iv., South Main St., Lima, Ohio 4—5—7 CORP
- BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay shore Blvd.. San Francisco 24 shore Blvd., Son Calif.
- BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus 7, Ohio
- THE BRANFORD COMPANY, 145 Chestnut Street, New Haven,
- CARRIER CONVEYOR CORP., 2144 Frankfort Avenue, Louisville 6,
- THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORP., Pacific Coast Div., 1080 19th Ave., Oakland 6, Catif.
- . THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORP., Wickwire Spencer Steel
  Division, 575 Madison Avenue,
  New York 22, New York
  2—6

- a CROSS ENGINEERING CO., Corbondale, Pa. 4-6
- e THE DEISTER CONCENTRATOR CO., 935 Glasgow Ave., Fort Wayne 1, Ind. 3—6
- DEISTER MACHINE CO., 1933 E. Wayne St., Fort Wayne 4, Ind.
- DENVER EQUPMENT CO., 1400 17th St., Denver 17, Colo.
- e DIAMOND IRON WORKS, D GOODMAN MFG. CO., 4838
- e EAGLE CRUSHER CO., INC., 1000 Marding Way East, Gallon, Ohio 1-2-4-5-6
- . J. B. EHRSAM & SONS MFG. CO., terprise, Kansas 5—7
- GILSON SCREEN CO., 2683 York Rd., Columbus 12, Ohio
- e GRUENDLER CRUSHER & PULV. CO., 2915 N. Market St., St. Louis 6, Mo.
- HENDRICK MFG, CO., 39 Dundaff
   St., Carbondale, Pa. 5t., Carbondale, Pa 1-2-3-4-5-6
- e HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Conn. 2-6-7
- e HUBER-WARCO, Marion, Ohio
- HUMBOLDT MFG. CO., 2014 N. Whipple St., Chicago 47, III.
- IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St., N.E., Cador Rapids, Iowa 1-4-5-6
- · JEFFREY MANUFACTURNG CO North 4th St., Columbus
- e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York 1-2-4-6-7
- KOLMAN MFG. CO., West 12th St. Rd., Sieux Fells, S. D.
- e LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III. 1-2-4-5-6-7
- LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, Wis.
- McLanahan & STONE CORP.,
   McLanahan Bldg., Hollidaysburg. 4-5-6
- · MECKUM ENGINEERING
- e NORDBERG MFG. CO., 3073 S. Chose Ave., Milwaukee I, Wisc. 2—4—8 OVERSTROM & SONS, 2213 West Mission Rd., Alhambra, Calif.
- Minneapolis 13, Minn.

  2-4-5-6 PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1515 Central Ave. N.E.,
- o PRASCHAK MACHINE CO., Marshfield, Wis.
- PRODUCTIVE EQUIPMENT CORP., 2926-28 West Lake St., Chicago 12,
- ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop. ROSS SCREEN & FEEDER CO., 19 Rector St., New York 6, N.Y.
- SCREEN EQUIPMENT CO., INC., 1754 Walden Ave., Buffalo 25,
- SIMPLICITY ENGINEERING CO., 1939 Ralph St., Durand, Mich. 2—6—7
- o SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532 E. Capital Dr., Milwaukoe 12, Wis. 1-2-3-4-5-6-7
  - SOUTHWESTERN ENGR. CO., 48th Santa Fe Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.

- THE STEARNS ROGER MFG. CO. 1720 California St., Denver 2
- STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., 275 Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III.

SEPARATOR DIV., SOUTHWEST-ERN ENGINEERING CO., 4800 S. Santa Fa Ave., Los Angeles 58,

STRAUB MFG. CO., INC., 8383 Baldwin, Oakland, Calif. 2-3-4-5-6

- STURTEVANT MILL COMPANY, 102 Clayton St., Dorchester, Bos-ton 22, Mass. COMPANY,
- SYNTRON COMPANY, 450 Lexington Ave., Homer City, Pa.
- THE W. S. TYLER CO., 3615 Superior Ave., Cleveland 14, Ohio 1—2—3—4—5—6—7
- UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C Ave. N.W., Codor Rapids, 10wa 7
- UNIVERSAL ROAD MACHINERY CO., 27 Emerick St., Kingston,
- UNIVERSAL VIBRATING SCREEN CO., Deone Blvd., & St. Poul RR., Racine, Wis. 3-6

VIBRO-PLUS PRODUCTS, INC., 54-11 Queens Blvd., Woodside 77, N.Y. 1—2—6

RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. 1-2-3-4-5-4-7

THE WEBS CORP., Webb City, Mo.

- WEDGE WIRE CORP., Fairground 51., Wellington, Ohio
   3-6-7
- WILLIAMS PATENT CRUSHER & PULVERIZER CO., INC., 813 Mont-gomery St., St. Louis 6, Mo.
- YUBA MFG. CO., 351 California St., San Francisca 4, Calif.

#### SCREW CONVEYORS (see Conveyors, Screw)

#### SCRUBBERS, Crushed Stone, Gravel

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
   South 70th Street, Milwaukee 1,
- AUSTIN-WESTERN DIV., BALDWIN-LIMA HAMILTON CORP., Lima,
- BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Crusher Sales Div., South Main St., Lima, Ohia BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-share Blvd., San Francisco 24, shore Calif.
- BIAMOND IRON WORKS, GOODMAN MFG. CO., 4 Halsted, Chicago, Illinois 4838
- EAGLE IRON WORKS, 137 Hol-comb Ave., Des Moines 4, Iowa J. B. EHRSAM & SONS MFG. CO., Enterprise, Konsos
- HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch St., York, Po.
- N.E., Ceder Rapids, lowa

  KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG, &
  ENG. CORP, 2 Perk Ave., New
  York 16, New York
- e LINK-BELT COMPANY, 367 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III.
- LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee
- McLanahan & STONE CORP., McLanahan Bidg., Hellidaysburg.
- McNALLY PITTSBURG MFG. CORP.,
  W. Third St., Pittsburg, Kon.
- MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC.,
   Dayton Rd., Ottowo, III.

- PIONEER ENGINEERING WORKS, INC., 1515 Central Ave. N.E., Minneapolis 13, Minn. ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop
- F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd St., New York, N. Y.
- SMITH ENGINEERING WORKS, 532 East Capital Dr., Milwaukee 12,
- TRAYLOR ENGINEERING & MFG.
- UNIVERSAL ENGINEERING CORP., 625 C Ave. N.W., Cedar Rapids,
- RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 760 Folsom St., San Francisco 7, Calif.

### SEAL RINGS, Kiln

e VULCAN IRON WORKS, 730 Sc. Main St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

#### SEPARATORS, Air (see Air Separators)

SEPARATORS, Electrostatic (see Classifiers)

SEPARATORS, Magnetic (see Magnetic Separa-

#### SHEAVES

- 1. Wire Rope 2. V. Belt
- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
   South 70th Street, Milwaukee 1,
   Wisconsin
   3
- AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicago Heights, III.
- AMERICAN HOIST & DERRICK CO., 63 S. Robert St., St. Paul 1,
- THE AMERICAN PULLEY CO., 4200
   Wissahickan Ave., Philadelphia
- BOSTON WOVEN HOSE & RUB-BER COMPANY, P.O. Box 1071, Boston 3, Massachusetts
- THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORP., Wickwire Spencer Steel Division, 575 Madison Avenue, New York 22, New York
- CONTINENTAL GIN CO., 4500 5th Ave. South, Birmingham, Alabama
  2
- DODGE MFG. CORP., 19
   liam \$1., Mishawako, Ind. 1952 Wil-
- DURKEE-ATWOOD CO., 215 N.E.
   7th St., Minneapolis 13, Minn.
- GATES RUBBER CO., 999
   Broadway, Denver 17, Colo.
   T
- e IOWA MFG, CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa 1-2
- W. A. JONES FOUNDRY & MA-CHINE CO., 4401 Roosevelt Rood, Chicogo 24, III.
- JOY MFG. CO., Henry W. Oliver Bidg., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.
- MADESCO TACKLE BLOCK CO., P.O. Box 148, Easton, Pu.
- McLanahan & STONE CORP.,
   McLanahan Bidg., Hallidaysburg.
- SAUERMAN BROS. INC., 62 28th Ave., Bellwood, Illinois

STROH PROCESS STEEL CO., 1428 High St. N.S., Pittsburgh 12, Pa.

- TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL CO., High Bridge, N. J.
- VULCAN IRON WORKS, 730 So.
  Moin St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
  1
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W. Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio

#### SHIPPING SACKS, Paper, **Heavy Duty**

• KRAFT BAG CORP., 630 5th Ave., New York 20, N.Y. GILMAN PAPER CO., 630 5th Ave., New York 20, N.Y.

#### SHOVELS, Crawler Mounted

- Diesel Electric
- 3. Gasoline
  4. Electric Generator

AMERICAN HOIST & DERRICK CO., 63 S. Robert St., St. Paul 1, Minn. 1-2-3-4

- BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., Crusher Sales Div., South Main St., Lima, Ohio 1—2—3—4
- BAY CITY SHOVELS, INC., Boy City, Michigan
   1—2—3
- . BUCYRUS-ERIE CO., South Mil-
- waukee, Wisc · CATERPILLAR TRACTOR CO., Po-
- oria 8, Illinois CLARK EQUIPMENT CO., Construc-tion Machinery Div., P.O. Box 599, Benton Harbor, Michigan
  1—3
- GAR WOOD INDUSTRIES, INC., Findley, Ohio and Wayne, Michi-
- HANSON CLUTCH & MACHINE CO., 2000 Miami St., Tiffin, Ohio

(pern

- HARNISCHFEGER CORP., 4400 National Ave., Milwaukee, Woodsin 1—2—3—4
- THE FRANK G. HOUGH CO., Div. of International Harvester Co., 939 Sunnyside Ave., Libertyville,
- HYSTER COMPANY, 2918 N Clackamas St., Portland 8, Ore.
- INSLEY MFG. CO., 801 N. Olney St., Indianapolis 6, Ind. 1-2-3-4
- KOEHRING COMPANY, 3026 W. Concordia Ave., Milwaukee 16, Wis. 1—2—3—4
- LINK-BELT SPEEDER CORP., 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Illin-1-2-3-4
- LITTLE GIANT CRANE & SHOVEL, INC., East 16th & Howard Drive, Des Maines 13, lowa 1—2—3
- MANITOWOC ENGINEERING CORP., 16th & River Sts., Manito-woc, Wis. 1-2-3
- MARION POWER SHOVEL CO 617 W. Center St., Marien, Ohio 1—2—3—4
- NORTHWEST ENGINEERING CO., 135 S. LaSalle St., Chicage 3, III. 1—2—3—4
- ORTON CRANE & SHOVEL CO., 608 S. Deorborn, Chicago, Illinois 1-2-3
- OSGOOD-GENERAL, P.O. Box 515, (Osgood & Cheney Ave.), Marien, Ohio 1-2-3-4
- . SCHIELD BANTAM CO., Pork St.,
- . THE THEW SHOVEL CO., Loroin, Ohio 1-2-3

- UNIT CRANE & SHOVEL CORP., 6411 W. Burnham St., Milwoukee 14, Wis. 1-2-3-4
- RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y. 1-2-3

#### SHOVELS, Tractor

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
   South 70th Street, Milwaukee 1,
- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., Tre for Group, Milwoukee 1, Wisc. THE BAKER-RAULING CO., 1250 W. 80th St., Cleveland, Ohio I. CASE COMPANY, 700 State DROTT MFG. CORP., 3841 W. Wis-consin Ave., Milwaukee 8, Wisc.
- GAR WOOD INDUSTRIES, INC., Findley, Ohio and Wayne, Mich. HARNISCHFEGER CORP., 4400 W.
  National Ave., Milwaukee, Wis-
- THE FRANK G. HOUGH CO., Div. of International Harvester Co., 939 Sunyside Ave., Libertyville,
- HYSTER CO., 2918 N.E. Clackamas St., Portland 8, Ore.
- INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO. 180 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1
- THE JAEGER MACHINE CO., 550 W. Spring St., Columbus 16, Ohio LESSMAN MFG. CO., (Div. of United Steel Bldg. Co.). Lewis Tower Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.
- NORTHWEST ENGINEERING CO., 135 S. LaSalle St., Chicago 3, III. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

### SHOVELS, Truck-Mounted

- AMERICAN HOIST AND DERRICK COMPANY, 63 South Robert St., St. Paul 1, Minnesota
- . BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON
- CORP., Construction Equipment Div., South Main St., Lima, Ohio BAY CITY SHOVELS, INC., Bay City, Michigan
- BUCYRUS-ERIE CO., South Mil-waukee, Wisc.
- CLARK EQUIPMENT CO., Construc-tion Machinery Div., P.O. Box 599, Benton Harbor, Michigan GAR WOOD INDUSTRIES, INC., Findley, Ohio and Wayne, Michi-
- INSLEY MFG. CO., 801 N. Olney St., Indianapolis 6, Ind. KOEHRING COMPANY, 3026 W. Concordia Ave., Milwaukee 16,
- LNK-BELT SPEEDER CORP., 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Illinois LITTLE GIANT CRANE & SHOVEL, INC., East 16th & Howard Drive, Des Moines 13, Iowa
- NORTHWEST ENGINEERING CO., 135 S. La Salle St., Chicago 3,
- OSGOOD-GENERAL, P.O. Box 515, (Osgood & Cheney Ave.), Marion, Ohio
- "QUICK-WAY" TRUCK SHOVEL CO., 4150 Josephine St., Denver, Colo.
- SCHIELD BANTAM CO., Park St., Waverly, Jowa
- . THE THEW SHOVEL CO., Lorain, • UNIT CRANE & SHOVEL CORP., 6411 W. Burnham St., Milwaukee
  - 14. Wis. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

### SHREDDERS, Plaster

- GRUENDLER CRUSHER & PULV. CO., 2915 N. Market St., St. Louis 6, Mo.
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio

#### SIEVES, Testing

HUMBOLDT MFG. CO., 2014 N. Whippie St., Chicago 47, III.

e THE W. S. TYLER CO., 3615 Superior Ave., Cleveland 14, Ohio

#### SILOS, Storage

 BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., III
 Shipman Road, Jerseyville, III. INC.,

CO., 4987 Flyer Ave., St. Louis MIXER

THE DODSON MFG. CO., IN 1463 Barwise Ave., Wichita

THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marion,

. FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila delphia 40, Pa.

 C. S. JOHNSON CO., P.O. Box
 T. Champaign, III. MACDONALD ENGR. CO., 188 W., Randolph St., Chicago 1, III.

THE MARIETTA CONCRETE CORP., 1949 Register Ave., Marietta, Ohio

e NEFF & FRY CO., 150 Thomas St., Camden, Ohio THE NICHOLSON CO., INC., 10 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

#### SINTERING MACHINERY

BESSER MANUFACTURING COM-PANY, Alpena, Michigan

 DWIGHT-LLOYD DIV., McDOWELL CO., INC., 16300 Waterloo Road, Cleveland 10, Ohio MACE CO., 2763 Blake St., Den-

. NEFF & FREY COMPANY, Camden, NICHOLS ENGINEERING & RE-SEARCH CORP., 70 Pine St., New York 5, N.Y.

F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd St., New York 36, N.Y.

• STEARNS MFG. CO., INC., 600 E. Beecher, Adrian, Mich.

#### SKIP HOISTS

ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Fa bus 12. Ohio Fairview Ave., Colum

BEAUMONT BIRCH CO., 1505 Race St., Philadelphia 2, Pa.

 COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marion,

FLEMING MFG. CO., Dept. C, Flaming Ave., Cubo, Mo.

GRUENDIER CRUSHER & PULV. CO., 2915 N. Market St., St. Louis 6, Mo.

• THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio

W. A. JONES FOUNDRY & MA-CHINE CO., 4401 Roosevell Road, Chicago 24, III.

KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. 8
 ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New
York 16, New York

KENT MACHINE CO., Cuyahaga
Falls, Ohio

e LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicage 1, III.

NORDSERG MFG. CO., 3073 S.
 Chase Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.

e THE GENE OLSEN CORP., 401 Grace St., Adrian, Mich. ROGERS IRON WORKS CO., Jop.

• STEPHENS-ADAMSON MFG. CO., Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III. VULCAN IRON WORKS, 730 S.
 Main St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

 WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W.
Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio WITTEMANN MACHINERY CO., Farmingdale, N. J.

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#### SKIP LOADERS

ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Fairview Ave., Colum-bus 12, Ohio BEAUMONT BIRCH CO., 1505 Roce

St., Philadelphia 2, Ps. • BESSER MFG. CO., Alpena, Mich. COLUMBIA MACHINE WO 107 South Grand, Vancou Washington WORKS,

DES PLAINES CONCRETE PROD. MACHINERY, 930 North Ave., Des THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING

324 Barnhart St., Marie KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. &
 ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New
 York 16, New York

MULTIPLEX MACHINERY CO., Div. of MULTIPACK, INC., Fremont St.,

• THE GENE OLSEN CORP., 401 Grace St., Adrian, Mich.

• STEARNS MFG. CO., INC., 600 E. Beecher, Adrian, Mich.

SLAKERS (see Hydrators, Lime)

SLINGS, Wire Rope (see Wire Rope Slings)

SLUGS, Grinding (see **Grinding Media**)

#### SLURRY AGITATORS

DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
17th Street, Denver 17, Colo.

e DORR-OLIVER, INC., Barry Place, THE GALIGHER CO., 545 W. 8th South St., Salt Lake City 4, Utah

HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch

e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York MANITOWOC SHIPBUILDING, INC., 16th & River Sts., Manito-woc, Wis.

F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd
 St., New York 36, N.Y.

WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 760
Folsom St., San Francisco 7, Calif.

#### **SLURRY FILTERS**

BIRD MACHINE COMPANY, South Massachusetts

DORR-OLIVER, INC., Barry Place, Stamford, Connecticut

 DWIGHT-LLOYD DIV., McDOWELL CO., INC., 16300 Waterloo Road, Cleveland, Ohio W. P. HEINEKEN, INC., 50 Broad St., New York 3, N.Y.

KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. 8
 ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New
York 16, New York

#### **SLURRY MIXERS**

. DORR-OLIVER, INC., Barry Place,

· EAGLE IRON WORKS, 137 Holcomb

. HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch

e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York

 THE KOEHRING CO., 3026 W. Concordia Ava., Milwaukee 16, Wisc. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 76
 Folsom St., San Francisco 7, Calif

#### SLURRY PUMPS (see Pumps, Slurry)

#### SLURRY SEPARATORS

e DORR-OLIVER, INC., Barry Place,

• HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch St., York, Pa.

JEFFREY MANUFACTURING CO.
 935 North 4th St., Columbus 16

• KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York

 F. L. SMIDTH & CO., 20 West 43rd St., New York 36, N.Y. SEPARATOR DIV., SOUTHWEST-ERN ENGINEERING CO., 4800 S. Santa Fe Ave., Los Angeles 58, Calif.

#### **SLURRY THICKENERS**

DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
17th Street, Denver 17, Colo.

. DORR-OLVER, INC., Barry Place,

DWIGHT-LLOYD DIV., McDOWELL CO., INC., 16300 Waterloo Road, Cleveland, Ohio

· EAGLE IRON WORKS, 137 Holcomb

HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch W. P. HEINEKEN, INC., 50 Broad St., New York 3, N.Y.

51., New York 3, N.Y.

JEFFREY MANUFACTURING CO
935 North 4th St., Columbus 16
Ohio

KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. 8
 ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New
York 16, New York

 LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307
 Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, I NORDBERG MFG. CO., 3073 S.
 Chase Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisc.

WESTERN MACHINERY CO., 76
 Folsom St., San Francisco 7, Calif.

#### SOCKETS, Wire Rope (see Wire Rope Fittings)

#### SPEED REDUCERS (see Drives)

SPOUTS (see Chutes)

#### SPRAYS, Wash Water

THE DEISTER CONCENTRATOR
CO., 935 Glasgow Ave., Fert
Wayne 1, Ind.

#### SPROCKETS, Chain

. CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee

DIAMOND CHAIN CO., INC., 402 Kentucky Ave., Indianapolis 7,

DODGE MFG. CORP., 1952 William St., Mishawaka, Ind.

ILLINOIS GEAR & MACHINE CO. 2108 N. Natchez, Chicago, Illinoi

e IOWA MFG. CO., 916-16th St. N.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa

THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio
LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III.

McLanahan & ! & STONE CORP., TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL High Bridge, N. J.

. TRUAX MACHINE & TOOL CO., 16 Michigan St., Seattle 8, Wash • WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W. Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio

#### STAIR TREADS & STEPS, Industrial

BOSTON WOVEN HOSE & RUB-BER COMPANY, P.O. BOX 1071, Soston 3, Massachusetts JOSEPH T. RYERSON & SON, INC.,
P.O. Box 8000-A, Chicago 80, III.

• UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., 1230 Ave. of the Americas, New York 20, N.Y.

#### STARTERS, Motor

• ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 South 70th Street, Milwaukee 1, Wisconsin

CLARK CONTROLLER CO., 11 East 152nd St., Cleveland, Ohio 1146 e GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy,

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### STEAM-CURING EQUIP-MENT, Concrete (see Kilns)

Abrosion Resisting

Concrete Reinfercing Heat-Resisting

Manganese Plates & Shapes

Shafting Special Alley

e AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO 230 Park Ave., New York 13

4-5-8 AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 387 E. 14th 51., Chicago Heights, III. 1—4—5—6—8 . AMERICAN

BETHLEHEM STEEL CO., Third St., Bethlehem, Pa., 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8

CARTER-WATERS CORP., Pennway, Kansas City 8, Mo.

e CEDAR RAPIDS BLOCK CO. (DUR-O-WAL), 656 12th Ave., S.W., Cedar Rapids, Jowa

THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORP., Continental Oil Building, CORP., Continental Oil B. Denver 2, Colorado 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8 CORP

. THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORP., Wickwire Spencer Str. Division, 575 Medison Avens New York 22, New York 1-3-4-6-8

ELECTRIC STEEL FOUNDRY CO. N.W. 25th Ave., Portland 10, Ora.

FABRICATORS STEEL CORP., 3404 New River Road, P.O. Box 87, Bladensburg, Md.

THE FAHRALLOY CO., 150th & Lexington Aves., Harvey, III.

THE FROG. SWICH & MFG. CO. Carlisle, Pa.

. JONES & LAUGHLIN STEEL COR Gateway Center, Pittsburgh 30, Pa. 1-2-1-4-5-6-7-4

e JOSEPH T. RYERSON & SON, INC., P.O. Box 8000-A, Chicago 80, III. 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8

• STULZ-SICKLES CO., 134 Lafayotte 51., Newark 5, N. J. 1—2—5—6—8 AYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL CO., High Bridge, N. J.

THE TIMKEN ROLLER BEARING

• UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., 525 William Penn Place, Pittsburgh 30, Pa. 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8

 UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., 2
 LaSalle St., Chicage 90, III.
 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8 1-2-3-5-8
COLUMBIA-GENEVA STEEL DIV
UNITED STATES STEEL CORP.
Equitable Life Bldg. San Francisco 6. Calif.
1-2-3-6-8

### STEEL STRAPPING

ACME STEEL CO., 2840 Archer Ave., Chicago, Illinois A. J. GERRARD & CO., 1962 Haw-thorne Pl., Melrose Park, Illinois

SIGNODE STEEL STRAPPING, 2640

N. Western Ave., Chicago, Illinois

U. S. STEEL, GERRARD STEEL
STRAPPING DIV., 2915 West 47th
51., Chicago 32, Illinois

#### STOKERS, Coal, for Lime Kilns, etc.

KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. &
 ENG. CORP., 2 Pork Ave., New
 York 16, New York

# STORAGE SYSTEMS, Ra-

. THE MARIETTA CONCRETE CORP., 949 Register Ave., Marietta, Ohio

 NEFF & FRY COMPANY, 150
Thomas St., Camden, Ohio THE NICHOLSON CO., INC., 10 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20,

### STUCCO COLORS (see Cement and Masonry Col-

SUPERHEATERS (see Boil-

#### SWITCHBOARDS AND PANELS

 ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
 5. 70th St., Milwoukee 1, Wisc. ELECTRIC MACHINERY MFG. CO.

GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectody 5, N.Y.

• THE KIRK & BLUM MFG. CO., 3120 Forrer St., Cincinnati 9, Ohio THE READY-POWER CO., 11231 Froud Ave., Detroit 14, Mich. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

# SWITCHES, Control, Elec-

· ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 outh 70th Street, Milwaukee Wisco ENSIGN ELECTRIC & MFG. CO. 914 Adams Ave., Huntington

 GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River
Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

### **SWITCHES**, Magnetic

ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
 South 70th Street, Milwaukee 1,

 GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

T

#### TABLES, Washing, Concentrating (see Concentrating Tables)

#### **TACHOMETERS**, Counters, etc.

THE FOXBORO CO., 38 Neponset

GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectedy S, N.Y.

INSTRUMENT DIV., STEWART-WARNER CORP., 1826 Diversey Parkway, Chicago, Illinois STREETER-AMET CO., 4101 N. Ravenswood Ave., Chicago 13,

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bidg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### TANKS, Gasoline

GENERAL AMERICAN TRANSPOR-TATION CORP., 135 S. LaSalle St., Chicago 90, III. C. STANHOPE, INC., 60 E.

### TANKS, Sand Settling (see Sand Recovery Machin-

#### TANKS, Storage, Concrete

FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa.

. THE MARIETTA CONCRETE CORP.,

1949 Register Ave., Marietta, Ohio • NEFF & FRY CO., 150 Thomas St., THE NICHOLSON CO., INC., 10 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

#### TANKS, Storage, Steel

BETHLEHEM STEEL CO., Third St.,

e BLAW-KNOX CO., 2035 Farmers Bank Bidg., iPttsburgh, Pa. BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-shore Blvd., San Francisco 24, Calif. BURKHART ENGINEERING ASSO-Huntington Avenu

 DENVER EQUIPMENT CO., 1400
17th St., Denver 17, Colo. THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marion,

• FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa. GENERAL AMERICAN TRANSPORTATION CORP., 135 S. LaSalle St., Chicago 90, 111. HOWRY-BERG STEEL & IR

C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III.

THE KIRK & BLUM MFG. CO., 3120 Forrer St., Cincinnati 9,

. LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee

• LITTLEFORD BROS., INC., 45 Pearl St., Cincinnati 2, Ohio 453 E. Pearl St., Cincinnati 2, Ohio

MECKUM ENGINEERING, INC.,
Dayton Rd., Ottawa, III.

• RICHMOND ENGINEERING CO., 700 Hospital St., Richmond, Va.

R. C. STANHOPE, INC., 60 E. 42nd St., New York, N.Y. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

#### **TESTING LABORATORIES** (see Laboratories)

#### **TESTING EQUIPMENT (see** Laboratory Apparatus)

#### **THAWING PITS (for** Frozen R. R. Hopper Cars)

JOHNSTON MFG. CO., 2825 E. Mennepin Ave.. Minneapolls 13, Minn.

### THERMOCOUPLES, Pyrometers (see Pyrom-

#### THICKENERS (see Slurry Thickeners)

#### THIRD AXLES (see Motor Truck Drives and Differentials)

#### TIRES, Coolers, Dryers, Kiln

 F. L. SMDTH & CO., 20 W. 43rd
 St., New Yor k36, N.Y. STROM PROCESS STEEL CO., 1428 High St. N.S., Pittsburgh 12, Pa.

. TRAYLOR ENGINEERING & MFG.

### TIRES AND TUBES, Rubber, Heavy Duty Indus-

. FIRESTONE TIRE & RUBBER CO...

GATES RUBBER CO., 999 S. Broad-GENERAL TIRE & RUBBER CO., Englewood Ave., Akron, Ohio

B. F. GOODRICH CO., 500 South Main St., Akron 11, Ohio

THE GOODYEAR TIRE & RUBBER CO., INC., 1144 E. Market St., Akron 16, Ohio

• GULF OIL CORP., GULF REFINING CO., Gulf Bldg., Pinsburgh 30,

Fa., STAR RUBBER CO., 345 Park Ave. East, Mansfield, Ohio

\*\*UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., 1230 Ave. of the Americas, New York 20, N.Y.

#### TORCHES, Cutting and Welding (see Welding and Cutting Equipment, Oxyacetylene)

#### **TORQUE CONVERTERS**

 ALLISON DIV. OF GENERAL MO-TORS CORP., 4700 W. 10th St., Indianapolis 6, Ind. TORCON CORP., 493 E. 5th St., TRACTOMOTIVE CORP., Deerfield, TWIN DISC CLUTCH CO., Racine,

#### **TOWERS, Structural Steel**

THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING

#### TRACK & TRACK EQUIP-MENT

 AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230 Park Avenue, New York 17, New York ATHEY PRODUCTS CO., 5631 W. 65th St., Chicago 38, III. BETHLEHEM STEEL CO., Third St.,

. THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORP., Continental Oil Building, Denver 2, Colorada

THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORP., Wickwire Spencer Steel Di-vision, 575 Madison Avenue, New York 22, New York

. EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION CO., Easton, Pa. L. B. FOSTER CO., P.O. Box 1647, Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

KENSINGTON STEEL CO., 505 Kensington Ave., Chicago 23, III.

 NORDBERG MFG. CO., 3073 S. Chase Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisc. UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., 525
 William Penn Place, Pittsburgh 30,

#### TRACTORS, Industrial Crawler

• ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 South 70th Street, Milwaukee 1, Wisconsin

ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., Trac-

. CATERPILLAR TRACTOR CO., Po-

INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO.,
 180 N. Michigon Ave., Chicago 1,
 III.

• THE OLIVER CORP., 400 W. Madison St., Chicago 6, III. RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

# TRACTORS, Industrial

J. I. CASE COMPANY, 700 State Street, Racine, Wisc

#### TRAILER BODIES (see Bodies)

TRAILER BODIES, Bulk Cement (see Bodies)

#### TRAILERS & SEMI-TRAIL-ERS, Motor Truck Egpt.

COOK BROS. EQUIPMENT CO., 3334 San Fernando Road, Los Angeles 65, Calif.

EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION
 CO., Easton, Pa.

 EUCLID DIV., GENERAL MOTORS CORP., 1361 Chardon Road, Cleve-land 17, Ohio FRUEHAUF-HOBBS DIV. FRUE-HAUF TRAILER CO., 609-33 N. Main, Fort Worth, Texas THE FRUEHAUF TRAILER CO., 10940 Harper Ave., Detroit 32, Mich. THE GALION ALLSTEEL BODY

#### TRAILERS, Cable Dump

COOK BROS, EQUIPMENT CO. 3334 San Fernando Road, Angeles 65, Calif. FRUEHAUF-HOBBS DIV., FRUE-HAUF TRAILER CO., 609-33 N. Main, Fort Worth, Texas THE MARION METAL PROD. CO.,

#### TRAMWAYS, Aerial (see Aerial Tramways)

#### TRANSFER PLANTS. **Ready-Mixed Concrete**

BODINSON MFG. CO., 2401 Bay-share Blvd., San Francisco 24, Calif.

CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER
CO., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9,

C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box
 71. Champaign, III.

. MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30
Church St., New York, N.Y. WORTHINGTON CORP., 426
 Washington Ave., Harrison, N. J.

### TRANSFORMERS, Electric

ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
 So. 70th St., Milwoukee 1, Wisc.

 GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. Gateway Bidg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa

#### TRANSIT CONCRETE MIX-ING PLANTS (see Central Mixing Plants)

TRANSMISSION MACHIN-**ERY** (see Gears)

TRIPPERS, Belt (see Conveyor Belt Trippers)

#### TROLLEYS, I-Beam

- e THE COLORADO FUEL AND IRON CORP., Centinental Oil Building. Denver 2, Colorado
- JOSEPH T. RYERSON & SON, INC.,
  P.O. Box 8000-A, Chicago 80, III. WHITING CORP., Harvey, 111. THE YALE & TOWNE MFG. CO., Roosevelt Blvd. & Haldeman Ave., Philadelphia 15, Pa.

#### TRUCK BODIES (see Radies)

#### TRUCKS, Dump (see Motor Trucks)

#### TRUCKS, Hand

- . THE AMERICAN FULLEY CO., 4200 Wissahickon Ave., Philadelphia
- Industrial Truck Division, Battle Creek 60, Michigan
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington
- EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION
   CO., Easton, Pa. THE HOWE SCALE CO., Rutland,
- THE YALE & TOWNE MFG. CO., Roosevelt Blvd. & Haldeman Ave., Philadelphia 15, Pa.

#### TRUCKS, Lift (see Lift Trucks)

#### TRUCKS, Straddle

CLARK EQUIPMENT CO., Construc-tion Machinery Div., P.O. Box 599, Benton Harbor, Michigan

#### TRUCKS AND TRACTORS. Wheeled Industrial

- 1. Electric 2. Gos
- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
   South 70th Street, Milwaukee 1, Wisconsin
- · ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., Tractor Group, Milwaukee 1, Wise
- BAKER-RAULANG CO., 1250 West 80th St., Cleveland, Ohio 80th St., Cleveland,
- THE BUDA DIV., ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 154th & Commercial, Harvey, Illinois
- CLARK EQUIPMENT COMPANY, Industrial Truck Division, Battle Creek 60, Michigan
- . EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION , Easton, Pa
- · GERLINGER CARRIER CO., Dollas,
- THE FRANK G. HOUGH CO., Div. of International Hervester Co., 939 Sunnyside Ave., Libertyville,
- . INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO.,
- TRUCK-MAN DIV., THE KNICKER-BOCKER CO., 603 Liberry St., Jackson, Mich.
- LESSMANN MFG. CO., (Div. of United Steel Bldg. Co.), Lewis Tower Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.
- MOBILIFT CORP., 835 S.E. Main St., Partland 14, Ore.
- THE YALE & TOWNE MFG. CO., Roosevelt Bird. & Haldeman Ave., Philadelphia 15, Pa. 1—2

#### TRUCKS, Motor (see Motor Trucks)

#### **TURBINES**, Steam

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975
  So. 70th St., Milwoukee 1, Wisc.
- . EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION
- THE EUCLID DIV., GENERAL MO-TORS CORP., 1361 Chardon Road, Cleveland 17, Ohio
- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### **TURBINES**, Water

 ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 974
 So. 70th St., Milwaukee I, Wisc. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### **TURNTABLES, Track**

- CHASE FOUNDRY & MANUFACTURING CO., 2800 Parsons Ave., Columbus, Ohio
- . EASTON CAR & CONSTRUCTION B. FOSTER CO., P.O. Box 1647, ittsburgh 30, Pa.
- HARDINGE CO., INC., 240 Arch
- MOORE DRY KILN CO., 1220 W. State St., Jacksonville 1, Fla.
- e STEARNS MFG. CO., INC., 600 E. Beecher, Adrian, Mich.

U

#### **UNLOADERS, Boat**

- DRAVOCORP., Drave Bldg., Fifth & Liberty Aves., Pittsburgh 22,
- HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Conn.
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York
- LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee 14. Wisc WELLMAN ENGINEERING CO., 7000 Central Ave., Cleveland 4,

### UNLOADERS, Box Car

- BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., INC.
  Shipman Road, Jerseyville, Illinois BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus 7, Ohio
- BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone
- Wisc. HEWITT-ROBINS, INC., 666 Glen-brook Road, Stamford, Conn.
- e THE FRANK G. HOUGH CO. Div. of International Narvester Co., 939 Suanyside Ave., Libertyville,
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box
   T. Champeles H.
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. 8
   ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New
  York 16, New York
- LINK-BELT COMPANY, 307
   Michigan Ave., Chicago I, II
- LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwoukee 14, Wis.
- WEBSTER MFG. CO., 1100 W.
  Davis St., Tiffin, Ohio

#### UNLOADERS, Block

. BUILDERS EQUIPMENT COMPANY, 4012 N. Central Avenue, Phoenia

#### **UNLOADERS, Hopper Car**

- BARBER-GREENE CO., 400 M.
  Highland Ave., Aurora, III.
   BAUGHMAN MFG. CO., INC.,
  Shipman Road, Jerseyville, III.

- BONDED SCALE AND MACHINE CO., 2176 S. Third St., Columbus 7, Ohio
- BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER
  CO., 4985 Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9,
- . FULLER CO., Catasaugua, Pa.
- C. S. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III.
- KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. &
   ENG. CORP., 2 Pork Ave., New
  York 16, New York
- . LIPPMANN ENGINEERING WORKS, 4603 W. Mitchell St., Milwauke 14. Wis.
- MATERAL HANDLING INC., 4985
- Fyler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.

  THE OLIVER CORP., A. B. FAR-QUHAR DIV., York, Pa.

#### **UNLOADERS**, Pneumatic

- ADAM BLACK & SON, 30 Tonnele
  Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
- A. CRESCI & SONS, INC., Blvd. & Grape Sts., Vineland, N. J.
- · FULLER CO., Catasaugua, Pa . GARDNER-DENVER CO., Quincy,
- HAVERSTICK BROS., 2111 Stone
  Mill Road, Lancaster, Pennsyl
- . IMPERIAL CONSTRUCTION EQUIP-MENT CO., 230 W. North Ave., Northlake, Illinois
- e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York
- . ARTHUR REHBERGER & SON, INC., 320 Ferry St., Newark S, N. J. RUSSELL MFG. CO., 1328 Maple Ave., Haddon Heights, N. J.
- SIDE-O-MATIC UNLOADER CORP.
   P.O. Box 1561, York Pennsylvania SPROUT, WALDRON & CO., INC., RICHARD P. WALSH CO., 30 Church St., New York, N.Y.

V

#### VALVES, Air

BLOWER APPLICATION CO., 3161 DIXON VALVE & COUPLING CO. ock St. & Columbia Ave., delphia 22, Pa HOSE ACCESSORIES CO., Lehigh Ave. at 17th St., Philadelphia 32.

#### **VALVES**, Automatic

- EAGLE IRON WORKS, 137 Holcomb THE FOXBORO CO., 38 Neponset
- MECKUM ENGINEERING,
   Dayton Road, Ottowa, Illin

#### VALVES, Bin

- BEAUMONT BIRCH COMPANY, 1505 Roce Street, Philadelphia 2,
- BUELL ENGINEERING CO., 70 Pine Street, New York 5, N.Y.
- CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING 324 Barnhart St., Marian,
- · FULLER CO., Catasauqua, Pa
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio
- LINK-BELT CO., 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, III. . MATERIAL HANDLING INC., 4985
- yler Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo STEPHENS - ADAMSON MFG. CO.,
  Ridgeway Ave., Aurora, III.

#### VALVES, Slurry

· FULLER CO., Cotasauque, Pa.

THE MINE & SMELTER SUPPLY CO., 17th & Blake, Denver 17, DeZURIK SHOWER CO., Sartell,

#### VALVES, Water

R-P&C VALVE DIV., American Chain & Cable Co., Inc., Bridge-port 2, Connecticut DIXON VALVE & COUPLING CO. Hancock St. & Columbia Ave., Philadelphia 22, Pa.

#### VENTILATORS, Powered, Roof

e THE KIRK & BLUM MFG. CO., 3210 Forrer St., Cincinnati 9, Ohio

#### **VIBRATING SCREENS** (see Screens, Vibrating)

#### VIBRATING TABLES

e KIRK & BLUM MFG. CO., 3210 Forrer St., Cincinnati 9, Ohio

#### VIBRATORS for Chutes, Bins, etc.

- e THE BIN-DICATOR COMPANY 13946 Kercheval Avenue, Detroit 15, Michigan THE BRANFORD COMPANY, 145
- THE CLEVELAND VISRATOR CO 2828 Clinton Ave., Cleveland 13
- e COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS, 107 South Grand, Vancouver, 107 South Washington
- e JEFFREY MANUFACTURNG CO., 935 North 4th St., Calumbus 16, Ohia
- e KENNEDY-VAN SAUN MFG. & ENG. CORP., 2 Park Ave., New York 16, New York MARTIN ENGINEERING CO., 704 SPO, INC., 6556 Grand Division Ave., Cleveland 25, Ohio
- SYNTRON COMPANY, 450 Lex-ington Ave., Homer City, Pa.
- THE W. S. TYLER CO., 3615 Su-perior Ave., Cleveland 14, Ohio e VIBER CO., 726 South Flower St., Burbank, Calif. VIBRO-PLUS PRODUCTS, INC., 54-11 Queens Blyd., Woodside 77, N.Y.

# VIBRATORS, Concrete

- ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Fairview Avenue, Co lumbus 12, Ohio
- BERGEN MACHINE & TOOL CO. 189 Franklin Avenue, Nutley THE BRANFORD COMPANY, 145 Chestnut Street, New Hoven,
- THE CLEVELAND VIBRATOR CO. 2828 Clinton Avenue, Cleveland 13. Ohio
- COLUMBIA MACHINE WORKS,
  107 South Grand, Vancouver, Washington CONCRETE TRANSPORT MIXER
- FLEMING MFG. CO., Dept. C.
- KIRK & BLUM MFG. CO., 3210 Forrer St., Cincinnati 9, Ohia
- e MULTPLEX MACHINERY CO., Div of Multipack, Inc., Fremont 51, Elmore, Ohio OSWALT ENGINEERING SERVICE, 1335 Circle Ave., Forest Park,
- SYNTRON COMPANY, 450 Lex-ington Ave., Homer City, Pa.

VIBRO-PLUS PRODUCTS, INC., 54-11 Queens Blvd., Woodside 77, N.Y.

#### VIBRATORS, Portable, Concrete

THE BRANFORD COMPANY, 145 Chestnut Street, New Haven,

- CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO.,
   6 East 44th St., New York 17,
   N.Y.
- THE CLEVELAND VIBRATOR CO 2828 Clinton Ave., Cleveland 13
- SYNTRON COMPANY, 450 Lexington Ave., Homer City, Pa.
- THOR POWER TOOL CO., 175 N. State St., Aurora, III.

  VIBER CO., 726 S. Flower St., Burbank, California VIBRO-PLUS PRODUCTS, INC., 54-11 Queens Blvd., Woodside 77, N.Y.

#### **VOLTMETERS**

GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectody 5, N.Y.

#### **WAGONS, Dump**

- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., 975 South 70th Street, Milwaukee 1,
- ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., Trac-tor Group, Milwaukee 1, Wisc. ATHEY PRODUCTS CO., 5631 W.
- CATERPILLAR TRACTOR CO., Pe-
- EUCLID DIV., GENERAL MOTORS CORP., 1361 Clordon Road, Cleve-land 17, Ohia WOOLDRIDGE MFG. CO., Hendy Ave., Sunnyvale, Calif.

#### WALL TIES

- A. A. WIRE PRODUCTS, 7211 S. Cottage Grove Ave., Chicago, III-
- ADRIAN PEERLESS, INC., 14
   Eost Michigon St., Adrian, Mich
   CARTER-WATERS CORP., 24
   Pennway, Konsas City, Mo. 1401 2400
- CEDAR RAPIDS BLOCK CO., (DUR-O-WAL), 656 12th Ave., S.W., Cedar Rapids, lowa

#### WASHERS, Sand, Gravel, Stone (see Scrubbers)

#### WEIGH LORRIES

ANCHOR CONCRETE MACHINERY CO., 1191 Fairview Ave., Colum-bus 12, Ohio SEAUMONT BIRCH CO., 1505 Race St., Philadelphia 2, Pa.

- BUTLER BIN CO., 945 Blackstone Ave., Waukesha, Wisc.
- CHAIN BELT COMPANY, 4649 W. Greenfield Ave., Milwaukee 1,

THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO., 324 Barnhart St., Marion,

- FANNING SCHUETT ENGINEERING CO., 4325 N. Third Street, Phila-delphia 40, Pa. THE HOWE SCALE CO., Rutland,
- THE JEFFREY MFG. CO., 935 N. Fourth St., Columbus 16, Ohio STREETER-AMET CO., 4101 N. Ravenswood Ave., Chicago 13, III.

#### WEIGHT RECORDERS

THE HOWE SCALE CO., Rutland,

THE C. J. JOHNSON CO., P. O. Box 71, Champaign, III.

SCIENTIFIC CONCRETE SERVICE CORP., 724 Salem Ave., Elizabeth 3, N. J.

STREETER-AMET CO., 4101 N. Ravenswood Ave., Chicago 13,

### WELDING AND CUTTING **EQUIPMENT**, Oxyacet-

AIR REDUCTION SALES CO., 60 E. 42nd St., New York 17, N.Y. GENERAL SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT CO., 2735 W. Huntingdon St., Philadelphia 32, Pa. SIGHT FEED GENERATOR CO., 53 East 3rd St., W. Alexandria, Ohio

VICTOR EQUIPMENT CO., 844
 Folsom St., Sun Francisco 7, Calif.

### WELDING MACHINES, Arc

AIR REDUCTION SALES CO., 60 E. 42nd St., New York 17, N.Y. AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 East 114th St., Chicago · AMERICAN

- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y.
- HARNISCHFEGER CORP., 4400 W.
  National Ave., Milwaukee 46,

LINCOLN ELECTRIC CO., 22801 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland 17, Ohio METAL & THERMIT CORP., 100 E. 42nd St., New York 17, N.Y. SIGHT FEED GENERATOR CO., 53 East 3rd St., W. Alexandria, Ohio WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

#### WELDING RODS & ELEC-TRODES

AIR REDUCTION SALES CO., 60 E. 42nd 51., New York 17, N.Y. ALLOY RODS COMPANY, P. O. Box 786, York, Penn.

- AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO...
  230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y. AMERICAN MANGANESE STEEL DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Chicego
- THE CHAMPION RIVET COM-PANY, Hurvard Ave. & E. 108th St., Cleveland 5, Ohia
- GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y. HARNISCHFEGER CORP., 4400 W.
  National Ave., Milwaukee 46,

HAYNES STELLITE CO., 725 S. Lindsoy, Kokome, Ind. LINCOLN ELECTRIC CO., 22801 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland 17, Ohio

METAL & THERMIT CORP., 100 E. 42nd St., New York 17, N.Y. PAGE STEEL & WIRE DIV., American Chain & Cable Co., Inc., Monessen, Pa.

RANKIN MFG. CO., 616 Marengo Ave., Alhambra, California SIGHT FEED GENERATOR CO., 53 East 3rd St., W. Alexandria, Ohio

e STOODY CO., Whittier, Calif. • STULZ-SICKLES CO., 134 Lafayette St., Newark 5, N. J.

TAYLOR-WHARTON IRON & STEEL CO., High Bridge, N. J. • AMERICAN STEEL & WIRE DIV., UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., 614 Superior Ave. N.W., Bockefeller Bldg., Cleveland 13, Ohio

◆ VICTOR EQUIPMENT CO., 844 Fol-som St., Son Francisco 7, Calif. WALL COLMONOY CORP., 19345 John R St., Detroit 3, Mich. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., Gateway Bldg., Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

# **WELDING RODS, Hard**

AIR REDUCTION SALES CO., 60 E. 42nd St., New York 17, N.Y.

ALLOY RODS COMPANY, P. O. Box 786, York, Penna.

AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE CO., 230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y.

 AMERICAN MANGANESE DIV., AMERICAN BRAKE CO., 389 E. 14th St., Co. THE CHAMPION RIVET COM-PANY, Harvard Ave. & E. 108th St., Cleveland 5, Ohio COAST METALS INC., Reilnock Blvd., Little Ferry, N. J.

CRUCIBLE STEEL CO. OF AMERI-CA, Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh, Po. • GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 1 River Road, Schenectady 5, N.Y.

- HARNISCHFEGER CORP., 4400 W.
   National Ave., Milwaukee 46,
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Lorain 820, 2-yd. diesel shovel, crane, drag. Brownhoist 1-yd. gas shovel-crane. Lorain MC-414 28-ton truck crane. Lorain MC-414 28-ton truck crane. Lorain MC-854-W 1714-ton truck crane. Lorain Tl. 28 422 edf propelled. Speeder Model 60 Shevel, Hoe, Clam. Unit Model 614 diesel hackhoe. Unit Model 514 Gas backhoe.

#### TRACTOR, TRUCK, SCRAPERS, ETC.

8-Euclid rear dumps, 22 ton. Good con-

Addition. Cat DW10 scrapers. Good condition.
Cat DW10 scrapers. Good condition.
Cat D-7 with buildoner blade.
Allia-Chalmers HD-19 crawler with Carco blade.
Allia-Chalmers HD-10 with Baker buili-

dozer.
-Int. TD-18 with Bucyrus-Eric buildozer

blade. Int. TD9 w/front shovel attachment.

Reconditioned.
1-Woodridge 15-18 yd. Model TCR scraper.

#### DIESEL POWER UNITS

Caterpillar D7700, 63 H.P. @ 1000 RPM. Rebuilt. Caterpillar D13000 6-cyl. diesel engine, Twin Disc clutch, extended shaft, out-board bearing, 145 H.P. @ 1000 RPM. Hebuilt.

Rebuilt.
Caterpillar D17000 8-cyl. diesel engine with
Twin Disc clutch, 190 H.P. @ 1000 RPM.
CMC 6-71 diesel engine radiator to and including clutch, 130 HP @ 1000 RPM.
constant duly, electric starting equipment. New condition.
CMC 12-cyl. twin diesel engine complete
from radiator to and including automotive type clutch with gear reduction
unit, fabricated base, electric starting
system, 200 H.P. @ 1200 RPM. New Condition.

#### ASPHALT PLANT

Barber-Greene Model 848 with drier, grad-uation unit, etc.

#### AIR COMPRESSORS

500 Cu. ft. Gardner-Denver diesel, rebuilt. 565 Cu. ft. Gardner-Denver diesel, rebuilt.

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Available throughout the U.S. — Items you need may be available near you. Your inquiries would be appreciated.

Loaders Locomo-tives Miners Motors Mills Machine-tools Pavers Railers Rail Scales Scales Slackling Shovela Tanks Tractors Trailers Etc., Etc Bulldings Derricks
Draglines
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Drills
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Feeders
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Hoists
Kilms Derricks

(I can sell your surplus equipment)

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#### SPECIALS

1-Allis-Chalmers 8'x7'x22' two compart-

ment mill and motor.

2—New 6½ z 150' Kilns.

1—Complete Lime Hydrating Plant.

1—6 Williams Jumbo hammermill.

1—28" Telsmith Intercone Crusher.

#### KILMS

1-4' x 40', 9' x 180', Kilns.

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36" x 42", 30" x 36", 24" x 36", 18" x 36", 12" x 24" Jaw Crushers. 42" x 16" Allis-Chalmers. Crushing Rolls. 48" Telsmith Gyrasphere crusher. "x 16 rebuilt Sturtevant rolls. 24" x 14" Rogers Iron Works Crushing Rolls, Rebuilt.

Rolls, Rebuilt. 1-24" x 12" Farrell Bacon Crushing Rolls. 1-6", 10", 16" and 20" McCully Super-lor Gyratory Crushers. No. 3 up to No. 12 Gyratory Crushers.

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-7'x8', 6'x12', 5\frac{1}{2}'x10, 8'x6' Ball Mills. -8'x16'; 1-5\frac{1}{2}'x10' Rod Mills. -8'\frac{1}{2}'x20' S'x22'. Tube Mills. -6'x22' Compeb Mills-6'x22' Tube Mills. -3-Roll Bradley Hercules Mills, Direct Connected to 300 HP Motors.

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We make new dryers and kilns,

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5 Cubic yard per minute loading capacity 4-Wheel Drive Hydraulic boom control **Fully Reconditioned** Price Reduced for Quick SALE

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Lancaster 6' dia. Vert. Mixer 25 HP.
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—8" x 125', 34" shell.
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—7"5" x 20' tink Belt, Roto-Louvre.
-6" x 7" x 125', 12" shell.
—6" x 40', 34" shell.
—6" x 40', 34" shell.
—5" x 50', 34" shell.
—4"6" x 50', 34" shell.

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Allis Chalmers 10" Superior McCully.

Allis Chalmers k-9 Gates Gyratory.

Jow Crushers 5"x6" to 42"x48".

Peansylvonia ±5XR-100, 100 TPH.

Hardinge 5"x22", 6"x22", 10"x48".

Patterson 6"x8" Ball Mills.

Raymond ±40 Imp.

Williams ±20 H.O. Slugger Hammermill.

A.C. 6"x22" Tube Mills, 300 HP motors.

Allis Chalmers #8722 Compeb Mill.

#### **SCREENS—SEPARATORS**

-Tyler Hummer Screen 4'x7'. -Link Belt 3'x8' double deck screen. -Rotex 40"x84", 40"x120". -Air Separators 6', 8', 10', 14'.

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2—Chicago 14"x7" Compressors, 434 sfm. 2—Oliver Rotary Dewaterers B'x4'. 12—Bucket Elevators 20' to 75' centers. 250 ft. Link Belt 12" Troughing Conveyor. 1—10,500 gpm Centrifugal Pump 135' head.

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This attachment, only, in "Like New" condition

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Shovel front in operating condition.

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35 ton Davenport Gas Locomotive 1942. 50 ton Whitcomb Diesel-Elec Locomotive. 140 HP Christian 2D Diesel Hoist & Swing. 10 ton Unit #1020 Mobile Motor Crane. 25 ton Ohio Diesel Loco Crane 1947. 25 ton American Steel Guy Derrick. 30 ton Steel Stiffleg Derrick & Hoist, 100 HP Lucey Portable Firebox Boilers. 21/2 yd. Manitowoc 3500 Diesel Crane 1948. 31/2 yd. Lima 1201 Shovel-Dragline. 5 yd. P&H 1400 Diesel Shovel 1950 2200 CFM C-P OCE Air Compr. 350 HP.

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NEW BONDED® HEAVY DUTY VIBRATING SCREENS



		** *	22.55
Model	Screening	No. of	Sale
Number	Area	Decks	Price
124AS	2 × 4	1	\$ 355
224AS	2' x 4'	2	375
126AS	2' x 6'	1	375
226AS	2' x 6'	2	395
136AS	3' x 6'	1	495
236AS	3' x 6'	2	585
336AS	3' x 6'	3	815
138AS	2' x 4' 2' x 6' 2' x 6' 3' x 6' 3' x 6' 3' x 8' 3' x 8' 3' x 8'	1	575
238AS	3' x 8'	2	695
338AS	3' x 8'	3	845
138BS	3' x 8' 3' x 8'	1	1119
238BS	3' x 8'	2	1165
338BS	3' x 8'	3	1250
248BS	4' x 8'	2	1695
348BS	4' x B'	8	1850
2410BS	4' x 10"	2	1775
3410BS	4' x 10'	24	2095
3412BS	4' x 12'	3	2395
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NEW BONDED® GENERAL DUTY

For mineral, chemical and other industrial products. Fast, efficient and economical for cleaning, sizing, grading, dewatering. Made in all metals including stainless steel. Enclosed models for hot materials or dust control. Bonded watering. Made in all metals including stainless steel. Enclosed models for hot materials or dust control. Bonded screens are built for any screening operation, wet or dry. HEAVY DUTY MODELS, TYPE BS: 4-bearing positive throw, eccentric shaft; 3' x 8' to 5' x 14', 1 to 5 decks. GENERAL DUTY SCREENS, TYPE AS: eccentric weight mechanism, spring mounted, 1 to 3 decks, 2' x 4' to 3' x 8'. Write for new 8-page Bulletins 1086 and 1087.

BONDED CARRIES LARGE STOCKS OF SCREEN CLOTH FOR IMMEDIATE SHIPMENT

#### **NEW BONDED® TROUGHING** IDLER CONVEYOR BARGAINS

IDLER CONVEYOR BARGAINS
Complete Ready-Fab sections quickly and easily joined together on the job. We take our loss on our stock of short length belting. You can save as much as 50% on the BONDED CONVEYOR SPECIALS listed, with conveyor belting in two pieces. Conveyors are equipped with 5" roll diam. idlers and return rolls 20" diam. head pulley and 16" diam. tail pulley mounted on 2½" or 2-7/16" diam. shaft. Belt is new 4-ply, 28-oz. duck, ½" top rubber cover x 1/32" bottom cover and is fresh stock made by leading manufacturers.



		D.C.	* * * * * * *
Belt	Length of	List	Sale
Width	Conveyor	Price	Price
14"	25'	\$1166	8 672
14"	50'	2016	1064
16"	45'	1928	1012
16"	60'	2494	1264
18"	25'	1327	739
18"	45'	1986	1085
18"	85'	3466	1798
20"	25'	1366	770
20"	60'	2762	1426
24"	25'	1428	835
24"	45'	2227	1237
24"	100'	4425	2339
24"	130'	5624	2995
30"	50'	2669	1504
30"	70'	3576	1971
		and the second second	Alexander

For conveyors longer or shorter than those listed above, add or deduct the following per foot prices according to belt width. Prices in

clude	belting.											
										15.66		
For	16"	belt.							,	16.78	per	foot
For	18"	belt.				0				17.20	per	foot
For	20"	belt.								18.95	per	foot
										20.66		
For	30"	helt.								23.02	per	foot

#### BONDED CONVEYOR ACCESSORIES

All Bonded Troughing Conveyors (described above) can be equipped with Bonded Acces-sories or use them on your present Conveyor or Bucket Elevator.



Guide Idler Wing Puller \$74.00 \$13.75 590.00

#### NEW CONVEYOR BELTING SAVE UP TO 25%

Heavy duty 4-ply, 28 oz. duck, '\'a'' top rubber cover x 1/32" bottom cover rubber belting having high tensile strength, tough cotton duck, atrong carcass and proper flexibility. For heavy boxes, bags and bulk materials. Troughs easily, Famous brands at deep cut prices. Fresh stock.



Width	List Price	Sale Price
14"	\$3.43 foot	\$2.75 foot
16"	3.86 foot	2.88 foot
18"	4.27 foot	3.19 foot
20"	4.69 foot	3.69 foot
24"	5.55 foot	4.14 foot
30"	6.77 foot	5.06 foot
36"	8.01 foot	6.00 foot

nal widths and plies available at low Write for free sample.

#### **NEW BONDED® FEEDERS**



For high tonnage and controlled feed of Aggregate, Sand, Gravel, Crushed Stone, Clay products, Metallic Ores, Coal, Cinders and almost any other bulk material to Crushers, Screens, Conveyors, Mills and other process machinery. Feeder may also be driven from tail shaft of Bonded® Troughing Idler Conveyors thus eliminating the necessity of two motors. Capacities to 225 tons per hour. Full information in Bulletin 938. Write for it.

#### Priced from .....\$280.00

#### **NEW BONDED® FLIGHT** CONVEYORS



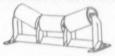




Mobile Tire-Drag Chain Convoyer

Bonded flight conveyors are made in portable and stationary models. Any length. Flight sizes up to 8" x 24". Made of welded struc-tural and sheet steel with heavy duty double guided chain. ...\$421.00 Priced from

#### NEW IDLERS AND RETURN ROLLS 25% BELOW LIST PRICE



3-roll	1, 5"	diameter	Troughing Idle		Idlers
14" 1	belt	\$17.25	24"	belt	\$19.75
16" 1	belt	18.00	30"	belt	20.50
10" 1	- 1A	10.00	13/2/1	Loll	91 95

20" belt	19.00	48" belt	$\frac{21.25}{23.75}$
1-roll, 5"	diameter	Return Idle	
14" belt	\$6.75	24" belt	
16" belt	7.00	30" belt	
18" belt	7.50	36" belt	
20" belt	7.75	48" belt	

All steel. Interchangeable with other well-known makes. Replaceable ball bearings. Either sealed type (pre-lubricated) or with alemite fittings. Maintenance is negligible.

#### NEW BONDED® CINDER, STONE, PUMICE, PERLITE CRUSHERS

Bonded double roll crushers are available with Tooth, Smooth, Fine or Coarse Corrugated rolls or any combination of same for crush-ing Lightweight Aggregate, Pounice, Perlite, Chemicals, Limestone Chips, some Stone and similar materials. Capacities to 500 tons per hour. Write for new eight page Bulletin 1119.



Priced from

#### **NEW BONDED GEAR REDUCERS**



Reducers are right angle with worm on bottom (underdriven) and all models are fan cooled by means of a radial fan. Reducer will operate in either direction. Other sizes and ratios in either direction. Ot available at bargain price

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Rez 2 Vd. Hi-Discharge, Serial No. TD-1651, Continental power, un-mounted @ \$1,500.00

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Galion "116" Used Diesel Motor Orader FF \$4000.00 Unit Shovel Attachment for Unit "514" Insley "K-12" 1/2 Yd. Trench Hoe, Oas Power 6 \$4900.00 Barber-Greene "522" Bucket Loader, pneumatic-

Note: Above equipment is in our yard. 126 S. Piermont Phone 4-6706 EIGHMY EQUIPMENT COMPANY

Rockford, III.

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REAR DUMP

Model TD 22-ton.

Booster steering; supercharged diesel engine; electric starter, headlights, and heater.

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All sizes, new and rebuilt. Starters, accessories, pulleys and repair parts. Gear motors, Falk Shaft mounted Speed Reducers, couplings and V-beit drives.

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Handle more cars better-cost less to install and maintain. Foster stocks all Rail Sections 12# thru 175#, Switch Material and Track Accessories.

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60"x48" to 6"x3"

New and used RELIABLE



"Farrel-Bacon" Jaw Crushers

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26 Park St., Montclair, N. J. 29 Washington Ave., Hamden, Conn.

-36"x18" Ploneer Jaw Crunher.

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-39:x43 Hachanan Jaw Crunher, Blake Type.

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-48:x36 Feeder.

16:x16 Feeder.

16:x16 Feeder.

-32" Telsmith Gyratery Crunher.

-34" Telsmith Gyratery Grunher.

-34" Telsmith Gyratery Grunher.

-35" Islemona Cone Cr.

-3" Simmona Cone Cr.

-3" Simmona Cone Cr.

-3" 120 C.D. Telsmith Sereen.

-4"x12 S.D. Telsmith Sereen.

-4"x14 S.D. Sereen Suchet Loader.

-4"x14 S.D. Sereen Suchet Loader.

-4"x14 S.D. Sereen Suchet Loader.

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ROTARY DRYERS & KILNS: 10'6" x 105' L; 5' x 30'; 4'6" x 40'; 3' x 24'. JAW CRUSHER 8" x 10" HARDINGE CONICAL BALL MILL

PERRY EQUIPMENT CORP. 1418 N. 4th St. Philadelphia 2, Pa. Stevenson 4-7210

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All sections available fogether with all accessories. Also interested in purchasing surplus equipment you may have available.

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Dings Crockett Magnetic Separator Dings Magnetic Pulley 24x24 Perm. Type Allis Chalmers R322, 36" throw Dodge Lever Type Jaw Crusher 9x15 Reliance Jaw Crusher 10x18 Acme Road Mach. Jaw Crusher 10x18 Cedar Rapids Overhead Ecc. Jaw 15x36 -Double Roll Crushers 5-5' and 6' Pebble mills Hummer Type 31 D.D. Screen 6x5 Deister Plato D.C. Screen 4x6 Cedar Rapids D.C. Screen 3x10 x 70' Rotary Cooler 5' x 40' Dryer, new shell 36" x 25' Dryer, new shell 40" x 21' Rotary Dryer, antifriction complete with hoods, etc. 16" Enc. Cont. Elevator, Chain, 55°C Barber-Greene 12" Bucket Loader

Pneumatics, swivel conv. Apron Feeder 18" x 11' Apron Feeder 18" x 5½' 150'-22" Gravity Conveyor Encl. Screw Conveyor 50'x16" Encl. Screw Conveyor 45'x16" Encl. Screw Conveyor 84'x12" 69-36" Trough Idlers 5 roll type 58-30" Trough Idlers Misc. types 106—42" Trough Idlers, antifriction 135—48" Trough Idlers, antifriction Rotary Feeder Valves ½ to 1½ cu. ft. Reducers 1/2 H.P. to 50 H.P. 18 cu. ft. Dry Mixer with Skip Hoist 15 Ton Stiffleg, 30' Extension 42" x 12' Air Tonk ½" shell All sizes Conveyor Belt in stock Most sizes Transmission Belt Approx. 250 V-Belt Sheaves

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136 Ceit St.

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54" x 70" Bird solid bowl CENTRIFUGE CRUSM-ING PLANTS: Rogers 129 TPH, Plonest 40V, Univ 880, Diamond 95.

CRUSMERS: 9x30 Telsmith, 1629 Allis, 1636 CR, 1218 Acne, 1524 Univ, 1836 & 2936 CR, 2936 Telsmith, 3648 Diamond, 4849 Traylor JAW, 1'8" & 2'4" Traylor, 16, 20 & 36" McCully, 168 Tel-smith GYR, 2 & 3' CONE, 3018 CR DBL ROLL, MILLS: 420, 5x10, 6x2 & 6x12 Ball, CR & Jeffrey 2420, Williams 4, 5 & 20 Hammer, DRYERS 42" x 20" w/2 shells, 5x30, 5x40, 6x50, 7x120 & xx125.

7x120 & 8x125, 5 CFM Mullivan motor driven AIR COMPRESSOR 8HOVELS & ORAG: Koehring/1055, Lima 101, 694, 402 & 1291, Bucrus 1298, 179B, NWG, 25, 801 & 95, P&H 255, 855 & 1055, Marion 40A, 92, 93M, 300 & 659, Lorain 839, pub here: 160 ton Bin, Viking Pump, 24x32\*

Rosres: Banded Scale and Machine Co. MID-CONTINENT EQUIPMENT CO. INC. 8321 Gannon Ave. St. Louis 24, Mo. Wy. 1-2826

1600 bp Fairbanks Morse marine engine—Wemco #3, Mobil Mill—6x7 feeders—6x3½ grizzlies—#20 Will-Ham Slugger hammermill—1390 cfm.
Ingeroll Rand PiB-2 compressor—30 ton outside. Overhead travelling crane-American Revolver model. 1819—50° feeding sump—Ottumes helsts 100. 156, 1819—50° feeding sump—Ottumes helsts 100. 156, 1819—50° feeding sump—Ottumes helsts 100. 156, 1819—50° feeding sump—12K Gates—Austin #7½—Teismith #32—4° Traylor TS double reduction—2° 4° Traylor multi-stage reduction—Mills Allis Chalmers compeb 6° x 22°—7 to 45° feeding sonical—ROLLS 2416, 3018. 6022—PLANTS Codar Rapids Jr. washing. Cedar Hapids Jr. Trandem, Ploneer 34 special. Cedar Hapids

STANLEY B. TROYER EQUIPMENT COMPANY Box 97 Phone 500 Creeby, Minn.

DEPENDABLE USED MACHINES bucket; used 3 months

Special :- Lessman loader, hydraulic steer; dual transmission; 52" Pioneer port. Diesel gravel plant Pioneer-Mesabi 5x12 d.d. sereen

A-W ½ yd. gas shovel Insley K-12 dragline Northwest truck crane Unit 1020A dragline 40' bucket elevator Cedar Rapids 16x16 roll crusher Bay City ½ yd. Diesel backboe Koehring 1½ yd. Diesel dragline

These machines reconditioned in our newly-built daylight plant. Come see them. 10030 Southwest Highway TRACTOR & EQUIPMENT CO.

Simplicity 2x6 screen Eagle cinder crusher Agricat tractor 3 yd. Dumpcrete Butler fork truck

Oak Lawn, III.

Quarries Crushing Plants Coment Plants Storage Methods

**Operating Costs** 

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Operation Plant Layout Design Approisals Construction

#### WANTED: MAINTENANCE SUPERINTENDENT

Must be familiar with diesel engines, shovels, tractors, crushing and screening equipment, etc. To head maintenance program of Stone Quarrying and Crushing operation. Location: Mid-East. Salary plus Bonus. Please state salary required, experience, when available. First reply.

BOX O-10, ROCK PRODUCTS, 79 W. Monroe St., Chicago 3, Ill.

#### PROJECT ENGINEER WANTED

Graduate Mining, Metallurgical, Chemical or Mechanical Engineer, preferably 25 to 35 years old, wanted by medium size progressive heavy machinery manufacturing company, located in South eastern Pennsylvania. To assist in design and preparing for market of various lines of equipment used in mineral dressing, heavy chemical, cement and rock products industries. Must have had engineering and field experience, and be willing to work on drafting board, travel and to do field service. Opportunity also exists for a properly qualified individual, eventually to become sales engineer. Salary open.

BOX N-65, ROCK PRODUCTS, 79 W. Monroe St., Chicago 3, III.

SITUATION WANTED

by experienced concrete pipe Superintendent, have had twenty-five years experience in the manufacture of concrete pipe Tamp machines packer head—poured pipe also Centrifugal, can also supervise installation of Irrigation lines.

BOX 0-13, ROCK PRODUCTS 79 W. Monroe St. Chicago 3, Ill.

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#### CORE DRILLING

THOMASVILLE DRILLING & TESTING CO. THOMASVILLE, PENNA.

FOR SALE OR RENT-EASY TERMS Rebuilt-A1 Condition

488 Bucyrus Erie Shovel 2 cy diesel Model 6 Northwest Shovel 11/2 cy.

WILLIAMS CONSTRUCTION CO. Murdock 6-6400 Baltimore 20, Md.

#### FOR SALE

Sauerman 1 yd. double drum roller bearing holst s/n 2066. 1 crescent scraper bucket, 3, 16" Sauerman

This hoist has only 1,800 hours use.

#### GEORGE F. WEAVER Hagerstown, III.

Bucyrus 54B, 100B, 120B and 170B shovels.

Péth 2's to 5 yd. shovels. Martion 93M, 111M.

Locomotives, diesel, gas, 5-106 tons (19).

Cranes, dragls, ; diesel, elec., 1½ to 18 yds.

Crushers; Jaw and gyratory, large (5).

Rotary dryers, kilns. Euclid trucks.

Desci-electric generators, 400 to 3500 KW.

H. Y. SMITH CO.

828 N. Broadway Milwaukee 2, Wis.

### FOR SALE

One Auger-matic Vaire Bag Packer Serial No. 198 Model C. This packer is suitable for any powdered or granular material. Il automatically packs and weighs. Original price approximately 3190-00. Our price after six months use \$440.00. Reason for sale, changing to sown bags. ERIE BUILDERS' BLOCK CO.

Erie, Pa. 13th & Myrtle Streets

POSITION WANTED-Administration in operation or engineering. 17 years experience in the industrial minerals field, of which 10 years were in the Portland Cement Industry. Engineering Graduate, late thirties, now employed. Salary Open. BOX N-61, ROCK PRODUCTS, 79 W Monroe St., Chicago S, Ill.

WANTED Chemical Engineer or Chemist for Product and Process development work in research laboratory for Gypsum Products Manufacturer. Sen Francisco Bay location.
Man selected must have research or product control experience on Gypsum Plasters and Bassol Chemical qualifications and salary requirements. BOX O-8, ROCK PRODUCTS
79 W. Monroe St. Chicago 3, III.

#### POSITION WANTED

Superintendent. All phases of Crushed Stone industry. Civil Engineering Graduate. BOX 0-11, ROCK PRODUCTS 79 W. Monroe St., Chicago 3, Ill.

GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT to assume full GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT to assume full responsibility for operations and production of wet and dry grinding limestone plant. Experience in coment, pigment and allied fields desirable. Located in Middle Atlantic States. Write giving complete details of education, experience and salary expected, to HOX 0-6, HOCK PRODUCTS 79 W. Monroe St. Chicago 3, III,

MECHANICAL OR CHEMICAL
ENGINEER
control operations and production of we'd
diry grinding limestone plant. Experience
coment, planent and allied fields desirable
sated in Middle Atlantic States. Write giving
nplete details of education, experience and
ary expected, to BOX 0-5, ROCK PRODUCTS
79 W. Monroe St. Chicago 3,

ENGINEER WITH SEVERAL YEARS EX-PERIENCE IN CRUSHED STONE AND SAND AND GRAVEL BUSINESS WOULD LIKE TO INVEST IN AND OPERATE A STONE OR SAND AND GRAVEL PLANT.

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WANTED

WANTED

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Crushing Operation. Must be qualified to
do blasting and to supervise entire operation. Location in Eastern State. Please advise experience and capabilities and salary
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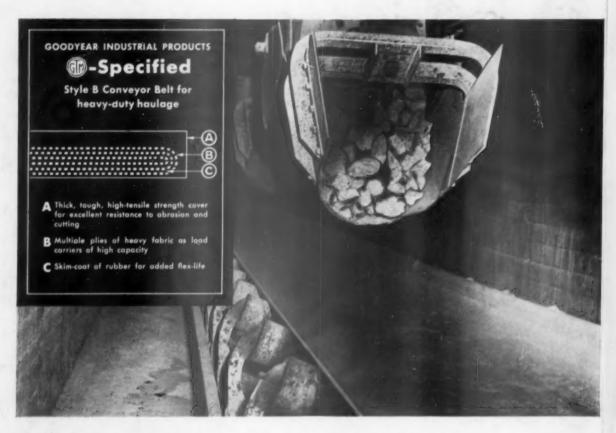


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